No. 51: INDICES OF REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE (REER) AND NOMINAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE (NEER) OF THE INDIAN RUPEE (5-country trade based weights)

| Year / Month / Day | Base: 1991-92 (April-March) = 100 | | Base: 1993-94 (April-March) = 100 | | Base: 2001-02 (April-March) = 100 | |
|---|---|--|--|---|---|--|
| | NEER | REER | NEER | REER | NEER | REER |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1990-91 1991-92 1992-93 1993-94 | 133.07 100.00 89.57 76.02 | 121.64 100.00 96.42 85.85 | 175.04 131.54 117.81 100.00 | 141.69 116.48 112.31 100.00 | 239.18 179.74 160.98 136.64 | 138.54 114.89 109.65 97.96 |
| 1993-94 1994-95 1995-96 1996-97 1997-98 1998-99 1999-00 2000-01 2001-02 2002-03 (P) 2000-01 March 2001-02 April May June July August September October November December January February March | 76.02 73.06 66.67 65.67 65.67 65.71 58.12 56.42 56.08 55.64 52.29 56.06 56.41 56.45 56.92 56.77 55.74 54.53 54.44 54.95 55.37 55.46 55.10 | 85.85 90.23 87.23 88.20 90.25 83.38 82.49 85.92 87.05 83.46 87.01 87.73 87.64 88.55 88.82 87.35 85.29 85.29 85.78 86.69 87.20 86.76 | 100.00 96.09 87.69 86.38 86.43 76.45 74.22 73.77 73.18 68.78 73.74 74.20 74.26 74.87 74.68 73.32 71.73 71.61 72.27 72.84 72.96 72.95 72.48 | 100.00 105.81 102.29 103.43 105.84 97.79 96.74 100.76 102.09 97.88 102.04 102.89 102.78 103.85 104.17 100.02 100.60 101.67 102.26 | 136.64 131.31 119.84 118.15 118.17 104.47 101.41 100.80 100.00 93.99 100.77 101.39 101.47 102.32 102.05 100.19 98.01 97.86 98.76 99.53 99.71 99.69 | 97.96 103.66 100.21 101.33 103.68 95.80 94.77 98.72 100.00 95.89 99.98 100.79 100.69 101.75 102.06 100.36 97.98 98.56 99.60 100.19 99.69 99.35 98.99 |
| 2002-03 April May June July August September October November December January February March April May June (P) July August (P) September (P) October (P) | 54.65 53.57 52.70 51.51 52.08 52.25 52.56 52.15 52.00 51.24 51.32 51.49 51.83 50.84 51.03 52.13 52.92 52.52 51.65 | 85.34 83.80 83.38 82.01 83.45 83.72 84.23 83.76 83.10 82.10 82.62 83.63 84.87 83.48 83.48 83.82 85.50 86.80 86.69 85.60 | 71.88 70.46 69.32 67.76 68.50 68.73 69.14 68.59 68.40 67.39 67.51 67.73 68.17 66.88 67.12 68.57 69.61 69.08 67.93 | 100.09 98.27 97.78 96.18 97.87 98.18 98.78 98.23 97.46 96.29 96.89 98.07 99.53 97.91 98.30 100.27 101.79 101.66 100.39 | 98.22 96.29 94.72 92.60 93.60 93.92 94.48 93.72 93.47 92.09 92.25 92.55 93.15 91.38 91.72 93.69 95.11 94.40 92.83 | 98.05 96.27 95.79 94.23 95.87 96.19 96.78 96.22 95.47 94.32 94.92 96.07 97.51 96.30 98.23 99.72 99.59 98.34 |
| As on October 17 (P) October 24 (P) October 31 (P) November 7 (P) November 14 (P) | 51.87 51.50 51.66 52.19 51.46 | 85.72 85.10 85.37 86.25 85.04 | 68.23 67.74 67.95 68.65 67.68 | 100.53 99.80 100.12 101.15 99.73 | 93.23 92.56 92.85 93.80 92.49 | 98.48 97.77 98.08 99.09 97.70 |

Notes: 1. Rise in indices indicate appreciation of rupee and vice versa.

Rise in indices indicate appreciation of typee and vice versa.
 For "Note on Methodology" on the indices presented here, please see Page S 653 of July 1998 issue of this Bulletin.
 It may be recalled that in the aforesaid Note on Methodology, it was indicated that the base year 1996-97 would be a moving one. Accordingly, with effect from April 2003, the base year 2000-01 has been shifted forward to 2001-02.
 The indices on REER have been recalculated from April 1993 onwards using the new Wholesale Price Index (WPI) series with base year 1993-94.

^{5.} For a monthly time-series since April 1993, please see August 2002 issue of the Bulletin.