



Less than Rs.25 crore	70.8	69.6	54.0	123.9	115.9	87.6	27.5	27.7	37.8
Rs.25 crore - Rs.50 crore	85.3	81.1	72.1	137.2	122.0	103.3	27.2	26.2	27.3
Rs.50 crore - Rs.100 crore	86.3	82.6	79.1	142.6	129.3	117.8	23.0	23.1	23.5
Rs.100 crore - Rs.500 crore	84.4	78.2	72.9	139.9	124.2	107.5	23.5	23.0	22.9
Rs.500 crore - Rs.1000 crore	68.9	68.5	65.0	112.6	106.3	97.0	20.1	19.2	20.0
Rs.1000 crore and above	69.5	66.7	63.5	103.1	97.7	88.0	18.3	17.3	16.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>118.0</b>	<b>109.0</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.0</b>

Sales-range / Asset utilization & turnover ratios	Sundry debtors to sales			Exports to sales			Gross value added to gross fixed assets			Raw materials to value of production		
	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
Less than Rs.25 crore	28.0	26.7	31.9	6.3	7.2	7.0	31.6	26.9	21.0	51.1	49.5	46.3
Rs.25 crore - Rs.50 crore	21.4	21.7	22.5	10.4	9.8	9.6	34.5	30.0	24.1	51.9	48.9	48.1
Rs.50 crore - Rs.100 crore	22.3	21.0	20.7	11.8	13.0	13.0	33.6	29.7	26.4	53.5	51.6	51.4
Rs.100 crore - Rs.500 crore	18.4	19.3	18.9	9.7	10.3	10.3	34.0	30.6	25.5	51.0	50.0	48.6
Rs.500 crore - Rs.1000 crore	17.4	16.8	18.2	7.6	7.6	7.9	29.9	27.2	25.4	44.4	44.7	45.0
Rs.1000 crore and above	15.4	18.3	16.7	7.5	6.9	7.1	28.0	25.0	22.2	46.7	50.4	48.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>48.2</b>

Sales-range / Profitability ratios	Gross profits to total net assets			Gross profits to sales			Profits after tax to net worth		
	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
Less than Rs.25 crore	7.8	5.0	2.5	11.0	7.2	4.7	9.3	- 1.8	- 10.8
Rs.25 crore - Rs.50 crore	10.5	8.3	6.0	12.3	10.2	8.3	14.6	4.7	4.2
Rs.50 crore - Rs.100 crore	10.6	8.2	6.4	12.3	9.9	8.1	12.5	4.5	0.6
Rs.100 crore - Rs.500 crore	10.8	9.2	7.4	12.8	11.8	10.1	14.3	8.7	5.5
Rs.500 crore - Rs.1000 crore	11.9	10.3	9.4	17.3	15.0	14.5	15.0	10.6	10.2
Rs.1000 crore and above	12.5	10.7	9.4	18.0	16.0	14.8	16.8	13.6	11.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Sales-range / Profitability ratios	Tax provision to profits before tax			Profits retained to profits after tax			Dividends to net worth			Dividends to ordinary paid-up capital		
	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
Less than Rs.25 crore	26.3	185.5	- 36.4	61.9	273.8	120.1	3.5	3.1	2.2	6.6	5.5	3.5
Rs.25 crore - Rs.50 crore	22.8	46.9	48.4	72.4	35.1	26.7	4.0	3.1	3.1	10.9	8.9	9.1
Rs.50 crore - Rs.100 crore	20.3	42.4	82.3	70.2	36.4	305.3	3.7	2.9	2.4	15.3	12.0	9.8
Rs.100 crore - Rs.500 crore	20.1	31.1	37.4	73.1	61.6	47.0	3.9	3.3	2.9	20.5	17.2	15.7
Rs.500 crore - Rs.1000 crore	19.3	24.8	23.5	68.3	56.4	57.4	4.8	4.6	4.3	24.8	24.9	25.1
Rs.1000 crore and above	19.0	22.3	21.1	76.8	73.1	72.7	3.9	3.6	3.0	46.9	46.6	37.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>22.0</b>

\* Actual ratio of current assets to current liabilities.

**Table 9 : Selected Financial Ratios of the Selected 807 Large Public Limited Companies According to the Size of Paid-Up Capital, 1995-96 to 1997-98**

PUC-range / Capital structure ratios	(Per cent)								
	Net fixed assets to total net assets			Net Worth to total net assets			Total outside liabilities to net worth		
	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
Rs.1 crore - Rs.2 crore	34.0	35.0	38.7	32.7	36.7	38.5	205.5	172.7	159.4
Rs.2 crore - Rs.5 crore	35.7	36.9	38.1	33.7	34.6	35.9	196.3	189.2	178.8
Rs.5 crore - Rs.10 crore	38.2	41.8	42.3	39.1	39.2	37.6	156.1	154.8	165.7
Rs.10 crore - Rs.25 crore	38.7	40.1	41.6	39.7	40.4	41.5	152.1	147.5	140.7
Rs.25 crore - Rs.50 crore	41.4	42.4	41.5	44.9	40.0	38.0	122.5	150.1	163.2
Rs.50 crore - Rs.100 crore	53.0	55.5	57.9	42.6	49.1	45.5	135.0	103.5	119.7
Rs.100 crore and above	51.8	50.9	55.0	46.3	41.2	41.7	116.0	142.5	140.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>132.9</b>	<b>140.5</b>	<b>143.2</b>

  

PUC-range/ Capital structure ratios	Debt to equity	Debt to equity (adjusted for revaluation)	Short-term bank borrowing to inventories
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	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
Rs.1 crore - Rs.2 crore	55.2	42.5	40.0	54.2	43.9	43.5	59.6	62.9	66.3
Rs.2 crore - Rs.5 crore	51.4	49.7	47.9	53.2	50.5	49.6	67.5	67.6	67.1
Rs.5 crore - Rs.10 crore	47.4	54.1	62.7	47.5	54.4	63.8	53.4	62.3	65.6
Rs.10 crore - Rs.25 crore	50.6	48.8	49.5	51.3	49.5	49.6	59.2	54.6	60.5
Rs.25 crore - Rs.50 crore	49.6	60.5	68.2	50.3	61.3	69.3	66.4	71.8	73.9
Rs.50 crore - Rs.100 crore	66.9	52.5	57.5	66.9	52.9	57.9	73.4	86.2	93.2
Rs.100 crore and above	61.6	67.6	62.6	61.6	68.5	65.3	62.6	62.6	64.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>66.3</b>	<b>69.4</b>

PUC-range/ Liquidity ratios	Current assets to current liabilities*			Quick assets to current liabilities			Current assets to total net assets		
	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
Rs.1 crore - Rs.2 crore	1.3	1.3	1.3	56.4	58.7	56.0	64.1	62.7	58.5
Rs.2 crore - Rs.5 crore	1.3	1.2	1.2	52.8	52.1	53.3	61.1	59.1	57.5
Rs.5 crore - Rs.10 crore	1.4	1.4	1.4	54.9	58.0	60.3	58.5	54.5	54.3
Rs.10 crore - Rs.25 crore	1.4	1.4	1.4	54.5	53.7	56.2	55.9	54.1	52.5
Rs.25 crore - Rs.50 crore	1.5	1.4	1.4	60.0	58.8	61.4	49.5	51.1	50.1
Rs.50 crore - Rs.100 crore	1.4	1.5	1.2	60.4	62.1	51.4	41.5	36.1	33.6
Rs.100 crore and above	1.6	1.3	1.1	67.0	54.5	47.9	40.0	39.5	34.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>41.7</b>

PUC-range/ Liquidity ratios	Sundry creditors to current assets			Sundry creditors to net working capital		
	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
Rs.1 crore - Rs.2 crore	32.6	31.9	31.8	132.2	131.8	147.4
Rs.2 crore - Rs.5 crore	30.0	29.9	29.0	146.8	157.9	153.1
Rs.5 crore - Rs.10 crore	30.5	29.3	28.3	109.2	106.2	98.7
Rs.10 crore - Rs.25 crore	27.4	27.1	26.5	97.5	102.4	94.5
Rs.25 crore - Rs.50 crore	24.6	25.9	26.7	72.0	85.9	94.6
Rs.50 crore - Rs.100 crore	23.9	23.2	26.8	77.8	73.7	159.4
Rs.100 crore and above	25.5	25.5	29.0	67.8	116.9	413.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>102.6</b>	<b>152.7</b>

PUC-range/ Asset utilization & turnover ratios	Sales to total net assets			Sales to gross fixed assets			Inventories to sales		
	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
Rs.1 crore - Rs.2 crore	131.0	135.8	134.8	229.7	230.1	210.6	21.0	17.9	16.9
Rs.2 crore - Rs.5 crore	113.3	114.3	110.7	197.3	193.3	180.6	22.1	21.4	21.0
Rs.5 crore - Rs.10 crore	101.0	93.2	88.7	175.7	149.4	139.5	23.9	22.4	23.4
Rs.10 crore - Rs.25 crore	95.7	95.0	91.8	160.6	156.9	142.8	21.3	21.3	21.8
Rs.25 crore - Rs.50 crore	76.2	82.1	80.1	124.9	131.1	131.0	21.5	20.7	20.0
Rs.50 crore - Rs.100 crore	61.2	57.1	57.2	88.2	77.5	73.9	20.7	18.6	18.0
Rs.100 crore and above	56.5	53.2	49.8	84.8	79.2	68.2	18.7	19.0	18.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>118.0</b>	<b>109.0</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.0</b>

PUC-range/ Asset utilization & turnover ratios	Sundry debtors to sales			Exports to sales			Gross value added to gross fixed assets			Raw materials to value of production		
	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
Rs.1 crore - Rs.2 crore	16.6	16.4	15.0	5.1	5.9	6.1	49.8	52.9	46.9	58.0	55.6	55.7
Rs.2 crore - Rs.5 crore	18.2	17.8	17.9	8.6	9.6	9.4	41.0	40.7	38.2	56.4	54.8	55.2
Rs.5 crore - Rs.10 crore	17.0	18.9	20.6	8.9	10.8	10.7	38.5	35.1	31.9	55.6	51.5	51.4
Rs.10 crore - Rs.25 crore	17.0	17.2	16.6	9.0	9.4	9.0	36.6	35.2	32.3	52.6	54.7	51.5
Rs.25 crore - Rs.50 crore	18.6	18.7	20.7	12.2	11.6	12.1	32.5	29.9	27.4	48.8	50.7	54.1
Rs.50 crore - Rs.100 crore	16.6	17.0	18.1	6.7	7.8	9.3	24.6	22.8	20.0	42.6	41.0	39.7
Rs.100 crore and above	17.7	20.9	17.3	6.5	5.5	5.6	26.0	22.2	19.4	40.6	45.9	43.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>48.2</b>

PUC-range/ Profitability ratios	Gross profits to total net assets			Gross profits to sales			Profits after tax to net worth		
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	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
Rs.1 crore - Rs.2 crore	11.9	11.7	10.2	9.1	8.6	7.6	14.0	10.1	7.9
Rs.2 crore - Rs.5 crore	10.6	10.4	9.9	9.3	9.1	8.9	12.6	9.2	10.0
Rs.5 crore - Rs.10 crore	11.9	10.3	8.9	11.7	11.0	10.0	15.6	9.9	7.5
Rs.10 crore - Rs.25 crore	12.0	10.7	9.0	12.5	11.3	9.8	16.8	10.6	7.2
Rs.25 crore - Rs.50 crore	11.6	9.3	7.3	15.2	11.3	9.1	13.9	8.3	5.9
Rs.50 crore - Rs.100 crore	11.7	10.8	8.2	19.1	18.9	14.3	16.6	11.2	7.2
Rs.100 crore and above	11.8	9.4	8.6	20.8	17.6	17.2	15.8	12.0	10.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>8.5</b>

PUC-range/ Profitability ratios	Tax provision to profits before tax			Profits retained to profits after tax			Dividends to net worth			Dividends to ordinary paid-up capital		
	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
Rs.1 crore - Rs.2 crore	39.0	44.4	45.4	76.9	68.8	70.2	3.2	3.1	2.4	18.2	19.0	16.3
Rs.2 crore - Rs.5 crore	30.1	37.9	32.0	74.7	68.6	74.5	3.2	2.9	2.5	16.6	15.8	14.9
Rs.5 crore - Rs.10 crore	24.3	32.6	34.2	77.3	68.7	62.4	3.5	3.1	2.8	21.8	19.8	17.7
Rs.10 crore - Rs.25 crore	21.7	32.5	39.3	72.8	63.4	49.5	4.6	3.9	3.6	22.1	20.6	20.0
Rs.25 crore - Rs.50 crore	22.8	29.9	36.0	75.8	59.8	43.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	28.0	23.3	20.9
Rs.50 crore - Rs.100 crore	16.9	23.7	22.8	73.6	74.5	66.3	4.4	2.9	2.4	32.1	26.6	22.1
Rs.100 crore and above	14.9	20.7	20.4	72.0	63.7	65.6	4.4	4.4	3.5	28.1	28.1	24.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>22.0</b>

\* Actual ratio of current assets to current liabilities.