

TABLE 18: STATE-WISE POPULATION ESTIMATES-MULTI-DIMENSIONAL POVERTY INDEX

State/Union Territory	NFHS-4 (2015-16)			NFHS-5 (2019-21)		
	Headcount Ratio (Per cent)	Intensity (Per cent)	MPI	Headcount Ratio (Per cent)	Intensity (Per cent)	MPI
Andhra Pradesh	11.77	43.28	0.05	6.06	41.12	0.03
Arunachal Pradesh	24.23	47.25	0.12	13.76	43.04	0.06
Assam	32.65	47.88	0.16	19.35	44.41	0.09
Bihar	51.89	51.01	0.27	33.76	47.40	0.16
Chhattisgarh	29.90	44.64	0.13	16.37	42.61	0.07
Goa	3.76	40.13	0.02	0.84	38.69	0.00
Gujarat	18.47	44.97	0.08	11.66	43.25	0.05
Haryana	11.88	44.40	0.05	7.07	43.34	0.03
Himachal Pradesh	7.59	39.44	0.03	4.93	40.22	0.02
Jharkhand	42.10	47.92	0.20	28.81	45.59	0.13
Karnataka	12.77	42.76	0.06	7.58	41.21	0.03
Kerala	0.70	38.99	0.00	0.55	36.92	0.00
Madhya Pradesh	36.57	47.25	0.17	20.63	43.70	0.09
Maharashtra	14.80	43.76	0.07	7.81	41.77	0.03
Manipur	16.96	44.61	0.08	8.10	41.91	0.03
Meghalaya	32.54	48.08	0.16	27.79	48.01	0.13
Mizoram	9.78	47.42	0.05	5.30	45.62	0.02
Nagaland	25.16	46.29	0.12	15.43	42.61	0.07
Odisha	29.34	46.42	0.14	15.68	44.50	0.07
Punjab	5.57	43.74	0.02	4.75	41.22	0.02
Rajasthan	28.86	47.34	0.14	15.31	42.70	0.07
Sikkim	3.82	41.20	0.02	2.60	41.02	0.01
Tamil Nadu	4.76	39.97	0.02	2.20	38.70	0.01
Telangana	13.18	43.29	0.06	5.88	40.85	0.02
Tripura	16.62	45.03	0.08	13.11	42.68	0.06
Uttar Pradesh	37.68	47.60	0.18	22.93	44.83	0.10
Uttarakhand	17.67	44.35	0.08	9.67	41.99	0.04
West Bengal	21.29	45.50	0.10	11.89	42.35	0.05
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	4.29	40.50	0.02	2.30	40.62	0.01
Chandigarh	5.97	43.39	0.03	3.52	47.41	0.02
Dadra & Nagar Haveli & Daman & Diu	19.58	44.23	0.09	9.21	42.15	0.04
Delhi	4.44	43.92	0.02	3.43	41.99	0.01
Jammu & Kashmir	12.56	44.17	0.06	4.80	42.11	0.02
Ladakh	12.70	40.37	0.05	3.53	41.20	0.02
Lakshadweep	1.82	35.80	0.01	1.11	36.47	0.00
Puducherry	1.71	38.55	0.01	0.85	38.03	0.00
India	24.85	47.14	0.12	14.96	44.39	0.07

NFHS: National Family Health Survey. MPI: Multi-dimensional Poverty Index.

Source: National Family Health Surveys, various rounds; and NITI Aayog (National Multi-dimensional Poverty Index, A Progress Review 2023). The estimates are based on India and States/UTs populations for the year 2021 by the Ministry of Health and Family Welfare (MoHFW), GoI.