

## List of Abbreviations

ACS	Average Cost of Supply	DALYs	Disability Adjusted Life Years
ARR	Average Revenue Realised	DBT	Direct Benefit Transfer
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations	DGCI&S	Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics
ATB	Auction Treasury Bill	DGHS	Directorate General of Health Services
BE	Budget Estimate	DIPP	Department of Industrial Policy & Promotion
BPS	Basis Points	DISCOM	Distribution Company
BRICS	Brazil, Russia, India, China, and South Africa	EC	Emigration Clearance
CAG	Comptroller and Auditor General	ECS	Electronic Clearing System
CBR	Crude Birth Rate	EME	Emerging Market Economy
C-D Ratio	Credit Deposit Ratio	e-NAM	National Agriculture Market
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	ESIC	Employees' State Insurance Corporation
CDR	Crude Death Rate	EU	European Union
CFR	Case Fatality Rate	FA	Factories Act
CGA	Controller General of Accounts	FC-XIV	Fourteenth Finance Commission
CLRAR	Contract Labour Regulation and Abolition Rules	FC-XV	Fifteenth Finance Commission
CMIE	Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy	FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
CMNND	Communicable-Maternal-Neonatal-Nutritional Diseases	FICCI	Federation of Indian Chambers of Commerce and Industry
CORUS	COVID Relief and Upliftment Scheme	FRBM	Fiscal Responsibility and Budget Management
COVID-19	Coronavirus Disease of 2019	FRL	Fiscal Rule Legislation
CRISIL	Credit Rating Information Services of India Limited	G20	Group of Twenty
CSF	Consolidated Sinking Fund	G2P	Government-to-Person
CSS	Centrally Sponsored Scheme	GBD	Global Burden of Disease
DA	Dearness Allowance	GDP	Gross Domestic Product
		GFC	Global Financial Crisis

GFD	Gross Fiscal Deficit	LTPT	Low Tension Power Tariff
GMM	Generalized Method of Moments	Mbps	Megabits Per Second
GoI	Government of India	MGNREGA	Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act
GoTN	Government of Tamil Nadu	MIS	Management Information System
GRF	Guarantee Redemption Fund	MoH&FW	Ministry of Health and Family Welfare
GRIDCO	Grid Corporation of Odisha	MOSPI	Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation
GSDP	Gross State Domestic Product	MoU	Memorandum of Understanding
G-Sec	Government Security	MPIE	Madhya Pradesh Industrial Employment
GST	Goods and Services Tax	MPIRA	Madhya Pradesh Industrial Relations Act
GVA	Gross Value Added	MPSKNA	Madhya Pradesh Shram Kalyan Nidhi Adhiniyam
GVC	Global Value Chain	MSME	Micro, Small, and Medium Enterprise
HUF	Hindu Undivided Family	MT	Metric Ton
HWC	Health and Welfare Centre	NABARD	National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development
ICMR	Indian Council of Medical Research	NACH	National Automated Clearing House
ICU	Intensive Care Unit	NBFC	Non-Banking Financial Company
IDA	Industrial Disputes Act	NCD	Non-Communicable Diseases
IFSC	Indian Financial System Code	NCDC	National Co-operative Development Corporation
IGST	Integrated Goods and Service Tax	NCT	National Capital Territory
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation	NEEDS	New Entrepreneurship-cum- Enterprise Development Scheme
ILO	International Labor Organisation	NEFT	National Electronic Fund Transfer
IMD	International Institute for Management Development	NETC	National Electronic Toll Collection
IMF	International Monetary Fund	NGO	Non-Governmental Organisation
IMPS	Immediate Payment Service	NHM	National Health Mission
ITB	Intermediate Treasury Bill		
L&A	Loans and Advances		
LHS	Left Hand Side		
LIC	Life Insurance Corporation of India		
LSG	Local Self Government		

NITI	National Institution for Transforming India	PoS	Point of Sale
NPA	Non-Performing Asset	PPA	Power Purchase Agreements
NPCI	National Payments Corporation of India	PPE	Personal Protective Equipment
NRHM	National Rural Health Mission	PPI	Pre-paid Payment Instrument
NSDP	Net State Domestic Product	PPP	Public Private Partnership
NSO	National Statistical Office	PSU	Public Sector Undertaking
NSS	National Sample Survey	Q-Cert	Quality Certification
NSSF	National Small Savings Fund	RA	Recruiting Agent
NSSO	National Sample Survey Office	RBI	Reserve Bank of India
NUHM	National Urban Health Mission	RD	Revenue Deficit
OBC	Other Backward Class	RE	Revised Estimate
OD	Overdraft	RGI	Registrar General of India
OECD	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development	RHS	Right Hand Side
OLS	Ordinary Least Squares	RMNCH+A	Reproductive-Maternal-Neonatal-Child and Adolescent Health
OSH	Occupational Safety & Health	ROA	Return on Assets
OTR	Own Tax Revenue	ROE	Return on Equity
PA	Provisional Estimates	RSBY	Rashtriya Swasthya Bima Yojna
PAT	Profit After Tax	RTGS	Real Time Gross Settlement
PC	Principal Component	SAARC	South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation
PCA	Principal Component Analysis	SARTTAC	South Asia Regional Training and Technical Assistance Center
PD	Primary Deficit	SBI	State Bank of India
PE	Project Exporters	SC	Scheduled Caste
PFC	Power Finance Corporation	SDF	Special Drawing Facility
PFM	Public Financial Management	SDG	Sustainable Development Goal
PHFI	Public Health Foundation of India	SDL	State Development Loan
PLFS	Periodic Labor Force Survey	SDRMF	State Disaster Response & Mitigation Fund
PM-JAY	Pradhan Mantri Jan Arogya Yojana		

SGST	State Goods and Services Tax	UPI	Unified Payments Interface
SHA	System of Health Accounts	USA	United States of America
SLR	Statutory Liquidity Ratio	USSD	Unstructured Supplementary Service Data
SPSE	State Public Sector Enterprise	UT	Union Territory
ST	Scheduled Tribe	UYEGP	Unemployed Youth Employment Generation Programme
STP	Straight Through Processing	VAT	Value Added Tax
TIIC	Tamil Nadu Industrial Investment Corporation	VBM	Vande Bharat Mission
UAE	United Arab Emirates	WAS	Weighted Average Spread
UCLG	United Cities and Local Governments	WAY	Weighted Average Yield
UDAY	<i>Ujwal</i> DISCOM Assurance Yojana	WHO	World Health Organisation
UHC	Universal Health Coverage	WMA	Ways and Means Advance
UIDAI	Unique Identification Authority of India	WPI	Wholesale Price Index
UK	United Kingdom	YLD	Years Lived with Disability
ULB	Urban Local Body	YLL	Years of Life Lost
UN	United Nations	Y-o-Y	Year-on-Year