

## No. 40A: Standard Presentation of BoP in India as per BPM6

(` Billion)

Item	Apr-Jun 2012 (P)			Apr-Jun 2011 (PR)		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>1 Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C)</b>	<b>7,072</b>	<b>7,958</b>	<b>-886</b>	<b>5,833</b>	<b>6,613</b>	<b>-780</b>
<b>1.A Goods and Services (1.A.a+1.A.b)</b>	<b>6,010</b>	<b>7,542</b>	<b>-1,531</b>	<b>5,029</b>	<b>6,308</b>	<b>-1,278</b>
<b>1.A.a Goods (1.A.a.1 to 1.A.a.3)</b>	<b>4,150</b>	<b>6,448</b>	<b>-2,298</b>	<b>3,521</b>	<b>5,528</b>	<b>-2,007</b>
1.A.a.1 General merchandise on a BOP basis	4,119	5,890	-1,771	3,516	4,808	-1,292
1.A.a.1.1 Re-exports	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.A.a.2 Net exports of goods under merchanting	31	65	-34	5	-	5
1.A.a.2.1 Goods acquired under merchanting (negative credits)	31	-	31	15	-	15
1.A.a.2.2 Goods sold under merchanting	-	65	-65	-	9	-9
1.A.a.3 Non-monetary gold	-	493	-493	-	720	-720
<b>1.A.b Services (1.A.b.1 to 1.A.b.13)</b>	<b>1,860</b>	<b>1,093</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>1,508</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>729</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.A.b.1.1 Goods for processing in reporting economy	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.A.b.1.2 Goods for processing abroad	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	1	5	-4	-	-	-
<b>1.A.b.3 Transport</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>15</b>
1.A.b.3.1 Sea transport	157	137	20	84	115	-31
1.A.b.3.2 Air transport	71	59	11	31	53	-23
1.A.b.3.3 Other modes of transport	3	2	1	80	11	70
1.A.b.3.4 Postal and courier services	-	-	-	-	1	-1
<b>1.A.b.4 Travel</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>11</b>
1.A.b.4.1 Business	14	94	-80	-	83	-83
1.A.b.4.2 Personal	175	74	101	-	72	-72
1.A.b.4.2.1 Health-related	4	-	3	-	-	-
1.A.b.4.2.2 Education-related	4	15	-11	-	15	-15
1.A.b.4.2.3 Other	168	59	108	-	57	-57
<b>1.A.b.5 Construction</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2</b>
1.A.b.5.1 Construction abroad	11	9	2	11	5	6
1.A.b.5.2 Construction in the reporting economy	1	5	-4	-	4	-4
<b>1.A.b.6 Insurance and pension services</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>
1.A.b.6.1 Direct insurance	24	5	19	24	4	20
1.A.b.6.2 Reinsurance	4	8	-4	1	9	-7
1.A.b.6.3 Auxiliary insurance services	1	-	-	-	1	-
1.A.b.6.4 Pension and standardized guarantee services	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>1.A.b.7 Financial services</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>-22</b>
1.A.b.7.1 Explicitly charged and other financial services	67	66	1	57	79	-22
1.A.b.7.2 Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	3	12	-9	-	-	-
<b>1.A.b.8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>-42</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>-25</b>
<b>1.A.b.9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>646</b>
1.A.b.9.1 Telecommunications services	23	6	17	16	18	-2
1.A.b.9.2 Computer services	857	34	823	668	14	655
1.A.b.9.3 Information services	2	5	-3	1	9	-7
<b>1.A.b.10 Other business services</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>-11</b>
1.A.b.10.1 Research and development services	13	4	9	7	2	5
1.A.b.10.2 Professional and management consulting services	206	187	19	110	105	5
1.A.b.10.3 Technical, trade-related, and other business services	193	229	-36	126	148	-21
<b>1.A.b.11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>
1.A.b.11.1 Audiovisual and related services	3	3	-	1	1	-
1.A.b.11.2 Other personal, cultural, and recreational services	7	6	1	2	2	-
<b>1.A.b.12 Government goods and services n.i.e.</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>-3</b>
<b>1.A.b.13 Others n.i.e.</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>-78</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>104</b>
<b>1.B Primary Income (1.B.1 to 1.B.3)</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>-265</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>-162</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees	38	26	11	26	18	8
1.B.2 Investment income	69	344	-275	85	256	-171
1.B.2.1 Direct investment	19	143	-124	49	253	-204
1.B.2.1.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	19	142	-123	32	148	-116
1.B.2.1.2 Interest	-	1	-1	16	105	-89
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment	1	55	-55	-	-	-
1.B.2.3 Other investment	4	146	-141	-	2	-2
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets	45	-	45	36	-	36
1.B.3 Other primary income	8	10	-2	-	-	-
<b>1.C Secondary Income (1.C.1+1.C.2)</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>661</b>
1.C.1 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	944	35	909	693	32	661
1.C.1.1 Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and/ non-resident households)	901	31	870	665	26	639
of which:						
1.C.1.1.1 Workers' remittances	463	31	432	330	26	303
1.C.1.2 Other current transfers	43	4	39	28	6	22
1.C.2 General Government	1	-	1	-	-	-
<b>2 Capital Account (2.1+2.2)</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>-12</b>
2.1 Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets	-	-	-	-	8	-8
2.2 Capital transfers	5	15	-10	2	7	-4
2.2.1 General government	1	10	-9	2	7	-4
2.2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.1.2 Other capital transfers	1	10	-9	2	7	-4
2.2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	4	5	-1	-	-	-

## CURRENT STATISTICS

### Trade and Balance of Payments

#### No. 40A: Standard Presentation of BoP in India as per BPM6

(` Billion)

Item	Apr-Jun 2012 (P)			Apr-Jun 2011 (PR)		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>3 Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5)</b>	<b>6,031</b>	<b>5,140</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>5,753</b>	<b>4,919</b>	<b>834</b>
<b>3.1 Direct Investment (3.1A+3.1B)</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>414</b>
<b>3.1.A Direct Investment in India</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>554</b>
<b>3.1.1 Equity and investment fund shares</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>504</b>
3.1.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	265	56	209	601	189	412
3.1.1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	265	56	209	601	189	412
3.1.1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	124	-	124	92	-	92
<b>3.1.2 Debt instruments</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>50</b>
3.1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	22	19	3	65	15	50
3.1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>3.1.B Direct Investment by India</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>-106</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>-140</b>
<b>3.1.1 Equity and investment fund shares</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>-40</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>-65</b>
3.1.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	47	71	-24	18	69	-51
3.1.1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	47	71	-24	18	69	-51
3.1.1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	-	16	-16	-	14	-14
<b>3.1.2 Debt instruments</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>-66</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>-75</b>
3.1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	-	66	-66	-	75	-75
3.1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>3.2 Portfolio Investment</b>	<b>1,911</b>	<b>2,020</b>	<b>-109</b>	<b>2,165</b>	<b>2,064</b>	<b>101</b>
<b>3.2.A Portfolio Investment in India</b>	<b>1,898</b>	<b>1,990</b>	<b>-92</b>	<b>2,161</b>	<b>2,050</b>	<b>111</b>
3.2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,405	1,489	-84	1,491	1,415	77
3.2.2 Debt securities	493	501	-8	669	635	34
<b>3.2.B Portfolio Investment by India</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>-17</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>-9</b>
<b>3.3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>-26</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>3.4 Other investment</b>	<b>3,631</b>	<b>2,805</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>2,813</b>	<b>2,250</b>	<b>562</b>
<b>3.4.1 Other equity (ADRs/GDRs)</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>3.4.2 Currency and deposits</b>	<b>1,048</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>52</b>
3.4.2.1 Central bank (Rupee Debt Movements; NRG)	1	6	-4	1	1	-
3.4.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank (NRI Deposits)	1,046	692	354	558	507	51
3.4.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.2.4 Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>3.4.3 Loans (External Assistance, ECBs and Banking Capital)</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>1,085</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>667</b>
<b>3.4.3A Loans to India</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>1,069</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>667</b>
3.4.3.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.3.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	433	273	160	726	212	515
3.4.3.3 General government (External Assistance)	29	36	-7	55	37	17
3.4.3.4 Other sectors (External Commercial Borrowings)	282	237	46	288	153	136
<b>3.4.3B Loans by India</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>-1</b>
3.4.3.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.3.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.3.3 General government	1	4	-3	1	3	-2
3.4.3.4 Other sectors	58	51	7	15	14	1
<b>3.4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>3.4.5 Trade credit and advances</b>	<b>1,634</b>	<b>1,343</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>1,080</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>137</b>
3.4.5.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.5.2 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.5.3 Deposit-taking corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.5.4 Other sectors	1,634	1,343	291	1,080	943	137
<b>3.4.6 Other accounts receivable/payable – other</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>-24</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>-306</b>
<b>3.4.7 Special drawing rights</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>3.5 Reserve assets</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>-28</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>-243</b>
3.5.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.2 Special drawing rights n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.3 Reserve position in the IMF n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.4 Other reserve assets (Foreign Currency Assets)	-	28	-28	-	243	-243
3.5.4.1 Currency, deposits and securities	-	28	-28	-	243	-243
3.5.4.2 Financial derivatives	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.4.3 Other claims	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>3 Total assets/liabilities</b>	<b>6,031</b>	<b>5,140</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>5,753</b>	<b>4,919</b>	<b>834</b>
<i>Of which: (by instrument):</i>						
3.0.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,884	1,720	164	2,207	1,700	507
3.0.2 Debt instruments	4,001	3,228	773	3,460	2,596	864
3.0.3 Other financial assets and liabilities	146	192	-47	87	624	-537
<b>4 Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>-42</b>

P: Preliminary; PR: Partially Revised.

Note: 1. The comparable figures in new and old formats may not entirely agree due to rounding off.

2. Total of subcomponents may not tally with aggregates due to rounding off.

## No. 40A: Standard Presentation of BoP in India as per BPM6 (Contd.)

(` Billion)

Item	Jul-Sep 2011 (PR)			Oct-Dec 2011 (PR)		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>1 Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C)</b>	<b>6,006</b>	<b>6,870</b>	<b>-864</b>	<b>6,503</b>	<b>7,529</b>	<b>-1,027</b>
<b>1.A Goods and Services (1.A.a+1.A.b)</b>	<b>5,121</b>	<b>6,519</b>	<b>-1,398</b>	<b>5,537</b>	<b>7,194</b>	<b>-1,657</b>
<b>1.A.a Goods (1.A.a.1 to 1.A.a.3)</b>	<b>3,643</b>	<b>5,680</b>	<b>-2,038</b>	<b>3,639</b>	<b>6,117</b>	<b>-2,477</b>
1.A.a.1 General merchandise on a BOP basis	3,642	5,091	-1,449	3,636	5,469	-1,832
1.A.a.1.1 Re-exports	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.A.a.2 Net exports of goods under merchanting	1	-	1	3	-	3
1.A.a.2.1 Goods acquired under merchanting (negative credits)	16	-	16	15	-	15
1.A.a.2.2 Goods sold under merchanting	-	15	-15	-	12	-12
1.A.a.3 Non-monetary gold	-	590	-590	-	648	-648
<b>1.A.b Services (1.A.b.1 to 1.A.b.13)</b>	<b>1,478</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>1,897</b>	<b>1,077</b>	<b>820</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.A.b.1.1 Goods for processing in reporting economy	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.A.b.1.2 Goods for processing abroad	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>1.A.b.3 Transport</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>13</b>
1.A.b.3.1 Sea transport	76	104	-28	67	114	-46
1.A.b.3.2 Air transport	41	47	-6	42	43	-1
1.A.b.3.3 Other modes of transport	89	15	75	130	70	60
1.A.b.3.4 Postal and courier services	-	1	-1	-	-	-
<b>1.A.b.4 Travel</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>78</b>
1.A.b.4.1 Business	-	75	-75	-	87	-87
1.A.b.4.2 Personal	-	86	-86	-	93	-93
1.A.b.4.2.1 Health-related	-	1	-1	-	-	-
1.A.b.4.2.2 Education-related	-	29	-29	-	20	-20
1.A.b.4.2.3 Other	-	57	-57	-	72	-72
<b>1.A.b.5 Construction</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3</b>
1.A.b.5.1 Construction abroad	6	8	-2	10	4	7
1.A.b.5.2 Construction in the reporting economy	-	7	-7	-	4	-4
<b>1.A.b.6 Insurance and pension services</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>18</b>
1.A.b.6.1 Direct insurance	27	7	19	38	10	28
1.A.b.6.2 Reinsurance	1	10	-9	2	12	-10
1.A.b.6.3 Auxiliary insurance services	1	2	-1	1	-	-
1.A.b.6.4 Pension and standardized guarantee services	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>1.A.b.7 Financial services</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>-25</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>-29</b>
1.A.b.7.1 Explicitly charged and other financial services	72	97	-25	82	111	-29
1.A.b.7.2 Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>1.A.b.8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>-28</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>-43</b>
<b>1.A.b.9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>807</b>
1.A.b.9.1 Telecommunications services	21	13	8	23	17	6
1.A.b.9.2 Computer services	638	14	624	821	16	805
1.A.b.9.3 Information services	1	4	-3	2	6	-4
<b>1.A.b.10 Other business services</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>-11</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>-10</b>
1.A.b.10.1 Research and development services	9	1	7	11	5	6
1.A.b.10.2 Professional and management consulting services	119	126	-8	139	171	-32
1.A.b.10.3 Technical, trade-related, and other business services	137	148	-11	182	167	15
<b>1.A.b.11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>
1.A.b.11.1 Audiovisual and related services	1	1	-	2	1	1
1.A.b.11.2 Other personal, cultural, and recreational services	4	3	2	1	2	-
<b>1.A.b.12 Government goods and services n.i.e.</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>-2</b>
<b>1.A.b.13 Others n.i.e.</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>-15</b>
<b>1.B Primary Income (1.B.1 to 1.B.3)</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>-181</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>-195</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees	33	21	11	30	28	2
1.B.2 Investment income	109	301	-192	87	284	-197
1.B.2.1 Direct investment	49	298	-250	36	279	-243
1.B.2.1.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	34	193	-158	26	147	-121
1.B.2.1.2 Interest	15	106	-91	10	133	-122
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.B.2.3 Other investment	-	2	-2	-	4	-4
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets	60	-	60	51	-	51
1.B.3 Other primary income	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>1.C Secondary Income (1.C.1+1.C.2)</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>825</b>
1.C.1 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	743	28	715	849	24	825
1.C.1.1 Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and/ non-resident households)	716	24	692	816	20	796
of which:	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.C.1.1.1 Workers' remittances	353	24	329	403	20	383
1.C.1.2 Other current transfers	27	4	23	33	4	30
1.C.2 General Government	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2 Capital Account (2.1+2.2)</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>6</b>
2.1 Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets	12	1	12	-	4	-4
2.2 Capital transfers	6	7	-1	18	8	10
2.2.1 General government	6	7	-1	18	8	10
2.2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.1.2 Other capital transfers	6	7	-1	18	8	10
2.2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	-	-	-	-	-	-

## CURRENT STATISTICS

### Trade and Balance of Payments

#### No. 40A: Standard Presentation of BoP in India as per BPM6 (Contd.)

(` Billion)

Item	Jul-Sep 2011 (PR)			Oct-Dec 2011 (PR)		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>3 Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5)</b>	<b>5,376</b>	<b>4,505</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>6,083</b>	<b>5,035</b>	<b>1,048</b>
<b>3.1 Direct Investment (3.1A+3.1B)</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>253</b>
<b>3.1.A Direct Investment in India</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>350</b>
<i>3.1.1 Equity and investment fund shares</i>	<i>513</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>421</i>	<i>469</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>340</i>
3.1.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	419	92	327	364	128	236
3.1.1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	419	92	327	364	128	236
3.1.1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	94	-	94	104	-	104
<i>3.1.2 Debt instruments</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>10</i>
3.1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	18	6	13	12	2	10
3.1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>3.1.B Direct Investment by India</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>-137</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>-97</b>
<i>3.1.1 Equity and investment fund shares</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>-72</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>-35</i>
3.1.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	17	75	-58	51	71	-20
3.1.1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	17	75	-58	51	71	-20
3.1.1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	-	14	-14	-	15	-15
<i>3.1.2 Debt instruments</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>-65</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>-62</i>
3.1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	-	65	-65	-	62	-62
3.1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>3.2 Portfolio Investment</b>	<b>1,969</b>	<b>2,034</b>	<b>-64</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>1,907</b>	<b>92</b>
<b>3.2.A Portfolio Investment in India</b>	<b>1,948</b>	<b>2,021</b>	<b>-73</b>	<b>1,990</b>	<b>1,895</b>	<b>95</b>
<i>3.2.1 Equity and investment fund shares</i>	<i>1,384</i>	<i>1,481</i>	<i>-97</i>	<i>1,188</i>	<i>1,276</i>	<i>-88</i>
<i>3.2.2 Debt securities</i>	<i>564</i>	<i>540</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>802</i>	<i>619</i>	<i>183</i>
<b>3.2.B Portfolio Investment by India</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-2</b>
<b>3.3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>3.4 Other investment</b>	<b>2,858</b>	<b>2,207</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>2,899</b>	<b>2,849</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>3.4.1 Other equity (ADRs/GDRs)</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>3.4.2 Currency and deposits</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>163</b>
3.4.2.1 Central bank (Rupee Debt Movements; NRG)	16	-	16	-	6	-6
3.4.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank (NRI Deposits)	691	563	128	800	630	169
3.4.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.2.4 Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>3.4.3 Loans (External Assistance, ECBs and Banking Capital)</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>-390</b>
<i>3.4.3A Loans to India</i>	<i>677</i>	<i>268</i>	<i>409</i>	<i>461</i>	<i>875</i>	<i>-414</i>
3.4.3.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.3.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	231	52	179	23	465	-442
3.4.3.3 General government (External Assistance)	49	34	15	112	41	71
3.4.3.4 Other sectors (External Commercial Borrowings)	397	182	215	327	369	-42
<i>3.4.3B Loans by India</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>24</i>
3.4.3.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.3.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.3.3 General government	1	3	-2	1	3	-2
3.4.3.4 Other sectors	51	21	30	72	46	26
<b>3.4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>3.4.5 Trade credit and advances</b>	<b>1,209</b>	<b>1,077</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>1,281</b>	<b>1,251</b>	<b>29</b>
3.4.5.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.5.2 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.5.3 Deposit-taking corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.5.4 Other sectors	1,209	1,077	131	1,281	1,251	29
<b>3.4.6 Other accounts receivable/payable – other</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>-70</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>244</b>
<b>3.4.7 Special drawing rights</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>3.5 Reserve assets</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-13</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>653</b>
3.5.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.2 Special drawing rights n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.3 Reserve position in the IMF n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.4 Other reserve assets (Foreign Currency Assets)	-	13	-13	653	-	653
3.5.4.1 Currency, deposits and securities	-	13	-13	653	-	653
3.5.4.2 Financial derivatives	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.4.3 Other claims	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>3 Total assets/liabilities</b>	<b>5,376</b>	<b>4,505</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>6,083</b>	<b>5,035</b>	<b>1,048</b>
<i>Of which: (by instrument):</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>
3.0.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,935	1,674	261	1,718	1,503	215
3.0.2 Debt instruments	3,227	2,544	683	3,428	3,495	-68
3.0.3 Other financial assets and liabilities	214	287	-73	937	37	901
<b>4 Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>-18</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>-27</b>

## No. 40A: Standard Presentation of BoP in India as per BPM6 (Contd.)

(` Billion)

Item	Jan-Mar 2012 P			Apr-Mar 2011-12 (P)		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
	13	14	15	16	17	18
<b>1 Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C)</b>	<b>6,923</b>	<b>8,015</b>	<b>-1,091</b>	<b>25,265</b>	<b>29,027</b>	<b>-3,762</b>
<b>1.A Goods and Services (1.A.a+1.A.b)</b>	<b>5,918</b>	<b>7,627</b>	<b>-1,709</b>	<b>21,605</b>	<b>27,647</b>	<b>-6,042</b>
<b>1.A.a Goods (1.A.a.1 to 1.A.a.3)</b>	<b>4,024</b>	<b>6,621</b>	<b>-2,597</b>	<b>14,828</b>	<b>23,946</b>	<b>-9,119</b>
1.A.a.1 General merchandise on a BOP basis	4,031	5,809	-1,778	14,825	21,176	-6,351
1.A.a.1.1 Re-exports	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.A.a.2 Net exports of goods under merchanting	6	-	-6	3	-	3
1.A.a.2.1 Goods acquired under merchanting (negative credits)	21	-	21	67	-	67
1.A.a.2.2 Goods sold under merchanting	-	27	-27	-	64	-64
1.A.a.3 Non-monetary gold	-	812	-812	-	2,770	-2,770
<b>1.A.b Services (1.A.b.1 to 1.A.b.13)</b>	<b>1,894</b>	<b>1,006</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>6,777</b>	<b>3,701</b>	<b>3,076</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.A.b.1.1 Goods for processing in reporting economy	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.A.b.1.2 Goods for processing abroad	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>1.A.b.3 Transport</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>85</b>
1.A.b.3.1 Sea transport	64	138	-74	291	471	-180
1.A.b.3.2 Air transport	54	62	-7	168	205	-37
1.A.b.3.3 Other modes of transport	117	17	100	417	112	305
1.A.b.3.4 Postal and courier services	-	1	-1	1	3	-3
<b>1.A.b.4 Travel</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>233</b>
1.A.b.4.1 Business	-	94	-94	-	340	-340
1.A.b.4.2 Personal	-	68	-68	-	319	-319
1.A.b.4.2.1 Health-related	-	-	-	-	2	-2
1.A.b.4.2.2 Education-related	-	22	-22	-	86	-86
1.A.b.4.2.3 Other	-	46	-46	-	232	-232
<b>1.A.b.5 Construction</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>-10</b>
1.A.b.5.1 Construction abroad	11	11	-	39	28	11
1.A.b.5.2 Construction in the reporting economy	-	6	-6	-	20	-20
<b>1.A.b.6 Insurance and pension services</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>55</b>
1.A.b.6.1 Direct insurance	31	8	23	119	29	90
1.A.b.6.2 Reinsurance	1	8	-7	6	40	-34
1.A.b.6.3 Auxiliary insurance services	-	1	-	2	3	-1
1.A.b.6.4 Pension and standardized guarantee services	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>1.A.b.7 Financial services</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>-20</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>-97</b>
1.A.b.7.1 Explicitly charged and other financial services	75	96	-20	287	383	-97
1.A.b.7.2 Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>1.A.b.8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>-46</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>-142</b>
<b>1.A.b.9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>3,077</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>2,921</b>
1.A.b.9.1 Telecommunications services	20	24	-4	79	71	8
1.A.b.9.2 Computer services	865	17	848	2,992	60	2,932
1.A.b.9.3 Information services	1	6	-5	5	25	-20
<b>1.A.b.10 Other business services</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>1,183</b>	<b>1,226</b>	<b>-43</b>
1.A.b.10.1 Research and development services	12	3	9	38	11	27
1.A.b.10.2 Professional and management consulting services	169	140	29	536	542	-6
1.A.b.10.3 Technical, trade-related, and other business services	162	211	-48	608	673	-65
<b>1.A.b.11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>6</b>
1.A.b.11.1 Audiovisual and related services	5	1	4	10	4	5
1.A.b.11.2 Other personal, cultural, and recreational services	1	2	-1	9	9	-
<b>1.A.b.12 Government goods and services n.i.e.</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-8</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>-15</b>
<b>1.A.b.13 Others n.i.e.</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>83</b>
<b>1.B Primary Income (1.B.1 to 1.B.3)</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>-230</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>1,252</b>	<b>-768</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees	29	28	1	118	96	22
1.B.2 Investment income	85	315	-231	366	1,156	-790
1.B.2.1 Direct investment	37	313	-276	170	1,144	-974
1.B.2.1.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	31	155	-124	123	642	-519
1.B.2.1.2 Interest	6	158	-152	47	502	-455
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.B.2.3 Other investment	-	2	-2	-	11	-11
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets	48	-	48	196	1	195
1.B.3 Other primary income	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>1.C Secondary Income (1.C.1+1.C.2)</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>3,176</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>3,049</b>
1.C.1 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	891	43	848	3,176	127	3,049
1.C.1.1 Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and/ non-resident households)	864	38	826	3,062	109	2,953
of which:	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.C.1.1.1 Workers' remittances	415	38	377	1,501	109	1,392
1.C.1.2 Other current transfers	27	5	22	115	19	96
1.C.2 General Government	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2 Capital Account (2.1+2.2)</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-8</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>-3</b>
2.1 Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets	-	5	-5	13	17	-5
2.2 Capital transfers	5	8	-3	31	29	2
2.2.1 General government	5	8	-3	31	29	2
2.2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.1.2 Other capital transfers	5	8	-3	31	29	2
2.2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	-	-	-	-	-	-

## CURRENT STATISTICS

### Trade and Balance of Payments

#### No. 40A: Standard Presentation of BoP in India as per BPM6 (Concl'd.)

(` Billion)

Item	Jan-Mar 2012 P			Apr-Mar 2011-12 (P)		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
	13	14	15	16	17	18
<b>3 Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5)</b>	<b>6,613</b>	<b>5,486</b>	<b>1,127</b>	<b>23,825</b>	<b>19,945</b>	<b>3,880</b>
<b>3.1 Direct Investment (3.1A+3.1B)</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>2,320</b>	<b>1,289</b>	<b>1,032</b>
<b>3.1.A Direct Investment in India</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>2,200</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>1,550</b>
<i>3.1.1 Equity and investment fund shares</i>	<i>410</i>	<i>214</i>	<i>195</i>	<i>2,084</i>	<i>624</i>	<i>1,461</i>
3.1.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	307	214	92	1,691	624	1,068
3.1.1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	307	214	92	1,691	624	1,068
3.1.1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	103	-	103	393	-	393
<i>3.1.2 Debt instruments</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>89</i>
3.1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	21	4	16	116	27	89
3.1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>3.1.B Direct Investment by India</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>-144</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>-518</b>
<i>3.1.1 Equity and investment fund shares</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>-70</i>	<i>120</i>	<i>361</i>	<i>-241</i>
3.1.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	34	89	-54	120	303	-183
3.1.1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	34	89	-54	120	303	-183
3.1.1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	-	15	-15	-	58	-58
<i>3.1.2 Debt instruments</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>-74</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>277</i>	<i>-277</i>
3.1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	-	74	-74	-	277	-277
3.1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>3.2 Portfolio Investment</b>	<b>2,730</b>	<b>2,031</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>8,864</b>	<b>8,036</b>	<b>828</b>
<b>3.2.A Portfolio Investment in India</b>	<b>2,725</b>	<b>2,017</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>8,823</b>	<b>7,983</b>	<b>840</b>
<i>3.2.1 Equity and investment fund shares</i>	<i>1,781</i>	<i>1,319</i>	<i>462</i>	<i>5,844</i>	<i>5,491</i>	<i>353</i>
<i>3.2.2 Debt securities</i>	<i>944</i>	<i>698</i>	<i>246</i>	<i>2,979</i>	<i>2,493</i>	<i>486</i>
<b>3.2.B Portfolio Investment by India</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>-12</b>
<b>3.3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>3.4 Other investment</b>	<b>3,130</b>	<b>3,058</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>11,699</b>	<b>10,364</b>	<b>1,335</b>
<b>3.4.1 Other equity (ADRs/GDRs)</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>3.4.2 Currency and deposits</b>	<b>1,059</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>3,125</b>	<b>2,535</b>	<b>590</b>
3.4.2.1 Central bank (Rupee Debt Movements; NRG)	2	5	-2	20	12	7
3.4.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank (NRI Deposits)	1,056	822	234	3,105	2,523	582
3.4.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.2.4 Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>3.4.3 Loans (External Assistance, ECBs and Banking Capital)</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>2,989</b>	<b>2,277</b>	<b>712</b>
<i>3.4.3A Loans to India</i>	<i>600</i>	<i>601</i>	<i>-1</i>	<i>2,807</i>	<i>2,145</i>	<i>662</i>
3.4.3.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.3.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	173	304	-131	1,154	1,033	120
3.4.3.3 General government (External Assistance)	55	38	17	270	150	121
3.4.3.4 Other sectors (External Commercial Borrowings)	371	258	113	1,383	962	421
<i>3.4.3B Loans by India</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>182</i>	<i>131</i>	<i>50</i>
3.4.3.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.3.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.3.3 General government	1	3	-2	3	11	-8
3.4.3.4 Other sectors	41	39	2	178	121	58
<b>3.4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>3.4.5 Trade credit and advances</b>	<b>1,359</b>	<b>1,352</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4,929</b>	<b>4,624</b>	<b>306</b>
3.4.5.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.5.2 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.5.3 Deposit-taking corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.5.4 Other sectors	1,359	1,352	8	4,929	4,624	306
<b>3.4.6 Other accounts receivable/payable – other</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>-168</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>-300</b>
<b>3.4.7 Special drawing rights</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>3.5 Reserve assets</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>685</b>
3.5.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.2 Special drawing rights n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.3 Reserve position in the IMF n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.4 Other reserve assets (Foreign Currency Assets)	288	-	288	941	256	685
3.5.4.1 Currency, deposits and securities	288	-	288	941	256	685
3.5.4.2 Financial derivatives	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.4.3 Other claims	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>3 Total assets/liabilities</b>	<b>6,613</b>	<b>5,486</b>	<b>1,127</b>	<b>23,825</b>	<b>19,945</b>	<b>3,880</b>
<b>Of which: (by instrument):</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
3.0.1 Equity and investment fund shares	2,231	1,652	579	8,090	6,528	1,562
3.0.2 Debt instruments	4,023	3,597	426	14,138	12,232	1,906
3.0.3 Other financial assets and liabilities	359	237	122	1,597	1,185	413
<b>4 Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>-28</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>-116</b>