Appendix Table IV.5: Budgetary Operations of State Governments

A: Measures of Deficit of State Governments

| | | | | | | (Ru | ipees crore) | | | |
|---|--------|--------|-----------------|--------|-----------|---------|--------------|--|--|--|
| Fiscal Deficit | | ficit | Primary Deficit | | Monetised | Conven- | Revenue | | | |
| | | | | | Deficit * | tional | Deficit | | | |
| Year | Gross | Net | Gross | Net | | Deficit | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | | | |
| 1990-91 | 18,787 | 14,532 | 10,132 | 8,280 | 420 | -72 | 5,309 | | | |
| 1991-92 | 18,900 | 15,746 | 7,956 | 10,123 | -340 | 156 | 5,651 | | | |
| 1992-93 | 20,892 | 15,770 | 7,681 | 6,497 | 176 | -1,829 | 5,114 | | | |
| 1993-94 | 20,596 | 16,263 | 4,795 | 5,188 | 591 | 462 | 3,812 | | | |
| 1994-95 | 27,697 | 23,507 | 8,284 | 9,459 | 48 | -4,468 | 6,156 | | | |
| 1995-96 | 31,426 | 26,695 | 9,494 | 10,556 | 16 | 2,849 | 8,201 | | | |
| 1996-97 | 37,251 | 33,460 | 11,675 | 16,055 | 898 | 7,041 | 16,114 | | | |
| 1997-98 @ | 44,242 | 39,176 | 14,139 | 16,983 | 1,543 | -2,138 | 16,372 | | | |
| 1998-99 (RE)@ | 75,304 | 66,041 | 38,397 | 36,647 | 5,579 | 8,373 | 40,539 | | | |
| 1999-2000 (BE)@ | 80,223 | 71,276 | 35,149 | 33,602 | • | 5,262 | 43,236 | | | |
| As Percentage to GDP at Current Market Prices ^{\$} | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990-91 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.1 | - | 0.9 | | | |
| 1991-92 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | -0.1 | - | 0.8 | | | |
| 1992-93 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | - | -0.2 | 0.7 | | | |
| 1993-94 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | | | |
| 1994-95 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 0.9 | - | -0.4 | 0.6 | | | |
| 1995-96 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | - | 0.2 | 0.7 | | | |
| 1996-97 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.1 | | | |
| 1997-98 @ | 2.8 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 1.0 | | | |
| 1998-99 (RE)@ | 4.3 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 2.3 | | | |
| 1999-2000 (BE)@ | 4.0 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 | • | 0.3 | 2.2 | | | |

B: Select Budgetary Variables of State Governments

| | | | | (Per cent) |
|---|------------|----------|----------|------------|
| Item | 1999-2000@ | 1998-99@ | 1997-98@ | 1990-95 |
| | (BE) | (RE) | | (Average) |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1. GFD / Total Expenditure (excluding recoveries) + | 27.0 | 28.5 | 20.6 | 18.9 |
| 2. Revenue Deficit / Revenue Expenditure + | 16.6 | 17.7 | 8.8 | 5.5 |
| 3. Conventional Deficit / Aggregate Disbursements + | 1.7 | 3.0 | -0.9 | -0.8 |
| 4. Revenue Deficit / GFD + | 53.9 | 53.8 | 37.0 | 24.7 |
| 5. Non-Developmental Revenue Expenditure / Revenue Receipts + | 50.4 | 46.7 | 41.8 | 35.2 |
| 6. Interest Payments/Revenue Receipts + | 20.7 | 19.5 | 17.7 | 14.4 |
| 7. Developmental Expenditure / GDP | 9.3 | 9.9 | 9.2 | 10.5 |
| of which: | | | | |
| Social Sector Expenditure / GDP | 5.9 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 5.8 |
| 8. Non-Developmental Expenditure / GDP | 5.6 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.2 |
| 9. States' Tax Revenue/GDP | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.3 |
| 10. States' Non-Tax Revenue / GDP | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 |

RE Revised Estimates.

BE Budget Estimates.

- Negligible.
- .. Not Available.* Data pertain to State governments having accounts with the Reserve Bank.

- @ Provisional data relate to the budgets of 26 State governments including the National Capital Territory of Delhi, of which, 5 States are Vote-on-Account.
- (-) Indicates surplus for the deficit indicators.
- + Includes ARM.
- \$ The GDP figures are based on new series with 1993-94 as base year. The figures for 1990-91 to 1992-93 have been interpolated by using an average link factor of 1.0878 obtained from the overlapping years from 1993-94 to 1996-97 for which both the old series and new series for the GDP at current market prices are available.

Note:: 1. The monetised deficit of State governments refers to Ways and Means Advances given to them by the RBI net of their deposits with the RBI.

2. Additional Resource Mobilisation (ARM) has been tentatively placed at Rs.2,946 crore in 1999-2000 as per the budget speeches. These have been included in Revenue Receipts, in the absence of detailed break ups.

Source: State Governments' Budget Documents and Reserve Bank Records.