

## CURRENT STATISTICS

### Trade and Balance of Payments

#### No. 41A: Standard Presentation of BoP in India as per BPM6

Item	(US\$ million)					
	Apr-Mar 2009-10 (R)			Apr-Mar 2010-11 (PR)		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>1 Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C)</b>						
<b>1.A Goods and Services (1.A.a+1.A.b)</b>						
<b>1.A.a Goods (1.A.a.1 to 1.A.a.3)</b>						
1.A.a.1 General merchandise on a BOP basis	<b>344650</b>	<b>383084</b>	<b>-38434</b>	<b>447000</b>	<b>492958</b>	<b>-45958</b>
1.A.a.1.1 Re-exports	277990	360178	-82188	382280	464054	-81775
1.A.a.2 Net exports of goods under merchanting	<b>182262</b>	<b>300644</b>	<b>-118382</b>	<b>250627</b>	<b>381061</b>	<b>-130434</b>
1.A.a.2.1 Goods acquired under merchanting (negative credits)	182442	271829	-89387	250468	347106	-96638
1.A.a.2.2 Goods sold under merchanting	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.A.a.3 Non-monetary gold	—	28816	-28816	—	33955	-33955
<b>1.A.b Services (1.A.b.1 to 1.A.b.13)</b>	<b>95728</b>	<b>59534</b>	<b>36194</b>	<b>131653</b>	<b>82993</b>	<b>48659</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.A.b.1.1 Goods for processing in reporting economy	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.A.b.1.2 Goods for processing abroad	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>1.A.b.3 Transport</b>	<b>11185</b>	<b>12035</b>	<b>-850</b>	<b>14323</b>	<b>13947</b>	<b>375</b>
1.A.b.3.1 Sea transport	5825	7264	-1439	6167	8116	-1949
1.A.b.3.2 Air transport	1816	3738	-1923	2464	4780	-2316
1.A.b.3.3 Other modes of transport	3537	931	2606	5641	984	4656
1.A.b.3.4 Postal and courier services	8	101	-94	52	67	-15
<b>1.A.b.4 Travel</b>	<b>11859</b>	<b>9343</b>	<b>2517</b>	<b>15275</b>	<b>11108</b>	<b>4167</b>
1.A.b.4.1 Business	—	3463	-3463	—	4979	-4979
1.A.b.4.2 Personal	—	5880	-5880	—	6129	-6129
1.A.b.4.2.1 Health-related	—	28	-28	—	59	-59
1.A.b.4.2.2 Education-related	—	2137	-2137	—	1893	-1893
1.A.b.4.2.3 Other	—	3661	-3661	—	4178	-4178
<b>1.A.b.5 Construction</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>-438</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>1157</b>	<b>-481</b>
1.A.b.5.1 Construction abroad	560	535	25	677	633	44
1.A.b.5.2 Construction in the reporting economy	—	463	-463	—	524	-524
<b>1.A.b.6 Insurance and pension services</b>	<b>1591</b>	<b>1285</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>1948</b>	<b>1400</b>	<b>549</b>
1.A.b.6.1 Direct insurance	1330	544	785	1790	584	1205
1.A.b.6.2 Reinsurance	228	593	-365	127	750	-623
1.A.b.6.3 Auxiliary insurance services	31	148	-115	32	65	-33
1.A.b.6.4 Pension and standardized guarantee services	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>1.A.b.7 Financial services</b>	<b>3692</b>	<b>4642</b>	<b>-950</b>	<b>6508</b>	<b>7483</b>	<b>-975</b>
1.A.b.7.1 Explicitly charged and other financial services	3692	4642	-950	6508	7483	-975
1.A.b.7.2 Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>1.A.b.8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>-1814</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>2424</b>	<b>-2231</b>
<b>1.A.b.9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services</b>	<b>51275</b>	<b>3349</b>	<b>47927</b>	<b>57577</b>	<b>3748</b>	<b>53829</b>
1.A.b.9.1 Telecommunications services	1219	1242	-23	1512	1085	427
1.A.b.9.2 Computer services	49705	1468	48237	55460	2194	53265
1.A.b.9.3 Information services	351	639	-288	605	468	137
<b>1.A.b.10 Other business services</b>	<b>11292</b>	<b>17926</b>	<b>-6634</b>	<b>22823</b>	<b>26696</b>	<b>-3874</b>
1.A.b.10.1 Research and development services	565	318	247	878	249	629
1.A.b.10.2 Professional and management consulting services	5989	9998	-4009	10626	11991	-1365
1.A.b.10.3 Technical, trade-related, and other business services	4738	7610	-2872	11319	14457	-3138
<b>1.A.b.11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>-316</b>
1.A.b.11.1 Audiovisual and related services	438	172	266	117	147	-30
1.A.b.11.2 Other personal, cultural, and recreational services	89	128	-39	110	396	-287
<b>1.A.b.12 Government goods and services n.i.e.</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>-84</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>-288</b>
<b>1.A.b.13 Others n.i.e.</b>	<b>3102</b>	<b>7115</b>	<b>-4013</b>	<b>11571</b>	<b>13667</b>	<b>-2096</b>
<b>1.B Primary Income (1.B.1 to 1.B.3)</b>	<b>13024</b>	<b>21061</b>	<b>-8036</b>	<b>9102</b>	<b>26411</b>	<b>-17308</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees	915	1705	-791	1116	2028	-912
1.B.2 Investment income	12110	19355	-7246	7986	24383	-16397
1.B.2.1 Direct investment	6199	19084	-12885	3824	24011	-20188
1.B.2.1.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	1989	12698	-10709	2049	16840	-14791
1.B.2.1.2 Interest	4210	6386	-2176	1775	7171	-5597
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.B.2.3 Other investment	—	262	-262	—	353	-353
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets	5910	9	5901	4162	18	4144
1.B.3 Other primary income	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>1.C Secondary Income (1.C.1+1.C.2)</b>	<b>53636</b>	<b>1845</b>	<b>51791</b>	<b>55618</b>	<b>2494</b>	<b>53125</b>
1.C.1 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	53636	1845	51791	55618	2494	53125
1.C.1.1 Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and/ non-resident households)	51695	1515	50180	53559	2078	51481
of which:	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.C.1.1.1 Workers' remittances	28407	1515	26891	27408	2078	25331
1.C.1.1.2 Other current transfers	1942	330	1612	2060	416	1644
1.C.2 General Government	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>2 Capital Account (2.1+2.2)</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>40</b>
2.1 Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets	50	28	22	38	14	25
2.2 Capital transfers	727	473	254	647	631	16
2.2.1 General government	727	473	254	647	631	16
2.2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.2.1.2 Other capital transfers	727	473	254	647	631	16
2.2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	—	—	—	—	—	—

## No. 41A: Standard Presentation of BoP in India as per BPM6

(US\$ million)

Item	Apr-Mar 2009-10 (R)			Apr-Mar 2010-11 (PR)		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>3 Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5)</b>						
<b>3.1 Direct Investment (3.1A+3.1B)</b>						
<b>3.1.A Direct Investment in India</b>						
<b>3.1.1 Equity and investment fund shares</b>						
3.1.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	345717	307546	38171	499317	450403	48914
3.1.1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	38484	20518	17966	35464	26104	9360
3.1.1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	37746	4037	33109	32902	7018	25884
3.1.1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	35815	4241	31574	32244	6514	25730
3.1.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	27146	4241	22905	20304	6514	13791
3.1.1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	27146	4241	22905	20304	6514	13791
3.1.1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.1.1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	8669	—	8669	11939	—	11939
3.1.2 Debt instruments	1931	396	1535	658	504	154
3.1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1931	396	1535	658	504	154
3.1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.1.B Direct Investment by India</b>	738	15881	-15143	2562	19086	-16524
<b>3.1.1 Equity and investment fund shares</b>	738	11693	-10955	2562	11621	-9059
3.1.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	738	10609	-9871	2562	10537	-7975
3.1.1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	738	10609	-9871	2562	10537	-7975
3.1.1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.1.1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.1.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	—	1084	-1084	—	1084	-1084
<b>3.1.2 Debt instruments</b>	—	4188	-4188	—	7465	-7465
3.1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	—	4188	-4188	—	7465	-7465
3.1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.2 Portfolio Investment</b>	156842	127773	29069	251903	223660	28243
<b>3.2.A Portfolio Investment in India</b>	156570	127521	29049	251125	221704	29422
<b>3.2.1 Equity and investment fund shares</b>	130471	93599	36873	187837	168910	18927
<b>3.2.2 Debt securities</b>	26099	33922	-7824	63289	52794	10495
<b>3.2.B Portfolio Investment by India</b>	272	252	20	777	1956	-1179
<b>3.3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.4 Other investment</b>	150391	145814	4577	211950	187589	24361
<b>3.4.1 Other equity (ADRs/GDRs)</b>	3328	—	3328	2049	—	2049
<b>3.4.2 Currency and deposits</b>	41961	38882	3078	50954	47186	3768
3.4.2.1 Central bank (Rupee Debt Movements; NRG)	606	449	157	1702	1172	529
3.4.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank (NRI Deposits)	41355	38433	2922	49252	46014	3238
3.4.2.3 General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.2.4 Other sectors	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.4.3 Loans (External Assistance, ECBs and Banking Capital)</b>	40438	36543	3894	73363	54722	18641
<b>3.4.3A Loans to India</b>	39414	34617	4797	71447	53108	18339
3.4.3.1 Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.3.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	19538	20533	-995	41369	40175	1194
3.4.3.3 General government (External Assistance)	5846	2585	3261	7806	2840	4967
3.4.3.4 Other sectors (External Commercial Borrowings)	14029	11498	2531	22272	10094	12179
<b>3.4.3B Loans by India</b>	1024	1927	-903	1916	1614	302
3.4.3.1 Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.3.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.3.3 General government	51	422	-371	76	102	-26
3.4.3.4 Other sectors	973	1505	-531	1840	1513	328
<b>3.4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.4.5 Trade credit and advances</b>	53264	45706	7558	75732	64742	10990
3.4.5.1 Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.5.2 General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.5.3 Deposit-taking corporations	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.5.4 Other sectors	53264	45706	7558	75732	64742	10990
<b>3.4.6 Other accounts receivable/payable – other</b>	11401	24682	-13281	9852	20939	-11088
<b>3.4.7 Special drawing rights</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.5 Reserve assets</b>	—	13441	-13441	—	13050	-13050
<b>3.5.1 Monetary gold</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.5.2 Special drawing rights n.a.</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.5.3 Reserve position in the IMF n.a.</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.5.4 Other reserve assets (Foreign Currency Assets)</b>	—	13441	-13441	—	13050	-13050
3.5.4.1 Currency deposits and securities	—	13441	-13441	—	13050	-13050
3.5.4.2 Financial derivatives	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.5.4.3 Other claims	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3 Total assets/liabilities</b>	345717	307546	38171	499317	450403	48914
<b>Of which: (by instrument):</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.0.1 Equity and investment fund shares	167297	109785	57512	223420	189001	34419
3.0.2 Debt instruments	163692	159638	4054	263996	227413	36583
3.0.3 Other financial assets and liabilities	14729	38124	-23395	11901	33990	-22089
<b>4 Net errors and omissions</b>	—	12	-12	—	2993	-2993

## CURRENT STATISTICS

### Trade and Balance of Payments

#### No. 41A: Standard Presentation of BoP in India as per BPM6 (Contd.)

Item	(US\$ million)					
	Apr-Mar 2011-12 (P)			Apr-Jun 2009 (R)		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>1 Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C)</b>						
<b>1.A Goods and Services (1.A.a+1.A.b)</b>						
<b>1.A.a Goods (1.A.a.1 to 1.A.a.3)</b>						
1.A.a.1 General merchandise on a BOP basis	<b>527050</b>	<b>605230</b>	<b>-78180</b>	<b>77706</b>	<b>81795</b>	<b>-4089</b>
1.A.a.1.1 Re-exports	450777	576439	-125662	61457	76277	-14820
1.A.a.2 Net exports of goods under merchanting	<b>309843</b>	<b>499533</b>	<b>-189690</b>	<b>39072</b>	<b>65447</b>	<b>-26374</b>
1.A.a.2.1 Goods acquired under merchanting (negative credits)	309774	441660	-131886	39166	59612	-20445
1.A.a.2.2 Goods sold under merchanting	69	—	69	-94	—	-94
1.A.a.3 Non-monetary gold	1390	—	1390	—	—	—
1.A.a.3.1 Sea transport	—	1321	-1321	—	—	—
1.A.a.3.2 Air transport	3481	4295	-813	437	905	-467
1.A.a.3.3 Other modes of transport	8639	2265	6374	630	274	356
1.A.a.3.4 Postal and courier services	16	73	-56	2	34	-32
<b>1.A.b Services (1.A.b.1 to 1.A.b.13)</b>	<b>140935</b>	<b>76906</b>	<b>64029</b>	<b>22385</b>	<b>10830</b>	<b>11554</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.A.b.1.1 Goods for processing in reporting economy	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.A.b.1.2 Goods for processing abroad	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>1.A.b.3 Transport</b>	<b>18257</b>	<b>16454</b>	<b>1802</b>	<b>2503</b>	<b>2811</b>	<b>-308</b>
1.A.b.3.1 Sea transport	6120	9822	-3702	1434	1599	-164
1.A.b.3.2 Air transport	3481	4295	-813	437	905	-467
1.A.b.3.3 Other modes of transport	8639	2265	6374	630	274	356
1.A.b.3.4 Postal and courier services	16	73	-56	2	34	-32
<b>1.A.b.4 Travel</b>	<b>18462</b>	<b>13762</b>	<b>4699</b>	<b>2,297</b>	<b>2,035</b>	<b>262</b>
1.A.b.4.1 Business	—	7090	-7090	—	826	-826
1.A.b.4.2 Personal	—	6673	-6673	—	1209	-1209
1.A.b.4.2.1 Health-related	—	34	-34	—	7	-7
1.A.b.4.2.2 Education-related	—	1793	-1793	—	360	-360
1.A.b.4.2.3 Other	—	4846	-4846	—	831	-831
<b>1.A.b.5 Construction</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>1006</b>	<b>-202</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>-118</b>
1.A.b.5.1 Construction abroad	804	581	223	149	174	-25
1.A.b.5.2 Construction in the reporting economy	—	425	-425	—	93	-93
<b>1.A.b.6 Insurance and pension services</b>	<b>2632</b>	<b>1497</b>	<b>1134</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>74</b>
1.A.b.6.1 Direct insurance	2464	594	1870	308	64	244
1.A.b.6.2 Reinsurance	124	829	-705	73	146	-73
1.A.b.6.3 Auxiliary insurance services	43	74	-30	7	104	-97
1.A.b.6.4 Pension and standardized guarantee services	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>1.A.b.7 Financial services</b>	<b>5967</b>	<b>7984</b>	<b>-2018</b>	<b>1116</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>282</b>
1.A.b.7.1 Explicitly charged and other financial services	5967	7984	-2018	1116	835	282
1.A.b.7.2 Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>1.A.b.8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>3207</b>	<b>-2927</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>-345</b>
<b>1.A.b.9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services</b>	<b>63972</b>	<b>3258</b>	<b>60714</b>	<b>11509</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>10784</b>
1.A.b.9.1 Telecommunications services	1654	1485	169	416	243	173
1.A.b.9.2 Computer services	62212	1256	60957	11004	391	10613
1.A.b.9.3 Information services	106	517	-411	89	91	-2
<b>1.A.b.10 Other business services</b>	<b>24557</b>	<b>25467</b>	<b>-910</b>	<b>2557</b>	<b>3172</b>	<b>-615</b>
1.A.b.10.1 Research and development services	793	222	571	106	51	55
1.A.b.10.2 Professional and management consulting services	11139	11245	-106	1485	1531	-46
1.A.b.10.3 Technical, trade-related, and other business services	12625	13999	-1374	966	1590	-624
<b>1.A.b.11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>-3</b>
1.A.b.11.1 Audiovisual and related services	198	91	107	79	40	39
1.A.b.11.2 Other personal, cultural, and recreational services	195	184	11	16	58	-43
<b>1.A.b.12 Government goods and services n.i.e.</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>-301</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>-3</b>
<b>1.A.b.13 Others n.i.e.</b>	<b>5133</b>	<b>3214</b>	<b>1919</b>	<b>1600</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>1544</b>
<b>1.B Primary Income (1.B.1 to 1.B.3)</b>	<b>10144</b>	<b>26131</b>	<b>-15987</b>	<b>2,951</b>	<b>5,159</b>	<b>-2208</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees	2468	1991	477	227	351	-124
1.B.2 Investment income	7676	24140	-16464	2723	4808	-2085
1.B.2.1 Direct investment	3586	23884	-20298	808	4768	-3960
1.B.2.1.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	2583	13469	-10886	408	3,093	-2685
1.B.2.1.2 Interest	1003	10416	-9413	400	1675	-1275
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.B.2.3 Other investment	—	233	-233	—	38	-38
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets	4090	22	4068	1915	1	1914
1.B.3 Other primary income	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>1.C Secondary Income (1.C.1+1.C.2)</b>	<b>66129</b>	<b>2660</b>	<b>63469</b>	<b>13,298</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>12939</b>
1.C.1 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	66129	2660	63469	13,298	360	12,939
1.C.1.1 Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and/ non-resident households) of which:	63734	2270	61464	12,753	289	12,464
1.C.1.1.1 Workers' remittances	31263	2270	28993	7,184	289	6,895
1.C.1.1.2 Other current transfers	2395	390	2005	546	70	475
1.C.2 General Government	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>2 Capital Account (2.1+2.2)</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>-61</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>-54</b>
2.1 Gross acquisitions (DR./)disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets	275	361	-86	17	8	9
2.2 Capital transfers	632	607	25	47	110	-63
2.2.1 General government	632	607	25	47	110	-63
2.2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.2.1.2 Other capital transfers	632	607	25	47	110	-63
2.2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	—	—	—	—	—	—

## No. 41A: Standard Presentation of BoP in India as per BPM6 (Contd.)

Item	(US\$ million)					
	Apr-Mar 2011-12 (P)			Apr-Jun 2009 (R)		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>3 Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5)</b>						
<b>3.1 Direct Investment (3.1A+3.1B)</b>						
<b>3.1.A Direct Investment in India</b>						
<b>3.1.1 Equity and investment fund shares</b>						
3.1.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings						
3.1.1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	35852	13019	22833	7290	900	6390
3.1.1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	35852	13019	22833	7290	900	6390
3.1.1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.1.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	8205	—	8205	2167	—	2167
<b>3.1.2 Debt instruments</b>						
3.1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	2494	580	1914	368	26	342
3.1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	2494	580	1914	368	26	342
3.1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.1.B Direct Investment by India</b>						
<b>3.1.1 Equity and investment fund shares</b>						
3.1.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings						
3.1.1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	2456	6330	-3874	125	2837	-2713
3.1.1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	2456	6330	-3874	125	2837	-2713
3.1.1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.1.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	—	1208	-1208	—	271	-271
<b>3.1.2 Debt instruments</b>						
3.1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	—	5809	-5809	—	946	-946
3.1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	—	5809	-5809	—	946	-946
3.1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.2 Portfolio Investment</b>						
<b>3.2.A Portfolio Investment in India</b>						
<b>3.2.1 Equity and investment fund shares</b>						
3.2.1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	184150	167338	168440	38582	30357	8225
3.2.1.2 Debt securities	122341	115288	16812	38559	30332	8227
<b>3.2.2 Portfolio Investment by India</b>						
<b>3.3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>						
<b>3.4 Other investment</b>						
<b>3.4.1 Other equity (ADRs/GDRs)</b>						
<b>3.4.2 Currency and deposits</b>						
3.4.2.1 Central bank (Rupee Debt Movements; NRG)	597	—	597	43	—	43
3.4.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank (NRI Deposits)	64287	52370	11918	11172	9354	1817
3.4.2.3 General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.2.4 Other sectors	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.4.3 Loans (External Assistance, ECBs and Banking Capital)</b>						
<b>3.4.3A Loans to India</b>						
3.4.3.1 Central bank	59688	43965	15723	7134	12058	-4923
3.4.3.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	25190	21059	4131	4405	9349	-4944
3.4.3.3 General government (External Assistance)	5576	3124	2452	1001	623	378
3.4.3.4 Other sectors (External Commercial Borrowings)	28922	19782	9140	1728	2085	-357
<b>3.4.3B Loans by India</b>						
3.4.3.1 Central bank	3739	2691	1048	257	438	-182
3.4.3.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.3.3 General government	70	226	-157	13	105	-93
3.4.3.4 Other sectors	3669	2465	1204	244	333	-89
<b>3.4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes</b>						
<b>3.4.5 Trade credit and advances</b>						
3.4.5.1 Central bank	102754	96087	6668	10126	11382	-1256
3.4.5.2 General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.5.3 Deposit-taking corporations	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.5.4 Other sectors	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.4.6 Other accounts receivable/payable – other</b>						
<b>3.4.7 Special drawing rights</b>						
<b>3.5 Reserve assets</b>						
3.5.1 Monetary gold	18550	5719	12831	—	115	-115
3.5.2 Special drawing rights n.a.	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.5.3 Reserve position in the IMF n.a.	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.5.4 Other reserve assets (Foreign Currency Assets)	18550	5719	12831	—	115	-115
3.5.4.1 Currency deposits and securities	18550	5719	12831	—	115	-115
3.5.4.2 Financial derivatives	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.5.4.3 Other claims	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3 Total assets/liabilities</b>						
<b>Of which: (by instrument):</b>						
3.0.1 Equity and investment fund shares	497083	416410	80673	77791	74106	3685
3.0.2 Debt instruments	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.0.3 Other financial assets and liabilities	295199	253801	41398	33753	38655	-4902
<b>4 Net errors and omissions</b>						
	32168	25662	6506	571	5299	-4728
	—	2432	-2432	458	—	458

## CURRENT STATISTICS

### Trade and Balance of Payments

#### No. 41A: Standard Presentation of BoP in India as per BPM6 (Contd.)

Item	(US\$ million)					
	Jul-Sept 2009 (R)			Oct-Dec 2009 (R)		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
	13	14	15	16	17	18
<b>1 Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C)</b>						
<b>1.A Goods and Services (1.A.a+1.A.b)</b>						
<b>1.A.a Goods (1.A.a.1 to 1.A.a.3)</b>						
1.A.a.1 General merchandise on a BOP basis	<b>83600</b>	<b>92855</b>	<b>-9255</b>	<b>87187</b>	<b>99643</b>	<b>-12456</b>
1.A.a.1.1 Re-exports	64632	86575	-21943	71521	94001	-22480
1.A.a.2 Net exports of goods under merchanting	<b>43346</b>	<b>72994</b>	<b>-29648</b>	<b>47160</b>	<b>78100</b>	<b>-30940</b>
1.A.a.2.1 Goods acquired under merchanting (negative credits)	43403	67571	-24168	47170	70528	-23358
1.A.a.2.2 Goods sold under merchanting	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.A.a.3 Non-monetary gold	-	5423	-5423	-	7572	-7572
<b>1.A.b Services (1.A.b.1 to 1.A.b.13)</b>						
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	<b>21286</b>	<b>13581</b>	<b>7705</b>	<b>24361</b>	<b>15901</b>	<b>8460</b>
1.A.b.1.1 Goods for processing in reporting economy	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.A.b.1.2 Goods for processing abroad	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>1.A.b.3 Transport</b>						
1.A.b.3.1 Sea transport	<b>2571</b>	<b>2242</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>2992</b>	<b>3383</b>	<b>-391</b>
1.A.b.3.1.1 Sea transport	1456	1271	185	1414	2161	-747
1.A.b.3.2 Air transport	333	760	-426	510	950	-441
1.A.b.3.2.1 Air transport	781	190	591	1068	255	813
1.A.b.3.3 Other modes of transport	1	22	-20	-	16	-16
1.A.b.3.3.1 Other modes of transport	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>1.A.b.4 Travel</b>						
1.A.b.4.1 Business	<b>2,719</b>	<b>2,357</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>3,440</b>	<b>2,312</b>	<b>1127</b>
1.A.b.4.1.1 Business	-	833	-833	-	903	-903
1.A.b.4.2 Personal	-	1524	-1524	-	1410	-1410
1.A.b.4.2.1 Health-related	-	7	-7	-	8	-8
1.A.b.4.2.2 Education-related	-	735	-735	-	551	-551
1.A.b.4.2.3 Other	-	739	-739	-	851	-851
<b>1.A.b.5 Construction</b>						
1.A.b.5.1 Construction abroad	<b>150</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>-109</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>-22</b>
1.A.b.5.1.1 Construction abroad	150	121	29	160	123	37
1.A.b.5.2 Construction in the reporting economy	-	138	-138	-	59	-59
<b>1.A.b.6 Insurance and pension services</b>						
1.A.b.6.1 Direct insurance	<b>384</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>90</b>
1.A.b.6.1.1 Direct insurance	331	201	130	309	114	195
1.A.b.6.2 Reinsurance	47	128	-81	69	178	-109
1.A.b.6.2.1 Reinsurance	6	11	-5	16	13	3
1.A.b.6.3 Auxiliary insurance services	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.A.b.6.3.1 Auxiliary insurance services	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.A.b.6.4 Pension and standardized guarantee services	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>1.A.b.7 Financial services</b>						
1.A.b.7.1 Explicitly charged and other financial services	<b>732</b>	<b>1135</b>	<b>-403</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>1156</b>	<b>-415</b>
1.A.b.7.1.1 Explicitly charged and other financial services	732	1135	-403	741	1156	-415
1.A.b.7.2 Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>1.A.b.8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.</b>						
<b>1.A.b.9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services</b>						
1.A.b.9.1 Telecommunications services	<b>11595</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>10807</b>	<b>13554</b>	<b>1076</b>	<b>12478</b>
1.A.b.9.1.1 Telecommunications services	305	280	25	257	365	-108
1.A.b.9.2 Computer services	11207	438	10769	13197	333	12865
1.A.b.9.2.1 Computer services	83	71	12	99	378	-279
1.A.b.9.3 Information services	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>1.A.b.10 Other business services</b>						
1.A.b.10.1 Research and development services	<b>2504</b>	<b>4612</b>	<b>-2109</b>	<b>2413</b>	<b>4571</b>	<b>-2157</b>
1.A.b.10.1.1 Research and development services	145	56	90	94	89	5
1.A.b.10.2 Professional and management consulting services	1348	2639	-1291	1273	2570	-1296
1.A.b.10.2.1 Professional and management consulting services	1010	1918	-907	1046	1912	-866
1.A.b.10.3 Technical, trade-related, and other business services	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>1.A.b.11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services</b>						
1.A.b.11.1 Audiovisual and related services	<b>139</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>66</b>
1.A.b.11.1.1 Audiovisual and related services	112	74	38	94	23	71
1.A.b.11.2 Other personal, cultural, and recreational services	27	15	12	21	26	-5
<b>1.A.b.12 Government goods and services n.i.e.</b>						
<b>1.A.b.13 Others n.i.e.</b>						
<b>1.B Primary Income (1.B.1 to 1.B.3)</b>						
1.B.1 Compensation of employees	<b>4,751</b>	<b>5,819</b>	<b>-1068</b>	<b>2,636</b>	<b>5,118</b>	<b>-2482</b>
1.B.1.1 Compensation of employees	205	342	-137	251	520	-269
1.B.2 Investment income	4546	5477	-931	2385	4597	-2212
1.B.2.1 Direct investment	2534	5420	-2886	1479	4495	-3016
1.B.2.1.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	411	3,614	-3203	449	3,052	-2604
1.B.2.1.2 Interest	2123	1806	318	1030	1442	-412
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.B.2.3 Other investment	-	56	-56	-	100	-100
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets	2012	1	2011	906	3	903
1.B.3 Other primary income	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>1.C Secondary Income (1.C.1+1.C.2)</b>						
1.C.1 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	<b>14,217</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>13757</b>	<b>13,031</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>12506</b>
1.C.1.1 Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and/ non-resident households)	14,217	460	13,757	13,031	525	12,506
of which:	13,742	373	13,369	12,554	441	12,113
1.C.1.1.1 Workers' remittances	7,493	373	7,119	6,813	441	6,372
1.C.1.1.2 Other current transfers	474	87	387	477	84	393
1.C.1.2 General Government	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2 Capital Account (2.1+2.2)</b>						
2.1 Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets	<b>179</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>280</b>
2.1.1 Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets	10	5	5	11	2	9
2.2 Capital transfers	169	108	60	385	113	271
2.2.1 General government	169	108	60	385	113	271
2.2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.1.2 Other capital transfers	169	108	60	385	113	271
2.2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	-	-	-	-	-	-

## No. 41A: Standard Presentation of BoP in India as per BPM6 (Contd.)

(US\$ million)

Item	Jul-Sept 2009 (R)			Oct-Dec 2009 (R)		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
	13	14	15	16	17	18
<b>3 Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5)</b>						
<b>3.1 Direct Investment (3.1A+3.1B)</b>						
<b>3.1.A Direct Investment in India</b>						
<b>3.1.1 Equity and investment fund shares</b>						
3.1.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	10714	597	10117	8124	1233	6891
3.1.1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	8547	597	7950	5956	1233	4724
3.1.1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	—	—	—	5956	1233	4724
3.1.1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.1.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	2167	—	2167	2167	—	2167
<b>3.1.2 Debt instruments</b>	741	35	707	605	236	369
3.1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	741	35	707	605	236	369
3.1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.1.B Direct Investment by India</b>	95	3494	-3399	194	4663	-4469
<b>3.1.1 Equity and investment fund shares</b>	95	2402	-2306	194	3911	-3717
3.1.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	95	2131	-2035	194	3640	-3446
3.1.1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	95	2131	-2035	194	3640	-3446
3.1.1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.1.1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.1.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	—	271	-271	—	271	-271
<b>3.1.2 Debt instruments</b>	—	1092	-1092	—	752	-752
3.1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	—	1092	-1092	—	752	-752
3.1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.2 Portfolio Investment</b>	41697	34683	7014	35306	30096	5210
<b>3.2.A Portfolio Investment in India</b>	41,693	34,655	7038	35,295	30,041	5254
<b>3.2.1 Equity and investment fund shares</b>	36107	24604	11503	29453	21422	8031
<b>3.2.2 Debt securities</b>	5586	10051	-4465	5842	8619	-2777
<b>3.2.B Portfolio Investment by India</b>	4	28	-24	11	55	-44
<b>3.3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.4 Other investment</b>	42784	37973	4811	37299	30937	6362
<b>3.4.1 Other equity (ADRs/GDRs)</b>	2664	—	2664	475	—	475
<b>3.4.2 Currency and deposits</b>	10342	9438	904	10770	9636	1134
3.4.2.1 Central bank (Rupee Debt Movements; NRG)	—	143	-143	594	67	526
3.4.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank (NRI Deposits)	10342	9295	1047	10177	9568	608
3.4.2.3 General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.2.4 Other sectors	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.4.3 Loans (External Assistance, ECBs and Banking Capital)</b>	10962	5503	5459	10555	7211	3344
<b>3.4.3A Loans to India</b>	10744	5182	5561	10315	6536	3780
3.4.3.1 Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.3.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	6202	2694	3508	4401	3597	805
3.4.3.3 General government (External Assistance)	1464	635	829	1633	697	936
3.4.3.4 Other sectors (External Commercial Borrowings)	3077	1853	1224	4281	2242	2039
<b>3.4.3B Loans by India</b>	218	320	-102	240	676	-436
3.4.3.1 Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.3.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.3.3 General government	13	105	-93	13	105	-93
3.4.3.4 Other sectors	206	215	-9	227	570	-343
<b>3.4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.4.5 Trade credit and advances</b>	11928	10721	1206	13907	10754	3153
3.4.5.1 Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.5.2 General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.5.3 Deposit-taking corporations	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.5.4 Other sectors	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.4.6 Other accounts receivable/payable – other</b>	6889	12311	-5422	1591	3336	-1744
<b>3.4.7 Special drawing rights</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.5 Reserve assets</b>	—	9418	-9418	—	1767	-1767
3.5.1 Monetary gold	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.5.2 Special drawing rights n.a.	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.5.3 Reserve position in the IMF n.a.	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.5.4 Other reserve assets (Foreign Currency Assets)	—	9418	-9418	—	1767	-1767
3.5.4.1 Currency deposits and securities	—	9418	-9418	—	1767	-1767
3.5.4.2 Financial derivatives	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.5.4.3 Other claims	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3 Total assets/liabilities</b>	96032	86199	9832	81527	68931	12596
<b>Of which: (by instrument):</b>						
3.0.1 Equity and investment fund shares	46921	27631	19290	37781	26621	11161
3.0.2 Debt instruments	39558	36840	2719	41679	37207	4472
3.0.3 Other financial assets and liabilities	9553	21729	-12176	2066	5103	-3037
<b>4 Net errors and omissions</b>	—	641	-641	—	421	-421

## CURRENT STATISTICS

### Trade and Balance of Payments

#### No. 41A: Standard Presentation of BoP in India as per BPM6 (Contd.)

Item	(US\$ million)					
	Jan-Mar 2010 (R)			April-June 2010 (PR)		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
	19	20	21	22	23	24
<b>1 Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C)</b>	<b>96157</b>	<b>108790</b>	<b>-12633</b>	<b>98220</b>	<b>110834</b>	<b>-12614</b>
<b>1.A Goods and Services (1.A.a+1.A.b)</b>	<b>80381</b>	<b>103325</b>	<b>-22944</b>	<b>81670</b>	<b>103939</b>	<b>-22269</b>
<b>1.A.a Goods (1.A.a.1 to 1.A.a.3)</b>	<b>52685</b>	<b>84104</b>	<b>-31419</b>	<b>55200</b>	<b>87209</b>	<b>-32008</b>
1.A.a.1 General merchandise on a BOP basis	52702	74118	-21416	55301	80806	-25504
1.A.a.1.1 Re-exports	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.A.a.2 Net exports of goods under merchanting	-18	-	-18	-101	-	-101
1.A.a.2.1 Goods acquired under merchanting (negative credits)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.A.a.2.2 Goods sold under merchanting	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.A.a.3 Non-monetary gold	-	9986	-9986	-	6403	-6403
<b>1.A.b Services (1.A.b.1 to 1.A.b.13)</b>	<b>27696</b>	<b>19221</b>	<b>8475</b>	<b>26469</b>	<b>16730</b>	<b>9739</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.A.b.1.1 Goods for processing in reporting economy	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.A.b.1.2 Goods for processing abroad	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>1.A.b.3 Transport</b>	<b>3119</b>	<b>3599</b>	<b>-480</b>	<b>3144</b>	<b>3146</b>	<b>-2</b>
1.A.b.3.1 Sea transport	1521	2233	-713	1378	1797	-419
1.A.b.3.2 Air transport	536	1124	-588	589	1133	-544
1.A.b.3.3 Other modes of transport	1058	213	846	1176	204	972
1.A.b.3.4 Postal and courier services	4	29	-25	1	12	-11
<b>1.A.b.4 Travel</b>	<b>3,403</b>	<b>2,638</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>2,949</b>	<b>2,307</b>	<b>642</b>
1.A.b.4.1 Business	-	901	-901	-	856	-856
1.A.b.4.2 Personal	-	1736	-1736	-	1451	-1451
1.A.b.4.2.1 Health-related	-	6	-6	-	41	-41
1.A.b.4.2.2 Education-related	-	491	-491	-	325	-325
1.A.b.4.2.3 Other	-	1240	-1240	-	1086	-1086
<b>1.A.b.5 Construction</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>-189</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>-223</b>
1.A.b.5.1 Construction abroad	102	117	-15	122	200	-78
1.A.b.5.2 Construction in the reporting economy	-	174	-174	-	146	-146
<b>1.A.b.6 Insurance and pension services</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>100</b>
1.A.b.6.1 Direct insurance	381	165	216	374	143	231
1.A.b.6.2 Reinsurance	39	141	-102	29	147	-118
1.A.b.6.3 Auxiliary insurance services	4	20	-16	7	20	-13
1.A.b.6.4 Pension and standardized guarantee services	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>1.A.b.7 Financial services</b>	<b>1103</b>	<b>1517</b>	<b>-414</b>	<b>1228</b>	<b>1404</b>	<b>-176</b>
1.A.b.7.1 Explicitly charged and other financial services	1103	1517	-414	1228	1404	-176
1.A.b.7.2 Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>1.A.b.8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>-574</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>-531</b>
<b>1.A.b.9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services</b>	<b>14617</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>13858</b>	<b>12733</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>11854</b>
1.A.b.9.1 Telecommunications services	241	354	-113	324	230	94
1.A.b.9.2 Computer services	14297	307	13990	12327	575	11752
1.A.b.9.3 Information services	80	99	-19	83	75	7
<b>1.A.b.10 Other business services</b>	<b>3818</b>	<b>5571</b>	<b>-1753</b>	<b>4636</b>	<b>5609</b>	<b>-972</b>
1.A.b.10.1 Research and development services	220	123	97	170	66	104
1.A.b.10.2 Professional and management consulting services	1883	3258	-1376	1914	2389	-475
1.A.b.10.3 Technical, trade-related, and other business services	1715	2190	-475	2553	3154	-601
<b>1.A.b.11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>-21</b>
1.A.b.11.1 Audiovisual and related services	153	35	118	22	36	-15
1.A.b.11.2 Other personal, cultural, and recreational services	25	28	-3	28	35	-7
<b>1.A.b.12 Government goods and services n.i.e.</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>-42</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>-49</b>
<b>1.A.b.13 Others n.i.e.</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>3684</b>	<b>-2908</b>	<b>1068</b>	<b>1950</b>	<b>-882</b>
<b>1.B Primary Income (1.B.1 to 1.B.3)</b>	<b>2,686</b>	<b>4,965</b>	<b>-2,279</b>	<b>2,855</b>	<b>6,310</b>	<b>-3,455</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees	231	492	-261	227	482	-255
1.B.2 Investment income	2455	4473	-2018	2628	5828	-3199
1.B.2.1 Direct investment	1378	4401	-3024	1685	5747	-4062
1.B.2.1.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	722	2,938	-2216	351	4,064	-3,713
1.B.2.1.2 Interest	656	1463	-807	1335	1683	-349
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.B.2.3 Other investment	-	68	-68	-	77	-77
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets	1077	4	1073	943	4	939
1.B.3 Other primary income	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>1.C Secondary Income (1.C.1+1.C.2)</b>	<b>13,090</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>12,590</b>	<b>13,695</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>13,110</b>
1.C.1 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	13,090	500	12,590	13,695	585	13,110
1.C.1.1 Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and/ non-resident households)	12,646	412	12,234	13,219	486	12,733
of which:						
1.C.1.1.1 Workers' remittances	6,916	412	6,505	6,900	486	6,414
1.C.1.1.2 Other current transfers	444	88	356	476	100	377
1.C.2 General Government	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2 Capital Account (2.1+2.2)</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>-15</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>-75</b>
2.1 Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets	12	12	-	11	3	8
2.2 Capital transfers	127	142	-15	59	141	-83
2.2.1 General government	127	142	-15	59	141	-83
2.2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.1.2 Other capital transfers	127	142	-15	59	141	-83
2.2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	-	-	-	-	-	-

## No. 41A: Standard Presentation of BoP in India as per BPM6 (Contd.)

(US\$ million)

Item	Jan-Mar 2010 (R)			April-June 2010 (PR)		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
	19	20	21	22	23	24
<b>3 Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5)</b>	<b>90367</b>	<b>78309</b>	<b>12058</b>	<b>95087</b>	<b>81489</b>	<b>13598</b>
<b>3.1 Direct Investment (3.1A+3.1B)</b>	<b>8061</b>	<b>5281</b>	<b>2780</b>	<b>9344</b>	<b>5870</b>	<b>3474</b>
<b>3.1.A Direct Investment in India</b>	<b>7737</b>	<b>1611</b>	<b>6126</b>	<b>9050</b>	<b>2302</b>	<b>6748</b>
<b>3.1.1 Equity and investment fund shares</b>	<b>7520</b>	<b>1512</b>	<b>6008</b>	<b>8975</b>	<b>2278</b>	<b>6698</b>
3.1.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	5353	1512	3841	5991	2278	3713
3.1.1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	5353	1512	3841	5991	2278	3713
3.1.1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.1.1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.1.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	2167	—	2167	2985	—	2985
3.1.2 Debt instruments	217	99	118	75	24	50
3.1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	217	99	118	75	24	50
3.1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.1.B Direct Investment by India</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>3671</b>	<b>-3346</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>3568</b>	<b>-3274</b>
<b>3.1.1 Equity and investment fund shares</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>2272</b>	<b>-1948</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>2409</b>	<b>-2115</b>
3.1.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	324	2001	-1677	294	2138	-1844
3.1.1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	324	2001	-1677	294	2138	-1844
3.1.1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.1.1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.1.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	—	271	-271	—	271	-271
3.1.2 Debt instruments	—	1398	-1398	—	1159	-1159
3.1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	—	1398	-1398	—	1159	-1159
3.1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.2 Portfolio Investment</b>	<b>41257</b>	<b>32637</b>	<b>8619</b>	<b>42952</b>	<b>39461</b>	<b>3491</b>
<b>3.2.A Portfolio Investment in India</b>	<b>41023</b>	<b>32493</b>	<b>8530</b>	<b>42858</b>	<b>39320</b>	<b>3538</b>
<b>3.2.1 Equity and investment fund shares</b>	<b>31048</b>	<b>21452</b>	<b>9596</b>	<b>32352</b>	<b>30110</b>	<b>2242</b>
3.2.2 Debt securities	9975	11041	-1066	10506	9209	1296
<b>3.2.B Portfolio Investment by India</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>-47</b>
<b>3.3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.4 Other investment</b>	<b>41049</b>	<b>38250</b>	<b>2799</b>	<b>42791</b>	<b>32417</b>	<b>10374</b>
<b>3.4.1 Other equity (ADRs/GDRs)</b>	<b>146</b>	—	<b>146</b>	<b>1114</b>	—	<b>1114</b>
<b>3.4.2 Currency and deposits</b>	<b>9677</b>	<b>10215</b>	<b>-539</b>	<b>11255</b>	<b>10157</b>	<b>1097</b>
3.4.2.1 Central bank (Rupee Debt Movements; NRG)	12	—	12	2	24	-22
3.4.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank (NRI Deposits)	9665	10215	-551	11252	10133	1119
3.4.2.3 General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.2.4 Other sectors	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.4.3 Loans (External Assistance, ECBs and Banking Capital)</b>	<b>11530</b>	<b>11333</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>13130</b>	<b>5544</b>	<b>7587</b>
<b>3.4.3A Loans to India</b>	<b>11220</b>	<b>10841</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>12926</b>	<b>5275</b>	<b>7651</b>
3.4.3.1 Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.3.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	4530	4893	-363	5491	2586	2905
3.4.3.3 General government (External Assistance)	1748	630	1118	3191	733	2458
3.4.3.4 Other sectors (External Commercial Borrowings)	4943	5318	-375	4244	1957	2287
<b>3.4.3B Loans by India</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>-183</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>-64</b>
3.4.3.1 Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.3.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.3.3 General government	13	105	-93	19	25	-6
3.4.3.4 Other sectors	297	387	-90	185	243	-58
<b>3.4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.4.5 Trade credit and advances</b>	<b>17303</b>	<b>12849</b>	<b>4454</b>	<b>15825</b>	<b>11506</b>	<b>4319</b>
3.4.5.1 Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.5.2 General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.5.3 Deposit-taking corporations	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.5.4 Other sectors	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.4.6 Other accounts receivable/payable – other</b>	<b>2393</b>	<b>3852</b>	<b>-1459</b>	<b>1467</b>	<b>5210</b>	<b>-3743</b>
<b>3.4.7 Special drawing rights</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.5 Reserve assets</b>	—	<b>2141</b>	<b>-2141</b>	—	<b>3741</b>	<b>-3741</b>
3.5.1 Monetary gold	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.5.2 Special drawing rights n.a.	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.5.3 Reserve position in the IMF n.a.	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.5.4 Other reserve assets (Foreign Currency Assets)	—	2141	-2141	—	3741	-3741
3.5.4.1 Currency deposits and securities	—	2141	-2141	—	3741	-3741
3.5.4.2 Financial derivatives	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.5.4.3 Other claims	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3 Total assets/liabilities</b>	<b>90367</b>	<b>78309</b>	<b>12058</b>	<b>95087</b>	<b>81489</b>	<b>13598</b>
Of which: (by instrument):						
3.0.1 Equity and investment fund shares	39127	25381	13746	41716	34938	6777
3.0.2 Debt instruments	48701	46936	1766	50790	37600	13190
3.0.3 Other financial assets and liabilities	2539	5993	-3454	2581	8951	-6370
<b>4 Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>591</b>	—	<b>591</b>	—	<b>908</b>	<b>-908</b>

## CURRENT STATISTICS

### Trade and Balance of Payments

#### No. 41A: Standard Presentation of BoP in India as per BPM6 (Contd.)

Item	(US\$ million)					
	July-September 2010 (PR)			Oct-Dec 2010 (PR)		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
	25	26	27	28	29	30
<b>1 Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C)</b>	<b>98598</b>	<b>115501</b>	<b>-16903</b>	<b>120994</b>	<b>131112</b>	<b>-10119</b>
<b>1.A Goods and Services (1.A.a+1.A.b)</b>	<b>83112</b>	<b>108205</b>	<b>-25093</b>	<b>104816</b>	<b>123770</b>	<b>-18954</b>
<b>1.A.a Goods (1.A.a.1 to 1.A.a.3)</b>	<b>52044</b>	<b>89005</b>	<b>-36960</b>	<b>65987</b>	<b>97421</b>	<b>-31434</b>
1.A.a.1 General merchandise on a BOP basis	52029	81061	-29031	65898	89520	-23621
1.A.a.1.1 Re-exports	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.A.a.2 Net exports of goods under merchanting	15	—	15	89	—	89
1.A.a.2.1 Goods acquired under merchanting (negative credits)	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.A.a.2.2 Goods sold under merchanting	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.A.a.3 Non-monetary gold	—	7944	-7944	—	7901	-7901
<b>1.A.b Services (1.A.b.1 to 1.A.b.13)</b>	<b>31067</b>	<b>19200</b>	<b>11867</b>	<b>38829</b>	<b>26349</b>	<b>12480</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.A.b.1.1 Goods for processing in reporting economy	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.A.b.1.2 Goods for processing abroad	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>1.A.b.3 Transport</b>	<b>3296</b>	<b>3555</b>	<b>-259</b>	<b>3717</b>	<b>3992</b>	<b>-275</b>
1.A.b.3.1 Sea transport	1636	2055	-419	1607	2268	-661
1.A.b.3.2 Air transport	540	1164	-625	579	1431	-852
1.A.b.3.3 Other modes of transport	1094	304	790	1527	285	1242
1.A.b.3.4 Postal and courier services	26	31	-5	4	8	-4
<b>1.A.b.4 Travel</b>	<b>3,379</b>	<b>2,747</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>4,429</b>	<b>2,857</b>	<b>1,572</b>
1.A.b.4.1 Business	—	1006	-1006	—	1251	-1251
1.A.b.4.2 Personal	—	1740	-1740	—	1606	-1606
1.A.b.4.2.1 Health-related	—	6	-6	—	7	-7
1.A.b.4.2.2 Education-related	—	664	-664	—	435	-435
1.A.b.4.2.3 Other	—	1070	-1070	—	1164	-1164
<b>1.A.b.5 Construction</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>-91</b>
1.A.b.5.1 Construction abroad	173	77	97	128	117	11
1.A.b.5.2 Construction in the reporting economy	—	59	-59	—	102	-102
<b>1.A.b.6 Insurance and pension services</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>104</b>
1.A.b.6.1 Direct insurance	404	178	227	463	131	332
1.A.b.6.2 Reinsurance	29	192	-164	37	255	-218
1.A.b.6.3 Auxiliary insurance services	8	16	-8	7	16	-10
1.A.b.6.4 Pension and standardized guarantee services	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>1.A.b.7 Financial services</b>	<b>1819</b>	<b>1905</b>	<b>-87</b>	<b>1684</b>	<b>1961</b>	<b>-276</b>
1.A.b.7.1 Explicitly charged and other financial services	1819	1905	-87	1684	1961	-276
1.A.b.7.2 Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>1.A.b.8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>-533</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>-671</b>
<b>1.A.b.9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services</b>	<b>12954</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>12066</b>	<b>15485</b>	<b>1118</b>	<b>14368</b>
1.A.b.9.1 Telecommunications services	392	235	157	421	296	125
1.A.b.9.2 Computer services	12455	585	11869	14743	709	14034
1.A.b.9.3 Information services	108	68	39	322	113	209
<b>1.A.b.10 Other business services</b>	<b>5584</b>	<b>6623</b>	<b>-1039</b>	<b>6754</b>	<b>7743</b>	<b>-989</b>
1.A.b.10.1 Research and development services	286	51	235	224	79	145
1.A.b.10.2 Professional and management consulting services	2596	2995	-399	3131	3408	-277
1.A.b.10.3 Technical, trade-related, and other business services	2702	3577	-875	3399	4257	-857
<b>1.A.b.11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>-49</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>-176</b>
1.A.b.11.1 Audiovisual and related services	27	47	-20	30	39	-9
1.A.b.11.2 Other personal, cultural, and recreational services	29	58	-29	22	190	-168
<b>1.A.b.12 Government goods and services n.i.e.</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>-80</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>-45</b>
<b>1.A.b.13 Others n.i.e.</b>	<b>3214</b>	<b>2089</b>	<b>1125</b>	<b>5897</b>	<b>6936</b>	<b>-1039</b>
<b>1.B Primary Income (1.B.1 to 1.B.3)</b>	<b>1,973</b>	<b>6,756</b>	<b>-4783</b>	<b>2,096</b>	<b>6,698</b>	<b>-4601</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees	247	434	-188	286	564	-279
1.B.2 Investment income	1726	6322	-4596	1811	6133	-4323
1.B.2.1 Direct investment	511	6186	-5674	898	6060	-5162
1.B.2.1.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	393	4,508	-4,115	723	4,351	-3,627
1.B.2.1.2 Interest	119	1678	-1,559	174	1709	-1,535
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.B.2.3 Other investment	—	133	-133	—	68	-68
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets	1215	4	1211	913	5	908
1.B.3 Other primary income	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>1.C Secondary Income (1.C.1+1.C.2)</b>	<b>13,513</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>12973</b>	<b>14,081</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>13436</b>
1.C.1 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	13,513	540	12,973	14,081	645	13,436
1.C.1.1 Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and/ non-resident households) of which:	13,051	443	12,608	13,573	540	13,033
1.C.1.1.1 Workers' remittances	5,999	443	5,556	7,227	540	6,687
1.C.1.1.2 Other current transfers	462	97	365	508	105	403
1.C.2 General Government	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>2 Capital Account (2.1+2.2)</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>137</b>
2.1 Gross acquisitions (DR./)disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets	1	2	-1	3	7	-5
2.2 Capital transfers	141	137	4	341	199	141
2.2.1 General government	141	137	4	341	199	141
2.2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.2.1.2 Other capital transfers	141	137	4	341	199	141
2.2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	—	—	—	—	—	—

## No. 41A: Standard Presentation of BoP in India as per BPM6 (Contd.)

(US\$ million)

Item	July-September 2010 (PR)			Oct-Dec 2010 (PR)		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
	25	26	27	28	29	30
<b>3 Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5)</b>						
<b>3.1 Direct Investment (3.1A+3.1B)</b>	<b>112390</b>	<b>94075</b>	<b>18314</b>	<b>174365</b>	<b>164501</b>	<b>9864</b>
<b>    3.1.A Direct Investment in India</b>	<b>9162</b>	<b>5596</b>	<b>3565</b>	<b>9424</b>	<b>8231</b>	<b>1193</b>
<b>        3.1.1 Equity and investment fund shares</b>	<b>8584</b>	<b>1097</b>	<b>7487</b>	<b>8340</b>	<b>2200</b>	<b>6141</b>
<b>            3.1.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings</b>	<b>8436</b>	<b>1034</b>	<b>7402</b>	<b>8237</b>	<b>1861</b>	<b>6377</b>
<b>                3.1.1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises</b>	<b>5452</b>	<b>1034</b>	<b>4418</b>	<b>5253</b>	<b>1861</b>	<b>3392</b>
<b>                3.1.1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5253</b>	<b>1861</b>	<b>3392</b>
<b>                3.1.1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>            3.1.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings</b>	<b>2985</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2985</b>	<b>2985</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2985</b>
<b>            3.1.2 Debt instruments</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>-236</b>
<b>                3.1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>-236</b>
<b>                3.1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>                3.1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>            3.1.8 Direct Investment by India</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>4499</b>	<b>-3922</b>	<b>1084</b>	<b>6031</b>	<b>-4948</b>
<b>            3.1.1 Equity and investment fund shares</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>2820</b>	<b>-2242</b>	<b>1084</b>	<b>3608</b>	<b>-2524</b>
<b>                3.1.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>2549</b>	<b>-1971</b>	<b>1084</b>	<b>3337</b>	<b>-2253</b>
<b>                3.1.1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>2549</b>	<b>-1971</b>	<b>1084</b>	<b>3337</b>	<b>-2253</b>
<b>                3.1.1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>                3.1.1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>            3.1.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>-271</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>-271</b>
<b>            3.1.2 Debt instruments</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1679</b>	<b>-1679</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2423</b>	<b>-2423</b>
<b>                3.1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1679</b>	<b>-1679</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2423</b>	<b>-2423</b>
<b>                3.1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>                3.1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>3.2 Portfolio Investment</b>	<b>58764</b>	<b>40065</b>	<b>18699</b>	<b>101562</b>	<b>95496</b>	<b>6066</b>
<b>    3.2A Portfolio Investment in India</b>	<b>58,614</b>	<b>39,854</b>	<b>18759</b>	<b>101,423</b>	<b>94,265</b>	<b>7158</b>
<b>        3.2.1 Equity and investment fund shares</b>	<b>36346</b>	<b>26919</b>	<b>9427</b>	<b>84647</b>	<b>75469</b>	<b>9177</b>
<b>        3.2.2 Debt securities</b>	<b>22268</b>	<b>12935</b>	<b>9333</b>	<b>16776</b>	<b>18795</b>	<b>-2019</b>
<b>    3.2.B Portfolio Investment by India</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>-60</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>1232</b>	<b>-1092</b>
<b>3.3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>3.4 Other investment</b>	<b>44463</b>	<b>45124</b>	<b>-661</b>	<b>63379</b>	<b>56785</b>	<b>6594</b>
<b>    3.4.1 Other equity (ADRs/GDRs)</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>233</b>
<b>    3.4.2 Currency and deposits</b>	<b>11672</b>	<b>11232</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>12652</b>	<b>12380</b>	<b>272</b>
<b>        3.4.2.1 Central bank (Rupee Debt Movements; NRG)</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>-604</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>87</b>
<b>        3.4.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank (NRI Deposits)</b>	<b>11672</b>	<b>10628</b>	<b>1044</b>	<b>12566</b>	<b>12380</b>	<b>185</b>
<b>        3.4.2.3 General government</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>        3.4.2.4 Other sectors</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>    3.4.3 Loans (External Assistance, ECBs and Banking Capital)</b>	<b>12544</b>	<b>12119</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>28733</b>	<b>19073</b>	<b>9659</b>
<b>        3.4.3A Loans to India</b>	<b>12228</b>	<b>11537</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>28144</b>	<b>18825</b>	<b>9319</b>
<b>            3.4.3.1 Central bank</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>            3.4.3.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank</b>	<b>5320</b>	<b>8923</b>	<b>-3603</b>	<b>20451</b>	<b>15822</b>	<b>4629</b>
<b>            3.4.3.3 General government (External Assistance)</b>	<b>1253</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>1916</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>1160</b>
<b>            3.4.3.4 Other sectors (External Commercial Borrowings)</b>	<b>5656</b>	<b>1952</b>	<b>3703</b>	<b>5778</b>	<b>2248</b>	<b>3530</b>
<b>            3.4.3B Loans by India</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>-265</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>341</b>
<b>            3.4.3.1 Central bank</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>            3.4.3.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>            3.4.3.3 General government</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>-6</b>
<b>            3.4.3.4 Other sectors</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>-259</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>347</b>
<b>        3.4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>    3.4.5 Trade credit and advances</b>	<b>19420</b>	<b>16801</b>	<b>2618</b>	<b>18337</b>	<b>16992</b>	<b>1345</b>
<b>        3.4.5.1 Central bank</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>        3.4.5.2 General government</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>        3.4.5.3 Deposit-taking corporations</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>        3.4.5.4 Other sectors</b>	<b>19420</b>	<b>16801</b>	<b>2618</b>	<b>18337</b>	<b>16992</b>	<b>1345</b>
<b>    3.4.6 Other accounts receivable/payable – other</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>4972</b>	<b>-4637</b>	<b>3424</b>	<b>8340</b>	<b>-4915</b>
<b>    3.4.7 Special drawing rights</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>3.5 Reserve assets</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3289</b>	<b>-3289</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3989</b>	<b>-3989</b>
<b>    3.5.1 Monetary gold</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>    3.5.2 Special drawing rights n.a.</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>    3.5.3 Reserve position in the IMF n.a.</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>    3.5.4 Other reserve assets (Foreign Currency Assets)</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3289</b>	<b>-3289</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3989</b>	<b>-3989</b>
<b>        3.5.4.1 Currency deposits and securities</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3289</b>	<b>-3289</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3989</b>	<b>-3989</b>
<b>        3.5.4.2 Financial derivatives</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>        3.5.4.3 Other claims</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>3 Total assets/liabilities</b>	<b>112390</b>	<b>94075</b>	<b>18314</b>	<b>174365</b>	<b>164501</b>	<b>9864</b>
<b>Of which: (by instrument):</b>						
3.0.1 Equity and investment fund shares	45511	30984	14526	94107	82169	11938
3.0.2 Debt instruments	66051	54829	11222	76601	70003	6598
3.0.3 Other financial assets and liabilities	827	8262	-7434	3657	12329	-8671
<b>4 Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1413</b>	<b>-1413</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>118</b>

## CURRENT STATISTICS

### Trade and Balance of Payments

#### No. 41A: Standard Presentation of BoP in India as per BPM6 (Contd.)

(US\$ million)

Item	Jan-Mar 2011 (PR)			April-June 2011 (PR)		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
	31	32	33	34	35	36
<b>1 Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C)</b>						
<b>1.A Goods and Services (1.A.a+1.A.b)</b>						
<b>1.A.a Goods (1.A.a.1 to 1.A.a.3)</b>						
1.A.a.1 General merchandise on a BOP basis	129188	135511	-6322	130470	147912	-17442
1.A.a.1.1 Re-exports	112682	128141	-15459	112486	141078	-28591
1.A.a.2 Net exports of goods under merchanting	77395	107427	-30032	78764	123651	-44887
1.A.a.2.1 Goods acquired under merchanting (negative credits)	77240	95720	-18481	78642	107546	-28904
1.A.a.2.2 Goods sold under merchanting	156	—	156	122	—	122
1.A.a.3 Non-monetary gold	—	—	—	332	—	332
<b>1.A.b Services (1.A.b.1 to 1.A.b.13)</b>						
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	35287	20714	14573	33723	17427	16296
1.A.b.1.1 Goods for processing in reporting economy	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.A.b.1.2 Goods for processing abroad	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>1.A.b.3 Transport</b>						
1.A.b.3.1 Sea transport	4166	3254	912	4359	4019	340
1.A.b.3.2 Air transport	1545	1995	-450	1873	2570	-697
1.A.b.3.3 Other modes of transport	755	1051	-296	689	1194	-505
1.A.b.3.4 Postal and courier services	1844	192	1652	1793	238	1555
<b>1.A.b.4 Travel</b>						
1.A.b.4.1 Business	21	16	5	4	16	-13
1.A.b.4.2 Personal	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.A.b.4.2.1 Health-related	—	5	-5	—	10	-10
1.A.b.4.2.2 Education-related	—	468	-468	—	330	-330
1.A.b.4.2.3 Other	—	858	-858	—	1273	-1273
<b>1.A.b.5 Construction</b>						
1.A.b.5.1 Construction abroad	253	456	-203	253	207	46
1.A.b.5.2 Construction in the reporting economy	253	239	14	253	120	133
<b>1.A.b.6 Insurance and pension services</b>						
1.A.b.6.1 Direct insurance	590	301	289	569	298	271
1.A.b.6.2 Reinsurance	548	133	415	533	84	449
1.A.b.6.3 Auxiliary insurance services	31	155	-124	28	196	-168
1.A.b.6.4 Pension and standardized guarantee services	11	13	-3	7	18	-11
<b>1.A.b.7 Financial services</b>						
1.A.b.7.1 Explicitly charged and other financial services	1777	2213	-436	1282	1764	-482
1.A.b.7.2 Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	1777	2213	-436	1282	1764	-482
<b>1.A.b.8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.</b>						
<b>1.A.b.9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services</b>						
1.A.b.9.1 Telecommunications services	106	602	-495	40	606	-566
1.A.b.9.2 Computer services	16404	862	15542	15336	895	14442
1.A.b.9.3 Information services	376	325	51	356	399	-42
<b>1.A.b.10 Other business services</b>						
1.A.b.10.1 Research and development services	15936	326	15610	14950	302	14647
1.A.b.10.2 Professional and management consulting services	198	53	145	161	48	113
1.A.b.10.3 Technical, trade-related, and other business services	2985	3199	-214	2463	2356	108
<b>1.A.b.11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services</b>						
1.A.b.11.1 Audiovisual and related services	2665	3469	-804	2823	3299	-476
1.A.b.11.2 Other personal, cultural, and recreational services	31	114	-83	53	53	1
<b>1.A.b.12 Government goods and services n.i.e.</b>						
<b>1.A.b.13 Others n.i.e.</b>						
<b>1.B Primary Income (1.B.1 to 1.B.3)</b>						
1.B.1 Compensation of employees	2,177	6,646	-4469	2493	6122	-3629
1.B.2 Investment income	357	547	-190	589	400	189
1.B.2.1 Direct investment	1820	6099	-4279	1904	5722	-3818
1.B.2.1.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	729	6019	-5289	1089	5059	-4570
1.B.2.1.2 Interest	583	3,918	-3336	726	3311	-2585
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment	147	2101	-1954	364	2348	-1984
1.B.2.3 Other investment	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets	—	75	-75	—	56	-56
1.B.3 Other primary income	1091	6	1085	815	7	807
<b>1.C Secondary Income (1.C.1+1.C.2)</b>						
1.C.1 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	14,329	723	13,606	15491	712	14779
1.C.1.1 Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and/ non-resident households)	14,329	723	13,606	15491	712	14779
of which:	13,716	609	13,107	14875	588	14287
1.C.1.1.1 Workers' remittances	7,282	609	6,673	7372	588	6784
1.C.1.1.2 Other current transfers	613	115	499	616	124	492
1.C.2 General Government	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>2 Capital Account (2.1+2.2)</b>						
2.1 Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets	131	155	-24	49	320	-271
2.2 Capital transfers	24	2	22	2	174	-172
2.2.1 General government	107	154	-47	46	146	-99
2.2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	107	154	-47	46	146	-99
2.2.1.2 Other capital transfers	107	154	-47	46	146	-99
2.2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	—	—	—	—	—	—

## No. 41A: Standard Presentation of BoP in India as per BPM6 (Contd.)

(US\$ million)

Item	Jan-Mar 2011 (PR)			April-June 2011 (PR)		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
	31	32	33	34	35	36
<b>3 Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5)</b>						
<b>3.1 Direct Investment (3.1A+3.1B)</b>						
<b>3.1.A Direct Investment in India</b>						
<b>3.1.1 Equity and investment fund shares</b>						
3.1.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	117475	110338	7137	128681	110028	18653
3.1.1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	7534	6407	1127	17351	8095	9256
3.1.1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	6928	1419	5508	16947	4559	12388
3.1.1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	6594	1341	5253	15496	4226	11270
3.1.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	3610	1341	2269	13445	4226	9219
3.1.1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	3610	1341	2269	13445	4226	9219
3.1.1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.1.1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	2985	—	2985	2051	—	2051
<b>3.1.2 Debt instruments</b>	333	78	255	1451	333	1118
3.1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	333	78	255	1451	333	1118
3.1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.1.B Direct Investment by India</b>	606	4987	-4381	404	3536	-3132
<b>3.1.1 Equity and investment fund shares</b>	606	2784	-2178	404	1851	-1447
3.1.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	606	2513	-1907	404	1549	-1145
3.1.1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	606	2513	-1907	404	1549	-1145
3.1.1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.1.1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.1.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	—	271	-271	—	302	-302
<b>3.1.2 Debt instruments</b>	—	2203	-2203	—	1685	-1685
3.1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	—	2203	-2203	—	1685	-1685
3.1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.2 Portfolio Investment</b>	48624	48637	-13	48423	46159	2263
<b>3.2.A Portfolio Investment in India</b>	48,231	48,265	-34	48,329	45,857	2472
<b>3.2.1 Equity and investment fund shares</b>	34492	36411	-1919	33558	31644	1714
<b>3.2.2 Debt securities</b>	13739	11854	1885	14970	14213	757
<b>3.2.B Portfolio Investment by India</b>	393	372	21	94	303	-208
<b>3.3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.4 Other investment</b>	61317	53263	8054	62907	50331	12576
<b>3.4.1 Other equity (ADRs/GDRs)</b>	210	210	278	—	—	278
<b>3.4.2 Currency and deposits</b>	15375	13417	1958	12520	11364	1155
3.4.2.1 Central bank (Rupee Debt Movements: NRG)	1613	545	1068	31	27	5
3.4.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank (NRI Deposits)	13763	12873	890	12488	11337	1151
3.4.2.3 General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.2.4 Other sectors	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.4.3 Loans (External Assistance, ECBS and Banking Capital)</b>	18956	17987	970	24274	9364	14910
<b>3.4.3A Loans to India</b>	18149	17470	679	23918	8989	14929
3.4.3.1 Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.3.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	10108	12844	-2737	16248	4739	11509
3.4.3.3 General government (External Assistance)	1446	689	757	1219	831	388
3.4.3.4 Other sectors (External Commercial Borrowings)	6595	3937	2659	6451	3419	3031
<b>3.4.3B Loans by India</b>	807	517	290	357	375	-19
3.4.3.1 Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.3.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.3.3 General government	19	25	-6	17	57	-39
3.4.3.4 Other sectors	788	491	297	339	319	21
<b>3.4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.4.5 Trade credit and advances</b>	22150	19442	2708	24165	21096	3069
3.4.5.1 Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.5.2 General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.5.3 Deposit-taking corporations	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.5.4 Other sectors	22150	19442	2708	24165	21096	3069
<b>3.4.6 Other accounts receivable/payable – other</b>	4625	2417	2208	1670	8506	-6836
<b>3.4.7 Special drawing rights</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.5 Reserve assets</b>	—	2031	-2031	—	5442	-5442
<b>3.5.1 Monetary gold</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.5.2 Special drawing rights n.a.</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.5.3 Reserve position in the IMF n.a.</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.5.4 Other reserve assets (Foreign Currency Assets)</b>	—	2031	-2031	—	5442	-5442
3.5.4.1 Currency, deposits and securities	—	2031	-2031	—	5442	-5442
3.5.4.2 Financial derivatives	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.5.4.3 Other claims	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3 Total assets/liabilities</b>	117475	110338	7137	128681	110028	18653
<b>Of which: (by instrument):</b>						
3.0.1 Equity and investment fund shares	42086	40908	1178	49353	38023	11329
3.0.2 Debt instruments	70554	64981	5573	77380	58056	19324
3.0.3 Other financial assets and liabilities	4835	4448	387	1948	13949	-12001
<b>4 Net errors and omissions</b>	—	791	-791	—	939	-939

## CURRENT STATISTICS

### Trade and Balance of Payments

#### No. 41A: Standard Presentation of BoP in India as per BPM6 (Contd.)

Item	(US\$ million)					
	July-September 2011 (PR)			Oct-Dec 2011 (PR)		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
	37	38	39	40	41	42
<b>1 Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C)</b>						
<b>1.A Goods and Services (1.A.a+1.A.b)</b>						
<b>1.A.a Goods (1.A.a.1 to 1.A.a.3)</b>						
1.A.a.1 General merchandise on a BOP basis	131199	150075	-18876	127674	147830	-20156
1.A.a.1.1 Re-exports	111871	142407	-30536	108711	141248	-32536
1.A.a.2 Net exports of goods under merchanting	79577	124088	-44511	71459	120104	-48645
1.A.a.2.1 Goods acquired under merchanting (negative credits)	79560	111206	-31646	71400	107373	-35973
1.A.a.2.2 Goods sold under merchanting	17	—	17	59	—	59
1.A.a.3 Non-monetary gold	—	348	348	300	—	300
<b>1.A.b Services (1.A.b.1 to 1.A.b.13)</b>						
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	32295	18320	13975	37252	21144	16108
1.A.b.1.1 Goods for processing in reporting economy	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.A.b.1.2 Goods for processing abroad	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>1.A.b.3 Transport</b>						
1.A.b.3.1 Sea transport	4503	3651	852	4709	4451	257
1.A.b.3.2 Air transport	1656	2277	-620	1324	2229	-905
1.A.b.3.3 Other modes of transport	888	1029	-142	823	841	-18
1.A.b.3.4 Postal and courier services	1955	318	1637	2558	1374	1184
<b>1.A.b.4 Travel</b>						
1.A.b.4.1 Business	4235	3534	701	5068	3530	1538
1.A.b.4.2 Personal	—	1649	-1649	—	1714	-1714
1.A.b.4.2.1 Health-related	—	1885	-1885	—	1816	-1816
1.A.b.4.2.2 Education-related	—	11	-11	—	6	-6
1.A.b.4.2.3 Other	—	631	-631	—	396	-396
1.A.b.5 Construction	128	315	-187	204	155	49
1.A.b.5.1 Construction abroad	128	173	-45	204	72	132
1.A.b.5.2 Construction in the reporting economy	—	142	-142	—	83	-83
<b>1.A.b.6 Insurance and pension services</b>						
1.A.b.6.1 Direct insurance	629	423	206	799	440	359
1.A.b.6.2 Reinsurance	581	162	419	743	190	552
1.A.b.6.3 Auxiliary insurance services	30	226	-196	45	243	-198
1.A.b.6.4 Pension and standardized guarantee services	18	34	-17	11	6	5
<b>1.A.b.7 Financial services</b>						
1.A.b.7.1 Explicitly charged and other financial services	1577	2130	-553	1613	2189	-577
1.A.b.7.2 Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	1577	2130	-553	1613	2189	-577
<b>1.A.b.8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.</b>	78	693	-615	78	919	-841
<b>1.A.b.9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services</b>	14417	676	13741	16605	764	15842
1.A.b.9.1 Telecommunications services	455	282	173	452	334	118
1.A.b.9.2 Computer services	13940	307	13633	16123	317	15806
1.A.b.9.3 Information services	21	87	-65	31	112	-82
<b>1.A.b.10 Other business services</b>	5772	6020	-248	6506	6708	-203
1.A.b.10.1 Research and development services	187	26	161	207	91	116
1.A.b.10.2 Professional and management consulting services	2589	2758	-170	2725	3348	-623
1.A.b.10.3 Technical, trade-related, and other business services	2997	3236	-239	3574	3270	304
<b>1.A.b.11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services</b>	121	79	42	67	48	20
1.A.b.11.1 Audiovisual and related services	27	22	5	41	17	24
1.A.b.11.2 Other personal, cultural, and recreational services	93	56	37	26	31	-5
<b>1.A.b.12 Government goods and services n.i.e.</b>	147	179	-32	145	186	-40
<b>1.A.b.13 Others n.i.e.</b>	689	619	70	1458	1754	-296
<b>1.B Primary Income (1.B.1 to 1.B.3)</b>	3088	7045	-3958	2290	6118	-3827
1.B.1 Compensation of employees	711	467	244	583	551	32
1.B.2 Investment income	2377	6578	-4201	1707	5566	-3859
1.B.2.1 Direct investment	1062	6520	-5459	707	5481	-4774
1.B.2.1.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	745	4207	-3462	506	2877	-2372
1.B.2.1.2 Interest	317	2313	-1996	201	2604	-2402
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.B.2.3 Other investment	—	54	-54	—	80	-80
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets	1315	4	1311	1000	5	995
1.B.3 Other primary income	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>1.C Secondary Income (1.C.1+1.C.2)</b>	16240	622	15618	16673	465	16208
1.C.1 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	16240	622	15618	16673	465	16208
1.C.1.1 Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and/ non-resident households)	15648	530	15119	16018	396	15622
of which:						
1.C.1.1.1 Workers' remittances	7718	530	7188	7912	396	7516
1.C.1.1.2 Other current transfers	592	93	499	655	69	586
1.C.1.2 General Government	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>2 Capital Account (2.1+2.2)</b>	407	163	244	352	232	120
2.1 Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets	271	11	260	—	83	-83
2.2 Capital transfers	136	152	-16	351	149	202
2.2.1 General government	136	152	-16	351	149	202
2.2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.2.1.2 Other capital transfers	136	152	-16	351	149	202
2.2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	—	—	—	—	—	—

## No. 41A: Standard Presentation of BoP in India as per BPM6 (Contd.)

(US\$ million)

Item	July-September 2011 (PR)			Oct-Dec 2011 (PR)		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
	37	38	39	40	41	42
<b>3 Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5)</b>	<b>117432</b>	<b>98402</b>	<b>19030</b>	<b>119436</b>	<b>98860</b>	<b>20575</b>
<b>3.1 Direct Investment (3.1A+3.1B)</b>	<b>11981</b>	<b>5496</b>	<b>6485</b>	<b>10434</b>	<b>5470</b>	<b>4963</b>
<b>3.1.A Direct Investment in India</b>	<b>11615</b>	<b>2137</b>	<b>9478</b>	<b>9432</b>	<b>2559</b>	<b>6873</b>
<b>3.1.1 Equity and investment fund shares</b>	<b>11212</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>9197</b>	<b>9200</b>	<b>2515</b>	<b>6685</b>
3.1.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	9161	2015	7145	7149	2515	4634
3.1.1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	9161	2015	7145	7149	2515	4634
3.1.1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.1.1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.1.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	2051	—	2051	2051	—	2051
3.1.1.2.1 Debt instruments	403	122	282	232	44	188
3.1.1.2.2 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	403	122	282	232	44	188
3.1.1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.1.2 Debt instruments</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>3359</b>	<b>-2993</b>	<b>1001</b>	<b>2911</b>	<b>-1910</b>
3.1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	366	1933	-1567	1001	1687	-686
3.1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.1.B Direct Investment by India</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>3359</b>	<b>-2993</b>	<b>1001</b>	<b>2911</b>	<b>-1910</b>
<b>3.1.1 Equity and investment fund shares</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>1933</b>	<b>-1567</b>	<b>1001</b>	<b>1687</b>	<b>-686</b>
3.1.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	366	1631	-1265	1001	1385	-384
3.1.1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	366	1631	-1265	1001	1385	-384
3.1.1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.1.1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.1.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	—	302	-302	—	302	-302
3.1.1.2.1 Portfolio Investment	—	1426	-1426	—	1223	-1223
3.1.1.2.2 Debt instruments	—	1426	-1426	—	1223	-1223
3.1.1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.2 Portfolio Investment</b>	<b>43022</b>	<b>44422</b>	<b>-1401</b>	<b>39266</b>	<b>37452</b>	<b>1814</b>
<b>3.2A Portfolio Investment in India</b>	<b>42564</b>	<b>44152</b>	<b>-1589</b>	<b>39065</b>	<b>37204</b>	<b>1861</b>
<b>3.2.1 Equity and investment fund shares</b>	<b>30233</b>	<b>32345</b>	<b>-2112</b>	<b>23325</b>	<b>25055</b>	<b>-1731</b>
3.2.2 Debt securities	12331	11807	524	15740	12148	3592
<b>3.2.B Portfolio Investment by India</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>-47</b>
<b>3.3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>3.4 Other investment</b>	<b>62429</b>	<b>48207</b>	<b>14222</b>	<b>56924</b>	<b>55938</b>	<b>985</b>
<b>3.4.1 Other equity (ADRs/GDRs)</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>84</b>
<b>3.4.2 Currency and deposits</b>	<b>15433</b>	<b>12302</b>	<b>3130</b>	<b>15701</b>	<b>12502</b>	<b>3199</b>
3.4.2.1 Central bank (Rupee Debt Movements: NRG)	344	—	344	3	127	-124
3.4.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank (NRI Deposits)	15088	12302	2786	15698	12375	3323
3.4.2.3 General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.2.4 Other sectors	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.4.3 Loans (External Assistance, ECBS and Banking Capital)</b>	<b>15922</b>	<b>6376</b>	<b>9546</b>	<b>10480</b>	<b>18139</b>	<b>-7659</b>
<b>3.4.3A Loans to India</b>	<b>14786</b>	<b>5850</b>	<b>8936</b>	<b>9058</b>	<b>17181</b>	<b>-8124</b>
3.4.3.1 Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.3.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	5056	1137	3919	445	9130	-8685
3.4.3.3 General government (External Assistance)	1063	734	330	2191	800	1392
3.4.3.4 Other sectors (External Commercial Borrowings)	8667	3980	4687	6422	7252	-830
<b>3.4.3B Loans by India</b>	<b>1136</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>1422</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>464</b>
3.4.3.1 Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.3.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.3.3 General government	17	57	-39	17	57	-39
3.4.3.4 Other sectors	1118	469	649	1405	901	504
<b>3.4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>3.4.5 Trade credit and advances</b>	<b>26405</b>	<b>23534</b>	<b>2871</b>	<b>25148</b>	<b>24572</b>	<b>576</b>
3.4.5.1 Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.5.2 General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.5.3 Deposit-taking corporations	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.5.4 Other sectors	26405	23534	2871	25148	24572	576
<b>3.4.6 Other accounts receivable/payable – other</b>	<b>4466</b>	<b>5996</b>	<b>-1530</b>	<b>5511</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>4786</b>
<b>3.4.7 Special drawing rights</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>3.5 Reserve assets</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>-276</b>	<b>12812</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>12812</b>
3.5.1 Monetary gold	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.5.2 Special drawing rights n.a.	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.5.3 Reserve position in the IMF n.a.	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.5.4 Other reserve assets (Foreign Currency Assets)	—	276	-276	12812	—	12812
3.5.4.1 Currency, deposits and securities	—	276	-276	12812	—	12812
3.5.4.2 Financial derivatives	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.5.4.3 Other claims	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3 Total assets/liabilities</b>	<b>117432</b>	<b>98402</b>	<b>19030</b>	<b>119436</b>	<b>98860</b>	<b>20575</b>
<b>Of which: (by instrument):</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
3.0.1 Equity and investment fund shares	42269	36564	5705	33727	29506	4221
3.0.2 Debt instruments	70492	55566	14926	67301	68650	-1328
3.0.3 Other financial assets and liabilities	4671	6272	-1601	18407	725	17682
<b>4 Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>-399</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>-538</b>

## CURRENT STATISTICS

### Trade and Balance of Payments

#### No. 41A: Standard Presentation of BoP in India as per BPM6 (Concl.)

Item	(US\$ million)					
	Jan-Mar 2012 (P)			Jan-Mar 2011 (PR)		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
	43	44	45	46	47	48
<b>1 Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C)</b>						
<b>1.A Goods and Services (1.A.a+1.A.b)</b>						
<b>1.A.a Goods (1.A.a.1 to 1.A.a.3)</b>						
1.A.a.1 General merchandise on a BOP basis	137,706	159,412	-21,706	129,188	135,511	-6,322
1.A.a.1.1 Re-exports	117,708	151,706	-33,998	112,682	128,141	-15,459
1.A.a.2 Net exports of goods under merchanting	80,043	131,690	-51,647	77,395	107,427	-30,032
1.A.a.2.1 Goods acquired under merchanting (negative credits)	80,172	115,536	-35,364	77,240	95,720	-18,481
1.A.a.2.2 Goods sold under merchanting	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.A.a.3 Non-monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>1.A.b Services (1.A.b.1 to 1.A.b.13)</b>	37,665	20,016	17,650	35,287	20,714	14,573
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.A.b.1.1 Goods for processing in reporting economy	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.A.b.1.2 Goods for processing abroad	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>1.A.b.3 Transport</b>	4,686	4,333	353	4,166	3,254	912
1.A.b.3.1 Sea transport	1,267	2,746	-1,479	1,545	1,995	-450
1.A.b.3.2 Air transport	1,082	1,230	-148	755	1,051	-296
1.A.b.3.3 Other modes of transport	2,333	335	1,998	1,844	192	1,652
1.A.b.3.4 Postal and courier services	5	22	-17	21	16	5
<b>1.A.b.4 Travel</b>	5,462	3,238	2,224	4,518	3,198	1,321
1.A.b.4.1 Business	-	1,879	-1,879	-	1,866	-1866
1.A.b.4.2 Personal	-	1,358	-1,358	-	1,331	-1,331
1.A.b.4.2.1 Health-related	-	7	-7	-	5	-5
1.A.b.4.2.2 Education-related	-	436	-436	-	468	-468
1.A.b.4.2.3 Other	-	916	-916	-	858	-858
<b>1.A.b.5 Construction</b>	219	329	-110	253	456	-203
1.A.b.5.1 Construction abroad	219	216	3	253	239	14
1.A.b.5.2 Construction in the reporting economy	-	113	-113	-	216	-216
<b>1.A.b.6 Insurance and pension services</b>	635	337	298	590	301	289
1.A.b.6.1 Direct insurance	608	158	450	548	133	415
1.A.b.6.2 Reinsurance	20	163	-144	31	155	-124
1.A.b.6.3 Auxiliary insurance services	8	16	-8	11	13	-3
1.A.b.6.4 Pension and standardized guarantee services	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>1.A.b.7 Financial services</b>	1,495	1,902	-406	1,777	2,213	-436
1.A.b.7.1 Explicitly charged and other financial services	1,495	1,902	-406	1,777	2,213	-436
1.A.b.7.2 Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>1.A.b.8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.</b>	85	990	-905	106	602	-495
<b>1.A.b.9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services</b>	17,614	923	16,691	16,404	862	15,542
1.A.b.9.1 Telecommunications services	390	469	-79	376	325	51
1.A.b.9.2 Computer services	17,199	329	16,870	15,936	326	15,610
1.A.b.9.3 Information services	24	124	-101	93	211	-118
<b>1.A.b.10 Other business services</b>	6,832	7,035	-203	5,848	6,721	-873
1.A.b.10.1 Research and development services	238	58	180	198	53	145
1.A.b.10.2 Professional and management consulting services	3,362	2,783	579	2,985	3,199	-214
1.A.b.10.3 Technical, trade-related, and other business services	3,231	4,194	-963	2,065	3,469	-804
<b>1.A.b.11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services</b>	118	69	49	70	139	-69
1.A.b.11.1 Audiovisual and related services	96	25	71	38	25	14
1.A.b.11.2 Other personal, cultural, and recreational services	22	44	-22	31	114	-83
<b>1.A.b.12 Government goods and services n.i.e.</b>	47	214	-166	162	277	-115
<b>1.A.b.13 Others n.i.e.</b>	473	647	-174	1392	2,692	-1,300
<b>1.B Primary Income (1.B.1 to 1.B.3)</b>	2,273	6,845	-4,572	2,177	6,646	-4,469
1.B.1 Compensation of employees	585	572	13	357	547	-190
1.B.2 Investment income	1,688	6,273	-4,585	1,820	6,099	-4,279
1.B.2.1 Direct investment	727	6,224	-5,496	729	6,019	-5,289
1.B.2.1.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	607	3,073	-2,466	583	3,918	-3,336
1.B.2.1.2 Interest	121	3,150	-3,030	147	2,101	-1,954
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.B.2.3 Other investment	-	44	-44	-	75	-75
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets	960	6	955	1,091	6	1,085
1.B.3 Other primary income	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>1.C Secondary Income (1.C.1+1.C.2)</b>	17,725	861	16,864	14,329	723	13,606
1.C.1 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	17,725	861	16,864	14,329	723	13,606
1.C.1.1 Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and/ non-resident households) of which:	17,192	756	16,437	13,716	609	13,107
1.C.1.1.1 Workers' remittances	8,260	756	7,505	7,282	609	6,673
1.C.1.1.2 Other current transfers	533	105	428	613	115	499
1.C.2 General Government	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2 Capital Account (2.1+2.2)</b>	99	252	-153	131	155	-24
2.1 Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets	1	92	-91	24	2	22
2.2 Capital transfers	99	160	-62	107	154	-47
2.2.1 General government	99	160	-62	107	154	-47
2.2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.1.2 Other capital transfers	99	160	-62	107	154	-47
2.2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	-	-	-	-	-	-

## No. 41A: Standard Presentation of BoP in India as per BPM6 (Concl.)

(US\$ million)

Item	Jan-Mar 2012 (P)			Jan-Mar 2011 (PR)		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
	43	44	45	46	47	48
<b>3 Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5)</b>	<b>131,534</b>	<b>109,120</b>	<b>22,415</b>	<b>117,475</b>	<b>110,338</b>	<b>7137</b>
<b>3.1 Direct Investment (3.1A+3.1B)</b>	<b>9,241</b>	<b>7,885</b>	<b>1,356</b>	<b>7,534</b>	<b>6,407</b>	<b>1,127</b>
<b>3.1.A Direct Investment in India</b>	<b>8,557</b>	<b>4,343</b>	<b>4,214</b>	<b>6,928</b>	<b>4,149</b>	<b>5,508</b>
<b>3.1.1 Equity and investment fund shares</b>	<b>8,149</b>	<b>4,262</b>	<b>3,887</b>	<b>6,594</b>	<b>3,610</b>	<b>5,253</b>
3.1.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	6,098	4,262	1,836	3,610	1,341	2,269
3.1.1.2 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	6,098	4,262	1,836	3,610	1,341	2,269
3.1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.1.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	2,051	—	2,051	2,985	—	2,985
<b>3.1.2 Debt instruments</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>255</b>
3.1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	408	81	327	333	78	255
3.1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.1.B Direct Investment by India</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>3,541</b>	<b>-2,857</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>4,987</b>	<b>-4,381</b>
<b>3.1.1 Equity and investment fund shares</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>2,067</b>	<b>-1,383</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>2,784</b>	<b>-2,178</b>
3.1.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	684	1,765	-1,081	606	2,513	-1,907
3.1.1.2 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	684	1,765	-1,081	606	2,513	-1,907
3.1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.1.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	—	302	-302	—	271	-271
<b>3.1.2 Debt instruments</b>	—	<b>1,474</b>	<b>-1,474</b>	—	<b>2203</b>	<b>-2203</b>
3.1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	—	1,474	-1,474	—	2203	-2203
3.1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.2 Portfolio Investment</b>	<b>54,303</b>	<b>40,407</b>	<b>13,896</b>	<b>48,624</b>	<b>48,637</b>	<b>-13</b>
<b>3.2A Portfolio Investment in India</b>	<b>54,193</b>	<b>40,125</b>	<b>14,068</b>	<b>48,231</b>	<b>48,265</b>	<b>-34</b>
<b>3.2.1 Equity and investment fund shares</b>	<b>35,425</b>	<b>26,244</b>	<b>9,181</b>	<b>34,492</b>	<b>36,411</b>	<b>-1,919</b>
3.2.2 Debt securities	18,768	13,881	4,887	13,739	11,854	1,885
<b>3.2.B Portfolio Investment by India</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>-172</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>3.3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.4 Other investment</b>	<b>62,253</b>	<b>60,828</b>	<b>1,425</b>	<b>61,317</b>	<b>53,263</b>	<b>8054</b>
<b>3.4.1 Other equity (ADRs/GDRs)</b>	<b>30</b>	—	<b>30</b>	<b>210</b>	—	<b>210</b>
<b>3.4.2 Currency and deposits</b>	<b>21,061</b>	<b>16,450</b>	<b>4,611</b>	<b>15,375</b>	<b>13,417</b>	<b>1,958</b>
3.4.2.1 Central bank (Rupee Debt Movements: NRG)	48	95	-47	1613	545	1,068
3.4.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank (NRI Deposits)	21,013	16,355	4,658	13,763	12,873	890
3.4.2.3 General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.2.4 Other sectors	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.4.3 Loans (External Assistance, ECBs and Banking Capital)</b>	<b>12,750</b>	<b>12,777</b>	<b>-26</b>	<b>18,956</b>	<b>17,987</b>	<b>970</b>
<b>3.4.3A Loans to India</b>	<b>11,927</b>	<b>11,945</b>	<b>-18</b>	<b>18,149</b>	<b>17,470</b>	<b>679</b>
3.4.3.1 Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.3.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	3,442	6,053	-2,612	10,108	12,844	-2,737
3.4.3.3 General government (External Assistance)	1,103	760	342	14,46	689	757
3.4.3.4 Other sectors (External Commercial Borrowings)	7,382	5,131	2,251	6,595	3,937	2,659
<b>3.4.3B Loans by India</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>-8</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>290</b>
3.4.3.1 Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.3.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.3.3 General government	17	57	-39	19	25	-6
3.4.3.4 Other sectors	807	776	31	788	491	297
<b>3.4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.4.5 Trade credit and advances</b>	<b>27,037</b>	<b>26,885</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>22,150</b>	<b>19,442</b>	<b>2,708</b>
3.4.5.1 Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.5.2 General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.5.3 Deposit-taking corporations	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.5.4 Other sectors	27,037	26,885	152	22,150	19,442	2,708
<b>3.4.6 Other accounts receivable/payable – other</b>	<b>1,374</b>	<b>4,716</b>	<b>-3,342</b>	<b>4,625</b>	<b>2,417</b>	<b>2,208</b>
<b>3.4.7 Special drawing rights</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.5 Reserve assets</b>	<b>5,738</b>	—	<b>5,738</b>	—	<b>2031</b>	<b>-2031</b>
3.5.1 Monetary gold	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.5.2 Special drawing rights n.a.	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.5.3 Reserve position in the IMF n.a.	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.5.4 Other reserve assets (Foreign Currency Assets)	5,738	—	5,738	—	2031	-2031
3.5.4.1 Currency, deposits and securities	5,738	—	5,738	—	2031	-2031
3.5.4.2 Financial derivatives	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.5.4.3 Other claims	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3 Total assets/liabilities</b>	<b>131,534</b>	<b>109,120</b>	<b>22,415</b>	<b>117,475</b>	<b>110,338</b>	<b>7137</b>
<b>Of which: (by instrument):</b>						
3.0.1 Equity and investment fund shares	44,368	32,855	11,513	42,086	40,908	1,178
3.0.2 Debt instruments	80,024	71,549	8,476	70,554	64,981	5,573
3.0.3 Other financial assets and liabilities	7,142	4,716	2,426	4,835	4,448	387
<b>4 Net errors and omissions</b>	—	<b>555</b>	<b>-555</b>	—	<b>791</b>	<b>-791</b>

Note: The comparable figures in new and old formats may not entirely agree due to rounding off. Total of subcomponents may not tally with aggregate due to rounding off.

P: Preliminary. PR: Partially Revised. R: Revised.