

Table 129 : STANDARD PRESENTATION OF INDIA'S BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AS PER BPM6- US DOLLARS

(US\$ Million)

Item/Year	2021-22			2022-23		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
I Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C)	798749	837441	-38691	921865	988848	-66984
1.A Goods and Services (1.A.a+1.A.b)	683690	765634	-81944	781402	903410	-122008
1.A.a Goods (1.A.a.1 to 1.A.a.3)	429164	618623	-189459	456073	721364	-265291
1.A.a.1 General merchandise on a BOP basis	428481	572457	-143977	454399	686348	-231949
1.A.a.2 Net exports of goods under merchandising	683	-	683	1674	-	1674
1.A.a.3 Nonmonetary gold	-	46166	-46166	-	35016	-35016
1.A.b Services (1.A.b.1 to 1.A.b.13)	254527	147011	107516	325329	182046	143283
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	501	67	435	1511	215	1296
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	243	1380	-1137	209	1872	-1664
1.A.b.3 Transport	32660	35836	-3177	36091	40617	-4526
1.A.b.4 Travel	9099	16272	-7173	27049	28447	-1398
1.A.b.5 Construction	2645	2920	-275	3826	2840	985
1.A.b.6 Insurance and pension services	3316	2076	1241	3277	2347	930
1.A.b.7 Financial services	5472	5620	-147	7815	5708	2106
1.A.b.8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	825	9043	-8218	1265	10639	-9374
1.A.b.9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services	125579	14489	111089	152285	19773	132512
1.A.b.10 Other business services	58967	51681	7286	80350	59706	20644
1.A.b.11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services	3164	4476	-1311	3906	5452	-1546
1.A.b.12 Government goods and services n.i.e.	803	968	-165	683	1015	-332
1.A.b.13 Others n.i.e.	11252	2184	9068	7063	3414	3649
1.B Primary Income (1.B.1 to 1.B.3)	25751	63020	-37269	27845	73769	-45923
1.B.1 Compensation of employees	6360	3063	3296	6732	3421	3311
1.B.2 Investment income	14745	57814	-43069	15799	68815	-53016
1.B.2.1 Direct investment	8512	36960	-28448	8384	41211	-32827
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment	421	8243	-7822	265	10128	-9864
1.B.2.3 Other investment	286	12603	-12317	605	17151	-16547
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets	5526	8	5518	6545	324	6222
1.B.3 Other primary income	4646	2142	2504	5315	1533	3782
1.C Secondary Income (1.C.1+1.C.2)	89308	8786	80522	112618	11669	100948
1.C.1 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	89127	7898	81230	112465	10689	101776
1.C.1.1 Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and non-resident households)	85697	5575	80122	109611	7736	101876
1.C.1.2 Other current transfers	3431	2323	1108	2854	2953	-99
1.C.2 General government	181	889	-708	153	981	-828
2 Capital Account (2.1+2.2)	777	975	-198	677	795	-118
2.1 Gross acquisitions (DR.) / disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets	280	383	-104	168	240	-72
2.2 Capital transfers	497	592	-95	509	555	-46
3 Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5)	776663	738233	38430	702268	634143	68126
3.1 Direct Investment (3.1.A+3.1.B)	88235	49649	38587	75232	47246	27986
3.1.A Direct Investment in India	84835	28605	56231	71355	29349	42006
3.1.A.1 Equity and investment fund shares	79030	27189	51841	66705	27094	39611
3.1.A.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	59684	27189	32495	47600	27094	20506
3.1.A.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	19347	-	19347	19105	-	19105
3.1.A.2 Debt instruments	5805	1416	4389	4650	2255	2395
3.1.A.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	5805	1416	4389	4650	2255	2395
3.1.B Direct Investment by India	3400	21044	-17644	3877	17897	-14020
3.1.B.1 Equity and investment fund shares	3400	13440	-10040	3877	13183	-9305
3.1.B.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	3400	10061	-6661	3877	8771	-4894
3.1.B.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	-	3379	-3379	-	4412	-4412
3.1.B.2 Debt instruments	-	7604	-7604	-	4714	-4714
3.1.B.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	-	7604	-7604	-	4714	-4714
3.2 Portfolio Investment	389764	406542	-16777	309857	315009	-5152
3.2.A Portfolio Investment in India	385710	399781	-14071	307473	312301	-4828
3.2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	343081	358702	-15621	273934	279906	-5972
3.2.2 Debt securities	42629	41079	1550	33539	32395	1144
3.2.B Portfolio Investment by India	4054	6761	-2706	2384	2708	-324
3.3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	18390	24802	-6412	21891	27253	-5363
3.4 Other investment	264250	193717	70533	264909	223391	41519
3.4.1 Other equity (ADRs/GDRs)	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.2 Currency and deposits	45784	42992	2792	64350	55947	8403
3.4.2.1 Central bank (Rupee Debt Movements; NRG)	390	831	-441	75	661	-586
3.4.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank (NRI Deposits)	45395	42161	3234	64274	55285	8989
3.4.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.2.4 Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.3 Loans (External Assistance, ECBs and Banking Capital)	98202	80825	17377	97286	82979	14308
3.4.3.A Loans to India	96268	79604	16663	95970	81953	14017
3.4.3.B Loans by India	1935	1221	714	1316	1026	291
3.4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	196	182	14	204	252	-48
3.4.5 Trade credit and advances	64356	44252	20105	68330	61791	6539
3.4.6 Other accounts receivable/payable - other	37848	25466	12382	34739	22422	12317
3.4.7 Special drawing rights	17862	-	17862	-	-	-
3.5 Reserve assets	16024	63524	-47501	30379	21244	9135
3.5.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.2 Special drawing rights n.a.	-	17862	-17862	-	-	-
3.5.3 Reserve position in the IMF n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.4 Other reserve assets (Foreign Currency Assets)	16024	45662	-29638	30379	21244	9135
4 Total assets/liabilities	776663	738233	38430	702268	634143	68126
4.1 Equity and investment fund shares	448152	431075	17077	368995	350396	18599
4.2 Debt instruments	256777	218167	38610	268155	240081	28074
4.3 Other financial assets and liabilities	71734	88990	-17256	65118	43666	21452
5 Net errors and omissions	1433	974	459	900	1924	-1024

(Continued)

Table 129 : STANDARD PRESENTATION OF INDIA'S BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AS PER BPM6- US DOLLARS (Concl'd.)

Item/Year	2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	8	9	10	11	12	13
1 Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C)	942848	968882	-26033	1018318	1041573	-23256
1.A Goods and Services (1.A.a+1.A.b)	782505	864665	-82159	829331	927721	-98390
1.A.a Goods (1.A.a.1 to 1.A.a.3)	441443	686354	-244911	441790	729004	-287214
1.A.a.1 General merchandise on a BOP basis	439285	640812	-201527	441124	670998	-229874
1.A.a.2 Net exports of goods under merchandising	2158	-	2158	666	-	666
1.A.a.3 Nonmonetary gold	-	45542	-45542	-	58006	-58006
1.A.b Services (1.A.b.1 to 1.A.b.13)	341062	178311	162752	387540	198717	188824
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	1446	118	1328	1069	119	950
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	206	1492	-1286	351	1097	-746
1.A.b.3 Transport	29183	29256	-72	33748	35029	-1281
1.A.b.4 Travel	33704	33701	4	34152	34843	-691
1.A.b.5 Construction	4579	2789	1791	5341	3167	2174
1.A.b.6 Insurance and pension services	3326	2917	408	3563	3035	528
1.A.b.7 Financial services	8051	4560	3491	8480	4068	4412
1.A.b.8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	1555	14986	-13431	1786	17255	-15469
1.A.b.9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services	163610	20934	142676	183347	24273	159074
1.A.b.10 Other business services	88570	59331	29239	107212	66646	40566
1.A.b.11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services	4437	6319	-1882	4699	5755	-1056
1.A.b.12 Government goods and services n.i.e.	609	1088	-479	641	1261	-620
1.A.b.13 Others n.i.e.	1785	820	965	3151	2168	983
1.B Primary Income (1.B.1 to 1.B.3)	41455	91191	-49736	53402	101771	-48369
1.B.1 Compensation of employees	7529	3700	3829	8339	4079	4261
1.B.2 Investment income	28031	85644	-57613	37600	95383	-57783
1.B.2.1 Direct investment	9299	49895	-40596	11681	55822	-44141
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment	437	10201	-9764	352	11096	-10744
1.B.2.3 Other investment	2468	24689	-22221	3814	27640	-23826
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets	15827	859	14968	21753	826	20928
1.B.3 Other primary income	5895	1847	4048	7463	2309	5154
1.C Secondary Income (1.C.1+1.C.2)	118888	13026	105863	135585	12082	123503
1.C.1 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	118712	12081	106631	135426	10870	124556
1.C.1.1 Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and non-resident households)	115551	8474	107077	132065	7759	124305
1.C.1.2 Other current transfers	3161	3607	-446	3361	3111	250
1.C.2 General government	176	945	-768	159	1212	-1052
2 Capital Account (2.1+2.2)	673	764	-91	755	948	-193
2.1 Gross acquisitions (DR.)/(disposals (CR.)) of non-produced nonfinancial assets	77	279	-201	43	376	-334
2.2 Capital transfers	596	485	111	712	572	140
3 Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5)	851246	825525	25722	1153741	1131839	21901
3.1 Direct Investment (3.1.A+3.1.B)	74926	64774	10152	84190	83232	959
3.1.A Direct Investment in India	71302	44472	26830	80615	51486	29130
3.1.A.1 Equity and investment fund shares	65585	41334	24251	73752	49525	24226
3.1.A.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	45817	41334	4483	50993	49525	1468
3.1.A.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	19768	-	19768	22759	-	22759
3.1.A.2 Debt instruments	5716	3137	2579	6863	1960	4903
3.1.A.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	5716	3137	2579	6863	1960	4903
3.1.B Direct Investment by India	3624	20302	-16678	3575	31746	-28171
3.1.B.1 Equity and investment fund shares	3624	14896	-11272	3575	23791	-20216
3.1.B.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	3624	9111	-5487	3575	16945	-13370
3.1.B.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	-	5786	-5786	-	6846	-6846
3.1.B.2 Debt instruments	-	5406	-5406	-	7955	-7955
3.1.B.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	-	5406	-5406	-	7955	-7955
3.2 Portfolio Investment	466115	422034	44081	639334	635770	3564
3.2.A Portfolio Investment in India	462573	417947	44626	636263	632980	3283
3.2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	408272	383004	25268	546592	562319	-15727
3.2.2 Debt securities	54300	34942	19358	89671	70660	19010
3.2.B Portfolio Investment by India	3543	4087	-544	3072	2790	281
3.3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	22391	30282	-7891	23909	46052	-22143
3.4 Other investment	287815	244733	43082	368646	334158	34489
3.4.1 Other equity (ADRs/GDRs)	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.2 Currency and deposits	89898	73946	15952	104994	88608	16387
3.4.2.1 Central bank (Rupee Debt Movements; NRG)	1322	72	1250	448	224	224
3.4.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank (NRI Deposits)	88576	73875	14702	104546	88383	16163
3.4.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.2.4 Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.3 Loans (External Assistance, ECBs and Banking Capital)	117450	85485	31965	160700	164834	-4134
3.4.3.A Loans to India	106238	70500	35738	118717	120187	-1469
3.4.3.B Loans by India	11212	14985	-3773	41983	44647	-2664
3.4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	273	421	-148	202	824	-622
3.4.5 Trade credit and advances	58851	59684	-833	68006	60852	7154
3.4.6 Other accounts receivable/payable - other	21343	25196	-3853	34744	19040	15704
3.4.7 Special drawing rights	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5 Reserve assets	-	63702	-63702	37660	32628	5032
3.5.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.2 Special drawing rights n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.3 Reserve position in the IMF n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.4 Other reserve assets (Foreign Currency Assets)	-	63702	-63702	37660	32628	5032
4 Total assets/liabilities	851246	825525	25722	1153741	1131839	21901
4.1 Equity and investment fund shares	503687	474025	29662	651102	685303	-34201
4.2 Debt instruments	326216	262601	63614	430235	394869	35366
4.3 Other financial assets and liabilities	21343	88898	-67555	72404	51668	20736
5 Net errors and omissions	1590	1188	402	1996	449	1547

Notes : 1. n.i.e.: not included elsewhere.
2. Data for 2024-25 are preliminary estimates.
3. Totals may not tally due to rounding off.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.