

Table 130 : STANDARD PRESENTATION OF INDIA'S BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AS PER BPM6- RUPEES

(₹ Crore)

Item/Year	2021-22			2022-23		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
I Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C)	5954300	6244562	-290262	7409423	7943625	-534201
1.A Goods and Services (1.A.a+1.A.b)	5096673	5709296	-612623	6278722	7255152	-976430
1.A.a Goods (1.A.a.1 to 1.A.a.3)	3199115	4613049	-1413934	3661287	5791926	-2130639
1.A.a.1 General merchandise on a BOP basis	3194049	4269148	-1075099	3647823	5511652	-1863829
1.A.a.2 Net exports of goods under merchandising	5066	-	5066	13464	-	13464
1.A.a.3 Nonmonetary gold	-	343901	-343901	-	280274	-280274
1.A.b Services (1.A.b.1 to 1.A.b.13)	1897558	1096248	801311	2617435	1463226	1154209
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	3747	497	3250	12190	1747	10444
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	1806	10301	-8496	1679	15049	-13370
1.A.b.3 Transport	243582	267395	-23813	289500	325303	-35803
1.A.b.4 Travel	67899	121416	-53517	218653	228915	-10262
1.A.b.5 Construction	19708	21735	-2028	30878	22787	8091
1.A.b.6 Insurance and pension services	24719	15468	9251	26306	18900	7407
1.A.b.7 Financial services	40805	41900	-1096	62910	45789	17121
1.A.b.8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	6149	67420	-61271	10154	85805	-75652
1.A.b.9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services	936063	108031	828032	1225344	159362	1065982
1.A.b.10 Other business services	439668	385257	54411	647132	480372	166760
1.A.b.11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services	23605	33376	-9771	31417	43799	-12382
1.A.b.12 Government goods and services n.i.e.	5976	7217	-1241	5483	8189	-2706
1.A.b.13 Others n.i.e.	83832	16233	67599	55790	27211	28579
1.B Primary Income (1.B.1 to 1.B.3)	191943	469751	-277808	224239	594546	-370307
1.B.1 Compensation of employees	47390	22832	24557	54109	27526	26582
1.B.2 Investment income	109900	430874	-320974	127222	554618	-427396
1.B.2.1 Direct investment	63531	275513	-211982	67274	331830	-264556
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment	3134	61360	-58225	2131	81770	-79638
1.B.2.3 Other investment	2135	93942	-91807	4886	138374	-133489
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets	41100	59	41040	52930	2644	50287
1.B.3 Other primary income	34654	16045	18609	42908	12401	30507
1.C Secondary Income (1.C.1+1.C.2)	665684	65515	600169	906462	93927	812535
1.C.1 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	664334	58891	605444	905234	86022	819212
1.C.1.1 Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and non-resident households)	638777	41569	597208	882272	62281	819992
1.C.1.2 Other current transfers	25557	17321	8236	22962	23741	-780
1.C.2 General government	1350	6624	-5274	1228	7905	-6676
2 Capital Account (2.1+2.2)	5796	7273	-1477	5460	6394	-933
2.1 Gross acquisitions (DR.) / disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets	2093	2855	-762	1372	1900	-528
2.2 Capital transfers	3703	4418	-715	4088	4494	-405
3 Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5)	5788290	5499866	288425	5633820	5090245	543575
3.1 Direct Investment (3.1.A+3.1.B)	657396	369930	287467	602635	380751	221884
3.1.A Direct Investment in India	632047	213284	418763	571322	236307	335015
3.1.A.1 Equity and investment fund shares	588676	202679	385997	534025	218140	315886
3.1.A.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	444457	202679	241778	380273	218140	162134
3.1.A.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	144219	-	144219	153752	-	153752
3.1.A.2 Debt instruments	43371	10605	32766	37297	18168	19129
3.1.A.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	43371	10605	32766	37297	18168	19129
3.1.B Direct Investment by India	25349	156645	-131296	31313	144444	-113131
3.1.B.1 Equity and investment fund shares	25349	100094	-74745	31313	106510	-75197
3.1.B.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	25349	74920	-49571	31313	71056	-39742
3.1.B.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	-	25173	-25173	-	35455	-35455
3.1.B.2 Debt instruments	-	56551	-56551	-	37934	-37934
3.1.B.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	-	56551	-56551	-	37934	-37934
3.2 Portfolio Investment	2904017	3030555	-126539	2486146	2522739	-36593
3.2.A Portfolio Investment in India	2873927	2980213	-106286	2466959	2500963	-34004
3.2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	2556446	2674045	-117599	2198315	2241326	-43011
3.2.2 Debt securities	317481	306168	11313	268644	259637	9007
3.2.B Portfolio Investment by India	30090	50342	-20253	19187	21777	-2590
3.3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	137072	185009	-47937	175535	218470	-42935
3.4 Other investment	1969260	1444708	524552	2127093	1795923	331170
3.4.1 Other equity (ADRs/GDRs)	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.2 Currency and deposits	341412	320755	20656	519578	450995	68584
3.4.2.1 Central bank (Rupee Debt Movements; NRG)	2892	6242	-3350	619	5179	-4560
3.4.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank (NRI Deposits)	338520	314513	24007	518959	445816	73143
3.4.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.2.4 Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.3 Loans (External Assistance, ECBs and Banking Capital)	732044	602634	129411	775717	664699	111018
3.4.3.A Loans to India	717645	593535	124110	765094	656375	108719
3.4.3.B Loans by India	14400	9099	5301	10623	8324	2299
3.4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	1465	1358	107	1629	1982	-353
3.4.5 Trade credit and advances	480279	329854	150425	548898	497762	51136
3.4.6 Other accounts receivable/payable - other	281713	190107	91606	281271	180486	100786
3.4.7 Special drawing rights	132346	-	132346	-	-	-
3.5 Reserve assets	120545	469664	-349119	242411	172362	70049
3.5.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.2 Special drawing rights n.a.	-	132346	-132346	-	-	-
3.5.3 Reserve position in the IMF n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.4 Other reserve assets (Foreign Currency Assets)	120545	337318	-216773	242411	172362	70049
4 Total assets/liabilities	5788290	5499866	288425	5633820	5090245	543575
4.1 Equity and investment fund shares	3339098	3213527	125571	2960005	2808204	151801
4.2 Debt instruments	1914588	1626569	288019	2150133	1929194	220939
4.3 Other financial assets and liabilities	534604	659770	-125166	523682	352847	170835
5 Net errors and omissions	10628	7313	3314	7146	15587	-8440

(Continued)

Table 130 : STANDARD PRESENTATION OF INDIA'S BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AS PER BPM6-RUPEES (Concl'd.)

(₹ Crore)

Item/Year	2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1	8	9	10	11	12	13
1 Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C)	7807138	8022385	-215248	8616403	8807804	-191402
1.A Goods and Services (1.A.a+1.A.b)	6479296	7159405	-680110	7017959	7845041	-827083
1.A.a Goods (1.A.a.1 to 1.A.a.3)	3655128	5683248	-2028119	3738083	6164452	-2426369
1.A.a.1 General merchandise on a BOP basis	3637266	5306051	-1668785	3732415	5674747	-1942332
1.A.a.2 Net exports of goods under merchandising	17862	-	17862	5668	-	5668
1.A.a.3 Nonmonetary gold	-	377196	-377196	-	489705	-489705
1.A.b Services (1.A.b.1 to 1.A.b.13)	2824167	1476157	1348010	3279876	1680590	1599286
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	11963	973	10990	9040	1011	8028
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	1709	12349	-10640	2971	9284	-6313
1.A.b.3 Transport	241600	242157	-558	285330	296164	-10834
1.A.b.4 Travel	279274	278887	388	289154	294426	-5273
1.A.b.5 Construction	37941	23087	14854	45208	26804	18404
1.A.b.6 Insurance and pension services	27540	24164	3376	30132	25688	4444
1.A.b.7 Financial services	66671	37745	28926	71681	34315	37366
1.A.b.8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	12873	124114	-111240	15103	145964	-130861
1.A.b.9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services	1354710	173354	1181355	1551499	205480	1346020
1.A.b.10 Other business services	733329	491192	242136	907836	563647	344189
1.A.b.11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services	36743	52322	-15580	39771	48675	-8904
1.A.b.12 Government goods and services n.i.e.	5045	9013	-3968	5419	10668	-5249
1.A.b.13 Others n.i.e.	14769	6799	7971	26732	18464	8268
1.B Primary Income (1.B.1 to 1.B.3)	343252	755247	-411996	451187	860550	-409363
1.B.1 Compensation of employees	62344	30636	31708	70517	34502	36015
1.B.2 Investment income	232086	709318	-477232	317479	806543	-489064
1.B.2.1 Direct investment	76977	413327	-336351	98704	472142	-373438
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment	3609	84419	-80810	2986	93604	-90618
1.B.2.3 Other investment	20442	204454	-184012	32200	233821	-201621
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets	131059	7118	123941	183589	6976	176613
1.B.3 Other primary income	48821	15293	33528	63191	19505	43686
1.C Secondary Income (1.C.1+1.C.2)	984591	107733	876858	1147257	102213	1045044
1.C.1 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	983128	99913	883215	1145911	91953	1053958
1.C.1.1 Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and non-resident households)	956954	70093	886861	1117502	65663	1051839
1.C.1.2 Other current transfers	26174	29820	-3646	28409	26290	2119
1.C.2 General government	1463	7820	-6357	1346	10260	-8914
2 Capital Account (2.1+2.2)	5575	6328	-753	6384	8036	-1652
2.1 Gross acquisitions (DR.) / disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets	641	2307	-1666	362	3191	-2830
2.2 Capital transfers	4934	4021	913	6022	4845	1178
3 Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5)	7050365	6837683	212681	9751360	9571525	179835
3.1 Direct Investment (3.1.A+3.1.B)	620344	536323	84021	711181	703452	7730
3.1.A Direct Investment in India	590396	368152	222244	680929	434141	246788
3.1.A.1 Equity and investment fund shares	543109	342179	200930	622787	417618	205169
3.1.A.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	379405	342179	37226	430135	417618	12517
3.1.A.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	163704	-	163704	192652	-	192652
3.1.A.2 Debt instruments	47287	25973	21314	58142	16523	41619
3.1.A.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	47287	25973	21314	58142	16523	41619
3.1.B Direct Investment by India	29948	168171	-138223	30252	269310	-239059
3.1.B.1 Equity and investment fund shares	29948	123384	-93435	30252	201804	-171552
3.1.B.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	29948	75485	-45537	30252	143902	-113650
3.1.B.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	-	47898	-47898	-	57902	-57902
3.1.B.2 Debt instruments	-	44787	-44787	-	67507	-67507
3.1.B.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	-	44787	-44787	-	67507	-67507
3.2 Portfolio Investment	3861554	3496749	364804	5398238	5370895	27343
3.2.A Portfolio Investment in India	3832234	3462960	369273	5372175	5347229	24947
3.2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	3382321	3173627	208694	4613201	4749639	-136438
3.2.2 Debt securities	449913	289333	160580	758974	597590	161384
3.2.B Portfolio Investment by India	29320	33789	-4469	26063	23666	2397
3.3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	185428	250872	-65444	201948	389845	-187897
3.4 Other investment	2383038	2026807	356231	3121912	2831663	290249
3.4.1 Other equity (ADRs/GDRs)	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.2 Currency and deposits	744595	612363	132232	888077	749982	138096
3.4.2.1 Central bank (Rupee Debt Movements; NRG)	10966	594	10372	3749	1944	1805
3.4.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank (NRI Deposits)	733628	611768	121860	884328	748038	136290
3.4.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.2.4 Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.3 Loans (External Assistance, ECBs and Banking Capital)	972336	708103	264233	1362097	1397796	-35699
3.4.3.A Loans to India	879467	583895	295572	1003214	1016734	-13519
3.4.3.B Loans by India	92869	124208	-31339	358883	381062	-22179
3.4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	2256	3485	-1229	1709	7087	-5377
3.4.5 Trade credit and advances	487265	494006	-6741	574377	515516	58860
3.4.6 Other accounts receivable/payable - other	176588	208851	-32263	295651	161282	134369
3.4.7 Special drawing rights	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5 Reserve assets	-	526931	-526931	318081	275671	42410
3.5.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.2 Special drawing rights n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.3 Reserve position in the IMF n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.4 Other reserve assets (Foreign Currency Assets)	-	526931	-526931	318081	275671	42410
4 Total assets/liabilities	7050365	6837683	212681	9751360	9571525	179835
4.1 Equity and investment fund shares	4172382	3927336	245046	5495960	5789658	-293698
4.2 Debt instruments	2701395	2174566	526830	3641668	3344914	296754
4.3 Other financial assets and liabilities	176588	735782	-559194	613732	436953	176779
5 Net errors and omissions	13164	9844	3320	16979	3761	13218

Notes : 1. n.i.e.: not included elsewhere
2. Data for 2024-25 are preliminary estimates.
3. Totals may not tally due to rounding off.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.