

## List of Abbreviations

AMRUT	Atal Mission for Rejuvenation and Urban Transformation	Gol	Government of India
AMC	Ahmedabad Municipal Corporation	GSDP	Gross State Domestic Product
APCRDA	Andhra Pradesh Capital Region Development Authority	GST	Goods and Services Tax
ATR	Action Taken Report	HMC	Hyderabad Municipal Corporation
BBMP	Bruhat Bengaluru Mahanagara Palike	HMWSSB	Hyderabad Metropolitan Water Supply and Sewerage Board
BE	Budget Estimate	ICRIER	Indian Council for Research on International Economic Relations
BRICS	Brazil, Russia, India, China and South Africa	IMC	Indore Municipal Corporation
BSE	Bombay Stock Exchange	IMF	International Monetary Fund
BSR	Basic Statistical Return	JNNURM	Jawaharlal Nehru National Urban Renewal Mission
CAG	Comptroller and Auditor General	KWSPF	Karnataka Water and Sanitation Pooled Fund
CFC	Central Finance Commission	LGFV	Local Government Financing Vehicle
CMWSSB	Chennai Metropolitan Water Supply and Sewerage Board	LMC	Ludhiana Municipal Corporation
COTE	Capital Outlay to Total Expenditure	MC	Municipal Corporation
DBIE	Database on Indian Economy	MMC	Madurai Municipal Corporation
DGI	Data Gaps Initiative	MoHUA	Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs
DIF	Development Impact Fee	MoUD	Ministry of Urban Development
FC	Finance Commission	NMAM	National Municipal Accounts Manual
GBWASP	Greater Bangalore Water and Sanitation Project	NMC	Nagpur Municipal Corporation
GCC	Greater Chennai Corporation	NMWSSB	Nagpur Metropolitan Water Supply and Sewerage Board
GDP	Gross Domestic Product	NSE	National Stock Exchange
GFS	Government Finance Statistics	NSO	National Statistical Office
GHMC	Greater Hyderabad Municipal Corporation	OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
GNN	Ghaziabad Nagar Nigam	PFDF	Pooled Finance Development Fund

PMC	Pune Municipal Corporation	SMC	Surat Municipal Corporation
PRI	Panchayati Raj Institution	SPFE	State Pooled Finance Entity
RBI	Reserve Bank of India	SPV	Special Purpose Vehicle
RE	Revised Estimate	TNUDF	Tamil Nadu Urban Development Fund
RECO	Revenue Expenditure to Capital Outlay	TNUIFSL	Tamil Nadu Urban Infrastructure Financial Services Limited
RETE	Revenue Expenditure to Total Expenditure	ULB	Urban Local Body
RLB	Rural Local Body	UN	United Nations
SCB	Scheduled Commercial Banks	UN-Habitat	United Nations Human Settlements Programme
SDG	Sustainable Development Goal	UT	Union Territory
SEBI	Securities and Exchange Board of India	VLT	Vacant Land Tax
SFC	State Finance Commission	VMC	Vishakhapatnam Municipal Corporation