

**TABLE 238 : COMBINED DEFICITS OF THE CENTRAL AND STATE GOVERNMENTS
(As Percentage to GDP)**

Year	Gross Fiscal Deficit	Gross Primary Deficit	Revenue Deficit
1	2	3	4
1987-88	8.8	5.3	2.8
1988-89	8.2	4.4	2.8
1989-90	8.6	4.5	3.1
1990-91	9.1	4.9	4.1
1991-92	6.8	2.2	3.3
1992-93	6.8	2.1	3.1
1993-94	8.0	3.1	4.1
1994-95	6.9	1.8	3.6
1995-96	6.3	1.5	3.1
1996-97	6.1	1.2	3.4
1997-98	7.0	2.1	4.0
1998-99	8.7	3.5	6.1
1999-00	9.1	3.7	6.0
2000-01	9.2	3.4	6.4
2001-02	9.6	3.6	6.8
2002-03	9.3	3.0	6.4
2003-04	8.3	2.0	5.6
2004-05	7.2	1.3	3.5
2005-06	6.5	1.0	2.7
2006-07	5.1	-0.3	1.3
2007-08	4.0	-1.2	0.2
2008-09	8.3	3.3	4.3
2009-10	9.3	4.5	5.7
2010-11	6.9	2.4	3.2
2011-12	7.8	3.3	4.2
2012-13	6.9	2.3	3.5
2013-14	6.7	1.9	3.3
2014-15	6.7	2.0	3.3
2015-16	6.9	2.2	2.5
2016-17	6.9	2.2	2.3
2017-18	5.8	1.1	2.7
2018-19	5.8	1.1	2.5
2019-20	7.2	2.5	3.9
2020-21	13.1	7.8	9.2
2021-22	9.5	4.3	4.8
2022-23	8.8	3.7	4.2
2023-24	8.8	3.6	3.3
2024-25	7.6	2.3	2.0

Notes : 1. Data for 2023-24 are Revised Estimates and data for 2024-25 are Budget Estimates.
2. Negative (-) sign indicates surplus.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : 1. Budget documents of the Government of India and the State Governments.
2. Ministry of Statistics and Program Implementation.