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भारतीय प्रत्यक्ष निवेश संस्थाओं की विदेशी देयताओं और परिसंपत्तियों संबंधी गणना, 2020-21 - जारी आंकड़े

आज, रिज़र्व बैंक ने विदेशी देयताओं और परिसंपत्तियों (एफएलए) संबंधी वार्षिक गणना के 2020-21* दौर के अनंतिम परिणामों को जारी किया, जिसमें आवक/जावक प्रत्यक्ष निवेश (डीआई) संस्थाओं की सीमा-पारीय देयताएँ और परिसंपत्तियाँ शामिल हैं। इन संस्थाओं में कंपनियाँ, सीमित देयता भागीदारी (एलएलपी), वैकल्पिक निवेश कोष (एआईएफ) और साझेदारी फर्म शामिल हैं।

नवीनतम गणना के दौर में रिपोर्ट की गयी 33,550 संस्थाओं में से 30,246 के पास अपने तुलन-पत्र में विदेशी प्रत्यक्ष निवेश (एफडीआई) और / या समुद्रपारीय प्रत्यक्ष निवेश (ओडीआई) था। इनमें से, 25,912 संस्थाओं ने पिछले गणना दौर में और 4,334 ने वर्तमान दौर में रिपोर्ट किया; पिछले दौर की 1,889 संस्थाओं ने वर्तमान दौर में रिपोर्ट नहीं किया। लगभग तीन-चौथाई रिपोर्ट करने वाली आवक प्रत्यक्ष निवेश कंपनियाँ विदेशी कंपनियों की सहायक (अर्थात्, एकल विदेशी निवेशक जो कुल इक्विटी का 50 प्रतिशत से अधिक हिस्सा रखते हैं) थीं।

गणना में (क) सीमा-पारीय प्रत्यक्ष निवेश और अन्य निवेश के कारण उत्पन्न भारतीय डीआई कंपनियों की विदेशी देयताओं और परिसंपत्तियों के बाजार मूल्य; और (ख) अन्य कारोबारी मापदंडों (गतिविधि क्षेत्र, बिक्री, खरीद, निर्यात और आयात) पर व्यापक जानकारी शामिल होती है। बकाया परिसंपत्ति / देयताओं में परिवर्तन, वर्ष के दौरान भुगतान संतुलन (बीओपी) सांख्यिकी में दर्ज प्रवाह से अलग होगा, क्योंकि पूर्व में मूल्य, विनिमय दर परिवर्तन और अन्य परिवर्तनों के कारण मूल्यांकन परिवर्तन भी शामिल होंगे।

प्रमुख निष्कर्ष:

- डीआई संस्थाओं के 97 प्रतिशत गैर-सूचीबद्ध थे और उनके पास विदेशी इक्विटी हिस्सेदारी अधिक थी ([तालिका 1](#) और [तालिका 2ए](#))।
- डीआई इक्विटी राशि का लगभग 80 प्रतिशत विशेष एफडीआई योजना के तहत था। गैर-वित्तीय संस्थाओं का कुल एफडीआई इक्विटी में 89 प्रतिशत हिस्सा था ([तालिका 2बी](#))।
- भारत में एफडीआई 2020-21 में बाजार मूल्य पर रुपये के संदर्भ में 29.1 प्रतिशत बढ़ा; 2020 और 2021 मूल्यांकन में मार्च के अंत में इक्विटी बाजार की गतिविधियों में भारी उतार-चढ़ाव ने सूचीबद्ध संस्थाओं के लिए परिवर्तनों को प्रभावित किया, जिसमें गैर-सूचीबद्ध# संस्थाओं के

* श्रृंखला में पिछला डेटा रिलीज़, जिसमें 2019-20 की जनगणना के दौर को शामिल किया गया है, [1 अप्रैल 2021](#) को आरबीआई की वेबसाइट पर प्रकाशित किया गया था।

गैर-सूचीबद्ध कंपनियों की इक्विटी का बाजार मूल्य अंतर्राष्ट्रीय मुद्रा कोष के समन्वित प्रत्यक्ष निवेश सर्वेक्षण गाइड (2015) में निर्धारित स्वयं के फंड बुक वैल्यू (ओएफवीवी) पद्धति के अनुसार संकलित किया जाता है।

एफडीआई में 11.2 प्रतिशत की अल्प वृद्धि की तुलना में 53.4 प्रतिशत की वृद्धि हुई ([तालिका 3ए](#))।

- अमेरिकी डॉलर के संदर्भ में, बाजार मूल्य पर एफडीआई 32.4 प्रतिशत बढ़कर 430.1 बिलियन अमेरिकी डॉलर से बढ़कर 569.6 बिलियन अमेरिकी डॉलर हो गया। जावक प्रत्यक्ष निवेश (ओडीआई) में बाजार मूल्य पर 10.1 प्रतिशत की वृद्धि दर्ज की गई जिससे यह बढ़कर 102.5 बिलियन अमेरिकी डॉलर हो गया। मार्च 2021 के अंत में आवक और जावक प्रत्यक्ष निवेश का अनुपात 5.6 प्रतिशत था, जबकि एक वर्ष पहले यह 4.6 प्रतिशत था ([तालिका 3बी](#))।
- भारत में डीआई कंपनियों की अन्य निवेश देयताएं (अर्थात्, व्यापार ऋण, ऋण, 'मुद्रा और जमा' और असंबंधित (तृतीय पक्ष) अनिवासी संस्थाओं के साथ अन्य देय) 255.2 बिलियन अमेरिकी डॉलर रही, जबकि उनकी समरूपी समुद्रपारीय परिसंपत्तियां मार्च 2021 में 112.8 बिलियन अमेरिकी डॉलर थी ([तालिका 4](#))।
- संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिका भारत में प्रत्यक्ष विदेशी निवेश का सबसे बड़ा स्रोत था (बाजार मूल्य पर 17.4 प्रतिशत हिस्सेदारी) इसके बाद मॉरीशस और यूके का स्थान है। भारतीय कंपनियों द्वारा विदेशी निवेश सिंगापुर के लिए सबसे अधिक था (बाजार मूल्य पर 21.0 प्रतिशत हिस्सेदारी), इसके बाद संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिका, नीदरलैंड और मॉरीशस का स्थान है ([तालिका 5, 6](#)) ।
- बाजार मूल्य पर कुल एफडीआई इक्विटी पूंजी में विनिर्माण क्षेत्र की 50.7 प्रतिशत हिस्सेदारी थी जबकि अंकित मूल्य पर यह 45.2 प्रतिशत थी।
- मोटर वाहन, ट्रेलर और अर्ध-ट्रेलर, रासायनिक और रासायनिक उत्पाद, खाद्य उत्पाद, मशीनरी और उपकरण, फार्मा, और विनिर्माण के भीतर बुनियादी धातुएं, और सूचना और संचार, सेवा क्षेत्र के भीतर वित्तीय और बीमा गतिविधियां एफडीआई के प्रमुख प्राप्तकर्ता हैं ([तालिका 7, 8](#))।
- भारत में विदेशी सहायक कंपनियों की घरेलू बिक्री 2020-21 के दौरान थोड़ी कम हुई लेकिन निर्यात में बढोत्तरी दर्ज की गई। निर्यात और आयात ने क्रमशः कुल बिक्री और खरीद का लगभग एक-तिहाई योगदान दिया ([तालिका 9ए, 9बी, 9सी, 9डी](#))।
- सूचना और संचार सेवाओं के निर्यात में विदेशी सहायक कंपनियों की बिक्री का 77.5 प्रतिशत शामिल था; इस क्षेत्र का विदेशी सहायक कंपनियों के कुल निर्यात में आधे से अधिक का योगदान है ([तालिका 9सी](#))।
- जहां भारतीय कंपनियों की विदेशी सहायक कंपनियों की घरेलू बिक्री में बढोत्तरी हुई, वहीं घरेलू खरीद में कमी आई। उनका बिक्री की तुलना में निर्यात और खरीद की तुलना में आयात का अनुपात क्रमशः 43.9 प्रतिशत और 61.1 प्रतिशत रहा, जो पिछले वर्ष के इसी अनुपात से कम था और कोविड-19 महामारी के कारण 2020-21 के दौरान विदेशी व्यापार में कमी का संकेत दिया। ([तालिका 10ए, 10बी, 10सी, 10डी](#))।

(अजीत प्रसाद)

निदेशक (संचार)

Table 1: Coverage in FLA Census, 2020-21

Category	Types of Entity	No. of Entities with Direct Investment			
		Both Inward & Outward	Only Inward	Only Outward	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Unlisted	Foreign Associate companies in India	415	5,014	-	5,429
	Foreign Subsidiary companies in India	325	19,582	-	19,907
	Alternative Investment Funds	42	166	16	224
	LLP* and Partnership Firms	5	826	281	1,112
	Other companies	-	-	2,635	2,635
	Total		787	25,588	2,932
Listed	Foreign Associate companies in India	81	138	-	219
	Foreign Subsidiary companies in India	33	83	-	116
	Other companies	-	-	604	604
	Total	114	221	604	939
Grand Total		901	25,809	3,536	30,246

* Limited Liabilities Partnership (LLP)

Table 2A: Foreign Equity Participation - Listed and Unlisted entities

(amount in ₹ crore at face value, end-March 2021)

Category	Listed		Unlisted		Total
	(335)		(26,375)		(26,710)
	2021		2021		2021
	Amount	per cent	Amount	per cent	Amount
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Paid-Up Capital	65,416	6.6	9,23,543	93.4	9,88,959
of which: Equity Capital	64,159	6.7	8,92,146	93.3	9,56,305
of which: FDI Equity Capital	14,398	1.9	7,50,712	98.1	7,65,110

Numbers in parenthesis indicate the number of entities in the respective category.

Note: Components may not add up to the total due to rounding off (applicable for all tables).

Table 2B: Foreign equity participation of Financial and Non-financial entities

(amount in ₹ crore at face value, end-March 2021)

Category	No of Entities	Paid Up Capital	Total Equity	Equity exclusively under FDI scheme	% share of FDI in Total Equity
			(PUC excluding Non-Participating Preference Share)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Financial	1,095	1,09,635	1,06,693	86,925	81.5
Non-Financial	25,615	8,79,324	8,49,612	6,78,185	79.8
Total	26,710	9,88,959	9,56,305	7,65,110	80.0

Table 3A: Inward Direct Investment for Listed and Unlisted Entities

(amount in ₹ crore at market value, end-March)

Direct Investment	Listed Companies		Unlisted Companies	
	2020	2021	2020	2021
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Equity	13,64,312	20,96,152	16,93,973	19,00,365
Debt	11,857	15,407	1,72,044	1,74,603
Total	13,76,169	21,11,559	18,66,017	20,74,968

Table 3B: Total Inward and Outward Direct Investment

(amount in ₹ crore at market value, end-March)

Direct Investment	Inward		Outward	
	2020	2021	2020	2021
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Equity	30,58,285	39,96,517	5,50,121	5,91,896
Debt	1,83,901	1,90,010	1,51,911	1,61,715
Total	32,42,186	41,86,527	7,02,032	7,53,611

Table 4: Other Foreign Liabilities/Assets of Direct Investment Entities

(amount in ₹ crore, end-March)

Other Investment	Outstanding liabilities with unrelated party		Outstanding assets with unrelated party	
	2020	2021	2020	2021
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Trade Credits	4,41,131	3,93,863	3,10,271	2,81,983
Loans	8,65,119	7,23,353	2,64,719	2,95,945
Currency & Deposits	4,95,433	5,20,756	88,773	1,29,503
Other receivable and payable accounts	2,30,680	2,38,028	1,44,194	1,21,369
Total	20,32,363	18,76,000	8,07,957	8,28,800

Table 5: Country-wise distribution of Inward Direct Investment

(amount in ₹ crore at market value, end-March)

Country	Total FDI		Equity		Debt	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
United States	5,00,578	7,28,723	4,98,852	7,30,579	1,726	-1,856
Mauritius	4,64,285	6,37,381	4,39,657	6,14,563	24,628	22,818
United Kingdom	5,37,750	6,23,927	5,29,896	6,12,381	7,854	11,546
Singapore	4,24,143	5,68,001	3,86,852	5,19,956	37,291	48,045
Netherlands	3,01,022	3,90,925	2,63,761	3,52,593	37,261	38,332
Japan	2,38,486	3,35,243	2,20,731	3,17,851	17,755	17,392
Switzerland	1,85,825	2,35,898	1,82,911	2,32,311	2,914	3,587
Germany	1,49,121	1,21,581	1,40,306	1,13,901	8,815	7,680
France	64,705	1,14,027	61,225	1,10,937	3,480	3,090
Republic of Korea	82,415	88,123	66,174	76,787	16,241	11,336
Other countries	2,93,856	3,42,698	2,67,920	3,14,658	25,936	28,040
All Countries	32,42,186	41,86,527	30,58,285	39,96,517	1,83,901	1,90,010

Table 6: Country-wise distribution of Outward Direct Investment

(amount in ₹ crore at market value, end-March)

Country	Total ODI		Equity		Debt	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Singapore	1,35,322	1,58,556	1,20,732	1,34,666	14,590	23,890
United States	1,06,416	99,920	75,496	71,267	30,920	28,653
Netherlands	91,388	95,499	72,819	78,660	18,569	16,839
Mauritius	97,508	94,106	71,838	69,815	25,670	24,291
United Arab Emirates	48,617	53,771	33,779	37,203	14,838	16,568
United Kingdom	46,681	53,767	41,496	48,573	5,185	5,194
Jersey	19,397	27,024	19,306	26,915	91	109
Switzerland	25,172	25,945	16,590	18,578	8,582	7,367
Vietnam	4,715	15,951	937	1,015	3,778	14,936
Cyprus	14,708	12,838	13,095	10,949	1,613	1,889
Other Countries	1,12,108	1,16,234	84,033	94,255	28,075	21,979
All Countries	7,02,032	7,53,611	5,50,121	5,91,896	1,51,911	1,61,715

Table 7: Activity-wise equity participation of the Direct Investment entities

(amount in ₹ crore at face value, end-March 2021)

Activity	Total Equity	Equity under FDI Scheme	% share of FDI in Total Equity
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. Agriculture-related, Plantations & Allied activities	2,596	2,453	94.5
2. Mining	4,664	3,408	73.1
3. Manufacturing	3,87,863	3,46,099	89.2
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	67,057	42,989	64.1
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	3,768	2,964	78.7
6. Construction	39,667	32,618	82.2
7. Information and communication	94,042	50,884	54.1
8. Other Services	3,56,648	2,83,695	79.5
Total	9,56,305	7,65,110	80.0

Note: An entity is classified to an activity from which it has earned major revenue if it has more than one activity [National Industrial Classification (NIC)].

Table 8: Activity-wise distribution of 26,710 FDI entities

(amount in ₹ crore at market value, end-March 2021)

Activity	No. of entities	Equity	Debt	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
A. Agriculture-related, Plantations & Allied activities	143	8,515	268	8,783
B. Mining	154	12,775	1,591	14,366
C. Manufacturing	6,085	20,28,076	1,13,157	21,41,233
Manufacture of food products	284	1,74,738	6,660	1,81,398
Manufacture of beverages	55	41,606	254	41,860
Manufacture of tobacco products	4	66,332	0	66,332
Manufacture of textiles	163	4,632	354	4,986
Manufacture of wearing apparel	71	20,305	698	21,003
Manufacture of leather and related products	42	10,297	108	10,405
Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture	10	22	32	54
Manufacture of paper and paper products	58	2,705	105	2,810
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	22	384	1	385
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	29	44,361	225	44,586
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	445	1,89,467	6,697	1,96,164
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products	320	1,50,024	9,187	1,59,211
Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	252	28,400	2,708	31,108
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	76	62,847	609	63,456
Manufacture of basic metals	118	1,00,754	29,027	1,29,781
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	245	13,032	2,152	15,184
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	232	90,027	7,969	97,996
Manufacture of electrical equipment	432	97,121	11,183	1,08,304
Manufacture of machinery and equipment not elsewhere classified	1,036	1,49,468	8,653	1,58,121
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	237	2,25,059	10,329	2,35,388
Manufacture of other transport equipment	142	34,767	1,591	36,358
Manufacture of furniture	37	699	100	799
Other manufacturing	1,565	5,16,120	14,143	5,30,263
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	210	4,909	372	5,281
D. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	742	1,38,750	18,104	1,56,854
E. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	139	4,426	451	4,877
F. Construction	971	49,465	19,906	69,371
G. Services	18,476	17,54,510	36,533	17,91,043
1. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2,438	1,09,741	11,976	1,21,717
2. Transportation and storage	591	67,369	2,445	69,814
3. Accommodation and Food service activities	570	31,051	2,272	33,323
4. Information and communication	7,108	6,64,411	558	6,64,969
5. Financial and insurance activities	1,146	6,56,770	4,580	6,61,350
6. Real estate activities	300	18,011	4,219	22,230
7. Other Services activities	6,323	2,07,157	10,483	2,17,640
Total	26,710	39,96,517	1,90,010	41,86,527

Table 9A: Activity-wise Sales of 20,023* Foreign subsidiary companies in India

(amount in crore)

Activity	No. of entities	2019-20	2020-21	% Share in Total (2020-21)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
A. Agriculture-related, Plantations & Allied activities	65	9,368	9,122	0.3
B. Mining	48	2,130	1,756	0.1
C. Manufacturing	3,816	15,58,624	15,27,818	49.6
Manufacture of food products	151	70,401	78,978	2.6
Manufacture of beverages	22	64,184	59,143	1.9
Manufacture of tobacco products	0	0	0	0.0
Manufacture of textiles	66	5,148	4,413	0.1
Manufacture of wearing apparel	37	5,216	4,114	0.1
Manufacture of leather and related products	22	4,763	3,240	0.1
Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture	6	115	145	0.0
Manufacture of paper and paper products	33	5,301	4,647	0.2
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	14	634	631	0.0
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	15	20,893	19,780	0.6
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	291	1,29,667	1,36,684	4.4
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products	158	57,042	60,892	2.0
Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	165	31,882	33,009	1.1
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	42	21,087	21,707	0.7
Manufacture of basic metals	62	22,054	22,230	0.7
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	146	16,491	15,466	0.5
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	142	2,02,279	2,09,508	6.8
Manufacture of electrical equipment	311	1,04,695	1,04,922	3.4
Manufacture of machinery and equipment not elsewhere classified	733	1,20,871	1,20,688	3.9
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	147	2,99,202	2,81,601	9.1
Manufacture of other transport equipment	96	48,378	46,982	1.5
Manufacture of furniture	22	1,411	1,260	0.0
Other manufacturing	980	3,18,638	2,90,716	9.4
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	155	8,272	7,062	0.2
D. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	291	23,794	23,027	0.7
E. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	77	3,528	3,964	0.1
F. Construction	385	34,185	28,519	0.9
G. Services	12,559	14,08,546	14,88,172	48.3
1. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1,699	3,56,974	3,79,508	12.3
2. Transportation and storage	338	57,227	67,214	2.2
3. Accommodation and Food service activities	241	12,028	7,827	0.3
4. Information and communication	5,409	6,56,186	7,12,892	23.1
5. Financial and insurance activities	396	57,742	56,146	1.8
6. Real estate activities	98	10,035	9,043	0.3
7. Other Services activities	4,378	2,58,354	2,55,542	8.3
Total	17,241	30,40,175	30,82,378	100.0

*Of the 20,023 subsidiary companies, 17,241 reported sales.

Table 9B: Activity-wise Purchase of 20,023* Foreign subsidiary companies in India

(amount in ₹ crore)

Activity	No. of entities	2019-20	2020-21	% Share in Total (2020-21)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
A. Agriculture-related, Plantations & Allied activities	59	6,937	6,052	0.3
B. Mining	53	1,394	1,175	0.1
C. Manufacturing	3,786	11,54,529	11,20,448	52.9
Manufacture of food products	153	52,888	58,453	2.8
Manufacture of beverages	23	34,983	33,121	1.6
Manufacture of tobacco products	0	0	0	0.0
Manufacture of textiles	68	3,548	2,685	0.1
Manufacture of wearing apparel	35	3,328	2,557	0.1
Manufacture of leather and related products	20	2,256	1,657	0.1
Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture	6	80	99	0.0
Manufacture of paper and paper products	33	3,099	2,892	0.1
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	9	183	167	0.0
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	14	10,623	8,732	0.4
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	280	83,968	91,180	4.3
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products	160	39,518	43,830	2.1
Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	165	21,780	22,479	1.1
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	42	15,343	15,140	0.7
Manufacture of basic metals	66	21,282	18,297	0.9
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	149	10,366	9,239	0.4
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	141	1,72,921	1,72,419	8.1
Manufacture of electrical equipment	311	74,945	74,190	3.5
Manufacture of machinery and equipment not elsewhere classified	724	88,768	85,688	4.0
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	147	2,31,887	2,22,215	10.5
Manufacture of other transport equipment	95	33,120	33,628	1.6
Manufacture of furniture	22	802	668	0.0
Other manufacturing	973	2,44,715	2,17,822	10.3
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	150	4,126	3,290	0.2
D. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	305	25,505	22,440	1.1
E. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	71	2,549	2,614	0.1
F. Construction	350	25,008	19,293	0.9
G. Services	8,289	9,07,863	9,47,810	44.7
1. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1,650	3,10,467	3,27,894	15.5
2. Transportation and storage	304	44,678	51,324	2.4
3. Accommodation and Food service activities	223	7,277	5,432	0.3
4. Information and communication	2,850	3,34,455	3,51,126	16.6
5. Financial and insurance activities	280	39,751	40,109	1.9
6. Real estate activities	103	8,105	7,251	0.3
7. Other Services activities	2,879	1,63,130	1,64,674	7.8
Total	12,913	21,23,785	21,19,832	100.0

*Of the 20,023 subsidiary companies, 12,913 reported purchase.

Table 9C: Activity-wise Export of 20,023* Foreign subsidiary companies in India

(amount in ₹ crore)

Activity	2019-20	2020-21		
	Amount	Amount	% Share in Total	% Share in Sales
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
A. Agriculture-related, Plantations & Allied activities	625	663	0.1	7.3
B. Mining	207	241	0.0	13.7
C. Manufacturing	3,23,088	3,14,099	29.9	20.6
1. Food products	8,963	10,987	1.0	13.9
2. Beverages	921	728	0.1	1.2
3. Tobacco products	0	0	0.0	0.0
4. Textiles	1,831	1,552	0.1	35.2
5. Wearing Apparel	2,628	2,120	0.2	51.5
6. Leather and related products	373	336	0.0	10.4
7. Wood and wood products, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	5	4	0.0	2.8
8. Manufacture of paper and paper products	1,066	1,013	0.1	21.8
9. Printing and reproduction of recorded media	202	200	0.0	31.7
10. Coke and refined petroleum products	6,426	6,916	0.7	35.0
11. Chemicals and chemical products	24,008	24,448	2.3	17.9
12. Pharmaceuticals, medicinal and chemical products	28,996	31,658	3.0	52.0
13. Rubber and plastics products	6,886	7,528	0.7	22.8
14. Other non-metallic mineral products	1,831	1,666	0.2	7.7
15. Basic metals	2,178	2,199	0.2	9.9
16. Fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	3,375	3,407	0.3	22.0
17. Computer, electronic and optical products	51,462	51,701	4.9	24.7
18. Electrical equipment	21,137	21,390	2.0	20.4
19. Machinery and equipment not elsewhere classified	28,731	30,161	2.9	25.0
20. Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	63,788	46,151	4.4	16.4
21. Other transport equipment	13,949	13,611	1.3	29.0
22. Furniture	361	432	0.0	34.3
23. Other manufacturing	51,708	53,940	5.1	18.6
24. Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	2,263	1,951	0.2	27.6
D. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1,361	1,943	0.2	8.4
E. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	233	275	0.0	6.9
F. Construction	1,451	1,663	0.2	5.8
G. Services	6,73,576	7,32,422	69.7	49.2
1. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	26,055	24,753	2.4	6.5
2. Transportation and storage	9,077	11,242	1.1	16.7
3. Accommodation and Food service activities	1,545	1,220	0.1	15.6
4. Information and communication	5,00,458	5,52,554	52.6	77.5
5. Financial and insurance activities	9,793	9,457	0.9	16.8
6. Real estate activities	43	41	0.0	0.5
7. Other Services activities	1,26,605	1,33,155	12.7	52.1
Total	10,00,541	10,51,306	100.0	34.1

*Of the 20,023 subsidiary companies, 13,014 reported exports.

Table 9D: Activity-wise Import of 20,023* Foreign Subsidiary Companies in India

(amount in ₹ crore)

Activity	2019-20	2020-21		
	Amount	Amount	% Share in Total	% Share in Purchase
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
A. Agriculture-related, Plantations & Allied activities	894	869	0.1	14.4
B. Mining	386	340	0.0	28.9
C. Manufacturing	5,26,750	5,07,962	71.5	45.3
1. Food products	13,823	17,620	2.5	30.1
2. Beverages	1,421	1,600	0.2	4.8
3. Tobacco products	0	0	0.0	0.0
4. Textiles	975	731	0.1	27.2
5. Wearing Apparel	1,355	1,030	0.1	40.3
6. Leather and related products	607	547	0.1	33.0
7. Wood and wood products, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	48	61	0.0	61.6
8. Manufacture of paper and paper products	1,495	1,462	0.2	50.6
9. Printing and reproduction of recorded media	45	34	0.0	20.4
10. Coke and refined petroleum products	4,229	3,528	0.5	40.4
11. Chemicals and chemical products	47,216	53,564	7.5	58.7
12. Pharmaceuticals, medicinal and chemical products	17,727	19,536	2.8	44.6
13. Rubber and plastics products	9,032	9,177	1.3	40.8
14. Other non-metallic mineral products	2,984	2,675	0.4	17.7
15. Basic metals	8,873	6,940	1.0	37.9
16. Fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	3,240	2,568	0.4	27.8
17. Computer, electronic and optical products	1,34,751	1,34,143	18.9	77.8
18. Electrical equipment	36,573	33,574	4.7	45.3
19. Machinery and equipment not elsewhere classified	31,461	34,313	4.8	40.0
20. Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	53,663	44,941	6.3	20.2
21. Other transport equipment	10,695	11,220	1.6	33.4
22. Furniture	511	451	0.1	67.5
23. Other manufacturing	1,43,617	1,26,302	17.8	58.0
24. Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	2,409	1,945	0.3	59.1
D. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	7,142	5,720	0.8	25.5
E. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	281	322	0.0	12.3
F. Construction	2,305	1,841	0.3	9.5
G. Services	1,82,759	1,93,082	27.2	20.4
1. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1,08,288	1,10,116	15.5	33.6
2. Transportation and storage	4,980	6,906	1.0	13.5
3. Accommodation and Food service activities	794	582	0.1	10.7
4. Information and communication	44,685	51,423	7.2	14.6
5. Financial and insurance activities	2,426	2,742	0.4	6.8
6. Real estate activities	98	63	0.0	0.9
7. Other Services activities	21,488	21,250	3.0	12.9
Total	7,20,517	7,10,136	100.0	33.5

*Of the 20,023 subsidiary companies, 7,810 reported imports.

Table 10A: Activity-wise Sales of 6,376 Overseas Subsidiaries of 3,819 Indian entities

(amount in ₹ crore)

Activity	No. of Companies	2019-20	2020-21	% Share in Total (2020-21)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
A. Agriculture-related, Plantations & Allied activities	22	1,588	1,904	0.3
B. Mining	66	12,938	12,350	2.1
C. Manufacturing	1,229	3,09,717	2,85,655	48.8
Manufacture of food products	69	8,225	9,598	1.6
Manufacture of beverages	11	3,383	3,968	0.7
Manufacture of tobacco products	7	2,935	2,599	0.4
Manufacture of textiles	58	2,811	3,185	0.5
Manufacture of wearing apparel	33	2,881	2,622	0.4
Manufacture of leather and related products	20	6,173	4,917	0.8
Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture	10	319	210	0.0
Manufacture of paper and paper products	11	783	976	0.2
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	5	56	67	0.0
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	12	93,778	57,322	9.8
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	124	27,370	29,572	5.1
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products	160	49,170	58,004	9.9
Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	57	2,921	3,120	0.5
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	15	1,359	1,484	0.3
Manufacture of basic metals	38	5,170	7,230	1.2
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	34	7,676	7,074	1.2
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	25	3,801	4,805	0.8
Manufacture of electrical equipment	46	2,692	3,108	0.5
Manufacture of machinery and equipment not elsewhere classified	113	8,193	8,832	1.5
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	30	28,529	27,359	4.7
Manufacture of other transport equipment	12	3,076	2,251	0.4
Manufacture of furniture	4	357	443	0.1
Other manufacturing	326	48,034	46,857	8.0
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	9	25	52	0.0
D. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	51	2,632	2,695	0.5
E. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	7	390	228	0.0
F. Construction	98	5,954	9,483	1.6
G. Services	2,346	2,87,769	2,72,792	46.6
1. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	348	50,376	40,749	7.0
2. Transportation and storage	97	15,987	14,074	2.4
3. Accommodation and Food service activities	74	771	820	0.1
4. Information and communication	928	1,56,278	1,66,016	28.4
5. Financial and insurance activities	188	15,796	14,296	2.4
6. Real estate activities	73	1,044	832	0.1
7. Other Services activities	638	47,517	36,005	6.2
Total	3,819	6,20,988	5,85,107	100.0

Table 10B: Activity-wise Purchase of 6,376 Overseas Subsidiaries of 3,819 Indian entities

(amount in ₹ crore)

Activity	No. of Companies	2019-20	2020-21	% Share in Total (2020-21)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
A. Agriculture-related, Plantations & Allied activities	22	1,252	1,590	0.3
B. Mining	66	10,704	10,096	2.2
C. Manufacturing	1,229	2,71,629	2,40,055	52.8
Manufacture of food products	69	7,232	8,295	1.8
Manufacture of beverages	11	1,320	1,560	0.3
Manufacture of tobacco products	7	942	722	0.2
Manufacture of textiles	58	1,760	2,041	0.4
Manufacture of wearing apparel	33	2,639	2,316	0.5
Manufacture of leather and related products	20	5,162	4,167	0.9
Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture	10	271	171	0.0
Manufacture of paper and paper products	11	642	827	0.2
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	5	41	51	0.0
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	12	90,257	54,815	12.0
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	124	23,175	24,116	5.3
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products	160	41,160	45,425	10.0
Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	57	2,166	2,203	0.5
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	15	929	675	0.1
Manufacture of basic metals	38	9,485	7,015	1.5
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	34	6,220	5,724	1.3
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	25	3,380	4,192	0.9
Manufacture of electrical equipment	46	2,335	2,485	0.5
Manufacture of machinery and equipment not elsewhere classified	113	5,719	6,174	1.4
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	30	31,026	30,000	6.6
Manufacture of other transport equipment	12	2,044	1,476	0.3
Manufacture of furniture	4	250	247	0.1
Other manufacturing	326	33,458	35,321	7.8
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	9	16	37	0.0
D. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	51	1,966	1,719	0.4
E. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	7	369	245	0.1
F. Construction	98	4,397	7,416	1.6
G. Services	2,346	2,13,263	1,93,798	42.6
1. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	348	46,309	37,250	8.2
2. Transportation and storage	97	14,177	12,695	2.8
3. Accommodation and Food service activities	74	-597	616	0.1
4. Information and communication	928	98,855	1,03,347	22.7
5. Financial and insurance activities	188	11,836	9,670	2.1
6. Real estate activities	73	2,388	752	0.2
7. Other Services activities	638	40,295	29,468	6.5
Total	3,819	5,03,580	4,54,919	100.0

Table 10C: Activity-wise Exports of 6,376 Overseas Subsidiaries of 3,819 Indian entities

(amount in ₹ crore)

Activity	2019-20	2020-21		
	Amount	Amount	% Share in Total	% Share in Sales
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
A. Agriculture-related, Plantations & Allied activities	559	600	0.2	31.5
B. Mining	8,772	8,858	3.4	71.7
C. Manufacturing	1,66,735	1,34,204	52.2	47.0
1. Food products	3,460	4,762	1.9	49.6
2. Beverages	666	671	0.3	16.9
3. Tobacco products	427	347	0.1	13.4
4. Textiles	2,144	2,481	1.0	77.9
5. Wearing Apparel	2,278	1,988	0.8	75.8
6. Leather and related products	5,476	4,165	1.6	84.7
7. Wood and wood products, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	291	191	0.1	91.0
8. Manufacture of paper and paper products	575	746	0.3	76.4
9. Printing and reproduction of recorded media	27	40	0.0	59.7
10. Coke and refined petroleum products	89,573	53,782	20.9	93.8
11. Chemicals and chemical products	14,940	14,611	5.7	49.4
12. Pharmaceuticals, medicinal and chemical products	12,665	17,514	6.8	30.2
13. Rubber and plastics products	1,097	1,115	0.4	35.7
14. Other non-metallic mineral products	237	398	0.2	26.8
15. Basic metals	532	249	0.1	3.4
16. Fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	3,517	3,281	1.3	46.4
17. Computer, electronic and optical products	3,461	4,134	1.6	86
18. Electrical equipment	1,064	894	0.3	28.8
19. Machinery and equipment not elsewhere classified	2,759	2,885	1.1	32.7
20. Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	6,072	5,354	2.1	19.6
21. Other transport equipment	792	623	0.2	27.7
22. Furniture	18	32	0.0	7.2
23. Other manufacturing	14,664	13,941	5.4	29.8
24. Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	0	0	0.0	0.0
D. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	994	1,395	0.5	51.8
E. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	33	29	0.0	12.7
F. Construction	3,211	2,477	1.0	26.1
G. Services	1,25,190	1,09,516	42.6	40.1
1. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	38,316	29,625	11.5	72.7
2. Transportation and storage	12,351	9,634	3.7	68.5
3. Accommodation and Food service activities	201	388	0.2	47.3
4. Information and communication	36,252	42,123	16.4	25.4
5. Financial and insurance activities	6,120	3,768	1.5	26.4
6. Real estate activities	734	505	0.2	60.7
7. Other Services activities	31,216	23,473	9.1	65.2
Total	3,05,494	2,57,079	100.0	43.9

Table 10D: Activity-wise Imports of 6,376 Overseas Subsidiaries of 3,819 Indian entities

(amount in ₹ crore)

Activity	2019-20	2020-21		
	Amount	Amount	% Share in Total	% Share in Purchase
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
A. Agriculture-related, Plantations & Allied activities	1,042	1,329	0.5	83.6
B. Mining	7,832	7,402	2.7	73.3
C. Manufacturing	1,90,029	1,63,249	58.7	68.0
Manufacture of food products	4,287	4,944	1.8	59.6
Manufacture of beverages	239	543	0.2	34.8
Manufacture of tobacco products	576	443	0.2	61.4
Manufacture of textiles	1,480	1,795	0.6	87.9
Manufacture of wearing apparel	945	805	0.3	34.8
Manufacture of leather and related products	4,851	3,037	1.1	72.9
Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture	204	128	0.0	74.9
Manufacture of paper and paper products	245	346	0.1	41.8
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	31	41	0.0	80.4
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	89,252	54,211	19.5	98.9
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	16,450	16,504	5.9	68.4
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products	31,760	35,848	12.9	78.9
Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	1,490	1,522	0.5	69.1
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	450	153	0.1	22.7
Manufacture of basic metals	2,940	5,234	1.9	74.6
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	4,035	3,836	1.4	67.0
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	2,934	3,907	1.4	93.2
Manufacture of electrical equipment	1,331	1,198	0.4	48.2
Manufacture of machinery and equipment not elsewhere classified	2,641	2,420	0.9	39.2
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	4,636	5,275	1.9	17.6
Manufacture of other transport equipment	1,122	1,019	0.4	69.0
Manufacture of furniture	236	215	0.1	87.0
Other manufacturing	17,894	19,825	7.1	56.1
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	0	0	0.0	0.0
D. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	395	399	0.1	23.2
E. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	17	6	0.0	2.4
F. Construction	661	6,183	2.2	83.4
G. Services	1,16,166	99,420	35.8	51.3
1. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	32,490	26,225	9.4	70.4
2. Transportation and storage	5,755	3,663	1.3	28.9
3. Accommodation and Food service activities	192	238	0.1	38.6
4. Information and communication	42,592	42,051	15.1	40.7
5. Financial and insurance activities	3,926	3,558	1.3	36.8
6. Real estate activities	751	528	0.2	70.2
7. Other Services activities	30,460	23,157	8.3	78.6
Total	3,16,142	2,77,988	100.0	61.1