

**Appendix Table 17: Financing of Gross Fiscal Deficit**

(₹ billion)

| Year                    | Market Borrowings | Loans from Centre | Special Securities issued to NSSF | Loans from LIC, NABARD, NCDC, SBI and Other Banks | State Provident Funds, etc. | Reserve Funds | Deposits and Advances | Suspense and Miscellaneous | Remittances  | Others       | Overall Surplus(–)/ Deficit (+) (13+14+15) | Increase (–)/ Decrease (+) in Cash Balance | Withdrawal from (+)/ Addition to (–) Cash Balance Investment Account | Increase (+)/ Decrease (–) in WMA/OD from RBI | Gross Fiscal Deficit (GFD) |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--|--|--|---|----------------------------|
| 1                       | 2                 | 3                 | 4                                 | 5   | 6                           | 7             | 8                     | 9                          | 10           | 11           | 12   | 13   | 14   | 15  | 16                         |
| 1990-91                 | 25.6              | 99.8              | –                                 | 2.4   | 30.7                        | 11.2          | 16.7                  | 3.8                        | -1.5         | –            | -0.7                                       | 2.7  | -4.3   | 0.9   | 187.9                      |
| 1991-92                 | 33.1              | 93.7              | –                                 | -0.2  | 29.1                        | 13.4          | 15.9                  | 7.2                        | -7.2         | 2.4          | 1.6  | 6.3  | -6.9   | 2.1   | 189.0                      |
| 1992-93                 | 35.0              | 89.2              | –                                 | -0.5  | 36.2                        | 15.2          | 23.8                  | 32.0                       | -3.4         | -0.4         | -18.3                                      | 6.0  | -22.5  | -1.8  | 208.9                      |
| 1993-94                 | 36.2              | 94.0              | –                                 | 1.1   | 43.3                        | 15.4          | 15.6                  | -5.6                       | -2.3         | 2.2          | 3.6  | 5.6  | -1.4   | 0.4   | 203.6                      |
| 1994-95                 | 40.8              | 142.5             | –                                 | 21.0  | 47.8                        | 17.1          | 35.5                  | 7.9                        | 0.6          | 3.5          | -43.5                                      | 11.7                                       | -36.7  | -19.7   | 273.1                      |
| <b>1990-95 (Avg.)</b>   | <b>34.1</b>       | <b>103.8</b>      | –                                 | <b>4.8</b>  | <b>37.4</b>                 | <b>14.5</b>   | <b>21.5</b>           | <b>9.1</b>                 | <b>-2.7</b>  | <b>1.5</b>   | <b>-11.5</b>                               | <b>6.5</b>                                 | <b>-14.3</b>   | <b>-3.6</b>                                   | <b>212.5</b>               |
| 1995-96                 | 58.9              | 140.8             | –                                 | 6.4   | 49.0                        | 21.0          | 29.5                  | 31.0                       | -3.4         | 2.4          | -26.8                                      | -4.6                                       | -35.9  | 12.0  | 308.7                      |
| 1996-97                 | 65.2              | 167.0             | –                                 | 6.9   | 53.8                        | 24.4          | 44.7                  | 1.3                        | -75.0        | 5.6          | 72.0                                       | 67.9                                       | -4.2   | 6.6   | 365.6                      |
| 1997-98                 | 72.8              | 226.5             | –                                 | 15.0  | 62.3                        | 29.3          | 35.2                  | 2.7                        | -0.3         | 9.3          | -18.0                                      | -5.6                                       | 3.8  | -19.3   | 434.7                      |
| 1998-99                 | 104.7             | 303.5             | –                                 | 23.8  | 119.7                       | 35.9          | 71.3                  | 14.8                       | 22.4         | 4.1          | 32.7                                       | -336.9                                     | 329.8  | 42.3  | 733.0                      |
| 1999-2000               | 126.6             | 121.8             | 264.2                             | 33.8  | 178.8                       | 25.6          | 90.5                  | 8.5                        | 0.8          | 19.2         | 31.3                                       | -6.3                                       | 12.7   | 24.7  | 901.0                      |
| <b>1995-2000 (Avg.)</b> | <b>85.6</b>       | <b>191.9</b>      | <b>264.2*</b>                     | <b>17.2</b>                                       | <b>92.7</b>                 | <b>27.2</b>   | <b>54.2</b>           | <b>11.7</b>                | <b>-11.1</b> | <b>8.1</b>   | <b>18.2</b>                                | <b>-57.1</b>                               | <b>61.3</b>  | <b>13.3</b>                                   | <b>548.6</b>               |
| 2000-01                 | 125.2             | 83.2              | 326.1                             | 45.5  | 131.1                       | 31.0          | 71.4                  | 23.5                       | 10.3         | 55.7         | -23.8                                      | -8.5                                       | -7.3   | -7.7  | 879.2                      |
| 2001-02                 | 172.5             | 109.0             | 356.5                             | 62.9  | 101.9                       | 45.2          | 50.0                  | -24.5                      | -4.3         | 38.1         | 35.4                                       | -6.4                                       | 12.0   | 28.6  | 942.6                      |
| 2002-03                 | 284.8             | -3.7              | 489.7                             | 48.6  | 98.6                        | 48.0          | 7.1                   | 12.1                       | 0.9          | 54.0         | -42.9                                      | 50.6                                       | -27.6  | -69.1   | 997.3                      |
| 2003-04                 | 472.9             | 139.4             | 180.0                             | 41.3  | 93.3                        | 63.8          | -3.7                  | -36.5                      | 18.5         | 242.7        | -5.3                                       | 17.1                                       | -17.8  | -4.6  | 1,206.3                    |
| 2004-05                 | 345.6             | -97.8             | 641.9                             | 0.3**   | 88.8                        | 71.3          | 80.7                  | -26.2                      | 12.4         | 63.4         | -102.3                                     | -6.5                                       | -80.3  | -17.8   | 1,077.7                    |
| <b>2000-05 (Avg.)</b>   | <b>280.2</b>      | <b>46.0</b>       | <b>398.8</b>                      | <b>39.7</b>                                       | <b>102.7</b>                | <b>51.8</b>   | <b>41.1</b>           | <b>-10.3</b>               | <b>7.6</b>   | <b>90.8</b>  | <b>-27.8</b>                               | <b>9.3</b>                                 | <b>-24.2</b>   | <b>-14.1</b>                                  | <b>1,020.6</b>             |
| 2005-06                 | 153.0             | -0.4              | 738.2                             | 40.6  | 104.6                       | 52.3          | 72.6                  | 79.1                       | 0.5          | -0.2         | -339.5                                     | 18.3                                       | -347.6   | -10.1   | 900.8                      |
| 2006-07                 | 130.8             | -88.9             | 560.2                             | 39.4  | 103.7                       | 76.3          | 128.0                 | 46.7                       | -3.0         | 54.9         | -163.2                                     | 47.8                                       | -212.8   | 1.7   | 775.1                      |
| 2007-08                 | 539.2             | -9.3              | 58.5                              | 63.0  | 123.4                       | -59.2         | 135.8                 | 37.4                       | 12.5         | -12.7        | -134.1                                     | 87.9                                       | -221.6   | -0.4  | 754.5                      |
| 2008-09                 | 1,040.4           | -7.6              | 14.8                              | 57.0  | 156.4                       | 75.4          | 45.9                  | 88.0                       | -15.2        | -19.6        | -89.6                                      | 158.0                                      | -244.6   | -3.0  | 1,345.9                    |
| 2009-10                 | 1,126.5           | -17.0             | 241.6                             | 82.1  | 231.4                       | -19.9         | 123.7                 | 58.7                       | 29.7         | -45.6        | 77.0                                       | 3.9  | 72.4   | 0.7   | 1,888.2                    |
| <b>2005-10 (Avg.)</b>   | <b>598.0</b>      | <b>-24.7</b>      | <b>322.7</b>                      | <b>56.4</b>                                       | <b>143.9</b>                | <b>25.0</b>   | <b>101.2</b>          | <b>62.0</b>                | <b>4.9</b>   | <b>-26.6</b> | <b>-129.9</b>                              | <b>63.2</b>                                | <b>-190.8</b>  | <b>-2.2</b>                                   | <b>1,132.9</b>             |
| 2010-11                 | 887.8             | 7.1               | 386.3                             | 32.0  | 278.1                       | 26.1          | 228.6                 | 2.8                        | -8.9         | -76.8        | -148.5                                     | 3.6  | -161.3   | 9.3   | 1,614.6                    |
| 2011-12 (RE)            | 1,567.1           | 75.4              | -25.2                             | 60.7  | 254.8                       | 55.5          | 107.7                 | 48.4                       | -62.6        | -74.5        | 71.4                                       | 56.1                                       | 12.2   | 3.2   | 2,078.8                    |
| 2012-13 (BE)            | 1,771.6           | 113.9             | 12.8                              | 84.6  | 231.5                       | 62.6          | 43.4                  | -43.7                      | -14.9        | -99.1        | -10.1                                      | 0.5  | -38.3  | 27.7  | 2,152.7                    |

RE: Revised Estimates. BE: Budget Estimates. NSSF : National Small Savings Fund. Avg.: Average.

'-' : Not Applicable.

\* : Pertain to 1999-2000 as it was introduced from that year only. The sum of items for 1995-2000 (Avg.) will not thus be equal to GFD.

\*\* : Tamil Nadu has shown a negative figure of ₹13.76 billion under loans from NCDC on account of adjustment of Tamil Nadu Industrial Development Corporation (TIDCO) bonds.

**Note :** 1. 'Others' is a residual item and includes, *inter alia*, Contingency Funds, appropriation to Contingency Funds, Inter-State Settlement, Land Compensation and Other Bonds and Loans from Financial Institutions other than mentioned in the Table.

2. Due to the change in the accounting procedure from 1999-2000 'Loans from the Centre excludes States' share in small saving collections which is shown under special Securities issued to the NSSF under Internal Debt. Accordingly, repayments of small saving collections included under repayments of Loans to Centre is now shown under discharge of Internal Debt to have consistent accounting for receipts and expenditure.

3. All figures are on a net basis.

4. As detailed break-up of Discharge of Internal Debt for Arunachal Pradesh [2010-11, 2011-12 (RE) and 2012-13 (BE)] and Jammu and Kashmir [2011-12 (RE) and 2012-13 (BE)] and Manipur [2010-11 and 2011-12 (RE)] were not available, the same has been included under others.

**Source:** Budget Documents of the state governments.