

No. 43 : India's Overall Balance of Payments in Dollars

(US \$ million)												
Items	1990-91 PR			1997-98 PR			1998-99 PR			1999-2000		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
A. CURRENT ACCOUNT												
I. MERCHANDISE	18477	27915	-9438	35680	51187	-15507	34298	47544	-13246	38285	55383	-17098
II. INVISIBLES (a+b+c)	7464	7706	-242	23244	13237	10007	25770	16562	9208	30324	17389	12935
a) Services	4551	3571	980	9429	8110	1319	13186	11021	2165	15721	11865	3856
i) Travel	1456	392	1064	2914	1437	1477	2993	1743	1250	3036	2139	897
ii) Transportation	983	1093	-110	1836	2522	-686	1925	2680	-755	1745	2410	-665
iii) Insurance	111	88	23	240	183	57	224	112	112	236	122	114
iv) G.n.i.e.	15	173	-158	276	160	116	597	325	272	582	270	312
v) Miscellaneous	1986	1825	161	4163	3808	355	7447	6161	1286	10122	6924	3198
b) Transfers	2545	15	2530	12254	45	12209	10649	62	10587	12672	34	12638
vi) Official	462	1	461	379	-	379	308	1	307	382	-	383
vii) Private	2083	14	2069	11875	45	11830	10341	61	10280	12290	34	12256
c) Income	368	4120	-3752	1561	5082	-3521	1935	5479	-3544	1931	5490	-3559
i) Investment Income	368	4120	-3752	1561	5020	-3459	1893	5462	-3569	1783	5478	-3695
ii) Compensation to Employees	-	-	-	-	62	-62	42	17	25	148	12	136
Total Current Account (I+II)	25941	35621	-9680	58924	64424	-5500	60068	64106	-4038	68609	72772	-4163
B. CAPITAL ACCOUNT												
1. Foreign Investment (a+b)	113	10	103	9266	3913	5353	5892	3580	2312	12240	7123	5117
a) In India	113	10	103	9169	3779	5390	5743	3331	2412	12121	6930	5191
i) Direct	107	10	97	3596	34	3562	2518	38	2480	2170	3	2167
ii) Portfolio	6	-	6	5573	3745	1828	3225	3293	-68	9951	6927	3024
b) Abroad	-	-	-	97	134	-37	149	249	-100	119	193	-73
2. Loans (a+b+c)	9432	3899	5533	17301	12502	4799	14771	10353	4418	13060	11459	1601
a) External Assistance	3397	1193	2204	2885	2000	885	2726	1927	799	3074	2183	891
i) By India	-	6	-6	-	22	-22	-	21	-21	-	10	-11
ii) To India	3397	1187	2210	2885	1978	907	2726	1906	820	3074	2173	902
b) Commercial Borrowings (MT & LT)	4282	2028	2254	7382	3372	4010	7231	2864	4367	3207	2874	333
i) By India	30	24	6	11	-	11	5	-	5	-	-	21
ii) To India	4252	2004	2248	7371	3372	3999	7226	2864	4362	3187	2874	313
c) Short Term to India	1753	678	1075	7034	7130	-96	4814	5562	-748	6779	6402	377
3. Banking Capital (a+b)	10106	9424	682	8910	9803	-893	8197	6717	1480	11259	8532	2727
a) Commercial Banks	7960	7056	904	8164	9424	-1260	6768	6434	334	10859	7955	2904
i) Assets	425	789	-364	580	2775	-2195	1344	2741	-1397	2653	1863	790
ii) Liabilities	187	456	-269	52	242	-190	124	135	-11	201	227	-26
iii) Non-Resident Deposits	7348	5811	1537	7532	6407	1125	5300	3558	1742	8005	5865	2140
b) Others	2146	2368	-222	746	379	367	1429	283	1146	400	577	-173
4. Rupee Debt Service	-	1193	-1193	-	767	-767	-	802	-802	-	711	-711
5. Other Capital	3117	1186	1931	3815	2463	1352	3958	2801	1157	4018	2510	1508
Total Capital Account (1 to 5)	22768	15712	7056	39292	29448	9844	32818	24253	8565	40577	30335	10242
C. Errors & Omissions	132	-	132	167	-	167	-	305	-305	323	-	323
D. Overall Balance	48841	51333	-2492	98383	93872	4511	92886	88664	4222	109509	103107	6402
(Total Capital Account, Current Account and Errors & Omissions (A+B+C))												
E. Monetary Movements (i+ii)	3136	644	2492	-	4511	-4511	-	4222	-4222	-	6402	-6402
i) I.M.F.	1858	644	1214	-	618	-618	-	393	-393	-	260	-260
ii) Foreign Exchange Reserves (Increase - / Decrease +)	1278	-	1278	-	3893	-3893	-	3829	-3829	-	6142	-6142

(US \$ million)												
Items	Oct. - Dec. 1999			Jan. - Mar. 2000			Apr. - Jun. 2000 PR			Jul. - Sep. 2000		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
A. CURRENT ACCOUNT												
I. MERCHANDISE	10172	13976	-3804	10305	16049	-5744	10397	15140	-4743	11345	15836	-4491
II. INVISIBLES (a+b+c)	7736	4159	3577	9150	4475	4675	7210	4792	2418	8236	5418	2818
a) Services	3956	2896	1060	5168	3001	2167	3267	3088	179	4233	3901	332
i) Travel	809	530	279	894	533	361	709	727	-18	705	634	71
ii) Transportation	430	642	-212	479	530	-51	409	887	-478	490	760	-270
iii) Insurance	70	41	29	56	36	20	62	29	33	62	25	37
iv) G.n.i.e.	162	61	101	161	69	92	117	67	50	189	107	82

v) Miscellaneous	2485	1622	863	3578	1833	1745	1970	1378	592	2787	2375	41
b) Transfers	3315	8	3307	3454	8	3446	3438	16	3422	3382	12	337
vi) Official	126	-	126	133	-	133	60	-	60	63	1	6
vii) Private	3189	8	3181	3321	8	3313	3378	16	3362	3319	11	330
c) Income	465	1255	-790	528	1466	-938	505	1688	-1183	621	1505	-88
i) Investment Income	429	1255	-826	486	1463	-977	474	1686	-1212	593	1503	-91
ii) Compensation to Employees	36	-	36	42	3	39	31	2	29	28	2	2
Total Current Account (I+II)	17908	18135	-227	19455	20524	-1069	17607	19932	-2325	19581	21254	-167
B. CAPITAL ACCOUNT												
1. Foreign Investment (a+b)	2542	1803	739	4779	2807	1972	4228	3031	1197	3295	2726	56
a) In India	2468	1722	746	4753	2757	1996	4218	2953	1265	3293	2695	59
i) Direct	400	-	400	667	-	667	682	20	662	519	2	51
ii) Portfolio	2068	1722	346	4086	2757	1329	3536	2933	603	2774	2693	8
b) Abroad	74	81	-7	26	50	-24	10	78	-68	2	31	-2
2. Loans (a+b+c)	2913	2678	235	4419	3487	932	3643	3804	-161	5567	4935	63
a) External Assistance	929	577	352	979	556	423	523	873	-350	444	481	-3
i) By India	-	4	-4	-	1	-1	-	7	-7	-	3	-
ii) To India	929	573	356	979	555	424	523	866	-343	444	478	-3
b) Commercial Borrowings (MT & LT)	601	735	-134	1213	832	381	827	1045	-218	1534	1420	11
i) By India	14	-	14	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
ii) To India	587	735	-148	1213	832	381	826	1045	-219	1534	1420	11
c) Short Term to India	1383	1366	17	2227	2099	128	2293	1886	407	3589	3034	55
3. Banking Capital (a+b)	3397	2132	1265	2499	2449	50	3639	2389	1250	2967	3163	-19
a) Commercial Banks	3394	1841	1553	2496	2369	127	3371	2385	986	2967	2949	1
i) Assets	1256	320	936	131	566	-435	707	373	334	990	1461	-47
ii) Liabilities	84	25	59	45	133	-88	12	112	-100	29	150	-12
iii) Non-Resident Deposits	2054	1496	558	2320	1670	650	2652	1900	752	1948	1338	61
b) Others	3	291	-288	3	80	-77	268	4	264	-	214	-21
4. Rupee Debt Service	-	49	-49	-	141	-141	-	460	-460	-	1	-
5. Other Capital	557	839	-282	1726	495	1231	830	1285	-455	1025	614	41
Total Capital Account (1 to 5)	9409	7501	1908	13423	9379	4044	12340	10969	1371	12854	11439	141
C. Errors & Omissions	421	-	421	348	-	348	-	67	-67	-	155	-15
D. Overall Balance	27738	25636	2102	33226	29903	3323	29947	30968	-1021	32435	32848	-41
(Total Capital Account, Current Account and Errors & Omissions (A+B+C))												
E. Monetary Movements (i+ii+iii)	-	2102	-2102	-	3323	-3323	1047	26	1021	413	-	41
i) I.M.F.	-	78	-78	-	26	-26	-	26	-26	-	-	-
ii) Foreign Exchange Reserves.	-	2024	-2024	-	3297	-3297	1047	-	1047	413	-	41
(Increase - / Decrease +)												

PR : Partially Revised.
See 'Notes on Table'