AAC	- Academic Advisory Council	BBPOUs	- Bharat Bill Payment Operating Units
AACS	- As Applicable to Cooperative	BBPS	- Bharat Bill Payment System
	Societies	BCs	- Business Correspondents
ACU	- Asian Clearing Union	BCBS	- Basel Committee of Banking
AD	- Authorised Dealer		Supervision
ADF	- Asset Development Fund	BC-ICT	- Business Correspondents -
ADs	- Aggregate Deposits		Information and Communication
AD Cat-I	- Authorised Dealer Category-I		Technology
ADSCR	- Average Debt Service Coverage Ratio	BCM	- Business Continuity Management
AEs	- Advanced Economies	BCP	- Business Continuity Plan
AePS	- Aadhaar Enabled Payment System	BD	- Banking Department
Al	- Artificial Intelligence	BE	- Budget Estimates
AID	- All-Inclusive Directions	BFS	- Board for Financial Supervision
AIDC	- Agriculture Infrastructure and	BFSI	- Banking, Financial Services and
	Development Cess		Insurance
AIFs	- Alternative Investment Funds	BIS	- Bank for International Settlements
AIFIs	- All India Financial Institutions	BoJ	- Bank of Japan
AML	- Anti-Money Laundering	bps	- Basis Points
ANBC	- Adjusted Net Bank Credit	BPSS	- Board for Regulation and Supervision
AP	- Authorised Person		of Payment and Settlement Systems
APBS	- Aadhaar Payment Bridge System	BQR	- Bharat Quick Response
API	- Application Programming Interface	BRBNMPL	- Bharatiya Reserve Bank Note Mudran
APLMA	- Asia Pacific Loan Markets Association		Private Limited
ARCs	- Asset Reconstruction Companies	BRICS	- Brazil, Russia, India, China and South
AREAER	- Annual Report on Exchange		Africa
	Arrangements and Exchange	B-SC	- Building Sub-Committee
	Restrictions	BTFP	- BRICS Task Force on Payments
ARMS	- Audit and Risk Management Sub-	BUs	- Business Units
	Committee	CA	- Concurrent Audit
ARR	- Alternative Reference Rate	CAFRAL	- Centre for Advanced Financial
ASEAN	- Association of Southeast Asian		Research and Learning
	Nations	CAGR	- Compound Annual Growth Rate
ASISO	- Automated Sweep-In and Sweep-Out	CBDC	- Central Bank Digital Currency
ASM	- Asia Small and Medium-Sized	CBDT	- Central Board of Direct Taxes
	Enterprise Monitor	CBIC	- Central Board of Indirect Taxes and
ATBs	- Auction Treasury Bills		Customs
ATM	- Automated Teller Machines	CC	- Cash Credit
AUM	- Assets Under Management	CCB	- Committee of the Central Board

CCBs	- Central Cooperative Banks	СО	- Central Office
CCIL	Clearing Corporation of India Limited	CoC	- Committee of Creditors
CCO	- Chief Compliance Officer	CODs	- Central Office Departments
CCP	- Central Counterparty		- Card-on-File Tokenisation
CDES	- Currency Distribution and Exchange	ConPl	- Customer Protection Index
0220	Scheme		- College of Supervisors
CDs	- Certificates of Deposit	CP	- Consumer Pyramid
CDS	- Credit Default Swaps	CPFIR	- Central Payments Fraud Information
CEOBE	- Credit Equivalent of Off-Balance	0.1	Registry
	Sheet Exposure	CPI	- Consumer Price Index
CEPCs	Consumer Education and Protection	_	- CPI for Agricultural Labourers
	Cells	_	- CPI for Industrial Workers
CEPD	- Consumer Education and Protection		- CPI for Rural Labourers
	Department		- Committee on Payments and
CF	- Contingency Fund	0. III. 10000	Market Infrastructures-International
CFLs	- Centres for Financial Literacy		Organisation of Securities
CFR	- Central Fraud Registry		Commissions
CFSL	- Centrum Financial Services Limited	CPs	- Commercial Papers
CGA	- Controller General of Accounts	CPS	- Centralised Payment System
CGD	- Comprehensive Guidelines on	CPWD	- Central Public Works Department
	Derivatives	CP-NBFCs	- Commercial Paper Issuances by Non-
CGFS	- Committee on the Global Financial		Banking Financial Companies
	System	CRILC	- Central Repository of Information on
CGRA	- Currency and Gold Revaluation		Large Credits
	Account	CRM	- Credit Risk Mitigation
CICs	- Credit Information Companies	CRPC	- Centralised Receipt and Processing
CiC	- Currency in Circulation		Centre
CIMS	- Centralised Information Management	CRR	- Cash Reserve Ratio
	System	CSAA	- Control Self-Assessment Audit
CIRP	- Corporate Insolvency Resolution	CSBD	- Corporate Strategy and Budget
	Process		Department
CIT	- Cash in Transit	CSF	- Consolidated Sinking Fund
CLS	- Continuous Linked Settlement	CSGL	- Centralised Subsidiary General
CMBs	- Cash Management Bills		Ledger
CMGs	- Crisis Management Groups	CSII	- Colour Shift Intaglio Ink
CMIE	- Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy	CwP	- Currency with the Public
CMS	- Complaint Management System	DAP	- Di Ammonium Phosphate
CMT	- Crisis Management Team	DBIE	- Database on Indian Economy

DBT	- Direct Benefit Transfer	EDSP	- Electronic Data Submission Portal
DCCBs	- District Central Cooperative Banks	EFD	- Enforcement Department
DDs	- Demand Drafts	EFI	- External Funded Institutions
DEA	- Depositor Education and Awareness	EIAD	- Employee Interface and Analytics
DEIO	- Department of External Investments		Division
	and Operations	EMDEs	- Emerging Market and Developing
DEPR	- Department of Economic and Policy		Economies
	Research	EMEs	- Emerging Market Economies
DGBA	- Department of Government and Bank	eNWRs	- Electronic Negotiable Warehouse
	Accounts		Receipts
DHFL	- Dewan Housing Finance Ltd.	Eol	- Expression of Interest
DICGC	- Deposit Insurance and Credit	EPFO	- Employees' Provident Fund
	Guarantee Corporation		Organisation
DIF	- Deposit Insurance Fund	ERM	- Enterprise-wide Risk Management
DIT	- Department of Information Technology	ESIC	- Employees' State Insurance
DMS	- Document Management Software		Corporation
DoC	- Department of Communication	ETCD	- Exchange Traded Currency
DoR	- Department of Regulation		Derivatives
DoS	- Department of Supervision	ETR	- Effective Corporate Tax Rate
DoT	- Department of Telecommunications	EWI	- Early Warning Indicator
DPI	- Digital Payments Index	EWS	- Early Warning Signals
DPSS	- Department of Payment and	EXIM	- Export Import Bank of India
	Settlement Systems	FAQs	- Frequently Asked Questions
DR	- Disaster Recovery	FAR	- Fully Accessible Route
DSCR	- Debt Service Coverage Ratio	FASAL	- Forecasting Agricultural Output using
DSIM	- Department of Statistics and		Space, Agro-Meteorology and Land-
	Information Management		based Observations
e-BAAT	- Electronic Banking Awareness and	FATF	- Financial Action Task Force
	Training	FBIL	- Financial Benchmark India Pvt. Ltd
EBITDA	- Earnings Before Interest, Taxes,	FCA	- Foreign Currency Asset
	Depreciation and Amortisation	FCBD	- Finance and Central Bank Deputies
EBR	- Element-Based Repository	FCBs	- Foreign Central Bank
ECB	- External Commercial Borrowings	FCNR(B)	- Foreign Currency Non-Resident
ECCS	- Express Cheque Clearing System		Account (Bank)
ECLGS	- Emergency Credit Line Guarantee	FCS-OIS	- Foreign Currency Settled Overnight
	Scheme		Indexed Swap
ECS	- Electronic Clearing Service	FCVA	- Foreign Exchange Forward Contracts
EDC	- Executive Directors' Committee		Valuation Account

FC-XV	- 15th Finance Commission	FSR	- Financial Stability Report	
FCY ECB	- Foreign Currency External	FSU	- Financial Stability Unit	
	Commercial Borrowings	G-20	- Group of Twenty	
FDI	- Foreign Direct Investment	GC	- Governing Council	
FE	- Final Estimate	GCCs	- General Credit Cards	
FED	- Foreign Exchange Department	GCF	- Gross Capital Formation	
FEMA	- Foreign Exchange Management Act	GDAL	- Granular Data Access Lab	
FFMCs	- Full-Fledged Money Changers	GDP	- Gross Domestic Product	
FER	- Foreign Exchange Reserves	GFC	- Global Financial Crisis	
FETERS	- Foreign Exchange Transactions	GFCF	- Gross Fixed Capital Formation	
	Electronic Reporting System	GFD	- Gross Fiscal Deficit	
Fls	- Financial Institutions	GFSN	- Global Financial Safety Net	
FICNs	- Fake Indian Currency Notes	GML	- Gold (Metal) Loans	
FIDD	- Financial Inclusion and Development	GMS	- Gold Monetisation Scheme	
	Department	GNDI	- Gross National Disposable Incom	e
FIF	- Financial Inclusion Fund	GNPA	- Gross Non-Performing Asset	
FI-Index	- Financial Inclusion Index	Gol	- Government of India	
FinTech	- Financial Technology	GRF	- Guarantee Redemption Fund	
FIPs	- Financial Inclusion Plans	GRIHA	- Green Rating for Integrated Habit	at
FLA	- Foreign Liabilities and Assets		Assessment	
FLCs	- Financial Literacy Centres	GRQ	- General Review of Quotas	
FLW	- Financial Literacy Week	G-SAP	- G-sec Acquisition Programme	
FMCBG	- Finance Ministers and Central Bank	GSCDCI	- Global Supply Chain Disruption C	cost
FMCG	Governors - Fast Moving Consumer Goods		Index	
FMOD	- Financial Markets Operations	GSDP	- Gross State Domestic Product	
TWOD	Department	G-sec	- Government Securities	
FMRD	- Financial Markets Regulation	GSLBM	- Government Security Lending and	d
	Department		Borrowing Mechanism	
FPI	- Foreign Portfolio Investment	GST	- Goods and Services Taxes	
FPOs	- Follow-on Public Offers	GUARD	- Governance Oversight, Utile	
FRB	- Floating Rate Bonds		Technology Investment,	
FRSB	- Floating Rate Savings Bonds		Appropriate Regulation and	
FSB	- Financial Stability Board		Supervision, Robust Collaboration	n,
FSDC	- Financial Stability and Development		and Developing necessary IT, cyb	er
	Council		security skills set	
FSDC-SC	- Financial Stability and Development	GVA	- Gross Value Added	
	Council - Sub-Committee	GVCs	- Global Value Chains	

HFCs	- Housing Finance Companies	IIFC	- India Infrastructure Finance Company
НО	- Head Office	IIP	- Index of Industrial Production
HRMD	- Human Resource Management	IMF	- International Monetary Fund
	Department	IMFC	- International Monetary and Financial
HRM-SC	- Human Resource Management Sub-		Committee
	Committee	IMPS	- Immediate Payment Service
IADI	- International Association of Deposit	Ind-AS	- Indian Accounting Standards
	Insurers	InvITS	- Infrastructure Investment Trusts
IAMs	- Integrated Assessment Models	IO	- Internal Ombudsman
IBA	- Indian Banks' Association	IOS	- Industrial Outlook Survey
IBS	- International Banking Statistics	IoT	- Internet of Things
ICAI	- Institute of Chartered Accountants of	IPL	- Indian Premier League
ICAD	India	IPO	- Initial Public Offering
ICAR	Indian Council of Agricultural Research	IPP	- Intellectual Property Products
ICEGATE	- Indian Customs Electronic Gateway	IRA	- Investment Revaluation Accounts
ICT	- Information and Communication	IRACP	- Income Recognition, Asset
101	Technology		Classification and Provisioning
ID	- International Department	IRA-FS	- Investment Revaluation Account-
IDMD	- Internal Debt Management		Foreign Securities
	Department	IRA-RS	- Investment Revaluation Account-
IEO	- Independent Evaluation Office		Rupee Securities
IESH	- Inflation Expectation Survey of	IRD	- Interest Rate Derivatives
	Households	IRIS	- Integrated Risk Monitoring and
IFA	- International Financial Architecture		Incident Reporting System
IFA WG	- International Financial Architecture	IRRS	- Integrated Rajbhasha Reporting
	Working Group	1054	System
IFSC	- Indian Financial System Code	ISDA	- International Swaps and Derivatives
IFSCs	- International Financial Services	IT	Association
	Centres	IT	- Information Technology
IFTAS	- Indian Financial Technologies and	ITES	 Information Technology-Enabled Services
	Allied Services	IT-SC	- Information Technology Sub-
IGBC	- Indian Green Building Council	11-30	Committee
IGIDR	- Indira Gandhi Institute of	ITBs	- Intermediate Treasury Bills
IIACA	Development Research	IVR	- Inter-active Voice Response
IIASA	 International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis 	IWG	- Infrastructure Working Group
IIBM	- Indian Institute of Bank Management	IWG	- Internal Working Group
ואוטווו	molan molitate of Dank Management	1000	internal working Group

JTCC	- Joint Technical Coordination	MIS	- Management Information System
	Committee	ML	- Machine Learning
KBC	- Kaun Banega Crorepati	MLTGD	- Medium- and Long-Term Government
KLEMS	- Capital(K), Labour(L), Energy(E),		Deposit
	Material(M) and Services(S)	MoE	- Memorandum of Error
KCC	- Kisan Credit Card	MoF	- Ministry of Finance
KPI	- Key Performance Indicators	MoSPI	- Ministry of Statistics and Programme
KRIs	- Key Risk Indicators		Implementation
kWp	- Kilowatts Peak	MoU	- Memorandum of Understanding
KYC	- Know Your Customer	MPC	- Monetary Policy Committee
LAB	- Local Area Banks	MPOR	- Margin Period of Risk
LAF	- Liquidity Adjustment Facility	MSEs	- Micro and Small Enterprises
LAI	- Leaf Area Index	MSF	- Marginal Standing Facility
LBMA	- London Bullion Market Association	MSPs	- Minimum Support Prices
LEF	- Large Exposure Framework	MTDS	- Medium-Term Debt Management
LEI	- Legal Entity Identifier		Strategy
LEIL	- Legal Entity Identifier India Ltd.	MTF	- Medium Term Framework
LEs	- Legal Entities	MTSS	- Money Transfer Service Schemes
LIBOR	- London Inter-Bank Offered Rate	NABARD	- National Bank for Agriculture and
LMS	- Learning Management System	N.A.O. I	Rural Development
LPA	- Long Period Average	NACH	- National Automated Clearing House
LPG	- Liquefied Petroleum Gas	NAFCUB	- National Federation of Urban
LRS	- Liberalised Remittance Scheme		Cooperative Banks and Credit Societies Ltd.
M_3	- Money Supply	NARCL	- National Asset Reconstruction
MAF	- Medical Assistance Fund		Company
MANI	- Mobile Aided Note Identifier	NBFC	- Non-Banking Financial Company
MAS	- Monetary Authority of Singapore	NBFC-D	- Deposit taking NBFCs
MA-SAAR	- Moving Average of Seasonally	NBFC-MFIs	- Non-Banking Financial Company-
	Adjusted Annualised Growth Rate		Microfinance Institutions
MCLR	- Marginal Cost of Funds-based	NBFC-ND	- Non-Deposit taking NBFCs
	Lending Rate	NBFI	- Non-Banking Financial Institutions
MD	- Managing Director	NCCDs	- Non-Centrally Cleared Derivatives
MEM	- Marginal Effect at Means	NCDs	- Non-Convertible Debentures
MFIs	- Microfinance Institutions	NCFE	- National Centre for Financial
MI	- Market Intelligence		Education
MIFOR	- Mumbai Interbank Forward Outright	NCLT	- National Company Law Tribunal
	Rate	NDA	- Net Domestic Assets

NDCs	- Nationally Determined Contributions	NWRs	- Negotiable Warehouse Receipts
NDF	- Non-Deliverable Forward	OBC	- Other Backward Classes
NDI	- Non-Debt Instrument	OBICUS	- Order Books, Inventories and
NDTL	- Net Demand and Time Liabilities		Capacity Utilisation Survey
NDS-OM	- Negotiated Dealing System-Order	OD	- Overdraft
	Matching	ODI	- Overseas Direct Investment
NDVI	- Normalised Difference Vegetation	OECD	- Organisation for Economic Co-
	Index		operation and Development
NEER	- Nominal Effective Exchange Rate	OFC	- Optical Fibre Cable
NEFT	- National Electronic Funds Transfer	OLIC	- Official Language Implementation
NEM	- North-east Monsoon		Committee
NeTC	- National Electronic Toll Collection	OLS	- Ordinary Least Squares
NETS	- Network for Electronic Transfers	OMBs	- Open Market Borrowings
NFA	- Net Foreign Assets	OMOs	- Open Market Operations
NFC	- Non-Food Credit	OPEC	- Organisation of Petroleum Exporting
NFC	- Near Field Communication		Countries
NFS	- National Financial Switch	OPEC+	- Organisation of Petroleum Exporting
NFSA	- National Food Security Act		Countries and allies
NGFS	- Network for Greening of the Financial	ORBIOs	- Offices of the Reserve Bank of India
	System		Ombudsmen
NHB	- National Housing Bank	OT	- Operation Twist
NIBM	- National Institute of Bank	OTC	- Over the Counter
	Management	PA	- Provisional Accounts
NIM	- Net Interest Margin	PADO	- Public Administration, Defence and
NIPL	- NPCI International Private Limited		Other Services
NOF	- Net Owned Funds	PAT	- Profit After Tax
NPA	- Note Purchase Agreement	PBs	- Payments Banks
NPA	- Non-Performing Assets	PBDIT	- Profit Before Depreciation, Interest
NPCI	- National Payments Corporation of		and Tax
	India	PCA	- Prompt Corrective Action
NPS	- National Pension Scheme	PDs	- Primary Dealers
NSFE	- National Strategy for Financial	PDL	- Polynomial Distributed Lag
	Education	PDS	- Public Distribution System
NSFI	- National Strategy for Financial	PFCE	- Private Final Consumption
	Inclusion		Expenditure
NSSF	- National Small Savings Fund	PFCVA	- Provision for Forward Contracts
NSO	- National Statistical Office		Valuation Account

PFMIs	- Principles for Financial Market	RBA	- Risk-Based Approach
	Infrastructure	RBI	- Reserve Bank of India
PFMS	- Public Financial Management System	RBIA	- Risk Based Internal Audit
PIDF	- Payments Infrastructure Development	RBIEPF	- Reserve Bank of India Employees
	Fund		Provident Fund
PIRP	- Pre-Packaged Insolvency Resolution	RBIH	- Reserve Bank Innovation Hub
	Process	RB-IOS	- Reserve Bank-Integrated
PLFS	- Periodic Labour Force Survey		Ombudsman Scheme
PLI	- Production-Linked Incentive	RBI-RD	- Reserve Bank of India-Retail Direct
PMC	- Punjab and Maharashtra Cooperative	RBP	- Risk Based Premium
	Bank	RBR	- Return-Based Repository
PMGKAY	- Pradhan Mantri Garib Kalyan Anna	RBS	- Risk-Based Supervision
	Yojana	RCA	- Root Cause Analysis
PMI	- Purchasing Managers' Index	RCG-Asia	- Regional Consultative Group, Asia
PML	- Prevention of Money Laundering	RCL	- Reliance Capital Ltd
PM SVANidi	hi - Prime Minister Street Vendor's	RDG	- Retail Direct Gilt
	AatmaNirbhar Nidhi	RE	- Revised Estimates
PPAC	- Petroleum Planning and Analysis Cell	ReBIT	- Reserve Bank Information Technology
PO	- Project Office		Private Limited
POs	- Payment Orders	RECO	- Revenue Expenditure to Capital
POS	- Point of Sale		Outlay
PPIs	- Prepaid Payment Instruments	REER	- Real Effective Exchange Rate
PRAKALP	- Pratayaksh Kar Lekhankan Pranali	REIT	- Real Estate Investment Trusts
PSBs	- Public Sector Banks	REs	- Regulated Entities
PSL	- Priority Sector Lending	RFCA	- Revaluation of Forward Contracts
PSLCs	- Priority Sector Lending Certificates		Account
PSOs	- Payment System Operators	RFID	- Radio Frequency Identification
PSPs	- Payment Service Providers	RIDF	- Rural Infrastructure Development Fund
PSS	- Payment and Settlement Systems	RM	- Reserve Money
PSUs	- Public Sector Undertakings	RMC	- Risk Monitoring Committee
PWBD	- Persons with Benchmark Disabilities	RMD	- Risk Monitoring Department
QAD	- Quality Assurance Division	ROs	- Regional Offices
QIP	- Qualified Institutional Placement	RPA	- Robotic Process Automation
QPM	- Quarterly Projection Model	RRBs	- Regional Rural Banks
QR	- Quick Response	RTGS	- Real Time Gross Settlement
RAM-OR	- Risk Assessment Methodology for	RTI	- Right to Information
	Operational Risk	RTL	- Risk Tolerance Limits

RTO	- Recovery Time Objective	SIDBI	- Small Industries Development Bank
RTP	- Reserve Tranche Position		of India
RT-PCR	- Reverse Transcription - Polymerase	SIFL	- SREI Infrastructure Finance Limited
	Chain Reaction	SIOS	- Services and Infrastructure Outlook
SAA	- Swap Amortisation Account		Survey
SAP	- Systems Applications and Products	SIP	- Systematic Investment Plan
SAs	- Statutory Auditors	SLBC	- State Level Bankers Committee
SAAR	- Seasonally Adjusted Annualised	SLCCs	- State Level Coordination Committees
	Growth Rate	SLD	- Senior Level Dialogue
SAARC	- South Asian Association of Regional	SLR	- Statutory Liquidity Ratio
	Cooperation	SLTRO	- Special Long Term Repo Operation
SARFAESI A	ct - Securitisation and Reconstruction of	SMA	- Special Mention Account
	Financial Assets and Enforcement of	SMEs	- Small and Medium Enterprises
0.4 DTT4.0	Security Interest Act	SOFR	- Secured Overnight Financing Rate
SARTTAC	- South Asian Regional Training and	SONIA	- Sterling Overnight Index Average
CDD	Technical Assistance Centre	SOP	- Standard Operating Procedure
SBR	- Scale-Based Regulation	SPARSH	- System of Pension Administration
SBS	- Shredding and Briquetting Systems		(Raksha)
SCAs	- Statutory Central Auditors	SPDs	- Standalone Primary Dealers
SCBs	- Scheduled Commercial Banks	SPECTRA	- Software Platform for External
SDF	- Special Drawing Facility		Commercial Borrowings and Trade
SDG	- Sustainable Development Goals		Credits Reporting and Approval
SDLs	- State Development Loans	SPMCIL	- Security Printing and Minting
SDMX	- Statistical Data and Metadata		Corporation of India Limited
ODD:	Exchange	SRO	- Self-Regulatory Organisation
SDRs	- Special Drawing Rights	SRS	- System Requirement Study
SEs	- Supervised Entities	S-SC	- Strategy Sub-Committee
SEACEN	- South East Asian Central Banks	SSCI	- Services Sector Composite Index
SEBI	- Securities and Exchange Board of India	StCBs	- State Cooperative Banks
SEFL	- SREI Equipment Finance Limited	STRIPS	- Separate Trading of Registered
SEZ	- Special Economic Zone		Interest and Principal Securities
SFBs	- Small Finance Banks	SWIFT	- Society for Worldwide Interbank
SFG	- Sustainable Finance Group		Financial Telecommunication
SFMS	- Structured Financial Messaging	SWM	- South-West Monsoon
000	System	TACS	- Technical Advisory Committee in
SGB	- Sovereign Gold Bond		Surveys
SGL	- Subsidiary General Ledger	T-Bills	- Treasury Bills
SHGs	- Self-Help Groups	TCs	- Trade Credits

TEs	- Training Establishments	V-CIP	- Video-based Customer Identification
TIN	- Tax Information System		Process
TLTROs	- Targeted Long Term Repo Operations	VFT	- Value Free Transfer
TOL/ATNW	- Total Outside Liabilities-Adjusted	VIR	- Visually Impaired Respondents
Ratio	Tangible Net Worth Ratio	VM	- Variation Margin
TOP	- Tomatoes, Onions and Potatoes	VRR	- Voluntary Retention Route
TReDS	- Trade Receivables Discounting	VRRR	- Variable Rate Reverse Repo
	System	VTAs	- Voluntary Trading Arrangements
TSA	- Treasury Single Account	WACR	- Weighted Average Call Rate
TSCAs	- Time-Sensitive Critical Activities	WAM	- Weighted Average Maturity
UAM	- Udyog Aadhaar Memorandum	WAS	- Weighted Average Spread
UAT	- User Acceptance Testing	WAY	- Weighted Average Yield
UCBs	- Urban Cooperative Banks	WLA	- White Label ATM
UDAY	- Ujwal DISCOM Assurance Yojana	WMA	- Ways and Means Advances
UN	- United Nations	WPI	- Wholesale Price Index
UO	- Umbrella Organisation	WTD	- Whole-Time Director
UPI	- Unified Payment Interface	WTO	- World Trade Organisation
USFB	- Unity Small Finance Bank Limited	WWF	- World-Wide Fund for Nature
UTs	- Union Territories	XBRL	- eXtensible Business Reporting
UTI	- Unique Transaction Identifier		Language
VaR/ES	- Value at Risk/Expected Shortfall	ZCYC	- Zero Coupon Yield Curve
VAT	- Value Added Tax	ZTCs	- Zonal Training Centres

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