

RESERVE BANK OF INDIA BULLETIN

WEEKLY STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT

May 2, 2008

Vol. 23 No. 18

1. Reserve Bank of India - Liabilities and Assets

(Rs. crore)

Notes Issued Section Section	4 5 6 2 6,01,649 -833 88 6 6,01,629 -837 8 6 20 3 4 16,649 -3,634 1 1,72,444 -89 9 0 41 -189 0 2,54,548 -20,062 6 0 3,584 -106 9 13,049 680	4 82 6,01,649 866 6,01,629 16 20 884 16,649 833 1,72,444 830 41 810 2,54,548 890 3,584	3 6,02,482 6,02,466 16 20,284 1,72,533 230 2,74,610	2 5,12,683 5,12,672 11 101 75,924 41	1 Notes Issued Notes in Circulation Notes held in Banking Department Deposits Central Government Market Stabilisation Scheme
Notes Issued S,12,683 6,02,482 6,01,649 -833 88,	2 6,01,649 -833 88 6 6,01,629 -837 8 6 20 3 8 4 16,649 -3,634 1 3 1,72,444 -89 9 0 41 -189 9 0 2,54,548 -20,062 6 0 3,584 -106 9 13,049 680 80	82 6,01,649 466 6,01,629 16 20 284 16,649 333 1,72,444 230 41 510 2,54,548 590 3,584	6,02,482 6,02,466 16 20,284 1,72,533 230 2,74,610	5,12,683 5,12,672 11 101 75,924 41	Notes Issued Notes in Circulation Notes held in Banking Department Deposits Central Government Market Stabilisation Scheme
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Deposits Central Government 101 20,284 16,649 -3,634 16, Market Stabilisation Scheme 75,924 1,72,533 1,72,444 -89 96 State Governments 41 230 41 -189 Scheduled Commercial Banks 1,91,200 2,74,610 2,54,548 -20,062 63, Scheduled State Co-operative Banks 2,504 3,690 3,584 -106 1 Other Banks 8,805 12,369 13,049 680 4 Others 13,235 13,160 13,129 -31	4 16,649 -3,634 1 3 1,72,444 -89 9 0 41 -189 0 2,54,548 -20,062 6 0 3,584 -106 9 13,049 680	284 16,649 533 1,72,444 230 41 510 2,54,548 590 3,584	20,284 1,72,533 230 2,74,610	101 75,924 41	Deposits Central Government Market Stabilisation Scheme
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Market Stabilisation Scheme 75,924 1,72,533 1,72,444 -89 96 State Governments 41 230 41 -189 Scheduled Commercial Banks 1,91,200 2,74,610 2,54,548 -20,062 63 Scheduled State Co-operative Banks 2,504 3,690 3,584 -106 1 Other Banks 8,805 12,369 13,049 680 4 Others 13,235 13,160 13,129 -31 - Other Liabilities 1,42,238 2,15,985 2,18,137 2,152 75 TOTAL LIABILITIES/ASSETS 9,46,731 13,15,342 12,93,230 -22,112 3,46, Foreign Currency Assets(1) 8,08,573 12,10,133 12,14,755 4,622 4,06 Gold Coin and Bullion(2) 29,573 40,124 40,124 - 10 Rupee Securities (Including Treasury Bills) 92,979 55,157 28,108 -27,049 -64 Loans and Advances - - - - - - Central Government 980 - <td< td=""><td>3 1.72,444 -89 9 0 41 -189 0 2,54,548 -20,062 6 0 3,584 -106 9 13,049 680</td><td>1,72,444 230 41 610 2,54,548 690 3,584</td><td>1,72,533 230 2,74,610</td><td>75,924 41</td><td>Market Stabilisation Scheme</td></td<>	3 1.72,444 -89 9 0 41 -189 0 2,54,548 -20,062 6 0 3,584 -106 9 13,049 680	1,72,444 230 41 610 2,54,548 690 3,584	1,72,533 230 2,74,610	75,924 41	Market Stabilisation Scheme
State Governments 41 230 41 -189 Scheduled Commercial Banks 1,91,200 2,74,610 2,54,548 -20,062 63 Scheduled State Co-operative Banks 2,504 3,690 3,584 -106 1 Other Banks 8,805 12,369 13,049 680 4 Others 13,235 13,160 13,129 -31 - Other Liabilities 1,42,238 2,15,985 2,18,137 2,152 75 TOTAL LIABILITIES/ASSETS 9,46,731 13,15,342 12,93,230 -22,112 3,46, Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾ 8,08,573 12,10,133 12,14,755 4,622 4,06 Gold Coin and Bullion ⁽²⁾ 29,573 40,124 40,124 - 10 Rupee Securities (Including Treasury Bills) 92,979 55,157 28,108 -27,049 -64, Loans and Advances - - - - - - Central Government 980 - - - - - State Governments 596 1,583 471	0 41 -189 0 2,54,548 -20,062 6 0 3,584 -106 9 13,049 680	230 41 510 2,54,548 590 3,584	230 2,74,610	41	
Scheduled Commercial Banks 1,91,200 2,74,610 2,54,548 -20,062 63 Scheduled State Co-operative Banks 2,504 3,690 3,584 -106 1 Other Banks 8,805 12,369 13,049 680 4 Others 13,235 13,160 13,129 -31 -31 - Other Liabilities 1,42,238 2,15,985 2,18,137 2,152 75 TOTAL LIABILITIES/ASSETS 9,46,731 13,15,342 12,93,230 -22,112 3,46 Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾ 8,08,573 12,10,133 12,14,755 4,622 4,06 Gold Coin and Bullion ⁽²⁾ 29,573 40,124 40,124 - 10 Rupee Securities (Including Treasury Bills) 92,979 55,157 28,108 -27,049 -64 Loans and Advances - - - - - - Central Government 980 - - - - - State Governments 596 1,583 471 -1,112 - NABARD - <	0 2,54,548 -20,062 6 0 3,584 -106 9 13,049 680	510 2,54,548 590 3,584	2,74,610	·-	State Governments
Scheduled State Co-operative Banks 2,504 3,690 3,584 -106 1 Other Banks 8,805 12,369 13,049 680 4 Others 13,235 13,160 13,129 -31 - Other Liabilities 1,42,238 2,15,985 2,18,137 2,152 75 TOTAL LIABILITIES/ASSETS 9,46,731 13,15,342 12,93,230 -22,112 3,46, Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾ 8,08,573 12,10,133 12,14,755 4,622 4,06 Gold Coin and Bullion ⁽²⁾ 29,573 40,124 40,124 — 10 Rupee Securities (Including Treasury Bills) 92,979 55,157 28,108 -27,049 -64, Loans and Advances — — — — — — Central Government 980 — — — — — — — — NABARD — — — — — — — — — —	0 3.584 -106 9 13.049 680	590 3,584		1.91.200	
Other Banks 8,805 12,369 13,049 680 4 Others 13,235 13,160 13,129 -31 - Other Liabilities 1,42,238 2,15,985 2,18,137 2,152 75 TOTAL LIABILITIES/ASSETS 9,46,731 13,15,342 12,93,230 -22,112 3,46. Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾ 8,08,573 12,10,133 12,14,755 4,622 4,06 Gold Coin and Bullion ⁽²⁾ 29,573 40,124 40,124 — 10 Rupee Securities (Including Treasury Bills) 92,979 55,157 28,108 -27,049 -64,00 Loans and Advances 980 — — — — — -64,00 State Governments 596 1,583 471 -1,112 — -1,112 — NABARD — — — — — — —	9 13,049 680		2 600	1,71,200	Scheduled Commercial Banks
Others 13,235 13,160 13,129 -31 -75 Other Liabilities 1,42,238 2,15,985 2,18,137 2,152 75 TOTAL LIABILITIES/ASSETS 9,46,731 13,15,342 12,93,230 -22,112 3,46, Foreign Currency Assets(1) 8,08,573 12,10,133 12,14,755 4,622 4,06 Gold Coin and Bullion(2) 29,573 40,124 40,124 — 10 Rupee Securities (Including Treasury Bills) 92,979 55,157 28,108 -27,049 -64,04 Loans and Advances 980 — — — — -64,04 Central Government 980 — — — — -64,04 NABARD — — — — — — -1,112 —		369 13,049	3,090	2,504	Scheduled State Co-operative Banks
Other Liabilities 1,42,238 2,15,985 2,18,137 2,152 75 TOTAL LIABILITIES/ASSETS 9,46,731 13,15,342 12,93,230 -22,112 3,46, Foreign Currency Assets(1) 8,08,573 12,10,133 12,14,755 4,622 4,06 Gold Coin and Bullion(2) 29,573 40,124 40,124 — 10 Rupee Securities (Including Treasury Bills) 92,979 55,157 28,108 -27,049 -64, Loans and Advances 980 — — — — -64, Central Government 980 — — — — -1,112 — NABARD — <td>0 13.129 -31</td> <td></td> <td>12,369</td> <td>8,805</td> <td>Other Banks</td>	0 13.129 -31		12,369	8,805	Other Banks
TOTAL LIABILITIES/ASSETS 9,46,731 13,15,342 12,93,230 -22,112 3,46, Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾ 8,08,573 12,10,133 12,14,755 4,622 4,06 Gold Coin and Bullion ⁽²⁾ 29,573 40,124 40,124 — 10 Rupee Securities (Including Treasury Bills) 92,979 55,157 28,108 -27,049 -64, Loans and Advances 980 — — — — -64, State Governments 596 1,583 471 -1,112 - NABARD — — — — —		13,129	13,160	13,235	Others
Foreign Currency Assets(1) 8,08,573 12,10,133 12,14,755 4,622 4,06	5 2,18,137 2,152 7	2,18,137	2,15,985	1,42,238	Other Liabilities
Gold Coin and Bullion 2 29,573 40,124 40,124 - 10	2 12,93,230 -22,112 3,46	42 12,93,230	13,15,342	9,46,731	TOTAL LIABILITIES/ASSETS
Rupee Securities (Including Treasury Bills) 92,979 55,157 28,108 -27,049 -64, Loans and Advances 980 — — — — -	3 12,14,755 4,622 4,0	12,14,755	12,10,133	8,08,573	Foreign Currency Assets(1)
Loans and Advances 980 —	4 40,124 — 1	124 40,124	40,124	29,573	Gold Coin and Bullion(2)
Central Government 980 —	7 28,108 -27,049 -6	28,108	55,157	92,979	Rupee Securities (Including Treasury Bills)
State Governments 596 1,583 471 -1,112 - NABARD — — — — —					Loans and Advances
NABARD — — — —	- - -	_	_	980	Central Government
	3 471 -1,112	583 471	1,583	596	State Governments
	- - -	_ _		_	NABARD
Scheduled Commercial Banks 4,078 474 474 — -3.	4 474 — – –	174 474	474	4,078	Scheduled Commercial Banks
Scheduled State Co-operative Banks 6 19 — -19	9 — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	19 —	19	6	Scheduled State Co-operative Banks
Industrial Development Bank of India — — — — — — —	- - -	_ _		_	Industrial Development Bank of India
Export-Import Bank of India — — — — — —	- - -	_ _		_	
Others 101 83 83 —	3 83 —	83 83	83	101	Others
Bills Purchased and Discounted					Bills Purchased and Discounted
Commercial — — — — — —	- - -	_	_	_	Commercial
Treasury — — — — —	- - -	_ _	_	_	Treasury
Investments ⁽³⁾ 3,973 2,750 2,750 — -1,	0 2,750 — –	750 2,750	2,750	3,973	
Other Assets 5,872 5,020 6,466 1,446	0 6,466 1,446	020 6,466	5,020		Other Assets

- (1) Includes foreign securities, balances held abroad and investments in foreign shares/bonds.
- (2) Effective October 17, 1990, gold is valued close to international market price.
- (3) Excludes investments in foreign shares and bonds and in Government of India rupee securities.

2. Foreign Exchange Reserves

						Variatio	on over			
Item	As on Apr	. 25, 2008	W	eek	End-March 2008		End-Dece	nber 2007	Ye	ear
	Rs. Crore	US\$ Mn.	Rs. Crore	US\$ Mn.	Rs. Crore	US\$ Mn.	Rs. Crore	US\$ Mn.	Rs. Crore	US\$ Mn.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Total Reserves	12,56,906	312,871	4,620	-663	18,941	3,148	1,71,886	37,555	4,16,813	108,736
(a) Foreign Currency Assets	12,14,755	302,328	4,622	-660*	18,732	3,098	1,64,270	35,775	4,06,182	105,451
(b) Gold	40,124	10,039	_	_	_	_	7,305	1,711	10,551	3,255
(c) SDRs	73	18	-1	_	-1	_	60	15	28	7
(d) Reserve Position in the IMF**	1,954	486	-1	-3	210	50	251	54	52	23

^{* :} Foreign currency assets expressed in US dollar terms include the effect of appreciation/depreciation of non-US currencies (such as Euro, Sterling, Yen) held in reserves. For details, please refer to the Current Statistics section of the RBI Bulletin.

^{** :} Reserve Position in the International Monetary Fund (IMF), i.e., Reserve Tranche Position (RTP) which was shown as a memo item from May 23, 2003 to March 26, 2004 has been included in the reserves from the week ended April 2, 2004 in keeping with the international best practice.

3. Scheduled Commercial Banks - Business in India

(Rs. crore)

	Outstanding			Variation over		
Item	as on		Financial	year so far	Year-o	n-year
	2008 Apr. 11#	Fortnight	2007-2008	2008-2009	2007	2008
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Liabilities to the Banking System						
Demand and Time Deposits from Banks	43,583	-1,572	-711	-1,572	3,923	3,522
Borrowings from Banks ⁽¹⁾	26,080	-5,001	2,306	-5,001	8,577	-11,625
Other Demand and Time Liabilities(2)	15,215	-2,199	1,207	-2,199	4,906	1,634
Liabilities to Others						
Aggregate Deposits	31,96,566	4,425	-13,942	4,425	4,94,299	5,98,575
		(0.1)	(-0.5)	(0.1)	(23.5)	(23.0)
Demand	4,65,108	-51,622	-47,129	-51,622	25,036	82,507
Time	27,31,458	56,047	33,187	56,047	4,69,263	5,16,068
Borrowings ⁽³⁾	1,02,939	-2,919	5,044	-2,919	9,312	12,059
Other Demand and Time Liabilities	3,02,149	5,435	-5,960	5,435	25,394	65,875
Borrowings from Reserve Bank	459	-3,541	-6,087	-3,541	-272	301
Cash in Hand and Balances with Reserve Bank	2,63,458	-11,342	-27,400	-11,342	50,982	94,497
Cash in Hand	17,068	-611	-2,131	-611	2,847	3,060
Balances with Reserve Bank	2,46,391	-10,731	-25,269	-10,731	48,135	91,438
Assets with the Banking System						
Balance with Other Banks (4)	42,045	6,712	-2,761	6,712	1,142	15,337
Money at Call and Short Notice	10,101	-9,654	2,315	-9,654	9,695	-10,481
Advances to Banks	3,641	-128	-306	-128	2,196	-2,257
Other Assets	26,421	-5,939	-2,055	-5,939	12,872	4,973
Investments ⁽⁵⁾	10,00,819	28,081	22,264	28,081	56,016	1,87,040
		(2.9)	(2.8)	(2.9)	(7.4)	(23.0)
Government Securities	9,81,700	28,175	22,329	28,175	57,272	1,83,313
Other Approved Securities	19,119	-94	-65	-94	-1,256	3,726
Bank Credit	23,41,030	-7,464	-32,339	-7,464	4,11,737	4,42,179
		(-0.3)	(-1.7)	(-0.3)	(27.7)	(23.3)
Food Credit	39,129	-5,270	-166	-5,270	13,372	-7,225
Non-Food credit	23,01,900	-2,194	-32,173	-2,194	3,98,365	4,49,404
Loans, Cash-credit and Overdrafts	22,38,632	-10,834	-27,155	-10,834	4,04,750	4,21,915
Inland Bills- Purchased	13,275	1,066	-2,587	1,066	783	-57
$Discounted^{(6)}$	41,323	662	442	662	1,697	9,567
Foreign Bills- Purchased	16,165	133	-1,364	133	2,165	1,388
Discounted	31,635	1,509	-1,674	1,509	2,341	9,365
Cash-Deposit Ratio	8.24					
Investment-Deposit Ratio	31.31					
Credit-Deposit Ratio	73.24					

⁽¹⁾ Excluding borrowings of Regional Rural Banks from their sponsor banks. (2) Wherever it has not been possible to identify a liability to the banking system, it has been included in the corresponding items under 'liabilities to others'. (3) Other than from Reserve Bank of India, NABARD and EXIM Bank. (4) In current account and in other account. (5) Investments set out in this Table are for the purpose of SLR and do not include other investments which are given separately in Table No. 5. (6) Excludes bills rediscounted with the Reserve Bank of India.

Figures in brackets denote percentage variation in the relevant period.

Note: Includes the impact of mergers since May 3, 2002.

4. Cash Reserve Ratio and Interest Rates

(per cent per annum)

Item / Week Ended	2007			20	08		
nem / week Ended	Apr. 20	Mar. 14	Mar. 21	Mar. 28	Apr. 4	Apr. 11	Apr. 18
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Cash Reserve Ratio (per cent)(1)	6.25	7.50	<i>7.</i> 50	7.50	<i>7.</i> 50	7.50	7.50
Bank Rate	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
I.D.B.I. ⁽²⁾	10.25	10.25	10.25	10.25	10.25	10.25	10.25
Prime Lending Rate ⁽³⁾	12.75-13.25	12.25-12.75	12.25-12.75	12.25-12.75	12.25-12.75	12.25-12.75	12.25-12.75
Deposit Rate ⁽⁴⁾	7.50-9.00	8.25-9.00	8.25-9.00	8.25-9.00	8.25-9.00	8.25-9.00	8.25-9.00
Call Money Rate (Low / High)(5)							
- Borrowings	5.00/20.00	2.50/9.70	6.00/9.37	4.00/9.00	3.50/10.30	1.00/6.50	4.00/7.60
- Lendings	5.00/20.00	2.50/9.70	6.00/9.37	4.00/9.00	3.50/10.30	1.00/6.50	4.00/7.60

⁽¹⁾ Cash Reserve Ratio relates to Scheduled Commercial Banks (excluding Regional Rural Banks). (2) Minimum Term Lending Rate (MTLR).

⁽³⁾ Prime Lending Rate relates to five major Banks. (4) Deposit Rate relates to major Banks for term deposits of more than one year maturity.

⁽⁵⁾ Data cover 90-95 per cent of total transactions reported by participants.

5. Accommodation Provided by Scheduled Commercial Banks to Commercial Sector in the form of Bank Credit and Investments in Shares/Debentures/Bonds/Commercial Paper etc.

(Rs. crore)

		2008 - 2009			2007 - 2008	
Item	Outstand	ing as on	Variation	Outstand	ing as on	Variation
nem	20	08	(3) - (2)	20	07	(6) - (5)
	Mar. 28	Apr. 11		Mar. 30	Apr. 13	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Bank Credit	23,48,493	23,41,030	-7,464	19,31,189	18,98,851	-32,339
			(-0.3)			(-1.7)
A. Food Credit	44,399	39,129	-5,270	46,521	46,354	-166
B. Non-Food Credit	23,04,094	23,01,900	-2,194	18,84,669	18,52,496	-32,173
			(-0.1)			(-1.7)
2. Investments	95,375	93,276	-2,099	83,545	81,043	-2,502
A. Commercial Paper	13,054	11,991	-1,063	8,978	8,002	-976
B. Shares Issued by (a+b)	26,399	26,983	585	18,352	18,404	52
(a) Public Sector Undertakings	3,022	3,264	241	2,127	2,057	-70
(b) Private Corporate Sector	23,376	23,720	343	16,225	16,347	123
C. Bonds/Debentures Issued by (a+b)	55,923	54,301	-1,622	56,216	54,636	-1,579
(a) Public Sector Undertakings	27,482	26,424	-1,057	28,595	27,301	-1,295
(b) Private Corporate Sector	28,442	27,877	-564	27,620	27,336	-284
3. Total (1B + 2)	23,99,470	23,95,176	-4,294	19,68,214	19,33,539	-34,675

Notes: 1. Data on investments are based on Statutory Section 42(2) Returns.

6. Foreign Exchange Rates - Spot and Forward Premia

Foreign C	Turrancy			2008			Annual Appreciation (+) / Depreciation (-) (per				
roreign C	unency	Apr. 21	Apr. 22	Apr. 23	Apr. 24	Apr. 25	Apr. 21	Apr. 22	Apr. 23	Apr. 24	Apr. 25
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	RBI's	Reference Ra	te (Rs. per Fo	oreign Currer	ıcy)						
U.S. Dolla Euro	ar	39.8900 63.0600	39.9400 63.3900	39.9500 63.8000	40.0400 63.4400	40.1800 62.9000	_	_	4.31 -11.27	4.00 -11.00	1.97 -11.11
	FEDAI	Indicative Ra	tes (Rs. per l	Foreign Curre	ency)						
U.S. Dollar	{ Buying Selling	39.8800 39.8900	39.9350 39.9450	39.9450 39.9550	40.0400 40.0500	40.1700 40.1800	_	_	4.27 4.27	3.77 3.77	1.99 1.99
Pound Sterling	{ Buying Selling	79.6050 79.6325	78.8750 78.9125	79.4350 79.4675	79.0800 79.1100	79.1625 79.2025	_ _	_ _	4.78 4.78	4.90 4.91	3.79 3.78
Euro	{ Buying Selling	63.0625 63.0900	63.3375 63.3600	63.7675 63.7875	63.3800 63.4075	62.8500 62.8725	_	_	-11.33 -11.31	-11.09 -11.09	-11.02 -11.02
100 Yen	{ Buying Selling	38.3500 38.3700	38.7450 38.7625	38.7775 38.7950	38.5750 38.5975	38.4725 38.4975	_ _		-9.25 -9.23	-9.11 -9.11	-10.04 -10.04
	Inter-Bank Fo	rward Premia	of U.S. Doll	ar (per cent	per annum)		I	I	L	<u> </u>	
1-month 3-month 6-month		3.91 3.51 3.16	3.30 3.20 2.90	3.15 2.70 2.35	3.60 2.95 2.35	4.18 3.38 2.69					

^{— :} Market closed on the corresponding day of the previous year.

 $^{2.\} Figures\ in\ brackets\ are\ percentage\ variations.$

^{3.} Includes the impact of mergers since May 3, 2002.

^{4.} Constituents may not add up to total due to rounding off of figures.

Notes: 1. The unified exchange rate system came into force on March 1, 1993.

^{2.} Euro Reference rate was announced by RBI with effect from January 1, 2002.

7. Money Stock: Components and Sources

(Rs. crore)

	Outstandi	ng as on		Variation	over							
					Fin	ancial	year so far			Year-o	n-year	
Item	20	08	Fortni	ght	2007-2	008	2008-2	009	2007	7	2008	8
	Mar. 31#	Apr. 11#	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
M ₃	40,02,189	40,19,466	20,579	0.5	1,449	_	17,277	0.4	5,79,238	21.2	7,01,924	21.2
Components (i+ii+iii+iv)												
(i) Currency with the Public	5,67,746	5,83,821	15,598	2.7	16,856	3.5	16,076	2.8	72,576	17.0	84,060	16.8
(ii) Demand Deposits with Banks	5,66,829	5,15,341	-51,488	-9.1	-47,698	-10.0	-51,488	-9.1	28,628	7.2	87,352	20.4
(iii) Time Deposits with Banks	28,58,550	29,14,944	56,394	2.0	32,482	1.4	56,394	2.0	4,77,395	25.1	5,32,458	22.3
(iv) "Other" Deposits with												
Reserve Bank	9.065	5,359	75	1.4	-192	-2.6	-3,706	-40.9	638	9.6	-1,945	-26.6
Sources (i+ii+iii+iv-v)					•			-				
(i) Net Bank Credit to												
Government (a+b)	9.04,927	8,70,892	23,977	2.8	-1,698	-0.2	-34,035	-3.8	46,662	5.9	35,026	4.2
(a) Reserve Bank	-1,10,223	-1,72,832	-4,597		-24,059		-62,609		-8,553		-1,54,525	
(b) Other Banks	10,15,150	10,43,724	28,574	2.8	22,360	2.7	28,574	2.8	55,215	6.9	1,89,551	22.2
(ii) Bank Credit to												
Commercial Sector (a+b)	25,62,652	25,54,811	-7,931	-0.3	-30,051	-1.4	-7,841	-0.3	4,26,643	25.5	4,54,784	21.7
(a) Reserve Bank	1,788	1,383	-495	-26.4	-153	-10.0	-405	-22.6	-3	-0.2	-1	-0.1
(b) Other Banks	25,60,863	25,53,428	-7,436	-0.3	-29,898	-1.4	-7,436	-0.3	4,26,646	25.5	4,54,785	21.7
(iii) Net Foreign Exchange												
Assets of Banking Sector	12,66,297	12,75,741	7,858	0.6	440	_	9,444	0.7	1,61,227	21.4	3,62,122	39.6
(iv) Government's Currency												
Liabilities to the Public	9,228	9,228	_	_	_	_	_	_	-493	-5.6	968	11.7
(v) Banking Sector's Net												
Non-Monetary Liabilities												
Other than Time Deposits	7,40,915	6,91,206	3,325	0.5	-32,758	-5.7	-49,708	-6.7	54,801	11.3	1,50,975	27.9
of which :												
Net Non-Monetary												
Liabilities of RBI	2,13,197	2,09,957	-5,537	-2.6	-12,413	-6.9	-3,239	-1.5	28,741	20.6	42,022	25.0

Note: Government Balances as on March 31, 2008 are before closure of accounts.

8. Reserve Money: Components and Sources

(Rs. crore)

	Outstand	ing as on					Variation	n over				
**		22	T.T. 1		Fin	ancial y	year so far			Year-o	n-year	
Item	20	08	Week	•	2007-2	008	2008-	2009	2007	,	2008	8
	Mar. 31#	Apr. 25#	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Reserve Money	9,28,317	8,88,205	-20,355	-2.2	21,532	3.0	-40,112	-4.3	1,35,284	22.7	1,57,682	21.6
Components (i+ii+iii)												
(i) Currency in Circulation	5,90,805	6,10,858	-837	-0.1	16,800	3.3	20,052	3.4	74,611	16.7	89,859	17.2
(ii) Bankers' Deposits with RBI	3,28,447	2,71,181	-19,488	-6.7	5,213	2.6	-57,266	-17.4	60,301	42.4	68,673	33.9
(iii) "Other" Deposits with RBI	9,065	6,166	-31	-0.5	-481	-6.4	-2,898	-32.0	372	5.6	-849	-12.1
Sources (i+ii+iii+iv-v)												
(i) Net RBI Credit to Government	-1,10,223	-1,60,485	-24,268		12,794		-50,263		617		-1,79,031	
of which : to Centre	-1,10,353	-1,60,915	-23,344		15,855		-50,561		995		-1,78,905	
(ii) RBI Credit to Banks &												
Comm. Sector	6,378	1,857	-19		-2,465		-4,521		2,881		-4,850	
o/w : to Banks												
(includes NABARD)	4,590	474	-19		-2,314		-4,116		2,882		-4,848	
(iii) Net Foreign Exchange												
Assets of RBI	12,36,130	12,54,862	4,623	0.4	-28,024	-3.2	18,732	1.5	1,19,082	16.6	4,16,733	49.7
(iv) Government's Currency												
Liabilities to the Public	9,228	9,228	_	—	66	0.8	_	_	606	7.8	901	10.8
(v) Net Non-Monetary												
Liabilities of RBI	2,13,197	2,17,257	691	0.3	-39,161	-21.7	4,060	1.9	-12,098	-7.9	76,070	53.9

 ${f Note}: {f Government\ Balances\ as\ on\ March\ 31,\ 2008\ are\ before\ closure\ of\ accounts.}$

9. Repo/Reverse Repo Auctions under Liquidity Adjustment Facility

(Rs. crore)

	Repo		REP	O (INJECTI	ON)			REVERS	E REPO (ABSORPTION)			Net Injection(+)/	
LAF	period	Bids Re	eceived	Bids A	ccepted	Cut-Off	ut-Off Bids Receive		Bids A	cepted	Cut-Off	Absorption(-) of	Outstanding
Date	(Day(s))	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Rate(%)	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Rate(%)	Liquidity (6-11)	Amount @
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Apr. 21, 2008	1	_	_	_	_	_	14	17,995	14	17,995	6.00	-17,995	17,995
Apr. 22, 2008	1	_	_	_	_	_	28	39,705	28	39,705	6.00	-39,705	39,705
Apr. 23, 2008	1	_	_	_	_	_	15	17,130	15	17,130	6.00	-17,130	17,130
Apr. 24, 2008	1	_	_	_	_	_	23	27,470	23	27,470	6.00	-27,470	27,470
Apr. 25, 2008	3	_	_	_	_	_	33	32,765	33	32,765	6.00	-32,765	32,765

^{@ :} Net of overnight repo.

10. Auctions of Government of India Treasury Bills (TBs)

(Rs. crore)

Date	of	Date o	of	Notified	E	Bids Receive	d	Bids Accepted		Devol- Total		Weigh-	Implicit	Amount	
Auct	ion	Issue	:	Amount	Number	Total Fa	ce Value	Number	Total Fa	ce Value	vement	Issue	ted	Yield at	Outstanding
						Com- petitive	Non- Com- petitive	Number	Com- petitive	Non- Com- petitive	on RBI	(8+9+10)	Average Price	Cut-off Price (per cent)	as on the Date of Issue (Face Value)
1		2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
							91	-Day Tre	easury B	ills					
2007	2008														
Oct.	3	Oct.	5	3,500	94	5,383	4,000	80	3,500	4,000	_	7,500	98.28	7.1443	59,853
Jan.	2	Jan.	4	500	71	3,411	1,000	7	500	1,000	_	1,500	98.28	7.0196	38,498
2008															
Apr.	2	Apr.	4	500	49	2,633	4,500	3	500	4,500	_	5,000	98.30	6.9366	43,457
Apr.	23	Apr. 2	25	2,500	106	6,747	500	40	2,500	500	_	3,000	98.19	7.4353	42,090
							18	2-Day Tr	easury I	Bills					
2007	2008														
Oct.	3	Oct.	5	2,500	71	4,990	_	48	2,500	_	_	2,500	96.51	7.3169	31,141
Jan.	9	Jan.	11	1,500	62	3,102	_	29	1,500	_	_	1,500	96.55	7.2308	22,880
2008	-2009														
Apr.	2	Apr.	4	500	52	2,095	_	2	500	_	_	500	96.56	7.1877	14,785
Apr.	16	Apr.	17	3,000	77	2,663	1,500	28	500	1,500	_	2,000	96.38	7.5974	13,785
							36	4-Day Tr	easury I	Bills					
2007	-2008														
Oct.	10	Oct.	12	3,000	154	11,232	_	31	3,000	_	_	3,000	93.19	7.3739	58,301
Jan.	2	Jan.	4	1,000	98	6,415	_	8	1,000	_	_	1,000	93.16	7.3855	58,034
2008	2009														
Apr.	9		11	2,000	95	4,698	_	44	2,000	_	_	2,000	93.18	7.3739	57,075
Apr.	23	Apr. 2	25	2,000	102	4,735	_	55	2,000	_	_	2,000	92.92	7.6869	56,775

Notes: 1. For 91-day TBs, Uniform Price Auction was introduced from November 6, 1998. The format of auction has been changed to Multiple Price Auction from December 11, 2002.

11. Cumulative Cash Balances of Scheduled Commercial Banks (excluding Regional Rural Banks) with Reserve Bank of India

(Rs. crore)

Fortnight Ended		Date												
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Apr. 11,	Mar. 29	Mar. 30	Mar. 31	Apr. 1	Apr. 2	Apr. 3	Apr. 4	Apr. 5	Apr. 6	Apr. 7	Apr. 8	Apr. 9	Apr. 10	Apr. 11
2008	2,59,188	5,18,375	8,28,999	11,42,114	14,20,405	16,79,868	19,26,655	21,83,452	24,40,250	26,70,551	28,83,231	31,03,076	33,34,406	35,80,606
Apr. 25,	Apr. 12	Apr. 13	Apr. 14	Apr. 15	Apr. 16	Apr. 17	Apr. 18	Apr. 19	Apr. 20	Apr. 21	Apr. 22	Apr. 23	Apr. 24	Apr. 25
2008	2,49,020	4,98,040	7,47,060	10,02,551	12,69,821	15,44,187	18,18,044	20,97,504	23,76,957	26,45,527	28,89,678	31,55,222	34,22,108	36,77,524

Note: Figures are the scheduled commercial banks' aggregate cash balances maintained with RBI on a cumulative basis during the fortnight.

12. Certificates of Deposit Issued by Scheduled Commercial Banks

(Rs. crore)

Fortnight Ended	Total Amount Outstanding #	Issued During the Fortnight #	Rate of Interest (per cent)@
1	2	3	4
Apr. 13, 2007	93,807	2,539	9.50 — 11.50
Jul. 6, 2007	1,02,992	4,186	6.25 — 9.69
Oct. 12, 2007	1,22,142	9,398	6.87 — 10.00
Jan. 4, 2008	1,27,154	9,453	6.87 — 9.82
Mar. 14, 2008	1,43,714	12,856	7.00 — 10.48
Mar. 28, 2008	1,47,792	13,729	9.00 — 10.75

② : Effective interest rate range per annum.

^{&#}x27; — ' : No bid was received in the auction

^{2.} Effective from auction dated June 2, 1999, non-competitive bids have been allowed in the case of 364-day TBs.

^{3.} The presentation of implicit yield at cut-off price has been changed from actual/364 day count convention to actual/365 day count convention from auction dated October 27, 2004.

13. Commercial Paper Issued by Companies (At face value)

(Rs. crore)

Fortni	ght Ended	Total Amount Outstanding	Reported During the Fortnight	Rate of Interest (per cent)@
1		2	3	4
Apr.	15, 2007	19,013	1,952	10.00 — 14.00
Jul.	15, 2007	28,129	4,200	4.00 — 11.50
Oct.	15, 2007	38,495	6,977	7.00 — 13.00
Jan.	15, 2008	42,392	5,589	7.35 — 12.50
Mar.	15, 2008	37,283	1,928	9.50 — 11.00
Mar.	31, 2008	32,592	2,691	9.50 — 14.25

 $^{@\ :}$ Typical effective discount rate range per annum on issues during the fortnight.

14. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices (Base: 1993 - 94 = 100)

		2007		2008		Percentage Variation over				
Items / Week Ended	Weight	Apr. 14	Feb. 16*	Apr. 12#	Week	Month	End March	Year		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
ALL COMMODITIES	100.00	211.4	220.4	226.9	0.1	1.5	7.8	7.3		
Primary Articles	22.02	219.2	231.2	237.1	0.5	2.9	9.8	8.2		
(i) Fruits and Vegetables	2.92	235.5	220.9	245.6	0.2	6.5	10.8	4.3		
Fuel, Power, Light and Lubricants	14.23	320.3	336.9	342.1	_	0.3	6.9	6.8		
Manufactured Products	63.75	184.4	190.6	197.6	_	1.3	7.4	7.2		
(i) Sugar, Khandsari and Gur	3.93	163.6	152.9	157.8	0.4	3.0	-3.7	-3.5		
(ii) Edible Oils	2.76	165.4	186.0	189.7	-1.6	-2.5	16.0	14.7		
(iii) Cement	1.73	211.6	220.8	221.1	_	_	5.1	4.5		
(iv) Iron & Steel	3.64	266.2	282.8	357.1	_	7.4	35.8	34.1		

[:] Latest available final figures.

15. BSE Sensitive Index and NSE Nifty Index of Ordinary Share Prices - Mumbai

	2007	2007 2008							
	Apr. 25	Apr. 21	Apr. 22	Apr. 23	Apr. 24	Apr. 25			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7			
BSE SENSEX (1978-79=100)	14217.77	16739.33	16783.87	16698.04	16721.08	17125.98			
S & P CNX NIFTY (3.11.1995=1000)	4167.30	5037.00	5049.30	5022.80	4999.85	5111.70			

16. Average Daily Turnover in Call Money Market*

(Rs. crore)

			Week Ended										
		Mar. 14, 2008	Mar. 21, 2008	Mar. 28, 2008	Apr. 4, 2008	Apr. 11, 2008	Apr. 18, 2008	Apr. 25, 2008					
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8					
1.	Banks												
	(a) Borrowings	7,887	12,199	14,534	7,186	5,520	7,833	10,189					
	(b) Lendings	9,280	12,899	15,779	8,217	6,486	8,884	11,156					
2.	Primary Dealers												
	(a) Borrowings	1,394	700	1,245	1,088	1,027	1,142	1,111					
	(b) Lendings	_	_	_	57	61	91	144					
3.	Total												
	(a) Borrowings	9,281	12,899	15,779	8,274	6,547	8,975	11,300					
	(b) Lendings	9,281	12,899	15,779	8,274	6,547	8,975	11,300					

^{1.} Data are the average of daily call money turnover for the week (Saturday to Friday).

17. Turnover in Government Securities Market (Face Value)@

(Rs. crore) Week Ended Items Apr. 4, 2008 Apr. 18, 2008 Apr. 25, 2008 Mar. 21, 2008 Mar. 28, 2008 Apr. 11, 2008 2 3 6 7 **Outright Transactions** (a) Govt. of India Dated Securities 18,076 48,377 37,032 56,784 26,170 43,291 1,327 (b) State Government Securities 170 913 672 185 219 (c) 91 - Day Treasury Bills 130 1,365 1,471 3,693 1,621 2,075 (d) 182 - Day Treasury Bills 382 1,116 807 680 324 719 (e) 364 - Day Treasury Bills 987 2.102 3,355 2,589 650 1,608 55 369 795 276 454

Source : Office of the Economic Adviser, Ministry of Commerce & Industry, Government of India.

 $[\]ensuremath{\ast}$: Data cover 90-95 per cent of total transactions reported by participants.

^{2.} Since August 6, 2005 eligible participants are Banks and Primary Dealers.

^{@ :} Excluding Repo Transactions.

^{* :} RBI's sales and purchases include transactions in other offices also.

18. Turnover in Foreign Exchange Market

(US \$ Million)

		Merchant					Inter-bank						
		FCY / INR			FCY / FCY			FCY / INR			FCY / FCY		
Position Date	Spot	Forward	Forward Cancel- lation	Spot	Forward	Forward Cancel- lation	Spot	Swap	Forward	Spot	Swap	Forward	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Purchases													
Apr. 7, 2008	1,607	1,044	405	556	1,119	1,099	3,029	6,847	411	4,360	1,850	85	
Apr. 8, 2008	1,965	1,237	500	1,290	935	1,553	2,872	9,494	405	5,189	1,816	158	
Apr. 9, 2008	2,231	790	346	667	799	671	3,965	4,852	569	3,375	2,189	111	
Apr. 10, 2008	2,205	1,389	823	942	1,361	1,342	3,572	5,571	482	5,682	1,774	235	
Apr. 11, 2008	1,487	1,462	306	861	1,137	1,291	2,373	5,125	792	4,665	1,969	257	
Sales													
Apr. 7, 2008	1,650	847	476	610	1,104	1,103	3,058	5,786	485	4,121	1,847	158	
Apr. 8, 2008	1,860	921	592	1,221	1,051	1,649	2,698	5,893	365	5,022	1,762	149	
Apr. 9, 2008	2,308	554	409	729	746	707	3,719	4,401	491	3,284	1,921	144	
Apr. 10, 2008	2,415	1,239	399	941	1,353	1,354	3,577	4,765	492	5,536	1,504	229	
Apr. 11, 2008	1,934	868	229	805	1,131	1,291	2,133	4,504	981	4,658	2,048	247	

FCY : Foreign Currency.

INR: Indian Rupees.

Note: Data relate to purchases and sales of foreign exchange on account of merchant and inter-bank transactions.

19. Weekly Traded Volume in Corporate Debt at NSE

(Rs. crore)

		Week Ended										
	Mar. 19, 2008	Mar. 28, 2008	28, 2008 Apr. 4, 2008 Apr. 11, 2008		Apr. 17, 2008	Apr. 25, 2008						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7						
Amount	164.75	162.27	155.17	130.22	65.51	106.25						

Note: With effect from October 8, 2005, trading in securities on WDM segment will not be available on Saturdays.

Source: National Stock Exchange of India Ltd.

20. Government of India: Treasury Bills Outstanding (Face Value)

(Rs. crore)

			Variation in Total Treasury Bills				
Holders Treasury Bills of Different Maturities							
	14 Day 91 Day 182 Day 364 Day (Intermediate) (Auction) (Auction) (Auction)		Total (2+3+4+5)	Over the Week	Over End March		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Reserve Bank of India	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Banks	_	7,596	5,282	27,666	40,544	547	1,240
State Governments	44,499	23,547	3,680	2,551	74,277	-2,335	-23,338
Others	595	10,946	4,823	26,558	42,923	-554	-2,812

21. Government of India: Long and Medium Term Borrowings

(Devolvement/Private Placement on RBI and OMO Sales/Purchases)

(Face Value in Rs. crore)

	(Gross Amount Raise	d	Net Amount Raised				
	2008-2009 (Upto Apr. 25, 2008)	2007-2008 (Upto Apr. 27, 2007)	2007-2008	2008-2009 (Upto Apr. 25, 2008)	2007-2008 (Upto Apr. 27, 2007)	2007-2008		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
1. Total of which : 1.1 Devolvement/Private	20,000	10,000	1,56,000	20,000	6,249	1,10,671		
Placement on RBI	_	_	_					
2. RBI's OMO Sales	851	323	7,587					
Purchases	740	10	13,510					

22. Secondary Market Transactions in Government Securities (Face Value)@

(Amount in Rs. crore)

	For the	Week Ended Apr	18, 2008	For the Week Ended Apr. 25, 2008			
Item	Amount	YTM (%PA)	Indicative**	Amount	YTM (%PA)	Indicative**	
		Minimum	Maximum		Minimum	Maximum	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
I. Outright Transactions							
1. Govt. of India Dated Securities							
Maturing in the year							
2008-09	_	_	_	940	8.2381	8.5000	
2009-10	1,370	7.7680	7.9914	3,676	7.7064	8.5500	
2010-11	1,178	7.8775	8.0787	2,041	7.9486	8.0687	
2011-12	185	8.7937	8.7952	300	8.0260	8.1162	
2012-13	_	_	_	_	_	_	
2013-14	190	7.9608	8.0585	170	8.0602	8.1082	
2014-17	4,477	7.8852	8.1335	2,237	7.8177	8.3335	
2017-18	3,013	7.9870	8.0883	2,883	8.0962	8.2077	
Beyond 2018	2,672	8.3580	9.1161	9,399	8.1326	9.1972	
2. State Government Securities	109	6.4682	8.3502	664	8.1000	8.5000	
3. Treasury Bills (Residual Maturity in Days)							
(a) Upto 14 Days	37	5.7505	7.2100	66	6.5005	7.0824	
(b) 15 - 91 Days	964	5.7495	7.3937	1,177	6.7707	7.4353	
(c) 92 - 182 Days	172	7.1999	7.3001	394	7.2500	7.4201	
(d) 183 - 364 Days	125	7.4000	7.4800	565	7.3200	7.6636	
II. RBI* : Sales	131			249			
: Purchase	145			205			
III. Repo Transactions № (Other than with RBI)							
_	Amount	Rates (%PA)	Rates (%PA)	Amount	Rates (%PA)	Rates (%PA)	
		Minimum	Maximum		Minimum	Maximum	
1. Govt. of India Dated Securities	43,028	3.25 (1)	6.45 (14)	85,781	2.50 (1)	9.00 (29)	
2. State Govt. Securities	3,114	5.85 (1)	6.45 (5)	4,370	3.50 (1)	7.15 (3)	
3. 91 Day Treasury Bills	859	5.95 (1)	6.30 (4)	657	5.75 (1)	6.35 (3)	
4. 182 Day Treasury Bills	50	6.25 (1)	6.25 (1)	347	5.15 (1)	6.10 (3)	
5. 364 Day Treasury Bills	2,378	5.90 (1)	6.30 (4)	4,152	2.25 (1)	6.40 (3)	
IV. RBI: Repo ♣^	_	_	_	_	_	_	
: Reverse Repo !	42,150	_	6.00	1,35,065	_	6.00	

 $^{@:} As \ reported \ in \ Subsidiary \ General \ Ledger \ Accounts \ at \ RBI, \ including \ 'When \ Issued' \ transactions.$

Note: Figures in brackets indicate Repo Period.

Due to rounding off of figures, the constituent items may not add up to the totals. The symbols used in WSS are: \dots = Not available. \dots = Nil/Negligible. # = Provisional.

Above information can also be directly accessed on Internet at http://www.wss.rbi.org.in

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^{*:} RBI's sales and purchases include transactions in other offices also.

^{**:} Minimum and maximum YTMs (% PA) indicative have been given excluding transactions of Non-standard lot size (Less than Rs.5 crore).

^{₩:} Represent the first leg of transactions.

^{^ :} Data relate to Repo auctions under Liquidity Adjustment Facility effective from June 5, 2000 (See Table 9).

 $^{!:} Includes \ Reverse \ Repo \ auctions \ under \ Liquidity \ Adjustment \ Facility.$