

TABLE 18: STATE-WISE POPULATION ESTIMATES-MULTI-DIMENSIONAL POVERTY INDEX

State/Union Territory	NFHS-4 (2015-16)			NFHS-5 (2019-21)		
	Headcount Ratio (Per cent)	Intensity (Per cent)	MPI	Headcount Ratio (Per cent)	Intensity (Per cent)	MPI
Andhra Pradesh	11.77	43.28	0.051	6.06	41.12	0.025
Arunachal Pradesh	24.23	47.25	0.115	13.76	43.04	0.059
Assam	32.65	47.88	0.156	19.35	44.41	0.086
Bihar	51.89	51.01	0.265	33.76	47.40	0.160
Chhattisgarh	29.90	44.64	0.133	16.37	42.61	0.070
Goa	3.76	40.13	0.015	0.84	38.69	0.003
Gujarat	18.47	44.97	0.083	11.66	43.25	0.050
Haryana	11.88	44.40	0.053	7.07	43.34	0.031
Himachal Pradesh	7.59	39.44	0.030	4.93	40.22	0.020
Jharkhand	42.10	47.92	0.202	28.81	45.59	0.131
Karnataka	12.77	42.76	0.055	7.58	41.21	0.031
Kerala	0.70	38.99	0.003	0.55	36.92	0.002
Madhya Pradesh	36.57	47.25	0.173	20.63	43.70	0.090
Maharashtra	14.80	43.76	0.065	7.81	41.77	0.033
Manipur	16.96	44.61	0.076	8.10	41.91	0.034
Meghalaya	32.54	48.08	0.156	27.79	48.01	0.133
Mizoram	9.78	47.42	0.046	5.30	45.62	0.024
Nagaland	25.16	46.29	0.116	15.43	42.61	0.066
Odisha	29.34	46.42	0.136	15.68	44.50	0.070
Punjab	5.57	43.74	0.024	4.75	41.22	0.020
Rajasthan	28.86	47.34	0.137	15.31	42.70	0.065
Sikkim	3.82	41.20	0.016	2.60	41.02	0.011
Tamil Nadu	4.76	39.97	0.019	2.20	38.70	0.009
Telangana	13.18	43.29	0.057	5.88	40.85	0.024
Tripura	16.62	45.03	0.075	13.11	42.68	0.056
Uttar Pradesh	37.68	47.60	0.179	22.93	44.83	0.103
Uttarakhand	17.67	44.35	0.078	9.67	41.99	0.041
West Bengal	21.29	45.50	0.097	11.89	42.35	0.050
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	4.29	40.50	0.017	2.30	40.62	0.009
Chandigarh	5.97	43.39	0.026	3.52	47.41	0.017
Dadra & Nagar Haveli & Daman & Diu	19.58	44.23	0.087	9.21	42.15	0.039
Delhi	4.44	43.92	0.020	3.43	41.99	0.014
Jammu & Kashmir	12.56	44.17	0.055	4.80	42.11	0.020
Ladakh	12.70	40.37	0.051	3.53	41.20	0.015
Lakshadweep	1.82	35.80	0.007	1.11	36.47	0.004
Puducherry	1.71	38.55	0.007	0.85	38.03	0.003
India	24.85	47.14	0.117	14.96	44.39	0.066

NFHS: National Family Health Survey. MPI: Multi-dimensional Poverty Index.

Source: National Family Health Surveys, various rounds; and NITI Aayog (National Multi-dimensional Poverty Index, A Progress Review 2023). The estimates are based on India and States/UTs populations for the year 2021 by the Ministry of Health and Family Welfare (MoHFW), GoI.