



RESERVE BANK OF INDIA BULLETIN

WEEKLY STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT

Vol.40

May 09, 2025

No. 19

1. Reserve Bank of India - Liabilities and Assets*

(₹ Crore)

Item	2024	2025		Variation	
	May 3	Apr. 25	May 2	Week	Year
	1	2	3	4	5
1 Notes Issued	3537755	3760633	3774272	13639	236517
1.1 Notes in Circulation	3537744	3760619	3774260	13641	236517
1.2 Notes held in Banking Department	11	14	11	-2	0
2 Deposits					
2.1 Central Government	100	101	100	0	0
2.2 Market Stabilisation Scheme		0	0	0	0
2.3 State Governments	42	42	42	0	0
2.4 Scheduled Commercial Banks	961717	947351	933070	-14281	-28646
2.5 Scheduled State Co-operative Banks	8810	8398	8423	24	-387
2.6 Other Banks	55022	52864	52767	-97	-2254
2.7 Others	571787	474487	506132	31645	-65655
3 Other Liabilities	1770333	2331242	2269533	-61709	499200
Total Liabilities/Assets	6905566	7575119	7544340	-30779	638774
1 Foreign Currency Assets	4746786	4993343	4943657	-49686	196871
2 Gold	457902	720785	691478	-29307	233576
3 Rupee Securities (including Treasury Bills)	1357964	1680428	1702840	22412	344876
4 Loans and Advances					
4.1 Central Government	-	0	0	0	0
4.2 State Governments	19755	22324	38480	16156	18726
4.3 NABARD	-	0	0	0	0
4.4 Scheduled Commercial Banks	171359	23088	23458	370	-147901
4.5 Scheduled State Co-op.Banks	0	0	0	0	0
4.6 Industrial Development Bank of India	-	-	-	-	-
4.7 Export- Import Bank of India	-	-	-	-	-
4.8 Others	143330	119274	124409	5135	-18921
5 Bills Purchased and Discounted					
5.1 Commercial	-	-	-	-	-
5.2 Treasury	-	-	-	-	-
6 Investments	2064	2064	2064	0	0
7 Other Assets	6407	13813	17954	4141	11547

* Data are provisional; difference, if any, is due to rounding off.

2. Foreign Exchange Reserves*

Item	As on May 2, 2025		Variation over					
			Week		End-March 2025		Year	
	₹ Cr.	US\$ Mn.	₹ Cr.	US\$ Mn.	₹ Cr.	US\$ Mn.	₹ Cr.	US\$ Mn.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1 Total Reserves	5797792	686064	-81416	-2065	85652	17737	444552	44474
1.1 Foreign Currency Assets #	4911665	581177	-49330	514	60831	13619	204450	17016
1.2 Gold	691478	81820	-29307	-2545	23316	3643	233576	26940
1.3 SDRs	156841	18558	-1975	-30	1552	389	6230	508
1.4 Reserve Position in the IMF	37807	4509	-803	-3	-48	85	296	10

*Difference, if any, is due to rounding off.

Excludes (a) SDR holdings of the Reserve Bank, as they are included under the SDR holdings; (b) investment in bonds issued by IIFC (UK); and (c) amounts lent under the SAARC and ACU currency swap arrangements.

3. Cash Balances of Scheduled Commercial Banks (excluding Regional Rural Banks) with Reserve Bank of India

(Amount in ₹ Crore)

Average daily cash reserve requirement (CRR) for the fortnight ending May 02, 2025 = ₹ 951938 Crore	2025													
	Apr. 19	Apr. 20	Apr. 21	Apr. 22	Apr. 23	Apr. 24	Apr. 25	Apr. 26	Apr. 27	Apr. 28	Apr. 29	Apr. 30	May 1	May 2
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Actual Cash Balance with RBI	981190	980630	968567	982528	961529	949257	954371	948528	946446	936260	953154	938624	929979	940028
Cash Balance as percent of average daily CRR	103.1	103.0	101.7	103.2	101.0	99.7	100.3	99.6	99.4	98.4	100.1	98.6	97.7	98.7

4. Scheduled Commercial Banks - Business in India

(₹ Crore)

Item	Outstanding as on Apr. 18, 2025	Fortnight	Variation over			
			Financial year so far		Year-on-Year	
			2024-25	2025-26	2024	2025
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1 Liabilities to the Banking System						
1.1 Demand and Time Deposits from Banks	346509	-4565	-1682	37095	50867	53720
1.2 Borrowings from Banks	105133	-620	-10343	-6842	134356	-66952
1.3 Other Demand and Time Liabilities	23925	860	2325	-5991	16295	-50852
2 Liabilities to Others						
2.1 Aggregate Deposits	22860857 (22802325)	-254836	278168	280256	2441585 (2335603)	2107463 (2154913)
2.1a Growth (Per cent)		-1.1	1.4	1.2	13.3 (12.8)	10.2 (10.4)
2.1.1 Demand	2637202	-144032	18093	-60846	322930	175256
2.1.2 Time	20223655	-110804	260074	341103	2118655	1932207
2.2 Borrowings	868605	-51991	-2604	-46643	316822	93267
2.3 Other Demand and Time Liabilities	1018942	-2939	-40180	-42689	157792	121694
3. Borrowings from Reserve Bank	24763	-35268	-137377	-286703	48789	-60576
4 Cash in Hand and Balances with Reserve Bank	990981	-16781	23640	26692	109049	-53575
4.1 Cash in hand	81713	4287	10888	-162	3026	-18608
4.2 Balances with Reserve Bank	909269	-21068	12753	26854	106023	-34967
5 Assets with the Banking System						
5.1 Balances with Other Banks	238145	8163	-10311	22343	-8730	50129
5.2 Money at Call and Short Notice	22294	-10887	3887	-3544	-5158	6052
5.3 Advances to Banks	40267	-1460	-905	763	8487	-7196
5.4 Other Assets	71217	1894	-7981	3864	38200	-36226
6 Investments	6692608 (6644842)	28217	41652	-5320	702725 (615421)	544397 (583935)
6.1a Growth (Per cent)		0.4	0.7	-0.1	12.9 (11.3)	8.9 (9.6)
6.1 Government Securities	6691992	28378	41491	-5306	702422	544891
6.2 Other Approved Securities	616	-161	161	-14	303	-494
7 Bank Credit	18186759 (17774269)	-214574	59632	-57213	2632350 (2111531)	1694963 (1803291)
7.1a Growth (Per cent)		-1.2	0.4	-0.3	19.0 (15.2)	10.3 (11.3)
7a.1 Food Credit	32126	2769	-4991	-4406	-3202	14036
7a.2 Non-food credit	18154634	-217343	64623	-52808	2635552	1680927
7b.1 Loans, Cash credit and Overdrafts	17845126	-200026	43117	-64726	2575813	1667706
7b.2 Inland Bills - Purchased	79493	-2857	4568	4530	23067	14458
7b.3 Discounted	224770	-9844	11974	3710	41957	15438
7b.4 Foreign Bills - Purchased	14727	-1155	142	-395	-2184	-1827
7b.5 Discounted	22644	-691	-168	-333	-6303	-812

1. Data since July 14, 2023 include the impact of the merger of a non-bank with a bank.

2. Figures in parentheses exclude the impact of the merger.

5. Ratios and Rates

(Per cent)

Item/Week Ended	2024	2025				
	May 3	Apr. 4	Apr. 11	Apr. 18	Apr. 25	May 2
	1	2	3	4	5	6
Ratios						
Cash Reserve Ratio	4.50	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
Statutory Liquidity Ratio	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00
Cash-Deposit Ratio	5.05	4.37	..	4.35	..	..
	(5.02)	(4.36)	..	(4.33)	..	..
Credit-Deposit Ratio	77.34	78.01	..	77.95	..	..
	(79.43)	(79.61)	..	(79.55)	..	..
Incremental Credit-Deposit Ratio	45.47	30.32	..	-17.19	..	..
	(43.09)	(29.41)	..	(-20.41)	..	..
Investment-Deposit Ratio	29.45	28.70	..	29.14	..	..
	(29.71)	(28.83)	..	(29.28)	..	..
Incremental Investment-Deposit Ratio	25.67	-6.27	..	-1.89	..	..
	(24.64)	(-6.27)	..	(-1.90)	..	..
Rates						
Policy Repo Rate	6.50	6.25	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
Fixed Reverse Repo Rate	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35
Standing Deposit Facility (SDF) Rate*	6.25	6.00	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75
Marginal Standing Facility (MSF) Rate	6.75	6.50	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25
Bank Rate	6.75	6.50	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25
Base Rate	9.10/10.25	9.10/10.40	9.10/10.40	9.10/10.40	9.10/10.40	9.10/10.40
MCLR (Overnight)	8.00/8.60	8.15/8.45	8.15/8.45	8.15/8.45	8.15/8.45	8.15/8.30
Term Deposit Rate >1 Year	6.00/7.25	6.00/7.25	6.00/7.25	6.00/7.25	6.00/7.15	6.00/7.15
Savings Deposit Rate	2.70/3.00	2.70/3.00	2.70/3.00	2.70/2.75	2.70/2.75	2.70/2.75
Call Money Rate (Weighted Average)	6.59	6.09	6.00	5.85	5.86	5.89
91-Day Treasury Bill (Primary) Yield	7.00	6.30	6.03	5.94	5.90	5.90
182-Day Treasury Bill (Primary) Yield	7.04	6.29	6.10	6.02	5.95	5.93
364-Day Treasury Bill (Primary) Yield	7.08	6.30	6.09	6.02	5.95	5.91
10-Year G-Sec Par Yield (FBIL)	7.12	6.53	6.48	6.41	6.40	6.32
Reference Rate and Forward Premia®						
INR-US\$ Spot Rate (₹ Per Foreign Currency)	83.38	85.23	86.14	85.57	85.58	83.86
INR-Euro Spot Rate (₹ Per Foreign Currency)	89.50	94.34	97.11	97.26	97.12	94.95
Forward Premia of US\$ 1-month	1.19	3.03	2.59	2.50	2.57	2.65
3-month	1.27	2.54	2.31	2.26	2.34	2.40
6-month	1.38	2.39	2.19	2.11	2.15	2.21

*As per Press Release No. 2022-2023/41 dated April 08, 2022.

® Financial Benchmarks India Private Limited (FBIL) has taken over from RBI, the computation and dissemination of reference rate for spot USD/INR and exchange rate of other major currencies with effect from July 10, 2018. Data on forward premia are sourced from FBIL with effect from October 13, 2023.

Figures in parentheses include the impact of merger of a non-bank with a bank.

6. Money Stock: Components and Sources

(₹ Crore)

Item	Outstanding as on		Variation over									
	2025		Fortnight		Financial Year so far				Year-on-Year			
					2024-25		2025-26*		2024		2025	
	Mar. 21	Apr. 18	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
M3	27214355 (27273801)	27572145 (27630677)	-211765 (-213099)	-0.8 (-0.8)	322357	1.3	357790 (356876)	1.3 (1.3)	2470776	10.9	2418169 (2370720)	9.6 (9.4)
1 Components (1.1+1.2+1.3+1.4)												
1.1 Currency with the Public	3620845	3693751	43680	1.2	43979	1.3	72907	2.0	107768	3.2	239497	6.9
1.2 Demand Deposits with Banks	2840023	2781253	-144892	-5.0	19841	0.8	-58770	-2.1	324964	14.2	174523	6.7
1.3 Time Deposits with Banks	20643062 (20702508)	20993392 (21051924)	-111095 (-112429)	-0.5 (-0.5)	266722	1.4	350330 (349416)	1.7 (1.7)	2020000	11.9	1986752 (1939302)	10.5 (10.1)
1.4 'Other' Deposits with Reserve Bank	110426	103750	542	0.5	-8184	-8.7	-6676	-6.0	18043	26.4	17398	20.1
2 Sources (2.1+2.2+2.3+2.4-2.5)												
2.1 Net Bank Credit to Government	8135829 (8183590)	8575266 (8623032)	73954 (73953)	0.9 (0.9)	77027	1.0	439438 (439442)	5.4 (5.4)	423496	5.9	986223 (946685)	13.0 (12.3)
2.1.1 Reserve Bank	1180870	1626509	49119		28416		445639		-198470		404880	
2.1.2 Other Banks	6954959 (7002720)	6948757 (6996523)	24835 (24834)	0.4 (0.4)	48611	0.8	-6202 (-6197)	-0.1 (-0.1)	621967	10.8	581344 (541805)	9.1 (8.4)
2.2 Bank Credit to Commercial Sector	18644339 (19065706)	18582399 (18994888)	-211628 (-215740)	-1.1 (-1.1)	57245	0.3	-61941 (-70818)	-0.3 (-0.4)	2117810	14.5	1853008 (1744679)	11.1 (10.1)
2.2.1 Reserve Bank	35823	19280	-2258		-3602		-16543		-10988		8475	
2.2.2 Other Banks	18608516 (19029883)	18563119 (18975609)	-209370 (-213482)	-1.1 (-1.1)	60847	0.4	-45397 (-54274)	-0.2 (-0.3)	2128797	14.6	1844533 (1736204)	11.0 (10.1)
2.3 Net Foreign Exchange Assets of Banking Sector	5977361	6169394	90342	1.5	-46743	-0.8	192032	3.2	567028	11.4	648633	11.7
2.4 Government's Currency Liabilities to the Public	36306	36632	0	0	0	0.0	326	0.9	3146	10.4	3200	9.6
2.5 Banking Sector's Net Non-Monetary Liabilities	5579480 (5989161)	5791545 (6193268)	164432 (161654)	2.9 (2.7)	-234827	-4.7	212065 (204107)	3.8 (3.4)	640704	15.7	1072895 (972478)	22.7 (18.6)
2.5.1 Net Non-Monetary Liabilities of RBI	2159098	2308158	102754	4.7	-37145	-2.1	149060	6.9	138267	8.6	555169	31.7

*: With respect to March 21, 2025

Note: Figures in parentheses include the impact of merger of a non-bank with a bank.

7. Reserve Money: Components and Sources

(₹ Crore)

Item	Outstanding as on		Variation over									
	2025		Week		Financial Year so far				Year-on-Year			
					2024-25		2025-26*		2024		2025	
	Mar. 28	May 2	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Reserve Money	4836336	4911504	1860	0.0	54523	1.2	75168	1.6	243383	5.5	225535	4.8
1 Components (1.1+1.2+1.3)												
1.1 Currency in Circulation	3720468	3810892	13641	0.4	59915	1.7	90424	2.4	95444	2.7	239516	6.7
1.2 Bankers' deposits with RBI	1003762	994260	-14353	-1.4	99	0.0	-9502	-0.9	127109	14.1	-31288	-3.1
1.3 'Other' deposits with RBI	112106	106352	2572	2.5	-5491	-5.8	-5754	-5.1	20830	30.5	17306	19.4
2 Sources (2.1+2.2+2.3+2.4-2.5)												
2.1 Net RBI Credit to Government	1388403	1652602	70861		-54706		264199		-265692		514096	
2.1.1 Net RBI Credit to Centre	1362162	1614165	54705		-67861		252002		-269992		495370	
2.2 RBI Credit to Banks and Commercial Sector	11418	-155813	-55878		125808		-167231		141472		-235474	
2.2.1 RBI's Net Claims on Banks	-27049	-176575	-54658		128942		-149526		152398		-244964	
2.3 Net foreign exchange assets of RBI	5526072	5635295	-78876	-1.4	-37477	-0.7	109223	2.0	494599	10.5	431689	8.3
2.4 Government's currency liabilities to the public	36632	36632			200	0.6	0	0.0	3151	10.3	3000	8.9
2.5 Net non-monetary liabilities of RBI	2126189	2257212	-65753	-2.8	-20698	-1.2	131023	6.2	130146	7.9	487776	27.6

*: With respect to March 28, 2025.

8. Liquidity Operations by RBI

(₹ Crore)

Date	Liquidity Adjustment Facility						Standing Liquidity Facilities	OMO (Outright)		Net Injection (+)/ Absorption (-) (1+3+5+7+9-2-4-6-8)
	Repo	Reverse Repo	Variable Rate Repo	Variable Rate Reverse Repo	MSF	SDF		Sale	Purchase	
	1	2	3	4	5	6		8	9	
Apr. 28, 2025	-	-	4998	-	3190	132959	-1330	-	-	-126101
Apr. 29, 2025	-	-	5901	-	716	121701	8	-	-	-115076
Apr. 30, 2025	-	-	14952	-	8471	187714	770	-	20000	-143521
May 01, 2025	-	-	-	-	14589	181779	-	-	-	-167190
May 02, 2025	-	-	6380	-	568	200035	-	-	-	-193087
May 03, 2025	-	-	-	-	474	171056	-	-	-	-170582
May 04, 2025	-	-	-	-	29	162216	-	-	-	-162187

SDF: Standing Deposit Facility; MSF: Marginal Standing Facility.

9. Major Price Indices

Item	2024		2025		Percentage Variation of Current Month		
	Feb.	Mar.	Feb.	Mar.	Over Previous Month	Over March	Year-on-Year
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1 Consumer Price Index (2012=100)	185.8	185.8	192.5	192.0	-0.3	3.3	3.3
1.1 Rural	187.4	187.8	194.5	193.9	-0.3	3.2	3.2
1.2 Urban	184.0	183.6	190.1	189.9	-0.1	3.4	3.4
2 Consumer Price Index for Industrial Workers (2016=100)	139.2	138.9	142.8	143.0	0.1	3.0	3.0
3 Wholesale Price Index (2011-12=100)	151.2	151.4	154.8	154.5	-0.2	2.0	2.0
3.1 Primary Articles	181.5	183.2	186.6	184.6	-1.1	0.8	0.8
3.2 Fuel and Power	154.9	152.1	153.8	152.4	-0.9	0.2	0.2
3.3 Manufactured Products	139.8	140.1	143.8	144.4	0.4	3.1	3.1

Sources: Ministry of Statistics and Program Implementation; Office of Economic Adviser; and Labour Bureau.

10. Certificates of Deposit

Fortnight ended	Amount Outstanding (₹ Crore)	During the Fortnight	
		Amount Issued (₹ Crore)	Rate of Interest (Per cent)
	1	2	3
Apr. 18, 2025	518760	7213	6.43 - 7.37
May 02, 2025	513000	9186	6.35 - 7.22

11. Commercial Paper

Fortnight Ended	Amount Outstanding (₹ Crore)	During the Fortnight	
		Amount Issued (₹ Crore)	Rate of Interest (Per cent)
	1	2	3
Apr. 15, 2025	521558	91006	6.31 - 11.65
Apr. 30, 2025	545587	72419	6.26 - 13.00

12. Average Daily Turnover in Select Money Markets

(₹ Crore)

Item	Week Ended		
	May 03, 2024	Apr 25, 2025	May 02, 2025
	1	2	3
1 Call Money	19039	26638	26810
2 Notice/ Term Money	6543	2082	9757
3 Triparty Repo	631845	706111	816698
4 Market Repo	674219	626465	769154
5 Repo in Corporate Bond	4333	6915	6641

13. Govt. of India: Treasury Bills Outstanding

(₹ Crore)

As on May 02, 2025	Major Holders			Total
	Banks	Primary Dealers	State Govts.	
	1	2	3	
91-day	15165	30222	67479	220779
182-day	45664	66469	9688	216688
364-day	67424	85297	42833	349833
CMB	-	-	-	-

14. Market Borrowings by the Government of India and State Governments - Dated Securities

(Face Value in ₹ Crore)

Item	Gross Amount Raised			Net Amount Raised		
	2025-26 (Up to May 2, 2025)	2024-25 (Up to May 3, 2024)	2024-25	2025-26 (Up to May 2, 2025)	2024-25 (Up to May 3, 2024)	2024-25
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Government of India	125000	124000	1400697	125000	124000	1039275
2. State Governments	53870	51200	1073310	33530	32899	753345

The concepts and methodologies for weekly statistical supplement (WSS) are available in Handbook on WSS (<https://website.rbi.org.in/en/web/rbi/-/publications/a-handbook-on-rbi-s-weekly-statistical-supplement-15762>).

Time series data are available at <https://data.rbi.org.in>

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