

**TABLE 110 : OWNERSHIP OF CENTRAL AND STATE GOVERNMENT SECURITIES -
(Outstanding as on 31st March)**

(Amount in ₹ Crore)

Category of Holders	Central Government Dated Securities		
	2023	2024	2025
1	2	3	4
(A) Total	9645776	10740389	11642652
1 Commercial Banks	3531500	4044625	4212881
2 Co-operative Banks	157974	158295	150588
3 Non-Bank PDs	47333	71372	88995
4 Insurance Companies	2505408	2789887	3005314
5 Mutual Funds	271267	311789	312374
6 Provident Funds	454231	479578	493710
7 Pension Funds	383481	485330	571273
8 Financial Institutions	94670	59232	82204
9 Corporates	155936	144832	173956
10 Foreign Portfolio Investors	131369	251572	363487
11 RBI	1375206	1321893	1488081
12 Others	537401	621985	699789
12.1 State Governments	195753	219494	261443

Category of Holders	State Governments Securities		
	2023	2024	2025
1	2	3	4
(B) Total	4929079	5646219	6399564
1 Commercial Banks	1671279	1927621	2265437
2 Co-operative Banks	179566	191400	196992
3 Non-Bank PDs	30454	33895	38960
4 Insurance Companies	1321130	1476101	1540619
5 Mutual Funds	95647	118207	123609
6 Provident Funds	1049172	1262196	1510077
7 Pension Funds	237078	268840	324766
8 Financial Institutions	90728	89834	94717
9 Corporates	98386	114016	131374
10 Foreign Portfolio Investors	783	4233	2893
11 RBI	35425	35425	35425
12 Others	119431	124452	134695
12.1 State Governments	13359	14349	15814

Category of Holders	Treasury Bills		
	2023	2024	2025
1	2	3	4
(C) Total	823313	871662	790381
1 Commercial Banks	443957	510144	368163
2 Co-operative Banks	10594	14539	17166
3 Non-Bank PDs	23505	14502	16538
4 Insurance Companies	50328	44075	33461
5 Mutual Funds	125952	103656	127680
6 Provident Funds	793	1301	1583
7 Pension Funds	591	118	139
8 Financial Institutions	30633	62399	61112
9 Corporates	41076	39205	35588
10 Foreign Portfolio Investors	3275	103	686
11 RBI	0	0	0
12 Others	92608	81619	128267
12.1 State Governments	58913	51258	88781

- Notes :**
1. Central Government Dated Securities include special securities and Sovereign Gold Bonds.
 2. State Government Securities include special bonds issued under Ujwal DISCOM Assurance Yojana (UDAY).
 3. Bank PDs are clubbed under Commercial Banks.
 4. The category 'Others' comprises State Governments, DICGC, PSUs, Trusts, Foreign Central Banks, HUF/ Individuals etc.
 5. Data since March 2024 includes the impact of the merger of a non-bank with a bank.