



In the

**RESERVE BANK OF INDIA**  
Foreign Exchange Department  
11th floor, Central Office Building  
Shahid Bhagat Singh Road  
Mumbai - 400 001

Present

**Ajay Kumar Misra**  
**Chief General Manager**

Date: December 13, 2018  
CA No 4729 / 2018

In the matter of

**ND Callus Info Services Pvt. Ltd.**  
**127, Maker Chamber III**  
**Nariman Point, Mumbai - 400021**

**(Applicant)**

In exercise of the powers conferred under section 15 (1) of Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999 and the Regulations/Rules/Notifications/Orders made thereunder, I pass the following

**Order**

The applicant has filed the application dated June 12, 2018 (received in the Reserve Bank on June 18, 2018), for compounding of contraventions of the provisions of the Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999 (the FEMA) and the regulations issued thereunder. The applicant has sought to be compounded for not seeking the approval of Government/erstwhile FIPB regarding downstream investment by a foreign owned and controlled company in an Indian company engaged only in the activity of investing in the capital of other Indian companies. The above amounted to the contravention of Regulation 14(6)(ii)(d)(A) of Foreign Exchange Management (Transfer or Issue of Security



By a Person Resident Outside India) Regulations, 2000 notified vide Notification No. FEMA 20/2000-RB dated May 3, 2000 as amended from time to time (hereinafter referred to as Notification No. FEMA 20/2000-RB).

2. The relevant facts are as under: The applicant company was incorporated as ND Callus Info Services Private Limited (CIN U72300MH2005PTC274884), under the Companies Act, 1956, on April 21, 2005. It is engaged in investment activities as a core investment company. It is wholly owned by M/s MV Healthcare Services Private Limited, a company incorporated in India, which is further wholly owned by M/s Scorpions Beverages Limited, another company incorporated in India.

Prior to February 2014, M/s CGP India Investments Limited, a company incorporated in Mauritius, held a 49% stake in M/s Scorpions Beverages Limited. Post FIPB approval received in February 2014, it acquired the remaining 51% stake in M/s Scorpions Beverages Limited from its Indian shareholders. Thus, M/s Scorpions Beverages Limited and further, M/s MV Healthcare Services Private Limited became directly and indirectly foreign owned and controlled companies respectively. The downstream investment (Rs. 508,31,13,300/-), held by the applicant, made by M/s MV Healthcare Services Private Limited, thus came under Government/erstwhile FIPB approval route from February 2014, as the applicant is engaged in the activities of a core investment company. The continuance of the investment without FIPB approval was thus in contravention of Regulation 14(6)(ii)(d)(A) of Notification No. FEMA 20/2000-RB, which states that *“Foreign investment into an Indian company, engaged only in the activity of investing in the capital of other Indian company/ies, will require prior Government/FIPB approval, regardless of the extent of foreign investment...”*.

The applicant is part of the group companies that were inherited by the Vodafone group pursuant to its acquisition of the Hutchison group's indirect interest in Vodafone India Limited in 2007 after the approval of the erstwhile FIPB. Now, the Department of Communications (DoT), GOI has approved the merger of Vodafone Mobile Services Limited and Vodafone India Limited, into Idea Cellular Limited, vide letter dated 04.06.2018, subject to the compounding



of the abovementioned contravention by the applicant, and a similar contravention by seven other group companies.

3. Regulation 14(6)(ii) of Notification No. FEMA 20/2000-RB states that, “Downstream investments by Indian companies will be subject to the following conditions:

(d) For the purpose of downstream investment, the Indian companies making the downstream investments would have to bring in requisite funds from abroad and not used funds borrowed in the domestic market. This would, however, not preclude downstream operating companies, from raising debt in the domestic market. Downstream investments through internal accruals are permissible by an Indian company, subject to the provisions of clause (i) above and as also elaborated below:

A. Foreign investment into an Indian company, engaged only in the activity of investing in the capital of other Indian company/ies, will require prior Government/FIPB approval, regardless of the amount or extent of foreign investment.....”

4. The applicant was given an opportunity for personal hearing vide letter No. FE.CO.CEFA/3089/15.20.67/2018-19 dated November 27, 2018 for further submission in person and/or producing documents, if any, in support of the application. The personal hearing was held on December 07, 2018 during which Mr. Ashraf Ali from Vodafone group, Mr. Gagan Verma and Ms. Rupali Sharma from Kochchar & Co., and Mr. Dhruv Nath and Ms. Tanya Agarwal from S&R Associates, represented the applicant. The representatives of the applicant submitted that the applicant had inadvertently failed to comply with the FEMA regulations and requested that a lenient view may be taken in the matter.

It has also been declared in the compounding application dated June 12, 2018, that the particulars given by the applicant in the application are true and correct to the best of their/his/her knowledge and belief. It has also been declared in the declaration submitted along with the compounding application that the applicant was not under any enquiry/investigation/adjudication by any agency as on the date of the application and has, in this regard, not been informed of



initiation of any such enquiry/investigation/adjudication proceedings against it/him/her thereafter. Accordingly, the above contraventions which are being compounded in this Order are subject to the veracity of the above declarations made by the applicant and this order is without prejudice to any other action which may be taken by any authority under the extant laws if the said declarations are subsequently discovered to be false and/or incorrect.

The application is, therefore, being considered on the basis of the averments made in the application, the documents produced, and submissions made during the personal hearing.

5. I have given my careful consideration to the documents on record and submissions made by the applicant during the personal hearing. It was observed that the applicant has contravened the provisions of Regulation 14(6)(ii)(d)(A) of Notification No.FEMA.20/2000-RB. The amount of contravention is Rs. 508,31,13,300/- and the period of contravention is 4 years and 3 months approximately.

6. In terms of section 13 of the FEMA, any person contravening any provision of the Act shall be liable to a penalty up to thrice the sum involved in such contravention upon adjudication. After considering the submissions made by the applicant and the entire facts and circumstances of the case I am persuaded to take a lenient view on the amount for which the contravention is to be compounded and it stands to reason that payment of an amount of Rs. 3,56,31,793/- (Rupees three crore fifty six lakh thirty one thousand seven hundred and ninety three only) will meet the ends of justice in the circumstances of this case.

7. Accordingly, I compound, in terms of the Foreign Exchange (Compounding Proceedings) Rules, 2000 the admitted contravention committed by the applicant namely, Regulation 14(6)(ii)(d)(A) of Notification No.FEMA.20/2000-RB, on payment of a sum of Rs. 3,56,31,793/- (Rupees three crore fifty six lakh thirty one thousand seven hundred and ninety three only), which shall be deposited by the applicant with the Reserve Bank of India, Foreign Exchange Department, 5th Floor, Amar Building, Fort, Mumbai



400001 by a demand draft drawn in favour of the "Reserve Bank of India" and payable at 'Mumbai' within a period of 15 days from the date of this order. In case of failure to deposit the compounded amount within the above-mentioned period, Rule 10 of the Foreign Exchange (Compounding Proceedings) Rules, 2000 dated May 3, 2000 shall apply.

The application is disposed accordingly.

Dated this the thirteenth day of December, 2018

Sd/-

**(Ajay Kumar Misra)**  
**Chief General Manager**