FOREWORD

India's evolving cooperative federalism is encouraging each state to contribute towards the national goal of 'Viksit Bharat 2047'. The states are solidifying their unique strengths to drive economic expansion, which at the aggregate level would result into inclusive, balanced and sustainable growth of the Indian economy. The availability of comparable sub-national statistics at one place, across various dimensions, facilitates research and analysis at the regional level. In this context, the Reserve Bank of India has been publishing the Handbook of Statistics on Indian States on an annual basis since 2016. The importance of this publication is increasing with growing demand for state level analysis aimed at identifying policy challenges, suggesting decentralised policy interventions and conducting performance assessment.

This is the 10th edition of the Handbook containing updates of the existing data series. Additionally, amidst heightened global uncertainty and renewed trade tensions, this edition expands its scope to incorporate a new section on the External Sector and 11 state-wise new tables *viz.*, (i) Domestic Tourist Visits (under Social and Demographic Indicators section); (ii) Net State Value Added (Current Prices) (under State Domestic Product section); (iii) Net State Value Added (Constant Prices) (under State Domestic Product section); (iv) Status of Ground Water Extraction in India (under Environment section); (v) Revenue Expenditure (under Fiscal section); (vi) Capital Receipts (under Fiscal section); (vii) Market Borrowings of State Governments (under Fiscal section); (viii) Gender-wise Subscribers of National Pension System (NPS) - All Citizen (under Fiscal section); (ix) Gender-wise Enrolments under Atal Pension Yojana (APY) (under Fiscal section); (x) Exports (under External section); and (xi) Foreign Tourist Visits (under External section)¹.

This publication has been prepared in the Regional Economy Monitoring Division (REMD), Department of Economic and Policy Research (DEPR) under the supervision and overall guidance of Shri Mallavarapu Ramaiah, Adviser, DEPR. The REMD team was led by Smt. Monika Sethi and comprises Smt. Pratibha Kedia, Shri Shivam, Kum. Sonal Yadav and Shri Arunraj Essar Monish. Officers from DEPR Regional Offices, *viz.*, Dr. Rajmal, Dr. Raj Rajesh, Dr. Samir Ranjan Behera, Smt. Abhilasha, Shri B.S. Choudhary, Shri T.P. Meitei, Smt. Upasana Sharma, Shri Kapil Dev Manhas, Smt. Pallavi Bhankhor, Smt. Garima Wahi, Smt. Madhuchhanda Sahoo, Dr. Silu Muduli, Dr. Kirti Gupta, Smt. Palak Godara, Shri Satyam Kumar, Dr. Dilpreet Sharma, and Kum. Srishti Singh Patel, and their staff provided valuable support in the preparation of the Handbook.

The Handbook is available on the Reserve Bank's website (weblink: www.rbi.org.in). Your valued comments, suggestions, and feedback to help improve the contents of the Handbook can be sent *via* email to deprremd@rbi.org.in.

Sanjay Kumar Hansda Executive Director December 11, 2025

¹ In this edition of the Handbook, tables sourced from Census data 2011 have been removed as there are no updates on them in recent years. Tables on State Domestic Product (base year 2004-05) have also been discontinued, as the latest 2011–12 series is regularly being updated and published. All these discontinued tables will continue to be available and accessible in PDF and Excel formats in the 2023–24 edition.