Performance of Financial and Investment Companies: 2008-09

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This article analyses the performance of select non-government financial and investment companies (other than banking, insurance and chit-fund companies) during the year 2008-09, based on their audited annual accounts. The data are presented at the aggregate level for all select companies and also for activity groups. The consolidated results of the select companies revealed that the performance during 2008-09 decelerated as observed from growth in income, profits, and total assets. Profitability ratios like profit margin, return on assets and return on shareholders' equity were lower during the year under review.

Non-banking financial and investment companies operate as an important adjunct to the banking sector in financial intermediation. They provide support to the capital market through investment holding, share trading and merchant banking activities, to the credit market through short and medium-term loans and also help in acquiring long-term assets through lease and hire purchase activities.

This article analyses the performance of non-government financial and investment companies (other than banking, insurance and chit-fund companies) during the year 2008-09. The study is based on the audited annual accounts of 1,215 companies, which closed their accounts during the period April 2008 to March 2009¹.

1 Reference may be made to the September 2009 issue of the Reserve Bank of India Bulletin for the study relating to 2007-08, which covered the financial performance of 1,175 non-government financial and investment companies. In the present study, 390 new companies have been included in addition to 825 companies common with the previous study. The select 1,215 companies accounted for 49.5 per cent of total paid-up capital (provisional estimate supplied by Ministry of Corporate Affairs, Gol) of non-government financial and investment companies as on March 31, 2009 compared with 38.1 per cent in the previous study.



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> The segment of financial and investment companies in the private corporate sector is highly skewed. The presence of a large sized company, viz., Development Housing Finance Corporation (HDFC) Limited in the study would exert considerable influence on the overall performance of the companies in this group in terms of various quantitative measures. In view of such marked skewness in the size structure, the analysis presented in the article excludes results of HDFC. Further, it is observed that the results of three other companies are in large variance with the remaining companies and accordingly these companies are also kept outside the scope of the study. Thus, the present analysis is confined to 1,211 companies. However, the data on all the select 1,215 companies including HDFC and other three outlier companies are separately presented in Annex 1 to 3. The study also presents comparable data for the preceding two vears 2006-07 and 2007-08² for the same set of companies, based on the analysis of their accounts for the respective years.

> In the case of companies, which either extended or shortened their accounting year, income, expenditure and appropriation account figures have been annualised. The balance sheet data, however, have been retained as presented in the annual accounts of the companies. The analysis of the financial performance for the year, discussed below, is subject to this limitation.

I. Composition of the Select Companies

The select 1,211 financial and investment companies were classified into five groups, viz., (1) Share trading and investment holding, (2) Loan finance, (3) Asset finance, (4) Diversified and (5) Miscellaneous. A company was placed in one of the first three principal activity groups if at least half of its annual income during the study year 2008-09 was derived from that principal activity consistent with the income-yielding assets. In case no single principal activity was predominant, the company was classified under 'Diversified' group. Companies not engaged in the above three activities. however, conducting financial activities were classified as 'Miscellaneous'³. The composition of the select companies according to their total number, paid-up capital, main income and total net assets across the above-mentioned activities are presented in Table 1.

The 'Share Trading and Investment Holding' companies, which accounted for 41.9 per cent, in terms of number, of the select 1,211 companies, had a share of 30.7 per cent of the total paid-up capital in 2008-09; but accounted for only 12.8 per cent of the total net assets and 14.0 per cent of the total main income. 'Loan Finance' companies (37.8 per cent in terms of number) accounted for 51.6 per cent of total paid-up capital, contributed a major share in total main income and in total net assets at 70.6 per cent and 65.3 per cent, respectively, in 2008-09.

² Due to differences in the sample companies, figures for the financial years 2006-07 and 2007-08 presented in this study may not match with those presented in the earlier studies.

³ Companies engaged in financial advisory services, fund management services, portfolio management services, *etc.* are also included in 'Miscellaneous' group.

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Table 1: Cor	nposition of the Se	elect 1,211 Compan	ies by Activity, 2008	3-09
				(Amount in ₹ crore)
Activity	Number of	Paid-up	Main	Total
	Companies	Capital	Income	Net Assets
1	2	3	4	5
1. Share trading and	507	7,567	4,069	41,171
Investment holding	(41.9)	(30.7)	(14.0)	(12.8)
2. Loan finance	458	12,736	20,544	2,09,417
	(37.8)	(51.6)	(70.6)	(65.3)
3. Asset finance	42	1,393	1,905	13,806
	(3.5)	(5.6)	(6.5)	(4.3)
4. Diversified	49 (4.0)	410 (1.7)	672 (2.3)	6,503 (2.0)
5. Miscellaneous	155	2,568	1,906	50,038
	(12.8)	(10.4)	(6.6)	(15.6)
All Activities	1,211	24,675	29,097	3,20,934
	(100)	(100)	(100)	(100)

Note: Figures in parentheses represent percentages to total.

II. Operational Results

Onset of global financial crisis in 2008-09 initially led to liquidity problems in nonbanking financial companies as their traditional funding sources dried up. However, the liquidity-augmenting measures taken by the Reserve Bank the problem addressed swiftly. Subsequently, demand for credit also came down. On another front, reversal of capital flows in the second half of the financial year put severe pressure on domestic capital market and the investors suffered huge losses. Operating results of non-banking financial and investment companies were also affected.

The main income of the select 1,211 non-government non-banking financial and investment companies increased only by 15.7 per cent in 2008-09 to ₹ 29,097 crore as against 40.6 per cent growth observed in 2007-08 (Statements 1 and 3). Growth in interest income (which contributed 49.2

per cent to the total income) at 30.8 per cent during the year under review was lower compared with 61.8 per cent recorded in the previous year and net profit from share dealings (contribution to total income is 10.6 per cent) declined by 19.0 per cent. However, the other income (contribution to total income is 25.2 per cent) grew by 34.4 per cent during 2008-09. As a result, total income of the select companies increased by 20.8 per cent in 2008-09 as compared with 46.9 per cent in the previous year.

Interest payments went up by 40.0 per cent in 2008-09 on top of 62.7 per cent growth registered in 2007-08. However, employees' remuneration witnessed a growth of only 14.0 per cent in 2008-09 as against 68.4 per cent in 2007-08. Growth in depreciation provision of 15.2 per cent during 2008-09 was also lower compared with 28.1 per cent growth in 2007-08. As a result, total expenditure went up by 33.4 per cent in 2008-09 as compared with 62.6 per cent growth registered in 2007-08.

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> Accordingly, operating profits and posttax profits of the select companies declined by 6.7 per cent and 7.9 per cent, respectively, during the period under review (Table 2). Operating profit margin, measured as a ratio of operating profits to main income, of the select companies decreased to 35.0 per cent in 2008-09 from 43.4 per cent in 2007-08 (Table 3). The return on shareholders' equity (ratio of profits after tax to net worth) of the select companies was lower at 7.8 per cent in 2008-09 compared with 9.5 per cent registered in 2007-08. However, the select companies rewarded their shareholders with marginally higher dividends in 2008-09. The dividend rate increased marginally to 6.8 per cent in 2008-09 from 6.6 per cent in 2007-08. Retention ratio (retained profits to profits after tax) of select companies decreased moderately to 80.3 per cent in 2008-09 from 82.8 per cent in 2007-08 (Statement 2).

> Bad debts including provisions accounted for a higher share of 5.3 per cent of total income in 2008-09 as against 4.4 per cent in the previous year, indicating deterioration in assets quality of the select companies.

> While the companies across all the groups recorded lower profits, those

engaged in miscellaneous financial activities, could post positive growth in their operating profits and post-tax profits in 2008-09. Companies in 'Share Trading and Investment Holding' activity and 'Diversified' group were most adversely affected in terms of growth in net profits.

The companies engaged in miscellaneous financial activities registered the highest operating profit margin followed by the companies dealing in 'Share Trading and Investment Holding' activity. The dividend rate was the highest for the companies engaged in miscellaneous financial activities.

III. Sources and Uses of Funds

Sources of Funds

Faced with a recessionary prospect world-wide, business of non-banking financial and investment companies expanded at a slower pace. The select companies raised funds amounting to ₹ 44,947 crore during 2008-09 as against ₹ 86,348 crore raised during the previous year (Statement 5). Funds raised through external sources declined to ₹ 30,251 crore from ₹ 74,250 crore in the previous year.

	Tab	le 2: Gi	rowth R	ate of a	Select I	tems, 2	007-08	and 20	08-09					
											(F	Per cent)		
Activity	All Act	ivities	Share T	rading	Loan l	Finance	Asset F	inance	Divers	sified	Miscell	aneous		
Item														
	Holding													
2007-08 2008-09 2008-09 2008-09 2007-08 2008-09											2008-09			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		
1. Main Income	40.6	15.7	-10.9	-3.0	63.6	28.3	41.2	27.3	27.5	-12.7	54.8	-28.6		
2. Total Income	46.9	20.8	-6.5	-6.3	61.5	28.4	48.9	23.4	31.9	6.8	71.2	21.1		
3. Total Expenditure	62.6	33.4	49.1	-4.2	67.8	43.9	43.0	31.2	32.2	17.9	65.9	25.3		
4. Operating Profits	24.9	-6.7	-25.9	-5.8	55.8	-9.3	84.8	-44.3	17.6	-33.3	95.8	5.4		
5. Profits After Tax	18.4	-7.9	-20.5	-14.8	39.4	-8.6	63.0	-4.3	42.1	-48.9	88.9	8.2		



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	Table 3: Select Profitability Ratios, 2007-08 and 2008-09														
	(Per cent)														
Activity Item	All Act		Share T and Inv Holo	estment		Finance	Asset F	inance	Divers	sified	Miscell	aneous			
	2007-08 2008-09 2007-08 2008-09 2007-08 2008-09 2007-08 2008-09 2007-08 2008-09 2007-08 2008-09 2007-08 2008-09														
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13			
1. Operating Profit Margin	43.4	35.0	68.7	66.8	32.2	22.8	23.7	10.4	21.3	16.3	87.7	129.7			
2. Effective Tax Rate*	26.3	28.1	15.9	19.7	28.2	29.1	30.5	33.9	26.9	38.2	11.4	11.1			
 Return on Share – holders' equity 	9.5	7.8	9.0	7.1	8.3	6.7	10.0	7.6	6.4	3.1	18.8	16.4			
4. Dividend Rate	6.6	6.8	4.3	8.0	7.2	5.6	6.2	3.3	3.2	3.4	12.0	11.9			
5. Return on Assets	3.0	2.4	6.5	5.2	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.1	3.7	3.3			

* Calculated based on the companies which made profits during that year

Accordingly, the share of external sources in total sources declined to 67.3 per cent during 2008-09 as against 86.0 per cent in the previous year (Table 4). The share of funds mobilised from capital market through issue of fresh capital (including premium on shares) in the total sources of funds decreased to 12.7 per cent during 2008-09 from 22.9 per cent during 2007-08. Similarly, share of borrowings declined to 52.0 per cent during 2008-09 from 56.8 per cent during 2007-08. The share of 'Debentures' in total borrowings remained close to 28 per cent, whereas, the share of 'Bank borrowings' in total borrowings decreased to 55.6 per cent during 2008-09 from 59.1 per cent in 2007-08.

Uses of Funds

The pattern of uses of funds of the select companies also showed some variation during 2008-09 when compared with that of the previous year. The share of 'Loans and Advances' in the total uses of funds decreased to 54.0 per cent during 2008-09 from 61.1 per cent in 2007-08. The share of 'Investments' in total uses of funds increased to 27.8 per cent during 2008-09 from 20.9 per cent in 2007-08. This increase

was by way of investments in 'mutual funds' and 'shares and debentures of other Indian companies'. The share of 'Cash and Bank balances' (mostly deposits with banks) showed a marginal increase during the year.

Companies engaged in 'Share Trading and Investment Holding' activity continued to rely more on their internal accruals, whereas, companies engaged in 'Loan Finance' and 'Asset Finance' activities relied mainly on borrowings for enhancing their business. A major part of fresh borrowings was raised from banks for companies in 'Loan Finance' activity, whereas for companies in 'Asset Finance' activity, there was net repayment of bank borrowings and they generated funds through debentures. Bank borrowings were the major sources of finance for companies engaged in miscellaneous financial activities and also companies in the diversified group.

In line with the major activity, companies engaged in 'Loan Finance' activity deployed major portion of their funds (63.2 per cent) by way of extending loans and advances but invested a significant portion of funds in mutual funds (15.0 per cent). However, companies engaged in 'Share



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											(1	er cent)
Sources and Uses of Funds	All Ac	tivities	Share T and Inve Hold	estment		inance	Asset 1	Finance	Diver	sified	Miscell	aneous
	2007-08	2008-09	2007-08	2008-09	2007-08	2008-09	2007-08	2008-09	2007-08	2008-09	2007-08	2008-09
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Sources of Funds												
Internal Sources												
(Own sources)	14.0	32.7	82.4	57.9	6.9	35.6	5.9	21.0	19.4	14.4	9.7	16.4
A. Paid-up Capital	0.9	0.4	3.2	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
B. Reserves and Surplus	12.0	11.8	79.5	64.0	4.8	7.5	8.3	18.9	20.0	15.9	8.5	14.1
C. Provisions of which:	1.1	20.5	-0.3	-6.1	1.4	27.7	-2.5	-1.6	-0.7	-2.0	1.2	2.2
Depreciation Provision	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.4	-5.1	3.0	4.4	8.1	0.3	1.1
External Sources												
(Other than own sources)	86.0	67.3	17.6	42.0	93.1	64.4	94.1	79.0	80.6	85.6	90.3	83.6
D. Paid-up Capital of which:	22.9	12.7	30.8	32.2	24.7	11.6	16.5	54.6	14.9	6.7	12.4	8.2
Premium on Shares	18.4	8.2	24.7	27.1	20.2	7.9	1.4	0.0	12.4	6.4	10.2	5.3
E. Borrowings of which:	56.8	52.0	-16.4	-26.6	64.0	49.0	64.5	109.1	24.7	16.5	63.9	80.5
From Banks	33.5	28.9	9.4	14.6	34.2	27.1	-6.6	-188.7	2.7	58.2	50.1	58.1
F. Trade Dues and Other Current Liabilities	6.1	2.5	2.4	33.9	4.3	3.7	13.1	-84.7	39.9	62.2	13.2	-5.2
<i>of which:</i> Sundry Creditors	1.7	0.2	4.4	-20.3	0.4	2.5	5.6	-18.1	12.7	-1.6	5.0	-1.6
G. Others	0.2	0.2	0.9	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.8	0.0
Total Sources/Uses of Funds	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Uses of Funds H. Cash and Bank Balances of which:	11.3	12.0	0.0	69.8	15.8	-7.3	-25.9	55.5	-41.0	-51.8	5.3	70.7
Deposits with Banks	11.3	11.7	0.0	69.8	15.8	-7.6	-26.4	55.6	-37.9	-48.1	5.3	70.4
I. Investments of which: (a) Government and	20.9	27.8	34.9	14.1	18.8	39.7	3.5	4.3	46.4	-25.7	23.9	-11.1
Semi-Government												
Securities	0.0	2.6	-2.8	-9.3	0.3	4.1	0.2	2.8	-0.1	-1.5	0.0	0.3
(b) Mutual Funds(c) Shares and Debentures of Other Indian	7.5	11.3	42.7	27.8	2.6	15.0	0.6	11.0	7.6	16.0	11.6	-7.6
Companies	10.8	12.9	-12.1	53.8	15.7	12.2	4.7	-0.2	39.5	-93.0	1.2	10.1
J. Receivables of which:	65.2	57.6	43.9	14.9	63.8	65.2	126.0	36.1	96.4	147.5	72.9	37.8
(a) Loans and Advances	61.1	54.0	37.8	1.0	62.6	63.2	123.8	-52.3	91.2	25.6	57.0	43.0
(b) Sundry Debtors	2.6	-0.4	3.7	18.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.4	3.5	2.0	0.5	14.4	-6.4
K. Inventories of which:	2.0	1.8	20.8	8.6	0.4	1.2	0.1	2.1	-7.4	27.8	0.0	1.3
Industrial Securities	0.9	6.0	17.7	41.6	-0.8	4.8	0.6	-1.1	-10.5	29.5	-0.1	1.2
L. Gross Fixed Assets	0.3	0.6	0.6	-8.1	0.9	1.1	-3.6	0.2	5.3	0.9	-1.9	0.8
M. Other Assets	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	1.7	0.2	1.4	-0.1	0.4

Table 4: Sources and Uses of Funds, 2007-08 and 2008-09

Trading and Investment Holding' and 'Asset Finance' activities appear to be risk averse companies in the wake of uncertain global environment and hence major portion of their funds were kept in the form of 'Cash and Bank balances' (its share in total uses of funds were at 69.8 per cent and 55.5 per cent, respectively).

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IV. Liabilities and Assets Structure

Liabilities Structure

The total liabilities of the select companies increased by 15.8 per cent to ₹ 3,18,167 crore in 2008-09 (Statement 4). Though Borrowings (outstanding) grew at a lower rate by 13.8 per cent in 2008-09, it continued to be the major component, constituting 60.5 per cent of total liabilities (Chart 1). The share of bank borrowings in total borrowings marginally increased to 44.7 per cent in 2008-09 from 43.2 per cent in the previous year. The debt-equity ratio marginally increased to 106.2 per cent in 2008-09 from 105.6 per cent in 2007-08. Total outside liabilities grew at a higher rate (17.0 per cent) compared with net worth (13.1 per cent). As a result, the ratio of total outside liabilities to net worth increased to 226.9 per cent in 2008-09 from 219.4 per cent in 2007-08. The composition of total

liabilities of select companies across activity groups is given in Table 5.

Assets Structure

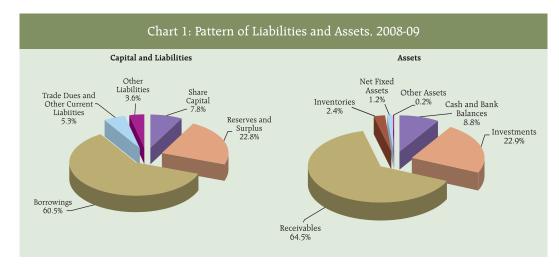
The assets pattern of the select companies showed marginal variation in 2008-09 from that of previous year (Table 6). While the share of 'Loans and Advances' extended by the select companies in total assets decreased to 60.9 per cent in 2008-09 from 61.7 per cent in 2007-08, the share of 'Investments' in total assets increased to 22.9 per cent in 2008-09 from 22.0 per cent in 2007-08. Investments and loans and advances extended by these companies grew at a lower rate by 20.6 per cent and 14.3 per cent, respectively, in 2008-09 compared with 42.6 per cent and 45.2 per cent, respectively, in 2007-08. The ratio of borrowings to total assets decreased to 60.5 per cent in 2008-09 from 61.5 per cent in 2007-08.

			-	-								
Capital and Liabilities	All Act			Frading estment ling		Finance	Asset F	inance	Diver	sified	Miscell	aneous
	2007-08	2008-09	2007-08	2008-09	2007-08	2008-09	2007-08	2008-09	2007-08	2008-09	2007-08	2008-09
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
A. Share Capital	8.2	7.8	19.3	18.4	6.5	6.1	7.3	10.1	6.7	6.4	5.6	5.
B. Reserves and Surplus	23.1	22.8	52.5	54.6	19.6	19.0	9.9	10.4	28.1	28.2	14.1	15.
C. Borrowings of which,	61.5	60.5	22.4	19.6	68.7	66.0	68.4	70.6	44.7	43.3	67.8	69.
(i) Debentures@	18.3	17.8	3.8	3.5	22.0	20.0	29.1	40.5	10.3	5.9	14.0	15.
(ii) Bank borrowings	26.6	27.0	5.8	6.3	28.1	28.1	28.2	16.2	24.0	25.7	39.2	42.4
D. Trade Dues and Other Current Liabilities <i>of which,</i>	5.7	5.3	4.7	6.3	3.7	3.7	13.4	8.0	18.5	20.6	11.0	8.
Sundry Creditors	1.9	1.6	2.2	1.0	1.0	1.2	4.8	3.5	2.6	2.4	4.4	3.
E. Other Liabilities	1.5	3.6	1.1	1.2	1.6	5.2	1.0	0.9	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	10

Table 5: Liabilities Structure of Select Financial and Investment Companies, 2007-08 and 2008-09



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Borrowings (outstanding) continued to be the major component in the total liabilities for all the groups of companies, except for the companies engaged in 'Share Trading and Investment Holding' activity, for which reserves and surplus was the major component. Major contributor in total borrowings was debentures in case of companies engaged in 'Asset Finance'

activity, whereas, for other companies bank borrowings was the major contributor.

The assets structure of the select companies was in line with the major activity undertaken by them. Investments accounted for a major share of 58.0 per cent in total assets for companies in 'Share Trading and Investment Holding' activity,

											(I	Per cent)
Assets	All Act	ivities	Share 7 and Inv Hole	estment		Finance	Asset F	inance	Divers	sified	Miscell	aneous
	2007-08	2008-09	2007-08	2008-09	2007-08	2008-09	2007-08	2008-09	2007-08	2008-09	2007-08	2008-09
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
A. Cash and Bank Balances <i>of which,</i>	8.3		4.3	7.8	8.8	6.3		10.1	6.2		10.0	
Deposits with Banks	8.1	8.7	4.2	7.8	8.7	6.2	7.0	9.7	5.9	3.2	9.8	20.1
B. Investments	22.0	22.9	60.8	58.0	17.5	21.2	4.6	4.6	11.5	9.6	11.6	7.8
C. Receivables of which, (i) Loans and	65.2	64.5	20.9	20.5	71.0	70.4	82.9	80.2	77.8	81.3	75.1	68.7
advances	61.7	60.9	17.2	16.2	69.4	68.8	81.6	74.1	75.6	73.1	62.1	58.8
(ii) Sundry debtors	2.4	2.0	2.6	3.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.1	11.5	8.4
D. Inventories of which,	2.4	2.4	11.7	11.5	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.4	2.4	3.7	0.2	0.4
Industrial Securities	1.6	2.3	9.7	11.4	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.2	2.0	3.4	0.1	0.3
E. Net Fixed Assets	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.8	4.2	3.8	2.1	2.0	2.8	2.3
F. Other Assets	0.7	0.2	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100



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whereas, loans and advances extended formed a major share for companies engaged in 'Loan Finance' and 'Asset Finance' activity at 70.4 per cent and 80.2 per cent, respectively, in 2008-09.

V. Concluding Observations

It was observed from the consolidated results of the select 1,211 non-Government financial and investment companies that growth in income, both main as well as other income, decelerated during the year 2008-09. Though, growth in total expenditure also decelerated, it was higher than the income growth. The growth in expenditure was mainly driven by the growth in interest payments. As a result, operating profits of the select companies declined along with diminishing profitability during 2008-09.

Business of select non-banking financial and investment companies expanded at a slower pace during 2008-09. The share of external sources in total sources declined during 2008-09 when compared with the previous year. However, they continued to be the major sources of finance. A substantial portion of funds raised during the year was in the form of borrowings. Other significant portion of funds was in the form of raising fresh capital from the capital market. Major portion of the funds raised during the year was deployed as loans and advances in the credit market. However, its share in total uses of funds decreased. The share of 'Investments' in total uses of funds increased during 2008-09 on account of investments in the mutual funds and shares and debentures of other Indian companies.



Performance of Financial and Investment Companies, 2008-09

							(Per cent
Ite	ms	All Act	ivities	Share Tra Investmen	ding and t Holding	Loan F	inance
		(1,2	:11)	(50		(45	8)
		2007-08	2008-09	2007-08	2008-09	2007-08	2008-09
1		2	3	4	5	6	-
1	Main income	40.6	15.7	-10.9	-3.0	63.6	28.
	Of which: Interest received	61.8	30.8	75.7	18.2	67.8	36.
	Dividend received	-24.8	33.9	-22.9	23.5	-48.6	69.
2	Other income	77.8	34.4	20.9	-27.9	68.9	23.
3	Total income	46.9	20.8	-6.5	-6.3	61.5	28.
1	Total expenditure	62.6	33.4	49.1	-4.2	67.8	43.
5	Interest payment	62.7	40.0	37.1	-7.1	63.4	44.
5	Depreciation provision	28.1	15.2	20.8	7.0	32.5	37
7	Employees' remuneration	68.4	14.0	41.2	-4.4	93.9	13
	Operating profits	24.9	-6.7	-25.9	-5.8	55.8	-9
)	Non-operating surplus/deficit	-0.1	85.6	#	-50.5	-21.9	59
0	Profits before tax	23.8	-3.5	-22.9	-7.5	49.2	-6
1	Tax provision	41.0	8.1	-33.2	29.7	79.0	-0
2	Profits after tax	18.4	-7.9	-20.5	-14.8	39.4	-8
3	Dividend paid	6.3	12.8	-48.4	88.9	56.5	-13
4	Profits retained	21.5	-12.5	-13.7	-30.0	35.3	-7
5	Investments @	42.6	20.6	12.5	1.3	61.1	42
6	Loans and advances @	45.2	14.3	74.2	0.3	46.7	17
7	Total net assets @	46.1	15.8	24.4	6.2	54.8	18
8	Borrowings @	40.9	13.8	-12.4	-6.9	49.1	13
	<i>Of which:</i> from Banks @	65.8	17.8	45.9	14.5	75.5	18
9	Net worth @	56.7	13.1	44.5	8.0	69.6	1

Note: Figures in brackets below the activity name represent the number of companies in the activity.

@ Adjusted for revaluation etc., if any.

- Numerator is negative or nil or negligible as compared to denominator.

Denominator is negative or nil or negligible as compared to numerator.

\$ Both numerator and denominator are negative or nil.

Performance of Financial and Investment Companies, 2008-09

	Statement 1: Growth Rates o Investment Companies - A						
							(Per cent)
Ite	ms	Asset F	inance	Diver	sified	Miscell	aneous
		(4	2)	(4	9)	(15	5)
		2007-08	2008-09	2007-08	2008-09	2007-08	2008-09
1		8	9	10	11	12	13
1	Main income	41.2	27.4	27.5	-12.7	54.8	-28.6
	<i>Of which:</i> Interest received	0.5	-13.2	82.8	-6.7	-4.0	-43.6
	Dividend received	-52.3	80.3	219.0	-75.8	32.5	100.6
2	Other income	172.7	-69.4	54.2	304.0	84.0	42.7
3	Total income	48.9	23.4	31.9	6.8	71.2	21.1
4	Total expenditure	43.0	31.2	32.2	17.9	65.9	25.3
5	Interest payment	48.3	35.2	26.8	10.1	79.3	41.4
6	Depreciation provision	21.3	21.9	23.5	-1.2	29.6	4.3
7	Employees' remuneration	45.8	25.2	46.5	40.8	59.9	16.3
8	Operating profits	84.8	-44.3	17.6	-33.3	95.8	5.4
9	Non-operating surplus/deficit	#	#	332.9	-20.4	-81.8	#
10	Profits before tax	77.9	-6.7	31.0	-31.5	86.0	10.5
11	Tax provision	114.0	-11.1	9.8	11.7	80.8	14.8
12	Profits after tax	63.0	-4.3	42.1	-48.9	88.9	8.2
13	Dividend paid	38.1	-20.8	-38.1	5.8	43.2	10.3
14	Profits retained	74.1	1.6	65.1	-54.8	103.2	7.8
15	Investments @	13.3	5.5	67.8	-11.8	238.3	-19.6
16	Loans and advances @	30.3	-3.8	13.8	1.8	46.1	14.2
17	Total net assets @	19.4	5.9	10.6	4.9	52.1	20.6
18	Borrowings @	16.9	9.4	5.9	1.9	47.9	24.4
	<i>Of which:</i> from Banks @	-3.5	-39.2	1.2	12.7	78.6	30.4
19	Net worth @	28.4	26.3	11.6	3.5	60.9	23.4

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Performance of Financial and Investment Companies, 2008-09

	Statement 2: S					ct Finano 07 to 200		Investme	ent	
									(Per cent)
Ite	ms	A	ll Activiti	es		re Trading	·	Lo	oan Finan	ice
			(1,211)		Inves	stment Ho (507)	olding		(458)	
		2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Pro	fit Allocation Ratios*									
1.	Tax provision to profits									
	before tax	23.1	26.3	28.1	18.4	15.9	19.7	23.5	28.2	29.1
2.	Dividends to profits before tax	14.7	12.7	14.2	15.2	10.4	18.5	13.9	14.5	13.4
3.	Profits retained to									
	profits before tax	62.2	61.1	57.7	66.4	73.7	61.9	62.7	57.3	57.5
4.	Dividends to profits after tax	19.1	17.2	19.7	18.6	12.4	23.0	18.1	20.2	18.9
5.	Profits retained to profits after tax	80.9	82.8	80.3	81.4	87.6	77.0	81.9	79.8	81.1
Pro	fitability Ratios									
1.	Operating profits to									
	total net assets	4.6	4.0	3.2	12.5	7.5	6.6	2.9	2.9	2.3
2.	Profits after tax to net worth	12.6	9.5	7.8	16.4	9.0	7.1	10.1	8.3	6.7
3.	Dividends to total paid-up capital	7.9	6.6	6.8	9.2	4.3	8.0	6.5	7.2	5.6
4.	Operating profits to									
	main income	48.8	43.4	35.0	82.7	68.7	66.8	33.9	32.2	22.8
5.	Dividends to net worth	2.6	1.7	1.7	3.2	1.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.4
6.										
	net assets	3.7	3.0	2.4	10.1	6.5	5.2	2.4	2.2	1.7
Caj	pital Structure Ratios									
1.	Net worth to total net assets	29.1	31.2	30.3	61.7	71.7	72.9	23.7	26.0	24.9
2.	Debt to equity	123.2	105.6	106.2	16.6	10.9	8.8	194.4	159.7	158.0
3.	Total outside liabilities			251	1.5					
	to networth	242.5	219.4	226.9	61.7	39.2	37.0	320.8	284.2	297.7
4.	Borrowing to total assets	63.8	61.5	60.5	31.8	22.4	19.6	71.4	68.7	66.0
5.	Bank borrowing to total borrowing	36.7	43.2	44.7	15.6	26.0	31.9	34.8	40.9	42.6

Note: Figures in brackets below the activity name represent the number of companies in the activity.

- Numerator is negative or nil or negligible as compared to denominator.

Denominator is negative or nil or negligible as compared to numerator.

\$ Both numerator and denominator are negative or nil.

* Calculated based on the companies which made profits during that year.



Performance of Financial and Investment Companies, 2008-09

Statement 2: Select Financial Ratios of the Select Financial and Investment Companies - Activity-wise, 2006-07 to 2008-09 (Concld.) (Per cent) Asset Finance Items Diversified Miscellaneous (42) (49) (155) 2007-08 2008-09 2006-07 2007-08 2006-07 2007-08 2008-09 2006-07 2008-09 1 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 **Profit Allocation Ratios*** 1. Tax provision to profits before tax 28.2 30.5 33.9 29.9 26.9 38.2 35.0 33.9 34.5 2. Dividends to profits before tax 21.1 6.5 8.9 14.8 11.4 11.1 14.7 14.6 11.7 3. Profits retained to profits before tax 50.7 54.8 51.6 58.4 66.6 52.9 50.2 54.7 54.4 4. Dividends to profits after tax 14.4 16.9 29.4 21.2 22.0 16.6 8.9 22.8 17.2 5. Profits retained to 78.8 profits after tax 91.1 85.6 83.1 70.6 78.0 83.4 82.8 77.2 **Profitability Ratios** 1. Operating profits to total net assets 1.8 2.7 1.4 2.5 1.7 4.4 5.7 5.0 2.7 2. Profits after tax to net worth 7.9 10.0 7.6 5.0 6.4 3.1 16.0 18.8 16.4 3. Dividends to total paid-up capital 6.2 9.8 12.0 11.9 6.6 3.3 5.4 3.2 3.4 4. Operating profits to main income 18.1 23.7 10.4 23.1 21.3 16.3 69.4 87.7 129.7 5. Dividends to net worth 2.4 2.6 1.6 1.1 0.6 0.6 3.8 3.4 3.0 Profits after tax to 6. total net assets 1.3 1.7 1.6 1.7 2.2 1.1 3.0 3.7 3.3 **Capital Structure Ratios** 1. Net worth to total net assets 16.0 17.2 20.4 34.5 34.2 18.6 19.7 20.1 34.3 203.4 2. Debt to equity 220.6 240.7 54.6 46.1 21.5 146.6 108.3 108.6 3. Total outside liabilities to networth # # # 189.7 187.1 188.9 436.5 407.2 395.5 4. Borrowing to total assets 69.8 68.4 70.6 43.3 69.7 67.8 69.9 46.8 44.7 5. Bank borrowing to total borrowing 41.3 60.6 50.0 23.0 56.1 53.6 59.3 47.9 57.8

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Performance of Financial and Investment Companies, 2008-09

Statement 3: Combined Income, Expenditure and Appropriation Accounts of the Select Financial and Investment Companies - Activity-wise, 2006-07 to 2008-09

										(₹ lakh)
Ite	ms	A	l Activiti	es		e Trading		Lo	oan Finar	ice
			(1211)		Invest	ment Ho (507)	lding		(458)	
		2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Inco	ome									
1.	Main Income	17,88,039	25,14,138	29,09,671	4,70,725	4,19,395	4,06,944	9,78,402	16,01,024	20,54,410
	(a) Interest	9,26,247	14,98,688	19,60,075	35,942	63,151	74,674	7,98,888	13,40,368	18,23,439
	(i) On loans and advances	8,05,967	12,53,169	14,84,405	8,418	9,842	8,646	7,22,086	11,79,755	14,50,093
	(ii) Others	1,20,280	2,45,519	4,75,671	27,523	53,308	66,028	76,802	1,60,614	3,73,346
	(b) Dividends	1,42,581	1,07,276	1,43,640	1,02,441	78,976	97,574	30,940	15,914	26,996
	(c) Brokerage	84,250	1,46,505	97,502	15,580	4,135	1,616	4,031	2,741	1,380
	(d) Net profit/loss in share dealings	4,48,122	5,19,511	4,20,735	3,16,161	2,72,880	2,32,424	1,16,827	2,08,321	1,61,560
	(e) Net earnings from hire									
	purchase financing	1,45,696	1,76,167	1,97,698	367	66	328	26,204	31,242	38,700
	(f) Lease rentals	41,144	65,990	90,021	234	188	328	1,513	2,437	2,335
2.	Other income	4,20,738	7,48,044	10,05,581	33.395	40,389	29,119	71,829	1,21,291	1,49,445
	<i>Of which,</i> rent	4,399	5,843	7,182	1,722	2,354	2,623	1,391	1,665	2,101
3.	Non-operating surplus(+)/deficit(-)	39,071	39,048	72,487	166	11,770	5,831	31,035	24,223	38,684
4.	Total (1+2+3)	22,47,848	33,01,229	39,87,600	5,04,286	4,71,555	4,41,894	10,81,266	17,46,537	22,42,539
Exp	enditure And Appropriations									
5.	Interest	7,21,901	11,74,419	16,44,365	47,641	65,309	60,702	4,81,327	7,86,440	11,38,136
6.	Salaries, wages and bonus	1,34,471	2,36,759	2,70,433	17,462	26,304	25,423	46,911	99,831	1,12,512
7.	Provident fund	6,916	12,394	14,349	622	1,621	1,138	2,851	5,350	6,638
8.	Employees' welfare expenses	14,491	13,281	14,476	3,105	1,990	2,052	7,450	5,740	6,941
9.	Managerial remuneration	8,305	8,879	14,326	1,148	1,396	2,246	3,630	3,343	6,914
10.	Bad debts #	73,688	1,44,626	2,09,398	1,787	3,742	6,428	42,747	89,679	1,42,112
11.	Other expenses	3,18,366	4,92,990	6,10,084	38,385	60,829	55,261	1,13,411	1,79,904	2,74,376
	<i>Of which,</i> (a) Rent	22,263	38,651	52,660	2,365	3,226	3,378	9,134	17,886	22,947
	(b) Insurance	2,885	4,185	5,207	319	445	395	1,111	1,920	2,722
	(c) Advertisement	14,260	25,546	23,669	499	1,146	857	6,818	12,953	14,750
12.	Depreciation provision	38,947	49,892	57,501	3,019	3,646	3,902	10,021	13,282	18,213
13.	Other provisions									
	(other than tax and depreciation)	18,469	38,134	62,682	1,878	6,688	7,240	10,581	22,466	29,903
14.	Operating profits	8,73,224	10,90,809	10,17,638	3,89,073	2,88,259	2,71,671	3,31,303	5,16,279	4,68,111
15.	Non-operating surplus(+)/deficit(-)	39,071	39,048	72,487	166	11,770	5,831	31,035	24,223	38,684
16.	Profits before tax	9,12,295	11,29,857	10,90,126	3,89,239	3,00,029	2,77,502	3,62,338	5,40,502	5,06,795
17.	Less: tax provision	2,19,671	3,09,811	3,34,875	73,782	49,292	63,955	89,493	1,60,217	1,59,122
18.	Profits after tax	6,92,624	8,20,046	7,55,250	3,15,456	2,50,737	2,13,547	2,72,845	3,80,285	3,47,673
	(a) Dividends	1,40,283	1,49,136	1,68,166	62,027	32,026	60,489	52,535	82,238	71,106
	(i) Ordinary	1,37,370	1,44,374	1,63,104	61,756	30,244	57,991	50,939	81,038	69,404
	(ii) Preference	2,913	4,762	5,062	270	1,783	2,498	1,596	1,199	1,702
	(b) Profits retained	5,52,341	6,70,910	5,87,084	2,53,430	2,18,711	1,53,058	2,20,310	2,98,047	2,76,567
19.	Total (5 to 15)	22,47,848	33,01,229	39,87,739	5,04,286	4,71,555	4,41,894	10,81,266	17,46,537	22,42,539
			1	1 (1				

Note: Figures in brackets below the activity name represent the number of companies in the activity.

Including provision for bad debts.

Nil or negligible.



Performance of Financial and Investment Companies, 2008-09

Statement 3: Combined Income, Expenditure and Appropriation Accounts of the Select Financial and Investment Companies - Activity-wise, 2006-07 to 2008-09 (Concld.)

Ite	ems	As	set Finan	ce	I	versified	l	Mi	scellane	ous
			(42)			(49)			(155)	
		2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
1		11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Inc	ome									
1.	Main Income	1,05,946	1,49,574	1,90,507	60,382	77,007	67,202	1,72,584	2,67,137	1,90,60
	(a) Interest	9,204	9,251	8,029	8,092	14,794	13,802	74,121	71,124	40,13
	(i) On loans and advances	5,330	1,971	3,138	2,859	5,686	4,655	67,274	55,915	17,87
	(ii) Others	3,874	7,280	4,891	5,233	9,109	9,147	6,846	15,208	22,25
	(b) Dividends	1,951	931	1,680	993	3,167	766	6,256	8,288	16,62
	(c) Brokerage	13	204	46	1,600	2,140	1,129	63,026	1,37,285	93,33
	(d) Net profit/loss in share dealings	3,202	5,681	6,675	2,871	2,720	-2,897	9,061	29,909	22,97
	(e) Net earnings from hire									
	purchase financing	62,369	85,612	1,07,731	46,140	46,685	36,415	10,616	12,562	14,52
	(f) Lease rentals	29,208	47,895	66,346	687	7,501	17,987	9,504	7,969	3,02
2.	Other income	7,641	20,840	6,243	3,445	5,312	21,457	3,04,428	5,60,213	7,99,31
	Of which, rent	750	888	1,144	186	161	330	350	774	98
3.	Non-operating surplus(+)/deficit(-)	230	-908	12,487	620	2,683	2,135	7,020	1,280	13,35
4.	Total(1+2+3)	1,13,817	1,69,506	2,09,098	64,447	85,002	90,794	4,84,032	8,28,630	10,03,27
Exp	penditure and Appropriations									
5.	Interest	47,863	70,986	95,999	16,035	20,330	22,386	1,29,035	2,31,354	3,27,14
6.	Salaries, wages and bonus	10,658	15,534	19,826	3,747	5,659	8,167	55,693	89,431	1,04,50
7.	Provident fund	693	1,083	1,133	347	377	438	2,403	3,964	5,00
8.	Employees' welfare expenses	610	822	881	197	252	248	3,128	4,476	4,35
9.	Managerial remuneration	448	600	596	325	354	1,337	2,753	3,185	3,23
10.	Bad debts #	4,613	10,335	12,771	6,426	11,153	17,904	18,115	29,718	30,18
11.	Other expenses	24,006	28,894	36,096	19,533	24,065	22,630	1,23,032	1,99,297	2,21,72
	<i>Of which,</i> (a) Rent	865	1,171	1,887	500	825	849	9,398	15,543	23,59
	(b) Insurance	181	210	217	49	38	37	1,224	1,573	1,83
	(c) Advertisement	451	646	437	30	84	54	6,461	10,716	7,57
12.	Depreciation provision	5,478	6,645	8,103	2,560	3,161	3,124	17,869	23,159	24,15
13.	1									
	(other than tax and depreciation)	31	61	1,598	704	564	1,481	5,276	8,355	22,46
14.	1 01	19,187	35,454	19,747	13,953	16,405	10,946	1,19,708	2,34,411	2,47,16
15.	Non-operating surplus(+)/deficit(-)	230	-908	12,487	620	2,683	2,135	7,020	1,280	13,35
16.	Profits before tax	19,417	34,546	32,234	14,573	19,089	13,080	1,26,728	2,35,691	2,60,51
17.	*	5,690	12,176	10,827	5,007	5,497	6,138	45,698	82,629	94,83
18.		13,728	22,370	21,408	9,565	13,592	6,943	81,030	1,53,062	1,65,68
	(a) Dividends	4,252	5,871	4,653	2,133	1,321	1,397	19,335	27,680	30,52
	(i) Ordinary	3,773	4,857	4,049	2,133	1,321	1,397	18,768	26,914	30,26
	(ii) Preference	479	1,014	603	_	—	_	567	766	25
	(b) Profits retained	9,475	16,499	16,755	7,432	12,271	5,545	61,695	1,25,383	1,35,16
10	Total (5 to 15)	1.13.817	1.69.506	2.09.237	64,447	85.002	90,794	4.84.032	8.28.630	10,03,27



Performance of Financial and Investment Companies, 2008-09

Statement 4: Combined Balance Sheet of the Select Financial and Investment Companies - Activity-wise, 2006-07 to 2008-09

										(₹ lakh)
Ca	pital and Liabilities	A	ll Activitio	es		re Trading		Lo	oan Finan	ce
			(1,211)		Inves	stment Ho (507)	olding		(458)	
		2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Α.	-	17,86,761	22,47,889	24,68,135	6,75,892	7,45,603	7,56,957	8,08,475	11,35,579	12,73,826
	1. Paid-up capital	17,86,281	22,47,327	24,67,504	6,75,735	7,45,365	7,56,720	8,08,265	11,35,369	12,73,626
	(a) Ordinary	16,36,248	19,88,996	22,24,294	6,54,121	7,01,746	7,12,063	7,31,569	9,58,109	11,10,746
	Of which, bonus	41,885	1,16,767	1,35,266	17,929	41,804	41,804	9,383	59,094	73,308
	(b) Preference2. Forfeited shares	1,50,032 480	2,58,332 562	2,43,210 631	21,614 157	43,619 238	44,657 237	76,696 210	1,77,261 210	1,62,880 200
							-			
в.	Reserves and Surplus 3. Capital reserve	37,04,572 20,62,318	63.54,949 36,33,500	72,64,167 39,74,234	12,46,766 5,76,009	20,32,606 7,40,822	22,42,394 8,05,145	18,88,359 11,82,382	34,36,848 24,18,551	39,46,952 26,62,686
	Of which, premium on shares	17.33.307	32,84,044	36,15,491	3,44,842	5,05,530	5,63,439	11,05,617	23,39,793	25,83,395
	4. Investment allowance reserve	17,55,507	133	117	126	121	106	11,09,017	25,59,795	23,63,595
	5. Sinking funds	14,835	3.99.903	3.97.756	9,557	3,94,710	3,90,333	2.920	1,927	2,306
	6. Other reserves	16,27,274	23,21,414	28,92,061	6,61,074	8,96,954	10,46,809	7,03,049	10,16,362	12,81,953
c	Borrowings	1,19,99,962	1,69,02,456	1,92,38,721	9,87,814	8,64,872	8,05,256		1,20,71,114	1,36,94,660
С,	7. Debentures @	36,70,068	50,26,143	56,68,499	1,87,177	1,46,156	1,44,686	27,48,345	38,59,445	41,49,523
	8. Loans and advances		1,12,49,937	1,29,56,122	7,80,349	6,96,991	6,45,378	48,28,987	77,10,280	90,60,222
	(a) From banks	44,00,942	72,97,689	85,97,524	1,53,879	2,24,457	2,57,089	28,14,727	49,38,946	58,37,403
	Of which, short-term									
	borrowings	29,83,835	48,52,475	57,75,046	1,11,277	2,24,390	2,56,848	15,85,146	26,38,893	32,09,323
	(b) From other Indian Financial									
	Institutions	5,89,901	7,56,791	10,15,896	27,832	1,15,500	84,559	4,53,589	5,18,211	8,71,201
	 (c) From Foreign Institutional agencies 	1,83,687	1,09,595	96,902	22,608			47,420	26,400	18,243
	(d) From Government and	1,09,007	1,09, 99	90,902	22,008	_	_	47,420	20,400	10,245
	semi-Government bodies	1,10,305	1,13,460	1,09,214	18,582	19,082	13,082	91,724	94,378	96,132
	(e) From companies	13,01,511	12,60,855	9,24,594	5,11,977	2,37,834	1,93,323	6,96,888	9,23,184	5,64,679
	(f) From others	11,02,579	17,11,547	22,11,992	45,471	1,00,118	97,325	7,24,639	12,09,161	16,72,564
	9. Deferred payments	79	81	104	9	5	34	-	-	-
	10. Public deposits	6,40,889	6,26,295	6,13,996	20,282	21,721	15,160	5,20,655	5,01,388	4,84,915
	(Of total borrowings, debt)	67,63,624	90,80,381	1,03,35,030	3,19,090	3,02,536	2,62,761	52,42,891	73,02,659	82,50,879
D.	Trade Dues and Other Current Liabilities	10.49.446	15.74.192	16 95 272	1 62 072	1.81.724	2.57.641	3.80.804	6.48.851	7.72.884
	11. Sundry creditors	3,66,279	5,13,219	16,85,372 5,21,613	1,63,973 53,715	86,339	41,029	1,42,721	1,67,019	2,48,644
	12. Acceptances),00,279),1),219	2,795)),/1)	00,009	2,783	1,42,721	1,07,019	2,40,044
	13. Liabilities to subsidiaries and			2,79)			2,70)			
	holding companies	6,279	6,876	5,407	5,446	436	4,415	57	39	737
	14. Advances and deposits from									
	customers, agents, etc.	1,08,190	1,41,211	1,55,343	13,872	30,524	33,644	16,265	25,401	49,987
	15. Interest accrued on loans	2,27,188	3,14,966	3,67,602	25,554	18,394	15,454	1,25,460	1,80,544	2,11,905
	16. Others	3,41,509	5.97,920	6,32,613	65,386	46,031	1,60,315	96,302	2,75,848	2,61,611
E.	Provisions	2,65,602	4,00,774	11,60,313	35,052	43,699	48,054	1,73,646	2,75,636	10,74,605
	17. Taxation (net of advance of			7.21.01(7.0/ 255
	income-tax)	64.202	1 22 10(7,21,016	11.051	14.201	17.601	27.022	77.022	7,86,257
	18. Dividends 19 .Other current provisions	64,308 1,97,468	1,23,196	1,10,020 3,22,813	11,951 22,036	14,301 28,299	17,691 29.869	37,988 1,33,572	77,923 1,92,561	66,945 2,16,977
	20. Non-current provisions	3.826	7,334	5,22,815 6,463	1.066	28,299	29,809	2.085	5,153	4,426
F.	21. Miscellaneous Non-current	2,020	7,554	0,409	1,000	1,099	495	2,08)),1))	4,420
	Liabilities	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	-	-
	22. Total	1 88 06 342	2 74 80 260	3,18,16,707	31 00 407	38,68,503	41 10 302	1,13,49,271	1 75 68 020	2 07 62 026

Note: Figures in brackets below the activity name represent the number of companies in the activity.
(a) Includes privately placed debentures.
Nil or negligible.



Performance of Financial and Investment Companies, 2008-09

Statement 4: Combined Balance Sheet of the Select Financial and Investment Companies - Activity-wise, 2006-07 to 2008-09 (Contd.)

As	ssets	A	ll Activitie	s	Shar	e Trading	and	L	oan Finan	ce
			(1211)			tment Ho (507)		1	(458)	
		2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
G.	Cash and Bank Balances	12,90,882	22,68,952	28,09,691	1,65,717	1,65,696	3,21,895	5,73,634	15,53,031	13,11,27
	23. Deposits with banks	12,49,903	22,28,970	27,56,586	1,63,522	1,63,445	3,19,526	5,53,271	15,32,442	12,79,34
	24. Cash in hand	40,979	39,981	53,095	2,196	2,251	2,359	20,363	20,588	31,93
H.	Investments	42,39,196	60,43,230	72,90,557	20,92,354	23,53,548	23,85,050	19,09,923	30,77,593	43,93,05
	Of which, quoted investments	11,69,997	14,72,223	11,40,568	8,96,440	7,78,434	5,55,322	1,94,287	6,24,510	5,16,43
	25. Foreign securities	254	254	3,405	-	62	64	59		
	26. Indian securities	42,38,942	60,42,976	72,87,152	20,92,354	23,53,486	23,84,986	19,09,864	30,77,593	43,93,05
	(a) Government and semi-	1 00 6 40	1 87 041	2 04 697	46 280	25.244	4 5 7 7	1 20 5 42	1 46 770	2 91 09
	Government securities (b) Public sector undertakings	1,90,640 27,966	1,87,041	3,04,687	46,389 610	25,344	4,577	1,29,543 19,123	1,46,779 32,226	2,81,08
	(c) Securities of financial	27,900	42,331	93,853	010	1,838	1,654	19,125	52,220	91,92
	institutions	35,549	52,458	15,705	5,335	2,299	3,115	24,992	47,821	12,39
	(d) Mutual funds	4,20,174	10,71,698	15,81,216	2,15,481	5,35,193	5,97,478	1,39,415	3,00,152	7,98,41
	(e) Shares and debentures of	1,20,17,1	10,71,070	19,01,210	2,19,101	51551275	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	1,2,7,1,1,2,2	5,00,152	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
	subsidiary/holding companies									
	and companies in the									
	same group	12,71,847	11,74,132	12,84,024	3,52,369	3,97,136	2,72,141	8,79,412	7,24,974	9,39,03
	(f) Shares and debentures of		a. => a/ =					(
	other Indian companies	22,37,795	31,72,367	37,52,169	14,52,436	13,61,796	14,82,256	6,88,115	16,63,316	20,66,60
	(g) Others	54,972	3,42,949	2,55,498	19,736	29,880	23,767	29,265	1,62,326	2,03,59
Ι.		1,22,97,211	1,79,30,333	2,05,18,882	4,78,649	8,07,278	8,40,701	85,07,600	1,24,65,294	1,46,24,49
	27. Loans and advances		1,69,54,213	1,93,82,590	3,81,264	6,63,986	6,66,137	83,17,770 1.67.066	1,21,98,439	
	(a) Subsidiary companies	2,20,750	15,98,338	5,05,806	45,612	2,19,009	1,44,142	1,07,000	13,28,587	3,45,32
	(b) Holding companies and companies in the same group	3,948	5,388	7,582	2,993	3,872	6,187	887	1,022	79
	(c) Against hire purchase	7,50,310	24,06,146	23.97.770	2,546	1,642	78	1,90,526	2,27,034	38,02
	(d) Others	1,07,02,605	1,29,44,341	1,64,71,432	3,30,113	4,39,463	5,15,730	79,59,291	1,06,41,796	
	28. Book debts	6,19,598	9,76,120	11,36,292	97,385	1,43,292	1,74,564	1,89,830	2,66,855	3,33,27
	(a) Sundry debtors	4,31,800	6,53,654	6,36,633	71,240	99,105	1,39,900	80,837	68,299	62,44
	(b) Dividend/ Interest accrued	94,440	1,66,932	2,08,120	8,734	10,688	11,439	79,547	1,42,477	1,80,62
	(c) Deposits with Government/									
	others	41,738	88,606	83,059	8,956	28,018	20,776	5,982	15,260	23,64
	(d) Others	51,620	66,928	2,08,480	8,455	5,481	2,449	23,464	40,819	66,56
J.	Inventories	4,89,483	6,66,442	7,48,096	2,96,262	4,51,665	4,70,935	1,62,102	1,88,634	2,29,05
	29. Government and semi-									
	Government securities	1,11,561	1,96,197	86	53,122	76,460	-	58,439	1,19,737	-
	30. Industrial securities	3,71,692	4,47,911	7,18,538	2,41,594	3,73,609	4,66,659	1,01,796	52,127	2,10,51
	31. Repossessed goods on hire	2 (7)	16 471	20 727		25(2 220	1.25(14.204	16 56
	purchase	2,676	16,471	20,727	9	256	2,238	1,356	14,304	16,56
	32. Other goods, stores and others	3,554	5,863	8,745	1,537	1,341	2,038	511	2,466	1,98
К.	 Advance of Income Tax (net of tax provision) 	91,058	1,32,723		11,484	22,376	41,868	86.121	1,06,408	_
	•			(=0.010						
4,	34. Gross Fixed Assets Of which,	6,23,112	6,50,725	6,79,912	83,338	87,968	70,428	1,67,370	2,21,204	2,57,74
	(a) Plant and machinery leased	1,05,478	90,612	88,408	11,013	4,998	8,165	28,840	24,729	24,05
	(b) Equipments leased	29,223	2,948	2,705	347	347	78	1,308	732	1,29
	(c) Vehicles leased	66,155	37,664	36,065	541	330	152	1,171	675	48
	(d) Other assets leased	25,096	14,891	14,453	467	2,102	554	8,093	8,417	8,88
М.	. 35. Less: Depreciation Provision	2,74,027	2,76,677	3,05,184	29,474	29,423	31,207	82,664	88,179	1,00,37
N.	36. Net Fixed Assets	3,49,085	3,73,752	3,74,728	53,864	58,545	39,221	84,706	1,32,730	1,57,36
	Of which, assets leased	76,667	49,384	21,606	2,133	605	460	5,188	2,590	4,10
о.	37. Other Assets	49,427	64,533	74,753	11,167	9,393	10,633	25,184	44,045	47,68
-	38. Total	1,88,06,343	2,74,80,260	3,18,16,707	31,09,497	38,68,503	41,10,302	1,13,49,271	1,75,68,030	2,07,62,92





Performance of Financial and Investment Companies, 2008-09

Statement 4: Combined Balance Sheet of the Select Financial and Investment Companies - Activity-wise, 2006-07 to 2008-09 (Contd.)

		_								(₹ lakh)
Ca	apital and Liabilities	As	set Finan	ce	E	oiversifie	4	Mi	scellaneo	ous
			(42)			(49)				
		2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
1		11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Α,	Share Capital	64,919	95,043	1,39,357	39,417	40,931	41,174	1,98,058	2,30,733	2,56,821
	1. Paid-up capital	64,906	95,030	1,39,344	39,350	40,864	41,027	1,98,025	2,30,699	2,56,787
	(a) Ordinary	33,355	75,897	1,20,205	38,628	39,842	40,187	1,78,576	2,13,403	2,41,094
	of which, bonus	2,611	2,611	5,389	1,432	1,432	1,582	10,530	11,827	13,185
	(b) Preference	31,551	19,133	19,140	723	1,023	840	19,449	17,296	15,693
	2. Forfeited shares	13	13	13	67	67	147	33	34	34
B.	Reserves and Surplus	1,09,158	1,28,486	1,42,927	1,50,893	1,71,434	1,81,068	3,09,396	5,85,575	7,50,827
	3. Capital reserve	19,047	21,820	20,366	86,099	94,376	98,937	1,98,782	3,57,931	3,87,100
	Of which, premium on shares	11,893	14,658	13,189	84,310	91,880	93,798	1,86,646	3,32,183	3,61,669
	4. Investment allowance reserve		-	-	3	3	3	8	-	-
	5. Sinking funds	2	10	30	2,356	3,256	5,086	-	-	-
	6. Other reserves	90,110	1,06,656	1,22,530	62,436	73,798	77,042	1,10,606	2,27,644	3,63,727
С.	Borrowings	7,58,759	8,87,120	9,70,110	2,57,744	2,72,830	2,78,129	18,97,659	28,06,520	34,90,566
	7. Debentures @	2,29,510	3,77,667	5,55,700	67,876	62,941	37,676	4,37,160	5,79,935	7,80,913
	8. Loans and advances	4,43,269	4,15,902	3,07,134	1,80,716	2,03,443	2,35,529	14,55,609	22,23,321	27,07,861
	(a) From banks	3,79,529	3,66,342	2,22,746	1,44,538	1,46,213	1,64,849	9,08,270	16,21,731	21,15,437
	Of which, short-term borrowings	3,62,095	3,65,805	2,08,062	1,19,438	1,21,082	1,64,552	8,05,879	15,02,306	19,36,260
	(b) From other Indian Financial			. ====						
	Institutions	1,138	1,381	1,706	-	-	-	1,05,621	1,18,299	53,621
	(c) From Foreign Institutional agencies	20,000	20,000	_	1,722	3,401	4,809	93,659	63,195	78,659
	(d) From Government and	20,000	20,000	_	1,/22),401	4,009	97,079	0,19)	70,009
	semi-Government bodies	_	_	_		_	_	_	_	_
	(e) From companies	1,790	2,843	2.621	7.485	10,784	16,839	83,372	86,210	1,47,133
	(f) From others	40,812	25,336	80,061	26,971	43.045	49,032	2,64,687	3.33.886	3,13,011
	9. Deferred payments		7	31	20,771	19,019	10	50	51	29
	10. Public deposits	85,980	93,545	1,07,245	9,132	6,429	4,914	4,841	3,213	1,761
	(Of total borrowings, debt)	3,54,072	4,93,149	6,79,367	1,03,850	97,919	47,706	7,43,721	8,84,117	10,94,318
р	. Trade Dues and Other									
2.	Current Liabilities	1,47,672	1,73,750	1,09,275	88,073	1,12,508	1,32,454	2,68,924	4,57,358	4,13,119
	11. Sundry creditors	50,935	62,169	48,417	8,318	16,078	15,556	1,10,591	1,81,614	1,67,968
	12. Acceptances		_	_	_	_	11		-	
	13. Liabilities to subsidiaries and									
	holding companies	-	-	-	-	-	-	775	6,401	256
	14. Advances and deposits from									
	customers, agents, etc.	21,867	21,701	20,414	38,507	42,121	38,587	17,680	21,464	12,711
	15. Interest accrued on loans	16,601	26,549	30,751	1,970	2,793	2,467	57,603	86,686	1,07,024
	16. Others	58,270	63,331	9,693	39,278	51,515	75,832	82,274	1,61,193	1,25,161
E.	Provisions	5,851	12,562	11,986	15,123	12,043	9,132	48,525	60,393	81,777
	 Taxation (net of advance of income-tax) 	_	_	_	2,696	1,283	_	9,899	2,277	_
	18. Dividends	871	5,960	2,687	2,018	1,410	1,498	11,480	23,602	21,200
	19. Other current provisions	4,923	6,452	9,205	10,380	9,227	7,569	26,557	33,705	59,193
	20. Non-current provisions	57	151	95	29	123	65	590	809	1,385
F.	21. Miscellaneous Non-current				_/	>				-,,,
	Liabilities	-	_	_	_	-			_	-
	22. TOTAL	10,86.358	12,96,961	13,73.656	5,51,250	6,09,746	6,41.956	27,22,562	41,40.579	49,93,109

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Performance of Financial and Investment Companies, 2008-09

Statement 4: Combined Balance Sheet of the Select Financial and Investment Companies - Activity-wise, 2006-07 to 2008-09 (Concld.)

										. ,
As	sets	As	set Finan	ce	D	iversified	1	Mi	scellaneo	ous
			(42)			(49)			(155)	
		2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
1		11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
G.		1,48,500	96,878	1,39,113	62,644	37,569	20,959	3,40,386		10,16,45
	23. Deposits with banks	1,43,789	91,171	1,33,467	59,230	36,057	20,656	3,30,092	4,05,855	
	24. Cash in hand	4,711	5,706	5,646	3,413	1,512	303	10,295	9,923	12,85
H.	Investments	52,523	59,525	62,809	41,822	70,189	61,938	1,42,574	4,82,374	3,87,70
	<i>Of which, quoted investments</i>	815	14,804	12,951	20,892	15,265	21,133	57,563	39,211	34,72
	25. Foreign securities 26. Indian securities	52 521	- 50 525	62 800	41 922	70.180	61.029	193	193 4.82.181	3,34
	(a) Government and semi-	52,521	59,525	62,809	41,822	70,189	61,938	1,42,381	4,02,101	3,84,36
	Government securities	10,312	10,779	12,894	3,128	3.095	2,625	1,268	1,043	3,50
	(b) Public sector undertakings	8,117	8,050	50	10	17	8	106	200	21
	(c) Securities of financial institutions	70	61	62	81	138	105	5,071	2,140	2
	(d) Mutual funds	6,930	8,179	16,571	4,657	9,279	14,419	53,693	2,18,895	1,54,33
	(e) Shares and debentures of									
	subsidiary/holding companies									
	and companies in the same group	14,639	10.621	11.424	3,978	3,179	4,126	21.449	38,224	57,30
	(f) Shares and debentures of other	14,009	10,021	11,424),970	J,1/9	4,120	21,449	J0,224	,,,0
	Indian companies	12,403	21,768	21,643	29,203	53,379	23,594	55,637	72,107	1,58,07
	(g) Others	51	68	166	764	1,103	17,061	5,158	1,49,572	10,90
I.	Receivables	8,23,997	10,74,800	11,02,272	4,15,632	4.74.606	5,21,867	20,71,331	31,08,351	
	27. Loans and advances	8,11,882	10,58,192	10,18,434	4.05.426	4,61,215	4,69,426	17,61,269	25,72,377	29,37,38
	(a) Subsidiary companies	2,582	3,810	4,253	2,237	1,149	543	3,253	45,782	11,54
	(b) Holding companies and									
	companies in the same group	-	129	205	-	38	250	68	326	14
	(c) Against hire purchase	1,98,487	3,03,252	2,88,916	3,43,736	3,71,069	3,25,749		15,03,148	
	(d) Others	6,10,813	7,51,001	7,25,060	59,453	88,959	1,42,884	17,42,934	10,23,121	11,80,69
	28. Book debts	12,115	16,608	83,838	10,206	13,391	52,441	3,10,062	5,35,974	4,92,17
	(a) Sundry debtors(b) Dividend/ Interest accrued	2,834 931	3,624 1,611	6,296 1,956	5,490 1,154	6,707 2,033	6,855 1,490	2,71,398 4,074	4,75,920 10,121	4,21,14
	(c) Deposits with Government/others	951	2,240	1,950	1,154	2,055	2,747	24,479	40,219	34,55
	(d) Others	7,373	9,133	74,247	2,217	1,781	41,349	10,111	9,714	23,87
I.	Inventories	3,928	4,030	5,635	19,094	14,589	23,502	8,097	7,524	18,96
j.	29. Government and semi-	5,920	4,030	5,055	19,094	14,309	23,302	8,097	7,524	10,90
	Government securities	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	8
	30. Industrial securities	2,619	3,832	2,962	18,785	12,373	21,819	6,897	5,970	16,58
	31. Repossessed goods on hire purchase	1,287	187	742		1,717	1,115	24	7	6
	32. Other goods, stores and others	23	11	1,931	309	499	568	1,176	1,547	2,22
К.	33. Advance of Income Tax									
	(net of tax provision)	6,048	7,499	10,382	-	-	314	-	-	12,67
L.	34. Gross Fixed Assets	1,10,263	1,03,077	1,03,260	29,909	33,181	35,901	2,32,232	2,05,294	2,12,58
	Of which,									
	(a) Plant and machinery leased	13,126	10,167	6,839	15,873	17,537	17,503	36,625	33,182	31,84
	(b) Equipments leased	1,895	859	561	127	74	24	25,546	936	
	(c) Vehicles leased	40,214	31,028	30,965	1,093	1,921	925	23,135	3,710	3,53
	(d) Other assets leased	608	460	447	-	53	844	15,928	3,858	3,72
	35. Less: Depreciation Provision	59,090	48,953	51,230	17,984	20,663	23,256	84,815	89,459	99,11
N.	36. Net Fixed Assets	51,174	54,124	52,030	11,925	12,518	12,645	1,47,417	1,15,835	1,13,46
	<i>Of which,</i> assets leased	14,680	11,362	8,406	5,716	16,208	2,788	48,950	18,620	5,85
0.	37. Other Assets	187	107	1,416	133	272	731	12,755	10,716	14,28
-	38. Total	10 86 358	12,96,961	13 73 656	5,51,250	6,09,746	6 41 056	27,22,562	41 40 570	40.02.10





Performance of Financial and Investment Companies, 2008-09

Statement 5: Sources and Uses of Funds of the Select Financial and Investment Companies - Activity-wise, 2007-08 and 2008-09

Sources of Funds		All Act		c1	11	T	
Sources of Fundas		(1,2		Share Tra Investmen (50	t Holding	Loan F	
		2007-08	2008-09	2007-08	2008-09	2007-08	2008-09
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
Internal Sources		12,09,715	14,69,444	6,16,459	1,29,608	4,31,149	11,79,837
A. 1. Paid-up Capital		75,027	18,499	24,162	_	49,568	14,214
B. Reserves and Surp	us	10,39,127	5,30,559	5,94,600	1,43,160	2,94,801	2,48,217
2. Capital reserv	:	-40,067	-37,926	-26,428	-2,304	-17,519	-17,752
Investment al	owance reserve	-13	-15	-5	-15	-	-
4. Sinking funds		3,85,068	-2,148	3,85,153	-4,377	-993	379
5. Other reserve		6,94,139	5,70,648	2,35,879	1,49,856	3,13,313	2,65,591
C. Provisions		95,560	9,20,386	-2,303	-13,552	86,780	9,17,405
6. Depreciation	provision	2,053	28,124	-58	1,585	5,076	12,029
7. Taxation (net	of advance of income-tax)	-41,666	8,53,739	-10,891	-19,491	-20,287	8,92,664
8. Dividends		58,888	-13,176	2,350	3,390	39,934	-10,978
9. Other current	provisions	72,777	52,569	6,264	1,570	58,988	24,41
10. Non-current p	rovisions	3,508	-871	33	-605	3,068	-72
External Sources		74,25,015	30,25,172	1,31,433	94,017	57,72,837	21,33,660
D. Paid-up Capital		19,77,704	5,71,137	2,30,173	72,013	15,29,526	3,85,598
11. Net issues		3,86,101	2,01,745	45,549	11,354	2,77,536	1,24,032
12. Premium on s	nares	15,91,602	3,69,392	1,84,624	60,658	12,51,990	2,61,566
E. 13. Capital Receip		20,072	6,588	6,451	5,703	2,136	490
		49,02,494	23,36,266	-122.942	-59,615	39.73.128	16,23,540
F. Borrowings 14. Debentures @		49,02,494 13,56,074	6,42,356	-122,942 -41.021	- 59,015 -1.470	39,73,128 11,11,099	2,90,078
15. Loans and adv		35,61,012	17.06.186	-41,021 -83,356	-1,470 -51.614	28.81.295	13,49,941
(a) From ban		28.96.748	12,99,835	-85,550 70,578	32.632	20,01,295	8,98,457
•• / • • • •	r Indian Financial Institutions	1.66.890	2,59,105	70,578 87.669	-30.942	64.622	3,52,99
	ign Institutional agencies	-74,092	-12,692	-22,608	-30,942	-21,020	-8,157
(d) From Gov		-74,092	-12,092	-22,008	-	-21,020	-0,1),
• /	rnment bodies	3,155	-4,246	500	-6.000	2,655	1,754
(e) From com		-40,657	-336,261	-274.142	-44,512	2,26,296	-358,505
(f) From othe	-	6,08,968	5.00.445	54.647	-2.792	4,84,523	4,63,402
16. Deferred payn		0,08,908	23	-4	2,792	4,04,727	4,00,402
17. Public deposit		-14,594	-12,299	1,439	-6,561	-19,267	-16,473
G. Trade Dues and O		5,24,746	1.11.180	17,751		2,68,047	1,24,032
 18. Sundry credito 		5,24,740 1.46,940	8,394	32.625	75,917 -45,310	24.298	1,24,052 81.62
19. Acceptances	15	1,40,940	2,795	92,029	2.783	24,290	01,02
20. Liabilities to s	ubsidiaries and	_	2,795	_	2,705	_	_
holding comp		597	-1,468	-5,010	3,979	-18	698
21. Advances and		597	-1,400	-9,010	2,979	-10	090
customers, age	· ·	33.021	14,132	16,652	3,120	9,136	24,580
22. Interest accrue		87,778	52,635	-7,160	-2.940	55,084	31,362
22. Interest accrue	a on ioans	2,56,410	34,693	-19,355	-2,940	1,79,547	-14,238
	Non-current Liabilities	2, 30,410	J4,095	-19,000	1,14,20)	1,/9,/4/	-14,290
	Non-current Liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	-
25. Total		86,34,761	44,94,717	7,47,919	2,23,721	62,03,990	33,13,507

Note: i) Figures in brackets below the activity name represent the number of companies in the activity.

ii) This statement is derived from Statement 4. The figures have been adjusted for revaluation, etc., wherever necessary.

iii) Item A(1) represents capitalised reserves and forfeited shares.

@ Includes privately placed debentures.

Nil or negligible.



Performance of Financial and Investment Companies, 2008-09

Statement 5: Sources and Uses of Funds of the Select Financial and Investment Companies - Activity-wise, 2007-08 and 2008-09 (Contd.)

U	es of Funds	All Act		Share Tra Investmen (50	t Holding	Loan F	
		2007-08	2008-09	2007-08	2008-09	2007-08	2008-09
1		2	3	4	5	6	
I.	Cash and Bank Balances	9,78,070	5,40,738	-21	1,56,199	9,79,396	-241,758
	26. Deposits with banks	9,79,067	5,27,615	-76	1,56,081	9,79,171	-253,10
	27. Cash in hand	-997	13,114	55	108	225	11,34
I.	Investments	18,04,120	12,47,411	2,61,279	31,587	11,67,671	13,15,458
,	<i>Of which</i> , quoted investments	3,02,225	-331,654	-118,007	-223,112	4,30,223	-108,070
	28. Foreign securities	1	3,150	62	2	-59	-
	29. Indian securities	18,04,119	12,44,261	2,61,218	31,585	11,67,730	13,15,458
	(a) Government and semi-	- / - // /	,, .	, , , ,		,,	
	Government securities	-3,599	1,17,647	-21,044	-20,767	17,236	1,34,304
	(b) Public sector undertakings	14,365	51,522	1,229	-185	13,103	59,70
	(c) Securities of financial institutions	16,910	-36,753	-3,036	816	22,829	-35,42
	(d) Mutual funds	6,51,524	5,09,518	3,19,713	62,284	1,60,737	4,98,26
	(e) Shares and debentures of subsidiary/						
	holding companies and companies						
	in the same group	-97,715	1,09,892	44,766	-124,995	-154,439	2,14,05
	(f) Shares and debentures of other						
	Indian companies	9,34,572	5,79,802	-90,640	1,20,460	9,75,201	4,03,28
	(g) Others	2,88,063	-87,367	10,230	-6,029	1,33,061	41,27
K.	Receivables	56,33,120	25,88,550	3,28,632	33,420	39,57,693	21,59,199
	30. Loans and advances	52,76,599	24,28,379	2,82,725	2,148	38,80,668	20,92,774
	(a) Subsidiary companies	13,77,588	-1,092,532	1,73,397	-74,868	11,61,521	-983,26
	(b) Holding companies and						
	companies in the same group	1,439	2,194	880	2,315	135	-220
	(c) Against hire purchase	16,55,836	-8,376	-904	-1,565	36,508	-189,004
	(d) Bills discounted	-2,933	-26,478	2,683	-2,688	-448	-62
	(e) Others	22,44,669	35,53,570	1,06,668	78,954	26,82,953	32,65,330
	31. Book debts	3,56,521	1,60,171	45,907	31,272	77,025	66,42
	(a) Sundry debtors	2,21,855	-17,022	27,865	40,795	-12,539	-5,85
	(b) Dividend/Interest accrued	72,491	41,188	1,954	751	62,930	38,14
	(c) Others	62,175	1,36,005	16,087	-10,274	26,633	34,132
L.	Inventories	1,76,959	81,654	1,55,403	19,270	26,531	40,425
	32. Government and semi-Government securities	84,635	-196,111	23,338	-76,460	61,297	-119,73
	33. Industrial securities	76,220	2,70,628	1,32,014	93,050	-49,669	1,58,380
	34. Repossessed goods on hire purchase	13,794	4,257	247	1,982	12,947	2,260
	35. Other goods, stores and others	2,310	2,881	-196	698	1,956	-484
M	. 36. Gross Fixed Assets	27,421	26,042	4,439	-18,090	53,834	36,53
	Of which,						
	(a) Plant and machinery leased	-14,866	-2,204	-6,015	3,167	-4,111	-67
	(b) Equipments leased	-26,275	-243	-	-269	-576	562
	(c) Vehicles leased	-28,490	-1,600	-210	-179	-496	-180
	(d) Other assets leased	-10,206	-438	1,635	-1,549	325	468
N.	37. Other Assets	15,106	10,220	-1,774	1,240	18,860	3,64
-	38. Total	86,34,761	44,94,717	7,47,919	2,23,721	62,03,990	33,13,50



Performance of Financial and Investment Companies, 2008-09

Sources of Funds Asset Finance Diversified Miscellaneous (42) (49) (155) 2007-08 2008-09 2007-08 2008-09 2007-08 2008-09 12 13 1 8 9 10 11 **Internal Sources** 11,656 16,000 11,856 4,606 1,38,595 1,39,393 A. 1. Paid-up Capital 2.778 150 1,297 1,358 B. Reserves and Surplus 16,532 14,405 5,095 1,20,933 1,19,682 12.263 2. Capital reserve -23 -1.490 21 3.903 -16.400 3. Investment allowance reserve -8 _ 9 4. Sinking funds 20 900 1.830 5. Other reserves 16,546 15,875 11,363 3,243 1,17,038 1,36,083 C. Provisions -1,182 -406 -639 16,365 18,354 -4,876 6. Depreciation provision -10,136 2,276 2,673 2,587 4,498 9,647 Taxation (net of advance of income-tax) -1,451 -2,883 -1,414 -1,597 -7,623 -14,955 7. 8. Dividends 5.089 -3,273 -608 88 12,122 -2,402 Other current provisions 9. 1.528 2,753 -1,153 -1,658 7,149 25,488 219 575 10. Non-current provisions 94 -55 94 -58 **External Sources** 1,87,361 60,087 49,319 27,437 12,84,066 7,09,964 1.76.000 D. Paid-up Capital 32,920 41,573 9,085 2,151 69,804 11. Net issues 30,124 41,537 1,514 31,378 24,730 92 12. Premium on shares 1,44,621 45,074 2,796 36 7,571 2,058 E. 13. Capital Receipts 714 41 10,771 354 F. Borrowings 1,28,361 82,990 15,086 5,300 9,08,861 6,84,046 14. Debentures @ 1,48,157 1,78,034 -4,935 -25,264 1,42,775 2,00,978 15. Loans and advances -27,367 -1,08,768 22,727 32,087 7,67,712 4,84,540 (a) From banks -13,187 -1,43,596 1,675 18,636 7,13,461 4,93,706 (b) From other Indian Financial Institutions 12,678 -64,678 242 326 1,679 1,408 (c) From Foreign Institutional agencies -20,000 15,464 -30,464 (d) From Government and semi-Government bodies (e) From companies 1,053 -222 3,299 6,055 2,838 60,923 (f) From others -15,475 54,724 16,074 5,987 69,200 -20.875 16. Deferred payments 24 -3 -8 -22 7 1 17. Public deposits 7,565 13,701 -2,703 -1,514 -1,628 -1,452 G. Trade Dues and Other Current Liabilities 26,079 -64,475 24,435 1,88,435 -44,239 19.946 18. Sundry creditors 11,234 -13,752 7,760 -522 71,023 -13,647 19. Acceptances 11 20. Liabilities to subsidiaries and holding companies 5,626 -6,145 21. Advances and deposits from customers, agents, etc. -165 -1.287 3,615 -3.535 3.784 -8.753 22. Interest accrued on loans 9,948 4,202 823 -327 29,083 20,338

5,062

1,99,017

-53,639

76,088

12,237

61,175

24,318

32,043

78,920

14,22,660

-36,033

8,49,358

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Statement 5: Sources and Uses of Funds of the Select Financial and Investment Companies - Activity-wise, 2007-08 and 2008-09 (Contd.)

(₹ lakh)

23. Others

25. Total

H. 24. Miscellaneous Non-current Liabilities

Performance of Financial and Investment Companies, 2008-09

Statement 5: Sources and Uses of Funds of the Select Financial and Investment Companies - Activity-wise, 2007-08 and 2008-09 (Concld.)

Uses of Funds	Asset F	inance	Divers	sified	Miscell	aneous
	(42	2)	(4)	2)	(15	(5)
	2007-08	2008-09	2007-08	2008-09	2007-08	2008-09
1	8	2008-09	10	2008-09	12	2008-09
		-	-			
I. Cash and Bank Balances	-51,623	42,235	-25,074	-16,611	75,392	6,00,67
26. Deposits with banks	-52,618	42,295	-23,173	-15,401	75,763	5,97,74
27. Cash in hand	995	-60	-1,901	-1,209	-371	2,93
. Investments	7,002	3,284	28,368	-8,251	3,39,800	-94,66
Of which, quoted investments	13,988	-1,853	-5,627	5,868	-18,352	-4,48
28. Foreign securities	-2	-	-	-	-	3,14
29. Indian securities	7,004	3,284	28,368	-8,251	339,800	-97,81
(a) Government and semi-						
Government securities	467	2,116	-33	-470	-225	2,46
(b) Public sector undertakings	-67	-8,000	7	-8	94	1
(c) Securities of financial institutions	-8	-	56	-33	-2,931	-2,11
(d) Mutual funds	1,249	8,393	4,622	5140	1,65,202	-64,56
(e) Shares and debentures of subsidiary/						
holding companies and companies				o 17		
in the same group	-4,018	802	-800	947	16,775	19,08
(f) Shares and debentures of other	0.265	125	24.176	20 785	16 470	85.06
Indian companies	9,365	-125	24,176	-29,785	16,470	85,96
(g) Others	17	97	340	15,958	1,44,414	-1,38,66
K. Receivables	2,50,802	27,471	58,974	47,259	10,37,019	3,21,20
30. Loans and advances	2,46,308	-39,757	55,789	8,211	8,11,109	3,65,00
(a) Subsidiary companies	1,227	443	-1,088	-606	42,529	-34,23
(b) Holding companies and companies	100	- (
in the same group	129	76	38	212	258	-18
(c) Against hire purchase	1,04,765	-14,336	27,333	-45,320	14,88,134	2,41,84
(d) Bills discounted	596	-1,010	144	-319	-5,908	-22,39
(e) Others	1,39,590	-24,931	29,362	54,244	-7,13,905	1,79,97
31. Book debts	4,494	67,228	3,185	39,048	2,25,910	-43,80
(a) Sundry debtors	790	2,671	1,217	147	2,04,521	-54,77
(b) Dividend/Interest accrued	681	344	879	-543	6,047	2,48
(c) Others	3,023	64,213	1,089	39,445	15,342	8,48
L. Inventories	102	1,605	-4,504	8,913	-573	11,442
32. Government and semi-Government securities	-	-	-	-	-	8
33. Industrial securities	1,213	-870	-6,411	9,446	-927	10,61
34. Repossessed goods on hire purchase	-1,100	555	1,717	-602	-17	6
35. Other goods, stores and others	-12	1,921	190	69	371	67
M. 36. Gross Fixed Assets	-7,186	183	3,272	274	-26,938	7,13
Of which,						
(a) Plant and machinery leased	-2,960	-3,328	1,664	-34	-3,444	-1,33
(b) Equipments leased	-1,036	-298	-53	-50	-24,610	-18
(c) Vehicles leased	-9,186	-62	827	-996	-19,425	-17
(d) Other assets leased	-149	-13	53	791	-12,070	-13
N. 37. Other Assets	-80	1,310	139	459	-2,039	3,57
38. Total	1,99,017	76,088	61,175	32,043	14,22,660	8,49,35



Performance of Financial and Investment Companies, 2008-09

			(₹ laki
items	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
L L	2	3	4
ncome			
I. Main Income	24,11,187	37,04,940	41,57,511
(a) Interest	14,93,703	23,64,182	30,71,445
(i) On loans and advances	13,25,955	20,52,514	25,12,365
(ii) Others	1,67,748	3,11,668	5,59,080
(b) Dividends	1,59,165	1,17,600	1,66,578
(c) Brokerage	84,272	1,46,507	97,510
(d) Net profit/loss in share dealings	4,87,207	8,32,949	5,32,786
(e) Net earnings from hire purchase financing	1,45,696	1,76,167	1,97,698
(f) Lease rentals	41,144	67,536	91,493
2. Other income	4,45,096	7,61,853	10,16,145
Of which, rent	4,413	5,856	7,196
 Non-operating surplus(+)/deficit(-) 	39,254	27,586	75,154
. Total (1+2+3)	28,95,537	44,94,379	52,48,810
xpenditure and Appropriations			
. Interest	11,12,697	17,40,350	24,00,531
. Salaries, wages and bonus	1,44,790	2,49,579	2,83,127
. Provident fund	8,010	14,051	16,456
. Employees' welfare expenses	14,995	13,965	15,101
Managerial remuneration	8,395	9,886	15,477
0. Bad debts #	76,188	1,47,826	2,14,398
1. Other expenses	3,37,314	5,17,255	6,44,556
Of which,			
(a) Rent	23,561	40,303	54,709
(b) Insurance	2,963	4,251	5,267
(c) Advertisement	17,208	29,206	27,207
2. Depreciation provision	40,711	51,656	59,364
3. Other provisions			
(other than tax and depreciation)	18,511	38,134	71,620
4. Operating profits	10,94,674	16,84,091	14,53,026
5. Non-operating surplus(+)/deficit(-)	39,254	27,586	75,154
6. Profits before tax	11,33,927	17,11,677	15,28,180
7. Less: tax provision	2,72,856	4,62,767	4,58,183
8. Profits after tax	8,61,071	12,48,911	10,69,997
(a) Dividends	1,97,445	2,27,645	2,55,002
(i) Ordinary	1,94,531	2,22,883	2,49,940
(ii) Preference	2,913	4,762	5,062
(b) Profits retained	6,63,626	10,21,265	8,14,995
9. Total (5 to 15)	28,95,537	44,94,379	52,48,810

Including provision for bad debts.



Performance of Financial and Investment Companies, 2008-09

Annex 2: Combined Balance Sheet of the Select 1,215 Financial and Investment Companies, 2006-07 to 2008-09 (₹ lakh) **Capital and Liabilities** 2007-08 2008-09 2006-07 1 2 3 4 A. Share Capital 18,31,787 23,01,519 25,26,304 1. Paid-up capital 18,31,307 23,00,957 25,25,673 (a) Ordinary 16,81,274 20,42,626 22,82,464 *Of which*, bonus 54.081 1.28.963 1.51.961 (b) Preference 1,50,032 2,58,332 2.43.210 2. Forfeited shares 480 562 631 B. Reserves and Surplus 43,47,290 78,46,004 89,67,777 3. Capital reserve 22,20,036 42,91,974 46,29,754 Of which, premium on shares 18,90,379 42,70,366 39,41,872 4. Investment allowance reserve 145 133 117 5. Sinking funds 14,835 3,99,903 3,97,756 6. Other reserves 21,12,273 31,53,996 39,40,150 1,82,56,001 C. Borrowings 2,44,48,475 2,79,10,829 7. Debentures @ 62,48,910 88,89,216 93,88,759 8. Loans and advances 1,03,29,187 1,38,05,060 1,59,72,105 (a) From banks 64,69,293 92,44,981 1,08,02,127 *Of which*, short-term borrowings 50,52,186 65,91,160 79,79,648 (b) From other Indian Financial Institutions 7,27,201 8,28,765 11,33,786 (c) From Foreign Institutional agencies 3,01,184 2,62,699 2,60,864 (d) From Government and semi-Government bodies 1,10,305 1,13,460 1,09,214 (e) From companies 13,04,011 12,86,909 9,30,622 (f) From others 14,17,193 20,68,246 27,35,492 9. Deferred payments 79 81 104 10. Public deposits 16,77,824 17,54,119 25,49,860 (Of total borrowings, debt) 1,06,34,198 1,45,04,961 1,62,73,007 D. Trade Dues and Other Current Liabilities 12,08,555 17,84,298 19,81,060 11. Sundry creditors 3,84,634 5,25,376 5,87,980 12. Acceptances 2,795 13. Liabilities to subsidiaries and 5,816 holding companies 6,354 7,379 14. Advances and deposits from customers, agents, etc. 1,14,925 1,78,094 1,63,691 15. Interest accrued on loans 3,28,695 4,41,653 5,31,320 16. Others 3,73,947 6,31,798 6,89,459 E. Provisions 3,95,884 12,91,728 5,43,404 17. Taxation (net of advance of income-tax) 6,69,522 18. Dividends 1,96,901 1.21.485 2.01.728 19. Other current provisions 2,65,450 4,18,741 3,34,224 20. Non-current provisions 8,948 7,452 6,565 F. 21. Miscellaneous Non-current Liabilities 22. Total 2,60,39,516 3,69,23,700 4,26,77,697

@ Includes privately placed debentures.

- Nil or negligible.



Performance of Financial and Investment Companies, 2008-09

	Annex 2: Combined Balance Sheet of the Select 1,215 Financial and Investment Companies, 2006-07 to 2008-09 <i>(Concld.)</i>								
				(₹ lakh)					
As	sets	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09					
1		2	3	4					
G.	Cash and Bank Balances 23. Deposits with banks 24. Cash in hand	14,47,333 13,96,211 51,123	24,78,785 24,29,383 49,401	32,06,630 31,31,575 75,045					
H.	Investments Of which, quoted investments 25. Foreign securities 26. Indian securities (a) Government and semi- Government securities (b) Public sector undertakings (c) Securities of financial institutions (d) Mutual funds (e) Shares and debentures of subsidiary/holding companies and companies in the same group (f) Shares and debentures of other Indian companies (g) Others	47,33,753 11,86,698 254 47,33,499 2,59,797 36,755 62,762 4,88,017 14,35,368 23,36,638 1,14,161	70,53,276 17,19,506 254 70,53,022 2,40,217 66,448 60,270 12,99,113 16,20,743 33,10,825 4,55,404	85,91,905 13,59,954 3,405 85,88,500 3,78,908 1,25,108 15,705 20,66,564 18,13,852 38,86,428 3,01,934					
I.	Receivables 27. Loans and advances (a) Subsidiary companies (b) Holding companies and companies in the same group (c) Against hire purchase (d) Others 28. Book debts (a) Sundry debtors (b) Dividend/ Interest accrued (c) Deposits with Government/others (d) Others	1,87,56,234 1,81,19,346 2,20,803 3,948 7,50,310 1,71,44,285 6,36,888 4,33,267 1,09,585 42,158 51,878	2,60,28,259 2,50,24,127 16,00,148 5,388 24,06,146 2,10,12,445 10,04,132 6,55,449 1,87,551 89,256 71,876	2,96,31,134 2,84,66,303 5,46,213 7,582 23,97,770 2,55,14,738 11,64,831 6,41,729 2,30,788 83,319 2,08,995					
J.	 Inventories 29. Government and semi- Government securities 30. Industrial securities 31. Repossessed goods on hire purchase 32. Other goods, stores and others 	5.71.530 1,11.561 4,53.739 2,676 3,554	7,26,797 1,96,197 5,08,266 16,471 5,863	7,59,448 86 7,29,890 20,727 8,745					
K.	33. Advance of Income-tax (net of tax provision)	96,035	1,62,012	_					
L.	 34. Gross Fixed Assets Of which, (a) Plant and machinery leased (b) Equipments leased (c) Vehicles leased (d) Other assets leased 	6,72,731 1,19,317 29,223 68,631 25,096	6,99,683 1,04,234 2,948 39,330 14,891	7.29.517 88.408 2.705 36.115 14.453					
M.	35. Less: Depreciation Provision	3,02,093	3,04,529	3,34,216					
N.	36. Net Fixed Assets <i>Of which,</i> assets leased	3,70,638 76,667	3,94,858 49,408	3,95,301 21,637					
0.	37. Other Assets	63,991	79,421	93,280					
	38. Total	2,60,39,516	3,69,23,700	4,26,77,697					



Performance of Financial and Investment Companies, 2008-09

		(₹ lal
Sources of Funds	2007-08	2008-09
1	2	3
Internal Sources	15,45,120	16,99,894
A. 1. Paid-up Capital	75,027	22,998
B. Reserves and Surplus	13,86,710	7,37,255
2. Capital reserve	-40,067	-46,737
3. Investment allowance reserve	-13	-15
4. Sinking funds	3,85,068	-2,148
5. Other reserves	10,41,721	7,86,155
C. Provisions	83,383	9,39,641
6. Depreciation provision	1,840	29,305
7. Taxation (net of advance of income-tax)	-65,978	8,31,534
8. Dividends	80,243	-4,827
9. Other current provisions	68,774	84,517
10. Non-current provisions	-1,496	-887
External Sources	92,75,352	42,42,741
D. Paid-up Capital	24,87,063	5,77,037
11. Net issues	3,94,705	2,01,786
12. Premium on shares	20,92,358	3,75,250
E. 13. Capital Receipts	20,072	6,589
F. Borrowings	61,92,474	34,62,354
14. Debentures @	26,40,306	4,99,543
15. Loans and advances	34,75,873	21,67,046
(a) From banks	27,75,687	15,57,146
(b) From other Indian Financial Institutions	1,01,565	3,05,021
(c) From Foreign Institutional agencies	-38,485	-1,834
(d) From Government and semi-Government bodies	3,155	-4,246
(e) From companies	-17,102	-3,56,287
(f) From others	6,51,053	6,67,246
16. Deferred payments	1	23
17. Public deposits	76,294	7,95,742
G. Trade Dues and Other Current Liabilities	5,75,743	1,96,761
18. Sundry creditors	1,40,741	62,604
19. Acceptances	-	2,795
20. Liabilities to subsidiaries and holding companies	1,024	-1,562
21. Advances and deposits from customers, agents, etc.	63,169	-14,403
22. Interest accrued on loans	1,12,957	89,668
23. Others	2,57,851	57,660
H. 24. Miscellaneous Non-current Liabilities	-	-
25. Total	1,08,20,503	59,42,735

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Note : This statement is derived from Annex 2. The figures have been adjusted for revaluation, *etc.*, wherever necessary. Item A(1) represents capitalised reserves and forfeited shares.

@ Includes privately placed debentures.

Nil or negligible.



Performance of Financial and Investment Companies, 2008-09

Uses of Funds 1 1 1 I. Cash and Bank Balances 26. Deposits with banks 27. Cash in hand 27. Cash in hand J. Investments Of which, quoted investments 28. Foreign securities 28.	2007-08 2 10,31,452 10,33,173 -1,721 23,19,608 5,32,808 1	(₹ lakh) 2008-09 3 7,27,845 7,02,191 25,644 15,38,714 2,50,552
1 Image: Constraint of the second s	2 10,31,452 10,33,173 -1,721 23,19,608 5,32,808	3 7,27,845 7,02,191 25,644 15,38,714
I. Cash and Bank Balances 26. Deposits with banks 27. Cash in hand J. Investments Of which, quoted investments	10,31,452 10,33,173 -1,721 23,19,608 5,32,808	7.27,845 7.02,191 25,644 15,38,714
 26. Deposits with banks 27. Cash in hand J. Investments Of which, quoted investments 	10,33,173 -1,721 23,19,608 5,32,808	7,02,191 25,644 15,38,714
27. Cash in hand J. Investments Of which, quoted investments	-1,721 23,19,608 5,32,808	25,644 15,38,714
J. Investments Of which, quoted investments	23,19,608 5,32,808	15,38,714
Of which, quoted investments	5,32,808	
*		2 50 552
28. Foreign securities	1	-3,59,553
		3,150
29. Indian securities	23,19,607	15,35,563
(a) Government and semi-Government securities	-19,580	1,38,691
(b) Public sector undertakings	29,692	58,661
(c) Securities of financial institutions	-2,492	-44,565
(d) Mutual funds	8,11,096	7,67,452
(e) Shares and debentures of subsidiary/holding		
companies and companies in the same group	1,85,376	1,93,108
(f) Shares and debentures of other Indian companies	9,74,187	5,75,603
(g) Others	3,41,329	-1,53,386
K. Receivables	72,72,022	36,02,875
30. Loans and advances	69,04,779	34,42,177
(a) Subsidiary companies	13,79,345	-10,53,935
(b) Holding companies and companies in the same group	1,439	2,194
(c) Against hire purchase	16,55,836	-8,376
(d) Bills discounted	-2,933	-26,478
(e) Others	38,71,092	45,28,772
31. Book debts	3,67,243	1,60,698
(a) Sundry debtors	2,22,182	-13,721
(b) Dividend/Interest accrued	77,966	43,237
(c) Others	67,095	1,31,182
L. Inventories	1,55,267	32,651
32. Government and semi-Government securities	84,635	-1,96,111
33. Industrial securities	54,528	2,21,625
34. Repossessed goods on hire purchase	13,794	4,257
35. Other goods, stores and others	2,310	2,881
M. 36. Gross Fixed Assets Of which,	26,760	26,690
(a) Plant and machinery leased	-15,083	-15,826
(b) Equipments leased	-26,275	-243
(c) Vehicles leased	-29,301	-3,215
(d) Other assets leased	-10,206	-438
N. 37. Other Assets	15,430	13,860
38. Total	1,08,20,503	59,42,735

Anner 2. Services and Mass of Funds of the Salest 1 215 Financial and



Performance of Financial and Investment Companies, 2008-09

Appendix Explanatory notes to various statements

Due to rounding off of figures, the constituent items may not add up exactly to the totals.

The growth rates of all the items and data on sources and uses of funds are adjusted for changes due to amalgamation of companies and revaluation, *etc.*, wherever necessary.

Main Income comprises of income received by way of (a) interest. (b) dividends. (c) brokerage. (d) net profit/loss in share dealings. (e) net earnings from hire purchase financing and (f) lease rental.

Income includes non-operating surplus/ deficit but excludes transfers from reserves outstanding at the end of the previous year and amount carried forward at the end of the previous year.

Non-operating surplus/ deficit comprises (a) profit/loss on account of sale of fixed assets, etc. (b) provisions no longer required written back, (c) insurance claims realised and (d) income/expenditure relating to the previous years and such other items of noncurrent nature.

Profit/loss on sale of financial investments is included in net profit/loss in share dealings.

Total expenditure comprises interest payments, remuneration to employees, managerial remuneration, bad debts, other expenses, depreciation provision and other provisions.

Remuneration to employees comprises (a) salaries, wages and bonus, (b) provident fund and (c) employees' welfare expenses (including gratuity, *etc.*).

Tax provision includes tax deducted at source in respect of interest/dividend received by the companies.

Operating profits are net of depreciation provision and interest payments.

Ordinary dividend payment includes deferred dividends.

Retained profits comprises transfers to reserves and profit/loss carried to balance-sheet.

Ordinary paid-up capital includes deferred shares.

Capital reserves include profit on sale of investments and fixed assets.

Other reserves include profits retained in the form of various specific reserves and profit/loss carried to balance sheet.

Equity or Net worth comprises (a) paid-up capital, (b) forfeited shares and (c) all reserves and surplus.

Debentures include privately placed debentures with financial institutions.

Debt comprises (a) all borrowings from Government and semi-Government bodies, financial institutions other than banks, and from foreign institutional agencies, (b) borrowings from banks against mortgages and other long term securities, (c) borrowings from companies and others against mortgages and other long term securities, (d) debentures, deferred payment liabilities and public deposits.

Trade dues and other current liabilitiesothers include share application money.

Internal Sources: These are own sources comprising capitalised reserves, retained profits, depreciation provision and other provisions.

External Sources: These are other than own sources comprising funds raised from capital markets, borrowed funds, trade dues and other current liabilities and miscellaneous non-current liabilities.



