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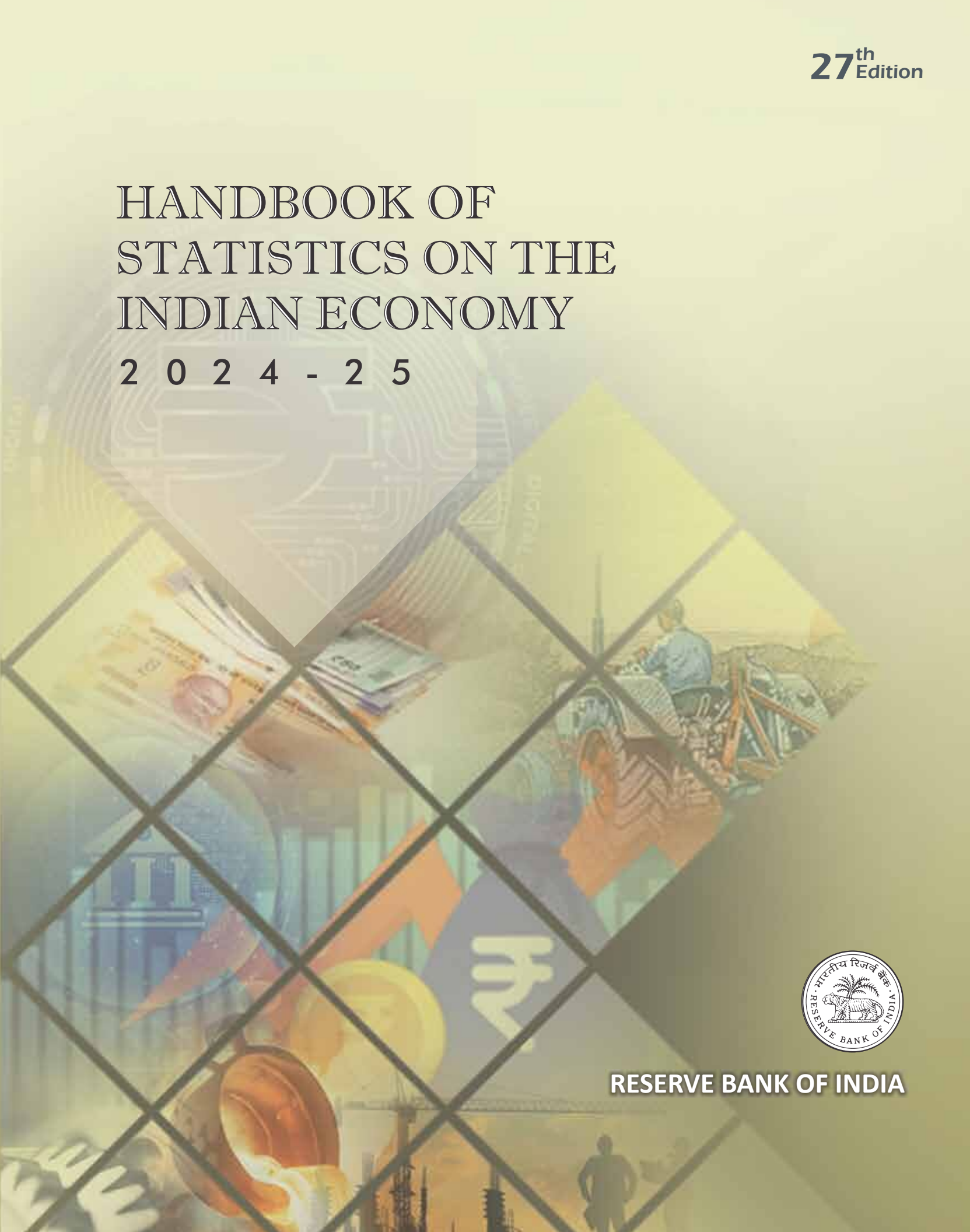

RESERVE BANK OF INDIA

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FOREWORD

The Reserve Bank's annual 'Handbook of Statistics on the Indian Economy' is a comprehensive source of data on a range of macroeconomic and financial variables (viz., output, prices, money, banking, financial markets, public finance, foreign trade, balance of payments and select socio-economic indicators) at multiple frequencies. Researchers, analysts, and students use this resource, including its near real-time on-line version, for tracking India's economic progress as well as for empirical research and analysis.

Over the years, the coverage of the Handbook has increased. This Handbook, the 27th in the series, includes 244 statistical tables contributed by various Departments of the Bank that produce macro-financial statistics. The time series in the Handbook and several other RBI publications are accessible on the Reserve Bank's data portal, the Database on Indian Economy (weblink: https://data.rbi.org.in).

The Handbook is also available on the RBIDATA mobile app, launched by RBI on February 18, 2025. Users can access over 11,000 macroeconomic and financial data series from the DBIE through the app. In addition, 8,090 other data series have been incorporated into the app.

The publication is compiled by the Data Management and Dissemination Division (DMDD) of the Department of Statistics and Information Management (DSIM), under the overall guidance of Shri Anujit Mitra, Adviser-in-Charge, and Shri N Senthil Kumar, Adviser. The dedicated efforts of the DMDD team, led by Dr. Manjusha Senapati, Director, along with Smt. Jolly Roy and Dr. Prabha Jadav, Assistant Advisers; Shri Srijan Hazra and Shri Sanju Das, Managers; Shri Ajay Kumar, Assistant Manager; and Ms. Pooja N. Nile, Assistant, ensured consistent updates of the online version throughout the year, as well as the release of this Handbook 15 days ahead of schedule.

Your valued comments, suggestions, and feedback on the Handbook can be sent to the following address: The Director, DMDD, Department of Statistics and Information Management, Reserve Bank of India, C-9, 3rd Floor, Bandra-Kurla Complex, Mumbai 400051, and via email to dbie@rbi.org.in, or by accessing the 'feedback' link on the Bank's data portal https://data.rbi.org.in. Your input is essential in our ongoing efforts to improve the quality and usefulness of our resources.

Sd/-

(A R Joshi)
Executive Director
August 29, 2025

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The following general symbols have been used throughout in the publication:

. Not Available.

- Not Applicable.

0 Nil / Negligible / Zero.

1 Billion = 100 Crore; 10 Million = 1 Crore; 1 Million = 10 Lakh; 1 Lakh = 1,00,000

PART I
ANNUAL SERIES

NATIONAL INCOME, SAVING AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 1 : MACRO-ECONOMIC AGGREGATES
(Base Year: 2011-12 At Current Prices)

(Amount in ₹ Crore)

Item/Year	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Population (in Lakhs)	13270	13410	13554	13686	13829	13950	14080
GVA at Basic Prices	17175128	18381117	18210997	21635584	24646698	27412888	30022033
Net Taxes on Products	1724540	1722476	1643099	1961815	2243775	2710068	3046113
Gross Domestic Product	18899668	20103593	19854096	23597399	26890473	30122956	33068145
Consumption of Fixed Capital	1984290	2163611	2340587	2666804	3129241	3360412	-
Net Domestic Product	16915378	17939982	17513509	20930595	23761232	26762544	29387892
Primary Income Receivable from ROW (net)	-202324	-193114	-266687	-277808	-370307	-412170	-
Gross National Income	18697344	19910479	19587409	23319590	26520166	29710786	32589848
Net National Income	16713054	17746868	17246821	20652786	23390925	26350374	28909595
Other Current Transfers (net) from ROW	493740	540364	552188	605444	819212	883215	-
Gross National Disposable Income	19191083	20450843	20139597	23925034	27339378	30594001	33548469
Net National Disposable Income	17206793	18287232	17799010	21258230	24210137	27233589	29868215
Gross Saving	6000390	5941135	5786929	7363103	8244048	9259186	-
Net Savings	4016100	3777524	3446342	4696299	5114808	5898774	-
Gross Capital Formation	6396053	6106406	5597593	7648091	8771573	9468115	-
Net Capital Formation	4411763	3942795	3257005	4981287	5642332	6107704	-
Per Capita GDP (₹)	142424	149915	146480	172422	194451	215935	234859
Per Capita GNI (₹)	140899	148475	144512	170392	191773	212981	231462
Per Capita NNI (₹)	125946	132341	127244	150906	169145	188892	205324
Per Capita GNDI (₹)	144620	152504	148586	174816	197697	219312	238270
Per Capita PFCE (₹)	84441	91315	89496	105092	119516	129967	144165

Notes : 1. Data for 2023-24 are First Revised Estimates.
2. Data for 2024-25 are Provisional Estimates.
3. Population figures relate to mid-financial year.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : National Statistics Office (NSO).

TABLE 2 : MACRO-ECONOMIC AGGREGATES
(Base Year: 2011-12 At Constant Prices)

(Amount in ₹ Crore)

Item/Year	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
GVA at Basic Prices	12733798	13236100	12687345	13876840	14878028	16151477	17187446
Net Taxes on Products	1259116	1298540	1007525	1145006	1286885	1499114	1609509
Gross Domestic Product	13992914	14534641	13694869	15021846	16164913	17650591	18796955
Consumption of Fixed Capital	1614455	1731178	1832759	1955788	2087964	2228967	-
Net Domestic Product	12378459	12803462	11862110	13066058	14076950	15421624	16425021
Primary Income Receivable from ROW (net)	-152440	-141741	-200893	-193926	-225538	-245953	-
Gross National Income	13840474	14392900	13493976	14827920	15939376	17404638	18523133
Net National Income	12226019	12661722	11661217	12872132	13851412	15175671	16151199
Gross Capital Formation	5225982	4910593	4392164	5507561	5697956	6114637	-
Net Capital Formation	3611527	3179415	2559405	3551773	3609992	3885671	-
Per Capita GDP (₹)	105448	108387	101038	109762	116892	126528	133501
Per Capita GNI (₹)	104299	107330	99556	108345	115261	124764	131556
Per Capita NNI (₹)	92133	94420	86034	94054	100163	108786	114710
Per Capita PFCE (₹)	59159	61568	57691	63807	67865	71016	75423

Notes : 1. Data for 2023-24 are First Revised Estimates.
2. Data for 2024-25 are Provisional Estimates.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : National Statistics Office (NSO).

TABLE 3 : COMPONENTS OF GROSS VALUE ADDED At Basic Prices

GVA at Basic Prices (Base Year : 2011-12) Constant Prices

(Amount in ₹ Crore)

Items/Year	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry and Fishing	1878598	1994326	2074212	2170106	2305978	2367287	2476805
Industry	**2949954**	**2877638**	**2908448**	**3188275**	**3188428**	**3538719**	**3697827**
Mining & Quarrying	326815	317134	291075	309276	319733	330007	338884
Manufacturing	2328992	2259706	2329160	2561033	2516364	2825935	2953647
Electricity, Gas, Water Supply & Other Utility Services	294147	300798	288213	317966	352331	382776	405296
Services	**7905246**	**8364137**	**7704684**	**8518458**	**9383622**	**10245471**	**11012815**
Construction	1026789	1043429	995371	1193532	1302245	1437788	1572285
Trade, Hotels, Transport, Communication and Services Related to Broadcasting	2538757	2690060	2153888	2480380	2785740	2994536	3176830
Financial, Real Estate & Professional Services	2714222	2898243	2954130	3122847	3459277	3814586	4088072
Public Administration, Defence and Other Services	1625477	1732404	1601295	1721699	1836360	1998561	2175628
GVA at Basic Prices	**12733798**	**13236100**	**12687345**	**13876840**	**14878028**	**16151477**	**17187446**

GVA at Basic Prices (Base Year : 2011-12) Current Prices

(Amount in ₹ Crore)

Items/Year	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry and Fishing	3029925	3368471	3706469	4099473	4449332	4877867	5385291
Industry	**3639680**	**3565101**	**3628414**	**4409737**	**4654616**	**5220374**	**5517181**
Mining & Quarrying	377661	357001	324140	439339	510682	532343	540788
Manufacturing	2812560	2705101	2803495	3392605	3534867	3921596	4169419
Electricity, Gas, Water Supply & Other Utility Services	449459	502999	500780	577793	609068	766435	806974
Services	**10505523**	**11447545**	**10876113**	**13126375**	**15542749**	**17314647**	**19119561**
Construction	1352118	1378669	1359511	1835674	2171401	2401618	2627009
Trade, Hotels, Transport, Communication and Services Related to Broadcasting	3202762	3478889	2862155	3674918	4412008	4828505	5257396
Financial, Real Estate & Professional Services	3529498	3881113	4028179	4645873	5600439	6244153	6881866
Public Administration, Defence and Other Services	2421145	2708874	2626268	2969909	3358901	3840370	4353290
GVA at Basic Prices	**17175128**	**18381117**	**18210997**	**21635584**	**24646698**	**27412888**	**30022033**

Notes : 1. Data for 2023-24 are First Revised Estimates.
2. Data for 2024-25 are Provisional Estimates.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : National Statistics Office (NSO).

TABLE 4 : COMPONENTS OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

(Base Year : 2011-12) Constant Prices

(Amount in ₹ Crore)

Items/Year	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Private Final Consumption Expenditure	7850444	8256218	7819509	8732573	9384943	9906774	10619579
Government Final Consumption Expenditure	1434945	1491606	1480124	1480394	1543991	1669675	1707730
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	4540509	4592579	4266684	5014263	5437725	5915288	6333084
Changes in Stocks	262771	108537	25616	160203	199177	305610	319228
Valuables	191704	164527	213656	283099	235146	269106	270758
Exports of Goods and Services	2912480	2813894	2618153	3393107	3743310	3825494	4068098
Import of Goods and Services	3349861	3321757	2902463	3543745	3859869	4390614	4229390
Discrepancies	149920	429037	173590	-498048	-519510	149257	-292131
Gross Domestic Product	**13992914**	**14534641**	**13694869**	**15021846**	**16164913**	**17650591**	**18796955**

(Base Year : 2011-12) Current Prices

(Amount in ₹ Crore)

Items/Year	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Private Final Consumption Expenditure	11205296	12245357	12130481	14382704	16527862	18130431	20298413
Government Final Consumption Expenditure	2045552	2211933	2305547	2472153	2757628	3104298	3303119
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	5568422	5720386	5424997	6979647	8396038	9165224	9886129
Changes in Stocks	318234	135231	38460	213837	299851	459571	497181
Valuables	226104	194800	278821	385015	344489	424919	500785
Exports of Goods and Services	3766294	3752188	3709237	5049645	6252449	6460982	6997830
Import of Goods and Services	4477169	4270232	3787294	5669023	7213027	7092192	7766863
Discrepancies	246934	113930	-246154	-216578	-474817	-530277	-648448
Gross Domestic Product	**18899668**	**20103593**	**19854096**	**23597399**	**26890473**	**30122956**	**33068145**

Notes : 1. Data for 2023-24 are First Revised Estimates.
2. Data for 2024-25 are Provisional Estimates.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : National Statistics Office (NSO).

TABLE 5 : NET STATE DOMESTIC PRODUCT - STATE-WISE
(At Current Prices)

(₹ Crore)

Year	Andhra Pradesh	Arunachal Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Chhattis-garh	Goa	Gujarat	Haryana	Himachal Pradesh	Jammu & Kashmir	Jharkhand
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
					(Base Year : 1993-94)						
1994-95	61789	873	15615	23630	13199	2366	56003	23136	5192	6001	14898
1995-96	71796	1071	17170	21835	14435	2756	61736	26166	5930	6973	16183
1996-97	81517	1083	18465	29449	16372	3323	74183	31345	6803	7851	17243
1997-98	85791	1192	20211	30307	18345	4166	77266	33909	7807	8858	23251
1998-99	103915	1354	22710	34837	20313	5212	89810	38358	9507	11128	26485
1999-00	112966	1457	26273	38178	21331	5827	92280	42922	10882	12182	26094
					(Base Year : 1999-2000)						
1999-00	116360	1497	32011	46071	23840	5570	92541	47329	12467	13533	30229
2000-01	130756	1665	33760	52519	22241	5931	92274	53518	13852	14328	27639
2001-02	142160	1961	35094	52323	25435	6158	101790	60156	15215	15456	30091
2002-03	151019	1920	39394	59302	27825	7008	118130	66457	16751	17400	32827
2003-04	172411	2193	42927	59701	33823	8050	142534	75918	18127	18992	36528
2004-05	190207	2549	47513	66041	37857	10039	155184	85562	20299	20724	44588
					(Base Year : 2004-05)						
2004-05	121388	3188	47181	70167	41387	10999	172265	86222	21189	23292	53056
2005-06	133072	3439	52440	74144	45664	12488	206440	97903	23743	25278	53358
2006-07	156646	3765	57033	91331	57536	14394	240733	116104	26247	27652	58512
2007-08	190738	4407	62342	102853	69348	17045	281579	136584	28873	30720	74388
2008-09	214873	5199	71478	129690	82809	22149	314485	164636	33115	34290	76234
2009-10	246936	6840	85253	148151	84196	25224	371187	203855	39141	38718	87112
2010-11	289776	8356	100627	185745	102912	29387	454853	237163	46216	46740	108652
2011-12	321806	10011	111833	222442	123333	38061	511445	273094	51885	55174	115975
					(Base Year : 2011-12)						
2011-12	339996	10229	129354	228497	142273	38009	532809	271152	60536	65319	137383
2012-13	370196	11617	142039	261327	159431	34567	634572	314353	69432	72996	160304
2013-14	413164	13377	160442	292143	186050	32043	707456	362196	80129	79693	172030
2014-15	470934	16495	172849	315732	197314	43233	804764	392950	87345	81037	200357
2015-16	544827	16986	201309	340119	200653	50354	893997	446059	96851	98409	187479
2016-17	612349	18210	222397	386879	232640	57449	1016683	507276	108359	104575	216791
2017-18	705890	20562	253726	431128	252031	62873	1166370	579685	119704	117075	247302
2018-19	790810	23203	276625	483604	294258	65083	1318696	629055	127257	132832	280417
2019-20	828033	27526	311031	532573	308617	67354	1437478	665177	136692	135107	282924
2020-21	873019	27703	303331	515397	311273	65784	1438873	653146	127987	135849	267601
2021-22	1012119	29391	364269	587205	366689	71756	1698072	787403	143400	152018	343045
2022-23	1167296	31029	424003	672800	405487	83711	1938460	869315	159858	171289	378650
2023-24	1267396	34551	501933	769437	452426	92522	2143869	971534	175852	191076	418528
2024-25	1422998	-	558930	-	500400	-	-	1087269	193604	212841	-

(Continued)

TABLE 5 : NET STATE DOMESTIC PRODUCT - STATE-WISE
(At Current Prices) (Contd.)

(₹ Crore)

Year	Karnataka	Kerala	Madhya Pradesh	Maha-rashtra	Manipur	Megha-laya	Mizoram	Nagaland	Odisha	Punjab	Rajasthan
1	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
(Base Year : 1993-94)											
1994-95	43065	29022	37427	116507	1221	1432	672	1457	19462	30528	36733
1995-96	50028	35330	42096	140730	1410	1729	859	1656	23822	34218	41690
1996-97	58071	40699	48590	158683	1654	1898	983	1849	22669	39112	50986
1997-98	64757	44883	53141	172530	1882	2166	1022	2137	28000	43099	56912
1998-99	78756	51021	61391	186364	2125	2579	1139	2184	31211	49612	65596
1999-00	84696	56944	69051	216674	2466	2908	1288	2330	34299	54257	69491
(Base Year : 1999-2000)											
1999-00	90532	61359	72655	217198	2954	3211	1410	2610	38399	61139	74174
2000-01	96348	63813	71011	219038	2814	3593	1567	3160	38280	67779	72766
2001-02	98897	67963	77522	235370	3014	4057	1752	3697	41006	71260	80880
2002-03	105895	75860	76661	258511	3142	4310	1933	4172	43835	73494	76605
2003-04	114230	84734	90871	294202	3564	4723	2083	4474	53733	79840	98236
2004-05	136705	95572	93654	332070	4058	5138	2181	4780	62700	85761	102376
(Base Year : 2004-05)											
2004-05	148729	104776	99940	370023	4603	5846	2400	5421	67987	86108	112636
2005-06	174911	120269	109612	437103	5138	6461	2664	6116	73550	95902	125333
2006-07	203819	135104	127663	526910	5503	7701	2944	6728	87921	113013	151428
2007-08	243028	153981	142917	619884	6049	8619	3411	7477	111109	135706	172250
2008-09	278534	180134	175503	677781	6614	10341	4154	8784	127516	154827	203939
2009-10	300747	206070	202225	770794	7372	11122	4717	9711	135837	176187	233767
2010-11	368338	233177	232794	950771	8020	12852	5772	10850	164760	202025	300907
2011-12	406821	277233	270964	1059392	9746	15144	6230	12788	183522	227387	374090
(Base Year : 2011-12)											
2011-12	554952	328021	282371	1126595	11501	18028	6404	10554	204226	239227	395331
2012-13	635924	371384	333937	1282180	12188	19653	7375	12318	233312	267116	446382
2013-14	746569	417265	393115	1448720	14440	20415	8989	14545	260977	297908	494236
2014-15	825782	460614	429027	1553217	16275	20697	12067	16104	274923	316745	551517
2015-16	950866	505910	486034	1735308	17493	22516	13595	17128	283979	350011	610713
2016-17	1102636	570591	590669	1954774	19132	24641	15431	19174	342332	384197	682626
2017-18	1209019	632094	660761	2081195	23557	26452	18239	21645	387517	422638	748490
2018-19	1345999	712161	754909	2225049	24840	28821	19534	23412	439649	459218	819185
2019-20	1468441	727722	844809	2331629	27025	31222	23405	26528	472995	478916	899469
2020-21	1477008	680798	856854	2261719	26632	29975	20996	26256	470145	473356	906308
2021-22	1804527	819176	999302	2745354	31417	35987	23317	28155	613527	542135	1070324
2022-23	2095161	901249	1102249	3178318	35854	41679	26537	31412	660303	589131	1210092
2023-24	2308658	1009132	1218016	3537968	41746	46480	29336	35762	766675	637324	1358742
2024-25	2603948	-	1346245	3957319	-	51338	-	-	853157	693418	1524950

(Continued)

TABLE 5 : NET STATE DOMESTIC PRODUCT - STATE-WISE
(At Current Prices) (Concld.)

(₹ Crore)

Year	Sikkim	Tamil Nadu	Telangana	Tripura	Uttar Pradesh	Uttara-khand	West Bengal	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	Chandi-garh	Delhi	Puducherry
1	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
(Base Year : 1993-94)											
1994-95	395	61276	-	1688	82621	6236	56265	565	1634	23414	950
1995-96	467	69720	-	2073	92811	6726	67136	615	1976	25434	1074
1996-97	531	79118	-	2500	112146	7312	74422	720	2377	30420	1671
1997-98	612	92689	-	3015	120125	7946	89595	813	2732	37411	2350
1998-99	711	105728	-	3473	133022	8812	106170	756	3203	43369	2678
1999-00	759	112554	-	4193	144160	9464	116899	848	3650	48567	2787
(Base Year : 1999-2000)											
1999-00	765	119704	-	4496	156809	11187	125299	838	3792	51175	2893
2000-01	855	130413	-	5114	161769	12879	132397	887	4405	55501	3480
2001-02	956	131392	-	5889	168370	13924	144200	966	5050	59960	3812
2002-03	1078	138253	-	6223	182652	16248	153836	1110	5969	65856	4450
2003-04	1209	153874	-	6990	200463	18009	173112	1258	6881	73270	4886
2004-05	1356	177222	-	7648	217577	20794	190248	1382	8163	83861	4512
(Base Year : 2004-05)											
2004-05	1511	193645	-	8170	231029	22288	190029	1633	7610	94717	5033
2005-06	1733	228846	-	9040	258643	26968	209726	1848	9179	109127	7135
2006-07	1871	276711	-	9981	296767	32670	238629	2296	11074	128276	7429
2007-08	2139	313812	-	10808	335810	40279	273557	2715	12327	149519	8179
2008-09	2796	359391	-	12509	392771	48616	310530	3168	13745	178822	8908
2009-10	5463	430013	-	14162	463583	61138	362517	3742	15739	205376	11085
2010-11	6636	527912	-	16573	532218	72970	421231	3939	17883	241234	11786
2011-12	8029	602851	-	18518	608926	85602	480376	4500	20259	273505	13034
(Base Year : 2011-12)											
2011-12	9742	674478	325139	17419	645132	101960	473205	3404	16930	314650	15160
2012-13	10817	768295	364030	19631	732995	117041	539619	3793	19507	357400	16984
2013-14	12203	858870	408282	23329	833825	131814	617471	4288	22308	404841	19778
2014-15	13556	957350	456280	26643	891798	143789	651492	4915	23662	448487	20143
2015-16	15743	1057084	522994	32476	1009386	158277	725992	5359	25991	500524	24303
2016-17	18163	1171973	597812	35668	1145620	175178	794033	6048	28881	558546	27073
2017-18	22835	1317984	679427	39505	1279619	198202	890757	7059	32511	613631	29436
2018-19	24801	1468449	778391	44901	1397986	206467	1004420	8088	36106	665808	31111
2019-20	27522	1564831	863908	48728	1494739	213749	1072956	8742	39254	712842	33540
2020-21	27933	1598520	848736	47964	1414739	198018	1028704	8215	34908	657966	32520
2021-22	31723	1854762	1017251	56046	1720299	223247	1209217	9206	40995	771350	36887
2022-23	35704	2132546	1193419	63677	1949280	254740	1363697	10377	48229	884290	40059
2023-24	40672	2426970	1322808	73697	2214869	288177	1485628	11113	53206	991771	44530
2024-25	-	2764755	1456837	-	-	324054	1632104	-	-	-	48576

Notes : 1. Data prior to base year: 2011-12 relate to NSDP at factor cost.
2. Data for Jammu & Kashmir from 2019-20 onwards pertains to U.T. of Jammu & Kashmir only.

Source : National Statistics Office (NSO).

TABLE 6 : NET STATE DOMESTIC PRODUCT - STATE-WISE
(At Constant Prices)

(₹ Crore)

Year	Andhra Pradesh	Arunachal Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Chhattis-garh	Goa	Gujarat	Haryana	Himachal Pradesh	Jammu & Kashmir	Jharkhand
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
(Base Year : 1993-94)											
1994-95	54564	796	13796	23163	12181	2080	51104	20835	4664	5745	13964
1995-96	57951	915	14125	19582	12496	2225	52629	21254	4921	6031	14309
1996-97	61955	860	14467	24569	13041	2602	60653	23759	5199	6321	13460
1997-98	60321	884	14704	23404	13551	2628	60647	23965	5571	6652	17616
1998-99	68036	910	14574	24879	13882	3285	64921	25243	5966	7005	19167
1999-00	70904	948	15078	26137	13719	3334	65163	27064	6622	7270	18228
(Base Year : 1999-2000)											
1999-00	116360	1497	32011	46071	23840	5570	92541	47329	12467	13533	30229
2000-01	126035	1607	32821	53656	22372	5287	86431	51090	13262	13917	26663
2001-02	131750	1864	33668	50579	25503	5492	93455	55036	13938	14185	28500
2002-03	134749	1775	35708	56975	25072	5826	101603	58410	14617	14907	29298
2003-04	147950	1968	37905	53301	29782	6225	118525	64156	15596	15673	31515
2004-05	158714	2222	39207	60045	31377	6891	125599	69688	17076	16519	36886
(Base Year : 2004-05)											
2004-05	121388	3188	47181	70167	41387	10999	172265	86222	21189	23292	53056
2005-06	128150	3281	48602	68419	42063	11916	197270	94011	23009	24371	50678
2006-07	141610	3458	50797	80260	50065	13085	213954	104700	24819	25794	51527
2007-08	159270	3873	52968	84415	54112	13655	239253	112896	26362	27387	63005
2008-09	163341	4191	56123	97284	57662	14728	249480	121588	27649	29102	60472
2009-10	174401	4539	61294	101938	59263	16119	284732	136780	29149	30512	66465
2010-11	186041	4735	64310	117503	64977	19293	315892	146053	31590	32256	76134
2011-12	191554	4983	66942	129521	69265	23279	336886	158523	33955	33990	80157
(Base Year : 2011-12)											
2011-12	339996	10229	129354	228497	142273	38009	532809	271152	60536	65319	137383
2012-13	341335	10399	132518	236933	148760	32453	596659	289756	64519	67316	149526
2013-14	360239	11226	138725	246915	163494	27971	641489	314931	69398	70522	150609
2014-15	397064	13082	146425	255739	165354	36042	705629	333359	74553	67154	170568
2015-16	446997	12889	167629	269200	168879	41929	774775	372700	80563	80602	158231
2016-17	477566	13395	179632	289265	187541	46371	843930	412055	88112	82640	176363
2017-18	526626	13921	195262	312605	194073	47077	946511	434407	93525	87591	191573
2018-19	558862	14896	204627	345545	217578	47425	1034399	478384	99221	93072	208701
2019-20	571096	17087	212315	359241	222398	48509	1110179	488490	103310	90767	209913
2020-21	576447	16159	219593	328354	218499	45876	1084653	440907	97348	87592	196845
2021-22	618387	16167	224322	343583	232646	46040	1198564	495530	101883	88908	221612
2022-23	657400	15980	244591	376239	248403	52426	1294646	515979	107925	97381	239236
2023-24	698187	17433	272677	412038	266374	56467	1408620	556146	115593	104708	258662
2024-25	756873	-	294020	-	286227	-	-	598107	123040	112504	-

(Continued)

TABLE 6 : NET STATE DOMESTIC PRODUCT - STATE-WISE
(At Constant Prices) (Contd.)

(₹ Crore)

Year	Karnataka	Kerala	Madhya Pradesh	Maha-rashtra	Manipur	Megha-laya	Mizoram	Nagaland	Odisha	Punjab	Rajasthan
1	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
(Base Year : 1993-94)											
1994-95	38917	25908	34529	103743	1110	1353	-	1348	16974	27746	34269
1995-96	40974	26947	36601	115188	1147	1508	-	1445	17749	28771	35530
1996-97	44737	28026	39057	119732	1258	1561	-	1547	16524	30890	39682
1997-98	47517	28633	41101	126339	1374	1662	-	1684	18902	31726	44509
1998-99	53961	30604	43815	131368	1396	1842	-	1605	19482	33552	46457
1999-00	56543	32785	48415	143863	1581	1999	-	1614	20717	35327	46574
(Base Year : 1999-2000)											
1999-00	90532	61359	72655	217198	2954	3211	1410	2610	38399	61139	74174
2000-01	91136	62909	66750	210526	2765	3422	1463	3052	37386	63172	71764
2001-02	92788	66052	71525	217963	2937	3651	1555	3402	39662	63995	79936
2002-03	97765	70885	67795	232994	2921	3759	1705	3741	39377	65085	70333
2003-04	99669	75479	75400	250989	3240	3993	1760	3912	45127	69149	92712
2004-05	109775	82590	77874	272860	3540	4270	1839	4100	51020	72587	90445
(Base Year : 2004-05)											
2004-05	148729	104776	99940	370023	4603	5846	2400	5421	67987	86108	112636
2005-06	164031	115500	104975	423632	4907	6303	2577	5986	71005	90330	120202
2006-07	181086	124625	114545	481983	4992	6778	2693	6454	79845	100072	134350
2007-08	203810	135747	119958	538081	5267	6991	2988	6978	86692	108738	140471
2008-09	218309	144094	135124	546533	5652	7889	3437	7422	93207	114766	152284
2009-10	218363	157123	147933	599338	6039	8396	3832	7842	93957	122097	161159
2010-11	240817	167178	155701	667625	5862	9226	4539	8587	99880	129983	185366
2011-12	248040	176915	169600	695904	6412	10303	4405	9291	103628	136987	202749
(Base Year : 2011-12)											
2011-12	554952	328021	282371	1126595	11501	18028	6404	10554	204226	239227	395331
2012-13	586552	348616	306853	1189711	11515	18323	6836	11163	216301	251813	409802
2013-14	639940	364707	322598	1267551	12519	18397	7831	11923	233122	267515	434292
2014-15	671284	382134	339247	1345341	13615	17893	9960	12406	235931	278485	465408
2015-16	749943	411150	370716	1452513	14635	18330	10948	12600	253192	294895	501922
2016-17	851394	443615	419465	1596121	15201	19295	12029	13488	293348	315783	529650
2017-18	915657	473182	441956	1661065	16870	19964	13779	14178	316192	335057	557618
2018-19	977301	510787	482398	1712999	16193	20968	14116	15055	338339	353942	568452
2019-20	1034380	515453	501137	1788569	16945	21997	15663	15853	345542	367558	598220
2020-21	996595	464052	470931	1581122	15620	19990	14064	14965	334010	355205	579208
2021-22	1110489	524259	519314	1770706	17353	21769	15129	15387	392220	376674	634247
2022-23	1231276	545462	548602	1952409	19251	23547	17271	16030	415689	400270	682281
2023-24	1304224	584519	586726	2107597	21200	25282	18954	18285	461654	423383	737182
2024-25	1398724	-	621313	2260211	-	26514	-	-	499693	448114	796352

(Continued)

TABLE 6 : NET STATE DOMESTIC PRODUCT - STATE-WISE
(At Constant Prices) (Concld.)

(₹ Crore)

Year	Sikkim	Tamil Nadu	Telangana	Tripura	Uttar Pradesh	Uttara-khand	West Bengal	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	Chandi-garh	Delhi	Puducherry
1	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
(Base Year : 1993-94)											
1994-95	368	57943	-	1601	74635	5564	51761	517	1505	21250	835
1995-96	402	59861	-	1733	77046	5509	55631	507	1665	21621	870
1996-97	429	62316	-	1923	85597	5856	59496	545	1896	24596	1212
1997-98	461	67822	-	2132	84686	5927	64484	581	2012	28582	1590
1998-99	494	70505	-	2333	85310	5999	68598	535	2188	30016	1795
1999-00	508	74685	-	2532	91201	6001	73528	582	2337	31451	1837
(Base Year : 1999-2000)											
1999-00	765	119704	-	4496	156809	11187	125299	838	3792	51175	2893
2000-01	814	126349	-	4778	160015	12582	129691	838	4274	53177	3305
2001-02	881	123901	-	5433	162926	13179	139057	857	4649	55222	3529
2002-03	947	124521	-	5796	168198	14413	143931	948	5235	59454	3879
2003-04	1022	132281	-	6136	177054	15553	152388	1048	5804	62694	4053
2004-05	1102	147994	-	6639	185920	17599	162491	1088	6397	69479	3500
(Base Year : 2004-05)											
2004-05	1511	193645	-	8170	231029	22288	190029	1633	7610	94717	5033
2005-06	1662	221588	-	8708	244514	25448	201994	1720	8442	104473	6375
2006-07	1760	256286	-	9458	263935	28514	217849	2029	9690	117444	6614
2007-08	1862	272340	-	10082	280851	33498	234798	2238	10405	130683	7137
2008-09	2106	286744	-	11146	302192	37064	244262	2579	11187	146961	7792
2009-10	3659	316760	-	12287	320989	43407	263230	2911	11767	159044	9197
2010-11	4028	359961	-	13215	346621	47967	279191	3164	11765	172235	9812
2011-12	4548	386508	-	14421	365375	52748	289432	3431	11959	180722	10174
(Base Year : 2011-12)											
2011-12	9742	674478	325139	17419	645132	101960	473205	3404	16930	314650	15160
2012-13	9970	709343	334205	18857	673552	109528	492901	3558	18305	334193	15507
2013-14	10590	750416	349593	20623	707469	117778	503990	3811	19813	356528	17239
2014-15	11437	791915	372897	24407	729686	125702	515702	4151	20353	387639	16055
2015-16	12484	862437	416892	23745	792049	136144	546988	4483	22058	431730	17025
2016-17	13416	922084	455731	27204	888453	150303	584911	5091	23842	461592	18284
2017-18	15204	1000308	498145	29505	922458	162205	623787	5750	25289	487631	20024
2018-19	15889	1071602	544441	32703	949184	166519	659126	6108	26654	506332	23693
2019-20	16588	1099402	572460	33695	980279	169175	676434	6430	28414	522031	23610
2020-21	15964	1094122	529179	32053	915621	144988	615141	5880	25141	465770	21226
2021-22	17341	1180710	591651	34920	1025865	151141	689816	6437	27003	498852	21619
2022-23	18738	1278831	637709	37335	1098868	163969	729695	6664	29461	535741	22677
2023-24	20230	1383808	675802	40504	1193487	176680	774366	7147	31780	586093	24325
2024-25	-	1515939	720888	-	-	187788	826512	-	-	-	26503

Notes : 1. Data prior to base year: 2011-12 relate to NSDP at factor cost.
2. Data for Jammu & Kashmir from 2019-20 onwards pertains to U.T. of Jammu & Kashmir only.

Source : National Statistics Office (NSO).

TABLE 7 : NET STATE VALUE ADDED BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY
(At Current Prices) (Base : 2011-2012)

(₹ Crore)

State/ Union Territory / Year	Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry and Fishing	Mining and Quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, Gas, Water supply & Other utility Services	Construction	Trade, Repair, Hotels and Restaurants
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
ANDHRA PRADESH						
2019-20	294585	18047	60572	18377	52283	62508
2020-21	324779	11947	91822	19246	57086	47041
2021-22	370238	22453	94273	17827	78223	61194
2022-23	411975	32548	92711	20767	90901	79510
2023-24	426555	25145	103321	24945	99960	87148
2024-25	491568	24749	109313	25882	110236	97275
ARUNACHAL PRADESH						
2019-20	11265	393	210	1922	1758	1239
2020-21	11113	247	187	2123	1670	1078
2021-22	10050	450	396	2601	2160	942
2022-23	8639	808	376	3200	2562	1075
2023-24	8586	844	379	3738	3041	1148
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
ASSAM						
2019-20	70699	27771	31198	4699	19687	45016
2020-21	76818	19207	35127	4127	19772	35804
2021-22	74317	49798	38571	5780	26974	41131
2022-23	90757	56650	40452	6452	33119	49167
2023-24	102399	62684	44139	7662	41360	56565
2024-25	111984	70334	47637	8825	51216	62871
BIHAR						
2019-20	119596	5399	34153	6462	42371	98510
2020-21	139985	749	37839	5784	38849	85050
2021-22	157850	986	44291	6455	54377	93000
2022-23	169844	3026	44741	9876	66069	112878
2023-24	187535	3825	46497	11848	76892	135656
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHHATTISGARH						
2019-20	67608	16355	43989	16086	38548	21676
2020-21	74457	15663	47973	17459	36670	17052
2021-22	78124	20075	60822	18832	52039	20365
2022-23	84412	21916	58916	20773	61473	25094
2023-24	91584	24314	64039	21745	69668	30728
2024-25	99947	27222	68430	24964	74919	36715
GOA						
2019-20	4819	70	25312	4516	2123	5748
2020-21	4913	106	25475	4580	2011	4661
2021-22	4291	70	26144	5775	2773	5586
2022-23	5075	74	28357	7372	3510	7637
2023-24	5564	81	29746	8954	3728	8552
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
GUJARAT						
2019-20	220819	41090	431817	36893	74016	166326
2020-21	234140	29183	423768	38868	72160	161784
2021-22	257535	46021	509221	32952	99356	186359
2022-23	302578	58871	545434	31026	121658	208237
2023-24	324599	60896	590160	38845	142197	226533
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
HARYANA						
2019-20	121900	1203	108700	11540	46090	84621
2020-21	128467	1042	103739	10782	43919	66783
2021-22	135723	861	132382	12148	63636	83428
2022-23	143264	1204	133406	12659	72735	101777
2023-24	158470	1295	142043	13468	81223	111680
2024-25	173823	1419	152224	14436	89789	123562
HIMACHAL PRADESH						
2019-20	18862	381	39199	6181	9884	9663
2020-21	16280	303	38228	5882	9716	6752
2021-22	17476	416	40721	6385	11261	8605
2022-23	18418	478	42645	6874	12217	10800
2023-24	21482	726	46344	7440	14113	11873
2024-25	23968	779	49924	8256	15434	13137

(Continued)

TABLE 7 : NET STATE VALUE ADDED BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY
(At Current Prices) (Base : 2011-2012) (Contd.)

(₹ Crore)

State/ Union Territory / Year	Transport, Storage, Communication & Services related to Broadcasting	Financial Services	Real Estate, Ownership of Dwelling & Professional Services	Public Administration	Other Services	TOTAL NSVA at basic prices
1	8	9	10	11	12	13
ANDHRA PRADESH						
2019-20	61367	35872	60762	27808	72862	765042
2020-21	49749	39443	63590	33739	64862	803306
2021-22	71139	43346	74137	36705	73356	942891
2022-23	83945	57343	83863	42048	89398	1085010
2023-24	93216	63238	94462	44050	98852	1160891
2024-25	106085	72477	105059	46343	110862	1299850
ARUNACHAL PRADESH						
2019-20	486	452	504	3729	3875	25832
2020-21	467	425	473	3940	4017	25740
2021-22	626	254	524	4412	4906	27322
2022-23	746	298	561	4971	6042	29278
2023-24	789	259	565	5442	6971	31762
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
ASSAM						
2019-20	14382	9896	13264	15993	30547	283152
2020-21	12874	9882	13520	16176	29188	272496
2021-22	15684	10859	14524	18445	36303	332387
2022-23	17824	12731	15559	22191	40713	385615
2023-24	21940	15898	17427	25016	49390	444479
2024-25	25971	18654	18969	28941	54911	500314
BIHAR						
2019-20	43866	22747	38559	21615	77244	510523
2020-21	39745	24827	37717	24177	65187	499910
2021-22	56229	25999	42904	26637	72188	580917
2022-23	59222	31390	46225	33387	92541	669200
2023-24	68658	36446	51287	37853	108262	764759
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHHATTISGARH						
2019-20	10233	9702	28052	12054	24617	288921
2020-21	8842	10120	27653	19619	19467	294975
2021-22	12497	10693	29685	18298	24371	345801
2022-23	12854	14641	31132	21033	28047	380291
2023-24	13382	16881	33516	25104	30956	421918
2024-25	13954	19514	35943	28691	35478	465775
GOA						
2019-20	1908	2536	4737	4687	3722	60177
2020-21	1558	3364	4580	5023	3614	59886
2021-22	1814	2368	5361	5385	4242	63808
2022-23	2860	2880	6332	6529	5091	75718
2023-24	3168	3365	6920	7485	5715	83278
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
GUJARAT						
2019-20	48778	74928	73027	40918	51874	1260486
2020-21	51595	83262	74190	41029	51137	1261116
2021-22	68661	84954	82948	45867	56261	1470135
2022-23	87126	89329	92987	49726	62246	1649217
2023-24	107752	100932	104086	57523	71713	1825234
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
HARYANA						
2019-20	26234	28341	104810	14189	36505	584134
2020-21	24896	31758	104248	14640	33472	563746
2021-22	33977	34104	127391	16364	38251	678265
2022-23	38430	41948	153809	18114	44435	761782
2023-24	42775	50394	174649	19403	50558	845958
2024-25	48168	57852	199231	20896	58444	939843
HIMACHAL PRADESH						
2019-20	3946	4175	12964	6455	14859	126570
2020-21	3228	4536	13148	6619	14475	119166
2021-22	4696	5181	15122	6849	15521	132233
2022-23	4876	6019	16870	8867	19510	147573
2023-24	5635	6871	18315	9271	20761	162830
2024-25	6276	7729	19971	9890	22872	178238

(Continued)

TABLE 7 : NET STATE VALUE ADDED BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY
(At Current Prices) (Base : 2011-2012) (Contd.)

(₹ Crore)

State/ Union Territory / Year	Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry and Fishing	Mining and Quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, Gas, Water supply & Other utility Services	Construction	Trade, Repair, Hotels and Restaurants
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
JAMMU & KASHMIR						
2019-20	23951	203	8138	5685	11323	14403
2020-21	23565	137	10995	5929	10123	10453
2021-22	28424	389	8603	6218	12241	13475
2022-23	31434	585	8513	6649	14498	16620
2023-24	35245	872	9093	7136	15598	18684
2024-25	39141	960	9708	7680	16890	21058
JHARKHAND						
2019-20	44464	17112	52172	4058	22179	35265
2020-21	49090	13491	53141	3554	20915	28607
2021-22	57035	17974	78739	4919	29690	36322
2022-23	54084	23916	79012	4547	36131	46112
2023-24	62036	25159	86275	4943	39500	52383
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
KARNATAKA						
2019-20	171411	7208	175089	15793	77165	169713
2020-21	216147	8830	174030	16092	74085	133401
2021-22	253068	13328	230482	18138	99967	170628
2022-23	254656	9787	240758	20426	114343	216439
2023-24	264126	12906	259390	22386	124949	234675
2024-25	289993	16132	281852	24939	134838	259048
KERALA						
2019-20	62803	1984	56543	7363	85220	145722
2020-21	65295	1908	55939	7707	82448	111224
2021-22	65561	2330	64134	9235	109066	140929
2022-23	66821	2769	62874	8635	120056	176320
2023-24	68444	2936	66357	9853	131858	214370
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
MADHYA PRADESH						
2019-20	352142	20805	56416	22821	59097	91189
2020-21	391137	22122	51964	21170	58622	73401
2021-22	438485	28817	72636	24403	82246	92324
2022-23	467148	30381	69896	26372	96495	112671
2023-24	513199	35692	69797	24822	102647	118013
2024-25	569569	40419	71662	26099	113461	134644
MAHARASHTRA						
2019-20	261648	59593	292176	38168	127012	236544
2020-21	290394	55394	317563	36772	125353	180110
2021-22	346151	59588	398992	40894	175131	223473
2022-23	357690	55205	405281	33834	206104	273856
2023-24	378387	59277	422110	39452	228086	302649
2024-25	430448	62158	445313	42563	253513	332652
MANIPUR						
2019-20	7151	-	308	384	1361	3807
2020-21	7553	-	307	425	1182	2929
2021-22	8273	-	384	456	1855	3711
2022-23	7660	26	339	570	2202	4522
2023-24	8842	26	353	652	2661	4925
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEGHALAYA						
2019-20	5903	280	2664	378	1859	7476
2020-21	6702	304	2159	413	1755	6282
2021-22	7811	431	2970	596	2235	7308
2022-23	8824	555	3055	819	2544	9033
2023-24	9940	629	3289	916	2837	10124
2024-25	11216	724	3467	1020	3154	11285
MIZORAM						
2019-20	6076	164	129	3781	1624	2789
2020-21	5948	72	36	2705	1847	2280
2021-22	5977	131	114	3413	2008	3035
2022-23	5843	215	104	4194	2250	3867
2023-24	5461	216	112	5271	2458	4494
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Continued)

TABLE 7 : NET STATE VALUE ADDED BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY
(At Current Prices) (Base : 2011-2012) (Contd.)

(₹ Crore)

State/ Union Territory / Year	Transport, Storage, Communication & Services related to Broadcasting	Financial Services	Real Estate, Ownership of Dwelling & Professional Services	Public Administration	Other Services	TOTAL NSVA at basic prices
1	8	9	10	11	12	13
JAMMU & KASHMIR						
2019-20	5636	5186	12966	22939	14401	124831
2020-21	4488	5675	12366	25329	13649	122709
2021-22	7799	5703	13290	28181	15404	139726
2022-23	8135	7003	13890	29126	17747	154200
2023-24	8816	7585	15309	31328	20268	169933
2024-25	9653	8374	16915	33755	22624	186758
JHARKHAND						
2019-20	16346	8486	22736	14155	18844	255815
2020-21	14393	8761	21923	14641	17618	246134
2021-22	20240	9261	24897	15273	21080	315429
2022-23	20497	11620	27861	17580	24527	345886
2023-24	22551	12789	30662	18856	27462	382617
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
KARNATAKA						
2019-20	69131	64332	454421	31684	93508	1329455
2020-21	55138	71750	484103	32876	77763	1344217
2021-22	79458	77258	578260	35709	95194	1651489
2022-23	85251	96389	710240	40319	113841	1902450
2023-24	90143	108080	807045	47150	128057	2098905
2024-25	97294	111505	920860	58533	153812	2348804
KERALA						
2019-20	39549	34035	102935	22241	86586	644980
2020-21	31791	35279	106648	20507	76121	594867
2021-22	46412	39194	122742	32223	85919	717743
2022-23	50384	45363	135662	30289	94621	793795
2023-24	53604	50422	151864	31928	107430	889066
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
MADHYA PRADESH						
2019-20	35253	30014	35864	37175	45787	786562
2020-21	32380	30457	34323	37308	52058	804940
2021-22	45200	33090	38026	38626	61696	955549
2022-23	49357	41348	42839	43478	72514	1052498
2023-24	55584	46177	47677	52720	85064	1151392
2024-25	62619	52050	52132	60184	95221	1278060
MAHARASHTRA						
2019-20	97373	241979	410245	75087	185569	2025393
2020-21	82663	249007	409359	77138	159466	1983220
2021-22	110305	278161	491421	83068	186615	2393798
2022-23	120209	362246	589520	107134	227606	2738686
2023-24	131448	397202	679925	126213	260348	3025098
2024-25	142795	443397	766553	145771	291706	3356868
MANIPUR						
2019-20	1314	675	1562	3632	5458	25653
2020-21	1101	697	1508	4224	5375	25301
2021-22	1572	773	1601	4731	6503	29860
2022-23	1701	989	1623	5984	8025	33641
2023-24	1964	1858	1645	7077	9172	39175
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEGHALAYA						
2019-20	1153	874	1420	3320	3569	28896
2020-21	906	902	1343	3376	3430	27572
2021-22	1511	950	1434	3580	4028	32853
2022-23	1702	1105	1556	4024	4688	37905
2023-24	1900	1221	1662	4453	5195	42166
2024-25	2158	1328	1728	4792	5706	46579
MIZORAM						
2019-20	497	426	525	3079	3459	22548
2020-21	442	449	553	2670	3373	20375
2021-22	631	499	586	2624	3483	22500
2022-23	671	606	632	2974	4056	25413
2023-24	730	720	669	3261	4519	27911
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Continued)

TABLE 7 : NET STATE VALUE ADDED BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY
(At Current Prices) (Base : 2011-2012) (Contd.)

(₹ Crore)

State/ Union Territory / Year	Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry and Fishing	Mining and Quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, Gas, Water supply & Other utility Services	Construction	Trade, Repair, Hotels and Restaurants
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
NAGALAND						
2019-20	7725	235	269	574	2002	3217
2020-21	7744	179	202	411	1841	3098
2021-22	6549	250	208	464	2428	2516
2022-23	7236	441	203	520	2830	3144
2023-24	9222	116	207	618	3085	3446
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
ODISHA						
2019-20	105494	32163	68482	9145	30494	46181
2020-21	109643	31043	84285	9222	28678	34740
2021-22	110948	52943	140591	12868	40857	43133
2022-23	119883	55283	131915	14761	50717	52920
2023-24	137442	63150	151923	18734	56810	63800
2024-25	149496	67759	164324	20209	63244	75074
PUNJAB						
2019-20	134694	111	58354	11851	29295	50730
2020-21	140541	114	59542	11793	27494	38702
2021-22	145200	124	73575	12726	35751	45532
2022-23	152613	135	78533	13671	44315	54093
2023-24	160218	144	84651	14627	48579	58390
2024-25	171459	156	92608	15241	53206	62722
RAJASTHAN						
2019-20	244465	22160	87772	21666	74272	117794
2020-21	274566	26787	89945	23657	72742	92289
2021-22	302135	31836	112823	23347	99563	117785
2022-23	328848	34845	116079	25792	113692	154386
2023-24	355924	39857	138182	28060	123259	165438
2024-25	395944	43728	147049	29801	135076	186312
SIKKIM						
2019-20	2799	14	11267	2871	1228	1669
2020-21	2747	9	11864	4020	1138	1394
2021-22	2944	13	12547	5059	1486	1977
2022-23	3152	18	13260	5791	1878	2739
2023-24	3414	19	14440	7099	2167	3328
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
TAMIL NADU						
2019-20	187367	4357	269814	22792	160322	197122
2020-21	215493	3348	267947	22311	171640	164248
2021-22	244231	5330	324450	24892	214155	192495
2022-23	266347	6132	363513	31281	245947	238050
2023-24	300350	6545	388427	37496	284973	272834
2024-25	339214	6990	419661	45108	330770	324058
TELANGANA						
2019-20	149138	22636	84320	12227	35967	143634
2020-21	166478	18227	87443	10887	33332	121438
2021-22	175987	22318	93677	12159	46550	161208
2022-23	193689	24435	95805	14301	56898	209305
2023-24	199912	28302	102892	19231	65369	234109
2024-25	212112	28854	108221	20642	73191	259950
TRIPURA						
2019-20	17313	3869	1395	1168	2424	5162
2020-21	19646	2859	1430	1237	2378	3930
2021-22	23148	4267	1545	1214	2578	4961
2022-23	25964	5654	1562	1149	2907	6001
2023-24	29314	6686	1669	1202	3235	7044
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Continued)

TABLE 7 : NET STATE VALUE ADDED BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY
(At Current Prices) (Base : 2011-2012) (Contd.)

(₹ Crore)

State/ Union Territory / Year	Transport, Storage, Communication & Services related to Broadcasting	Financial Services	Real Estate, Ownership of Dwelling & Professional Services	Public Administration	Other Services	TOTAL NSVA at basic prices
1	8	9	10	11	12	13
NAGALAND						
2019-20	918	691	1320	4369	4115	25435
2020-21	825	857	1325	4173	4415	25070
2021-22	1217	1877	1380	5012	4942	26846
2022-23	1596	2004	1627	4405	6429	30435
2023-24	1835	2107	1679	4625	7668	34609
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
ODISHA						
2019-20	19819	16668	24917	19075	37538	409975
2020-21	18321	17348	24160	18937	34426	410802
2021-22	26503	18583	26647	20523	41438	535035
2022-23	29819	22840	29801	22109	47595	577642
2023-24	34465	24522	36973	25439	54959	668215
2024-25	39104	26707	42128	28945	63015	740004
PUNJAB						
2019-20	19358	23441	35690	20049	48407	431980
2020-21	16085	23636	35940	22720	42774	419342
2021-22	22924	25689	40617	24491	50383	477011
2022-23	25632	29623	46498	29770	59707	534590
2023-24	27484	32153	51094	33207	67242	577789
2024-25	29835	35352	56300	36424	74696	627998
RAJASTHAN						
2019-20	38942	37370	88684	24628	87236	844988
2020-21	32881	39985	88921	26762	81033	849566
2021-22	44986	43377	104229	30013	95306	1005399
2022-23	47547	56561	116199	32090	102764	1128801
2023-24	51530	67823	128550	36434	119147	1254205
2024-25	55059	77133	141791	41964	137201	1391058
SIKKIM						
2019-20	568	413	650	1877	2679	26035
2020-21	418	446	-10	1832	2659	26515
2021-22	577	390	-12	1976	2935	29892
2022-23	656	529	-13	2232	3307	33546
2023-24	717	611	-15	2622	3794	38198
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
TAMIL NADU						
2019-20	69848	87592	240416	42650	140740	1423019
2020-21	68924	93897	260841	41552	155066	1465266
2021-22	80678	100830	290817	42958	173755	1694590
2022-23	88262	120767	336266	49147	197278	1942989
2023-24	97543	135751	388225	55429	228963	2196535
2024-25	110975	153558	458283	61667	269687	2519972
TELANGANA						
2019-20	40828	45595	155848	21880	71518	783591
2020-21	34702	47388	167307	23269	64140	774611
2021-22	54023	50903	205112	26476	74945	923358
2022-23	66362	59853	248362	31675	84447	1085132
2023-24	82777	65517	276938	33139	98308	1206496
2024-25	87265	71904	319655	35780	109790	1327365
TRIPURA						
2019-20	1309	1408	2193	5752	4461	46453
2020-21	833	1403	2312	4424	5163	45616
2021-22	1467	1528	2616	5729	4688	53741
2022-23	1648	1775	2838	6205	5416	61118
2023-24	2068	1963	3158	8444	6114	70897
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Continued)

TABLE 7 : NET STATE VALUE ADDED BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY
(At Current Prices) (Base : 2011-2012) (Contd.)

(₹ Crore)

State/ Union Territory / Year	Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry and Fishing	Mining and Quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, Gas, Water supply & Other utility Services	Construction	Trade, Repair, Hotels and Restaurants
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
UTTAR PRADESH						
2019-20	348890	14655	152492	27994	156067	147650
2020-21	369080	14158	154066	25453	147513	105754
2021-22	438940	11996	190694	37509	203990	130874
2022-23	486318	18763	193543	38276	239055	161708
2023-24	557719	23412	196080	44292	280427	182192
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTTARAKHAND						
2019-20	20796	2354	70865	5147	16655	34990
2020-21	24041	1749	60758	5120	16187	27145
2021-22	23318	2470	60119	6110	22310	35785
2022-23	21557	2926	62160	5760	32490	45865
2023-24	22244	3233	69947	6631	38179	51963
2024-25	23413	3585	77545	7706	44679	56078
WEST BENGAL						
2019-20	234723	8322	120072	13850	67756	178540
2020-21	247933	6223	131883	12134	60754	140112
2021-22	260788	7453	163827	17896	80467	176152
2022-23	288772	11132	164583	16625	94196	217519
2023-24	307636	13144	173041	17095	95022	245600
2024-25	328591	13357	186106	18647	102011	274550
ANDAMAN & NICOBAR						
2019-20	1056	43	49	206	1043	837
2020-21	1175	38	44	276	908	659
2021-22	1238	48	41	227	1206	841
2022-23	1284	55	28	366	1331	1038
2023-24	1230	59	28	382	1482	1158
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHANDIGARH						
2019-20	253	1	1260	738	1674	13555
2020-21	256	-	997	638	1660	10127
2021-22	285	-	1028	554	2188	12753
2022-23	284	-	965	503	2561	15690
2023-24	307	-	1044	683	2822	16704
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELHI						
2019-20	3076	8672	29417	14817	31203	86912
2020-21	2696	7696	29041	12780	30000	64997
2021-22	2480	8706	27594	16094	41917	79044
2022-23	2413	5315	29031	15101	50811	95679
2023-24	2644	5652	31512	19122	56543	102814
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUDUCHERRY						
2019-20	1326	444	8408	350	4193	3308
2020-21	1260	376	9611	244	3946	2516
2021-22	1305	428	8109	336	5367	3150
2022-23	1537	394	8375	347	5771	3857
2023-24	1878	390	9522	363	6569	4273
2024-25	2321	399	10576	327	7270	4675

(Continued)

TABLE 7 : NET STATE VALUE ADDED BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY (At Current Prices) (Base : 2011-2012) (Concld.)

(₹ Crore)

State/ Union Territory / Year	Transport, Storage, Communication & Services related to Broadcasting	Financial Services	Real Estate, Ownership of Dwelling & Professional Services	Public Administration	Other Services	TOTAL NSVA at basic prices
1	8	9	10	11	12	13
UTTAR PRADESH						
2019-20	93258	55979	179513	90385	83005	1349890
2020-21	68980	57421	182592	90394	67803	1283216
2021-22	106021	62638	211918	98428	76026	1569033
2022-23	122933	75921	241065	110349	87909	1775840
2023-24	141103	82573	276395	121233	101891	2007315
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTTARAKHAND						
2019-20	10569	6291	8920	7029	14323	197938
2020-21	10937	7354	8907	8017	14367	184584
2021-22	14709	7124	10159	9044	16137	207285
2022-23	17082	8542	11287	9508	16746	233922
2023-24	18721	9381	12977	10628	18213	262118
2024-25	20500	10767	14481	12324	19860	290939
WEST BENGAL						
2019-20	53755	54042	119271	43088	103082	996500
2020-21	49288	57005	116005	49220	92100	962658
2021-22	66106	62755	135053	54412	108509	1133417
2022-23	74383	73336	157782	55986	123672	1277984
2023-24	80466	80376	177086	60534	144612	1394612
2024-25	92916	88172	198133	66168	167468	1536118
ANDAMAN & NICOBAR						
2019-20	842	208	628	1536	1480	7927
2020-21	639	209	634	1519	1429	7530
2021-22	863	270	707	1552	1488	8482
2022-23	1085	321	785	1687	1604	9583
2023-24	1232	474	876	1799	1600	10319
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHANDIGARH						
2019-20	1306	5172	7149	2491	2762	36360
2020-21	1075	5232	6999	2624	2777	32385
2021-22	1440	5556	8274	2703	3094	37873
2022-23	1701	6042	10024	3252	3668	44690
2023-24	1827	6889	11018	3566	4343	49203
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELHI						
2019-20	70932	94097	182505	33894	68774	624299
2020-21	51927	96604	183600	35261	65986	580589
2021-22	72145	103746	202478	38128	74792	667124
2022-23	88246	117253	237678	42048	86200	769774
2023-24	102577	129122	265614	48605	102940	867145
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUDUCHERRY						
2019-20	1018	1088	3381	1074	4960	29550
2020-21	786	1193	3339	1199	4567	29037
2021-22	1104	1241	3754	1234	5523	31552
2022-23	1204	1477	4005	1427	6478	34872
2023-24	1346	1584	4332	1608	7098	38964
2024-25	1473	1696	4546	1810	7695	42788

Source : National Statistics Office (NSO).

TABLE 8 : NET STATE VALUE ADDED BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY
(At Constant Prices) (Base : 2011-2012)

(₹ Crore)

State/ Union Territory / Year	Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry and Fishing	Mining and Quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, Gas, Water supply & Other utility Services	Construction	Trade, Repair, Hotels and Restaurants
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
ANDHRA PRADESH						
2019-20	173862	14830	51023	13716	37571	51529
2020-21	176381	10682	78287	15436	40098	38402
2021-22	193638	14007	68780	12847	52770	43955
2022-23	199033	16943	65404	14354	56906	52282
2023-24	195976	12719	74451	15192	62611	57736
2024-25	215883	13063	77644	16087	69229	63047
ARUNACHAL PRADESH						
2019-20	6336	368	183	965	1520	711
2020-21	6066	173	172	820	1173	592
2021-22	5220	236	294	948	1387	494
2022-23	4029	365	266	981	1545	547
2023-24	3832	336	271	1124	1846	558
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
ASSAM						
2019-20	35614	23670	30533	2493	19084	22650
2020-21	35184	16073	35377	2136	16486	36238
2021-22	36380	30241	38474	3022	22403	16602
2022-23	37558	34833	42209	3063	28202	18048
2023-24	38850	40656	47249	3190	36778	19849
2024-25	39716	42619	50932	3350	46181	21519
BIHAR						
2019-20	65187	2094	28254	5790	31796	65930
2020-21	70469	305	32330	5279	29107	54789
2021-22	73033	398	33093	5467	34541	52784
2022-23	76684	1190	30676	6589	42482	61014
2023-24	81224	1441	30987	7804	47185	69413
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHHATTISGARH						
2019-20	36873	22175	40560	16562	20619	14523
2020-21	38537	22354	43225	17585	19078	10541
2021-22	40280	23821	48305	19275	15997	11454
2022-23	43902	25994	46208	20201	17239	14454
2023-24	45231	28690	46419	20728	18437	17513
2024-25	47580	30498	49226	22846	19570	20046
GOA						
2019-20	2557	55	21139	2636	1628	3658
2020-21	2421	53	20763	2467	1494	2754
2021-22	2425	65	19841	2964	1804	3191
2022-23	2680	65	21620	3286	2252	4167
2023-24	2929	81	22520	3857	2395	4448
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
GUJARAT						
2019-20	138635	37005	325335	27552	56444	138749
2020-21	139578	30473	301558	26957	70529	121914
2021-22	147300	29357	348287	30556	75202	128693
2022-23	154225	29880	355052	33295	82844	137495
2023-24	159119	31404	390203	41711	91874	149595
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
HARYANA						
2019-20	81565	1120	92621	1943	33605	69718
2020-21	79663	1003	86757	1711	30439	54460
2021-22	78706	608	102695	1960	39682	59902
2022-23	78708	762	98297	2262	43324	66892
2023-24	83797	839	104327	2502	47989	74124
2024-25	87501	922	111295	2918	52963	80438
HIMACHAL PRADESH						
2019-20	13707	203	33576	4626	8131	7064
2020-21	12433	189	32010	4329	7736	7033
2021-22	12651	262	32306	4813	8338	6816
2022-23	12942	279	33749	5164	8946	7123
2023-24	12738	384	36944	5605	9837	7997
2024-25	13175	408	39568	6248	10763	8357

(Continued)

TABLE 8 : NET STATE VALUE ADDED BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY
(At Constant Prices) (Base : 2011-2012) (Contd.)

(₹ Crore)

State/ Union Territory / Year	Transport, Storage, Communication & Services related to Broadcasting	Financial Services	Real Estate, Ownership of Dwelling & Professional Services	Public Administration	Other Services	TOTAL NSVA at basic prices
1	8	9	10	11	12	13
ANDHRA PRADESH						
2019-20	43902	27363	36793	18513	40794	509895
2020-21	30638	29885	38799	20978	34689	514275
2021-22	40877	30653	43481	21298	36879	559185
2022-23	42504	35413	46049	22525	41959	593373
2023-24	45977	40028	49024	22530	44248	620491
2024-25	51046	45732	52293	22655	47174	673851
ARUNACHAL PRADESH						
2019-20	341	344	298	2203	2542	15811
2020-21	281	322	274	2256	2546	14676
2021-22	351	180	294	2417	2976	14795
2022-23	403	184	303	2611	3640	14874
2023-24	421	157	295	2732	4137	15710
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
ASSAM						
2019-20	9670	7549	7953	12652	18872	190737
2020-21	7602	5692	7883	8642	16672	187984
2021-22	7996	7680	8182	10307	20443	201731
2022-23	8539	8171	8399	10827	22092	221940
2023-24	9122	8741	8672	11038	23039	247184
2024-25	9690	9313	8863	12061	25098	269343
BIHAR						
2019-20	30672	18630	30412	15309	48660	342734
2020-21	23499	18811	29693	14102	38140	316524
2021-22	31871	18386	33644	15314	40595	339127
2022-23	32448	19440	35911	18155	49357	373946
2023-24	36089	22094	38199	19737	54960	409133
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHHATTISGARH						
2019-20	8053	7397	16727	7829	14908	206227
2020-21	6504	7606	16538	11872	11453	205292
2021-22	9237	7283	17862	10555	13594	217662
2022-23	9393	7851	18916	11607	16116	231881
2023-24	9665	8440	19855	13621	17625	246223
2024-25	10196	8964	21478	14395	18928	263729
GOA						
2019-20	1087	1935	3269	3030	2396	43389
2020-21	729	2612	3037	3021	2197	41548
2021-22	715	1674	3381	3073	2472	41606
2022-23	1025	1420	3815	3493	2782	46605
2023-24	1091	1651	4166	3796	3098	50032
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
GUJARAT						
2019-20	37621	61368	52491	29171	37233	941605
2020-21	37675	67512	49894	28319	34745	909153
2021-22	50448	64611	52062	24483	33334	984332
2022-23	67607	65389	55526	24865	34515	1040693
2023-24	79654	69639	58230	27028	37103	1135560
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
HARYANA						
2019-20	20726	21609	67842	9418	22082	422249
2020-21	16805	24064	62419	9179	18661	385159
2021-22	20589	24118	73205	9719	21187	432369
2022-23	22249	25906	82568	10008	22742	453718
2023-24	23953	28062	88459	10056	24077	488184
2024-25	26187	30011	96079	10264	26585	525165
HIMACHAL PRADESH						
2019-20	2494	3318	8922	4543	9605	96189
2020-21	1654	3438	8538	4427	8967	90754
2021-22	2556	3664	9514	4390	9536	94846
2022-23	2833	3717	10122	5354	10823	101052
2023-24	3272	3933	10500	5330	11568	108109
2024-25	3575	4262	11066	5476	12003	114901

(Continued)

TABLE 8 : NET STATE VALUE ADDED BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY
(At Constant Prices) (Base : 2011-2012) (Contd.)

(₹ Crore)

State/ Union Territory / Year	Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry and Fishing	Mining and Quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, Gas, Water supply & Other utility Services	Construction	Trade, Repair, Hotels and Restaurants
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
JAMMU & KASHMIR						
2019-20	13387	121	6764	8681	7751	8830
2020-21	12940	27	9223	8125	6403	5463
2021-22	13151	85	6426	9469	7243	6785
2022-23	14697	132	6808	10445	8060	8076
2023-24	15532	210	7115	10929	8473	8608
2024-25	16278	228	7479	11397	9034	9310
JHARKHAND						
2019-20	23352	15910	43976	2320	16663	27882
2020-21	24818	12868	44452	2124	15263	22707
2021-22	26062	15054	55667	2987	19002	23975
2022-23	25138	17818	57447	2926	19942	27826
2023-24	27482	18935	59297	3347	21931	30133
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
KARNATAKA						
2019-20	97396	6960	148733	10695	56937	111802
2020-21	109610	7732	147527	11898	53899	81640
2021-22	115205	7498	173664	12808	63744	97544
2022-23	115155	6997	175239	13334	70905	118321
2023-24	110046	10352	188169	13481	74013	122499
2024-25	114549	12054	200301	13847	76613	129683
KERALA						
2019-20	33360	1797	51965	4890	65088	88394
2020-21	33816	1763	51239	4852	59944	65724
2021-22	33122	2038	54938	5934	69556	80175
2022-23	32201	2321	55865	5597	71574	95384
2023-24	32444	2453	57518	6145	78283	109444
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
MADHYA PRADESH						
2019-20	162822	10786	48900	13622	39429	57922
2020-21	170832	9475	43288	12682	36695	42897
2021-22	180479	11928	54911	15294	46041	50943
2022-23	190261	13187	50263	16586	49717	58148
2023-24	196072	15212	52604	15556	51982	58451
2024-25	201889	16873	55178	16494	56949	63693
MAHARASHTRA						
2019-20	173845	64753	297383	22375	89615	151618
2020-21	194421	65071	273428	20385	83267	106314
2021-22	201873	66526	305202	24315	111317	125950
2022-23	207324	70667	297055	32135	123052	144822
2023-24	214348	72698	317390	34723	130097	152460
2024-25	232782	75308	330751	36973	138919	160428
MANIPUR						
2019-20	3699	-	255	205	1173	3134
2020-21	3550	-	268	209	862	2385
2021-22	3786	-	283	202	1182	2665
2022-23	3390	24	241	218	1316	2971
2023-24	3627	24	238	222	1412	2975
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEGHALAYA						
2019-20	3431	248	2282	207	1000	6152
2020-21	3930	253	1846	184	905	5108
2021-22	3571	311	2318	276	1080	5246
2022-23	3605	363	2272	395	1189	5932
2023-24	3825	386	2368	462	1276	6455
2024-25	4021	413	2419	529	1357	6600
MIZORAM						
2019-20	3374	131	108	1609	1322	2400
2020-21	2965	52	36	1553	1470	1989
2021-22	2910	89	100	1890	1395	2644
2022-23	2803	133	95	2143	1609	3378
2023-24	2765	147	101	2534	1705	3877
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Continued)

TABLE 8 : NET STATE VALUE ADDED BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY
(At Constant Prices) (Base : 2011-2012) (Contd.)

(₹ Crore)

State/ Union Territory / Year	Transport, Storage, Communication & Services related to Broadcasting	Financial Services	Real Estate, Ownership of Dwelling & Professional Services	Public Administration	Other Services	TOTAL NSVA at basic prices
1	8	9	10	11	12	13
JAMMU & KASHMIR						
2019-20	3472	3954	7233	14174	8461	82827
2020-21	2053	4300	6333	14770	7644	77281
2021-22	3468	4033	6269	15383	8215	80526
2022-23	3751	4325	6284	14954	8864	86394
2023-24	3990	4573	6642	15415	9484	90973
2024-25	4221	4820	7059	15965	10157	95949
JHARKHAND						
2019-20	11397	6473	16904	8874	13306	187057
2020-21	8886	6643	16345	8618	12455	175181
2021-22	11936	6549	17751	8542	12804	200330
2022-23	12107	7176	20238	10017	14978	215613
2023-24	13799	9062	21126	11190	16083	232385
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
KARNATAKA						
2019-20	60426	49026	288064	21056	57278	908371
2020-21	57085	54363	289249	20526	44938	878467
2021-22	58245	54636	320605	20788	52616	977353
2022-23	63797	59527	379846	22277	60242	1085640
2023-24	67000	67822	413410	24760	64202	1155753
2024-25	70474	69224	453333	29627	73682	1243386
KERALA						
2019-20	30583	26113	74277	14347	59419	450233
2020-21	23335	26932	73426	12274	44027	397332
2021-22	32019	27952	79642	18747	49147	453269
2022-23	32609	28396	84560	16801	51546	476855
2023-24	33316	30896	91338	16874	56315	515026
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
MADHYA PRADESH						
2019-20	25384	22894	21048	24088	26893	453787
2020-21	20297	23076	19828	22648	27666	429384
2021-22	26241	23401	21298	22024	32014	484575
2022-23	27169	25535	22835	23094	36267	513061
2023-24	30377	26494	24734	26809	40449	538740
2024-25	33664	27755	26496	29119	43790	571898
MAHARASHTRA						
2019-20	98288	184495	293225	46437	134555	1556588
2020-21	66929	188669	252035	44254	97038	1391810
2021-22	88571	196712	289694	45317	110045	1565522
2022-23	95852	223712	329969	54612	130127	1709327
2023-24	101304	239332	361207	61269	143921	1828748
2024-25	106950	255344	393641	67743	156702	1955543
MANIPUR						
2019-20	1064	515	920	2018	2977	15960
2020-21	1039	529	872	2213	2735	14660
2021-22	1074	547	923	2431	3266	16358
2022-23	1202	612	936	3031	3987	17929
2023-24	1270	1126	943	3477	4430	19745
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEGHALAYA						
2019-20	754	666	981	2198	2351	20272
2020-21	468	684	869	2066	1969	18282
2021-22	1042	667	860	2109	2242	19722
2022-23	1155	678	890	2273	2491	21244
2023-24	1287	702	906	2400	2719	22787
2024-25	1416	728	919	2478	2948	23828
MIZORAM						
2019-20	403	325	404	2569	2158	14806
2020-21	411	340	413	2238	1977	13442
2021-22	296	353	429	2235	1972	14313
2022-23	401	375	453	2563	2193	16146
2023-24	414	437	466	2773	2311	17528
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Continued)

TABLE 8 : NET STATE VALUE ADDED BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY (At Constant Prices) (Base : 2011-2012) (Contd.)

(₹ Crore)

State/ Union Territory / Year	Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry and Fishing	Mining and Quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, Gas, Water supply & Other utility Services	Construction	Trade, Repair, Hotels and Restaurants
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
NAGALAND						
2019-20	3907	195	223	308	1060	1945
2020-21	3885	147	169	318	873	1785
2021-22	2908	198	149	330	1050	1333
2022-23	3267	279	137	313	1163	1582
2023-24	3942	56	140	371	1259	1868
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
ODISHA						
2019-20	49550	34988	64824	7748	23683	38037
2020-21	53088	30340	79394	8000	21119	28308
2021-22	54267	37323	101690	10655	27049	30971
2022-23	59184	46439	97398	10812	32010	34781
2023-24	63644	50928	107719	11776	35398	42252
2024-25	65928	53508	115313	13000	38700	48588
PUNJAB						
2019-20	87867	54	45990	8686	22630	39499
2020-21	88605	49	44201	8160	22603	33354
2021-22	89474	49	47813	8777	24745	36306
2022-23	91454	51	50100	9557	27241	39130
2023-24	92362	52	53699	10241	29021	41378
2024-25	95433	53	57302	10742	31012	43708
RAJASTHAN						
2019-20	164493	14475	75555	4045	47083	73079
2020-21	174737	19478	76641	2652	42941	54351
2021-22	178510	18926	85600	4232	48708	67025
2022-23	187387	19542	88431	5621	52060	82508
2023-24	193457	20152	95648	6200	56698	88208
2024-25	203244	20876	100125	6542	61575	94079
SIKKIM						
2019-20	1331	9	7009	1736	727	867
2020-21	1191	6	6781	2386	622	926
2021-22	1214	7	7302	2831	762	1035
2022-23	1222	10	7587	3137	925	1333
2023-24	1247	10	7842	3683	1004	1530
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
TAMIL NADU						
2019-20	120581	3888	228224	2045	117433	126629
2020-21	125761	2665	223837	1299	117139	118547
2021-22	132758	4407	245789	1242	128156	125307
2022-23	135533	5242	270459	799	139710	137713
2023-24	140830	5410	287675	887	152538	148402
2024-25	141017	5739	310587	995	168742	169822
TELANGANA						
2019-20	81463	14896	69984	6304	24996	93648
2020-21	83702	11127	71198	5534	24731	72836
2021-22	83008	16798	70597	5820	31517	89397
2022-23	91141	17883	70149	6596	31529	102121
2023-24	90300	20486	75395	7818	32675	107295
2024-25	90997	20316	78335	8602	33467	114132
TRIPURA						
2019-20	8724	3245	1199	1029	1866	4726
2020-21	8962	2873	1199	1187	1779	3473
2021-22	9870	4071	1162	1156	2111	3618
2022-23	10156	5017	1344	1072	2274	4013
2023-24	10349	5805	1454	1072	2441	4415
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Continued)

TABLE 8 : NET STATE VALUE ADDED BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY (At Constant Prices) (Base : 2011-2012) (Contd.)

(₹ Crore)

State/ Union Territory / Year	Transport, Storage, Communication & Services related to Broadcasting	Financial Services	Real Estate, Ownership of Dwelling & Professional Services	Public Administration	Other Services	TOTAL NSVA at basic prices
1	8	9	10	11	12	13
NAGALAND						
2019-20	641	527	880	2834	2526	15046
2020-21	426	650	920	2388	2544	14105
2021-22	677	1328	939	2549	3126	14586
2022-23	777	1159	938	2073	3365	15052
2023-24	909	1277	1005	2187	4119	17132
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
ODISHA						
2019-20	14681	12708	20795	15661	22801	305476
2020-21	10767	13144	19961	15346	19583	299049
2021-22	15058	13142	19224	14722	23271	347371
2022-23	16341	14105	19705	14498	25858	371130
2023-24	18570	15148	21550	16802	28052	411839
2024-25	20656	16503	23740	18588	30900	445426
PUNJAB						
2019-20	15204	20542	31798	18005	41794	332068
2020-21	13991	20417	31706	19081	38359	320527
2021-22	15504	21094	33046	20456	39754	337018
2022-23	16753	21793	34553	23160	42743	356536
2023-24	17924	22497	36707	24597	46030	374508
2024-25	18919	23238	39068	26279	48921	394674
RAJASTHAN						
2019-20	27776	28493	53607	15565	50481	554651
2020-21	20116	30296	51837	16146	45339	534535
2021-22	25943	30676	59310	17346	52403	588679
2022-23	26445	34930	63167	17352	52530	629972
2023-24	28290	37864	66870	18568	57942	669898
2024-25	29929	40628	70297	20526	64224	712046
SIKKIM						
2019-20	445	315	451	1147	1628	15666
2020-21	403	338	-94	1051	1515	15125
2021-22	424	276	-94	1057	1616	16429
2022-23	460	327	-98	1118	1733	17752
2023-24	474	352	-101	1232	1886	19161
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
TAMIL NADU						
2019-20	45201	66814	148440	26355	84889	970497
2020-21	40673	71197	150804	24179	87540	963642
2021-22	43377	71306	164293	25087	94646	1036369
2022-23	47085	74582	181287	27067	101214	1120689
2023-24	51193	81508	199568	29123	111293	1208426
2024-25	57198	89337	226699	31031	125511	1326677
TELANGANA						
2019-20	28870	34764	100242	13756	42029	510953
2020-21	21197	35906	99376	13522	34181	473310
2021-22	30489	35998	112156	14470	38369	528618
2022-23	35654	37068	124376	15978	38764	571259
2023-24	40959	39719	130734	15713	41377	602471
2024-25	45710	43771	141781	16102	43933	637144
TRIPURA						
2019-20	855	1074	2021	3967	3190	31896
2020-21	394	1064	2029	2782	4478	30220
2021-22	722	1080	2185	3473	3865	33312
2022-23	809	1100	2234	3497	4179	35695
2023-24	981	1158	2359	4273	4430	38738
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Continued)

TABLE 8 : NET STATE VALUE ADDED BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY
(At Constant Prices) (Base : 2011-2012) (Contd.)

(₹ Crore)

State/ Union Territory / Year	Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry and Fishing	Mining and Quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, Gas, Water supply & Other utility Services	Construction	Trade, Repair, Hotels and Restaurants
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
UTTAR PRADESH						
2019-20	204373	16164	126547	8221	112084	108130
2020-21	206912	16116	127907	6391	102016	86431
2021-22	244780	12951	144886	3905	125308	94025
2022-23	255835	20491	142493	5062	138080	106398
2023-24	271196	25916	144734	5474	161262	120780
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTTARAKHAND						
2019-20	12879	2499	60970	4752	12305	24937
2020-21	12980	1959	51239	4220	11557	17670
2021-22	13033	1760	46724	5059	14209	22028
2022-23	11863	1412	46687	5910	19618	26766
2023-24	12315	1509	50435	6349	21208	29371
2024-25	12091	1644	53739	6704	23601	30575
WEST BENGAL						
2019-20	135629	8453	102193	12416	60274	109349
2020-21	137297	6301	109052	11249	52570	78166
2021-22	140951	7167	121139	15656	60187	93447
2022-23	150011	10106	117180	11024	68550	108360
2023-24	155892	11448	125738	11214	70791	117030
2024-25	162653	11429	132860	12020	78958	124914
ANDAMAN & NICOBAR						
2019-20	684	33	45	272	863	730
2020-21	730	31	39	221	752	574
2021-22	684	31	33	233	1002	646
2022-23	696	30	23	213	875	729
2023-24	655	33	23	231	974	816
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHANDIGARH						
2019-20	153	1	1104	489	1238	11103
2020-21	141	-	890	399	1183	8242
2021-22	149	-	793	331	1378	9155
2022-23	144	-	707	280	1519	10308
2023-24	144	-	790	366	1624	11066
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELHI						
2019-20	1841	10941	25467	9144	20309	72079
2020-21	1477	12395	25291	8747	18739	53558
2021-22	1336	8268	21838	10564	24727	57461
2022-23	1331	3355	22038	8787	29261	63844
2023-24	1405	3526	23998	10954	31535	69430
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUDUCHERRY						
2019-20	719	440	7795	133	3155	1540
2020-21	661	389	7881	75	2568	1031
2021-22	755	438	5826	163	3141	1189
2022-23	737	405	5849	176	3653	1352
2023-24	769	403	5958	199	3750	1769
2024-25	819	412	6515	212	3851	2252

(Continued)

TABLE 8 : NET STATE VALUE ADDED BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY
(At Constant Prices) (Base : 2011-2012) (Concld.)

(₹ Crore)

State/ Union Territory / Year	Transport, Storage, Communication & Services related to Broadcasting	Financial Services	Real Estate, Ownership of Dwelling & Professional Services	Public Administration	Other Services	TOTAL NSVA at basic prices
1	8	9	10	11	12	13
UTTAR PRADESH						
2019-20	75313	42681	112493	62129	50134	918269
2020-21	66269	43508	107467	58892	39044	860953
2021-22	75942	44297	118589	60691	40742	966115
2022-23	83508	46886	128516	63554	44911	1035734
2023-24	93790	48696	137438	66020	49645	1124949
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTTARAKHAND						
2019-20	8077	4798	7905	4589	10162	153873
2020-21	6689	5576	7652	5200	9299	134042
2021-22	8203	5038	8484	5843	9808	140189
2022-23	8991	5275	8940	6101	9597	151159
2023-24	9494	5743	9321	6771	10108	162625
2024-25	9942	6127	9808	7846	10636	172713
WEST BENGAL						
2019-20	34254	41223	72189	25233	59815	661029
2020-21	25228	43224	64140	26302	52256	605785
2021-22	33217	44379	70751	27477	59347	673718
2022-23	37506	45290	78131	26532	65203	717893
2023-24	39516	47243	83463	27728	73145	763209
2024-25	44515	49477	89218	28935	81020	816000
ANDAMAN & NICOBAR						
2019-20	617	158	526	827	1068	5824
2020-21	504	165	516	896	959	5386
2021-22	677	191	530	967	933	5927
2022-23	818	199	601	1041	925	6150
2023-24	960	288	663	1086	904	6633
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHANDIGARH						
2019-20	1069	3943	4718	1563	1683	27064
2020-21	973	3964	4597	1560	1601	23550
2021-22	997	3929	5219	1544	1699	25195
2022-23	1145	3742	6057	1739	1885	27526
2023-24	1212	4180	6365	1812	2148	29709
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELHI						
2019-20	54252	71776	114245	21722	46052	447828
2020-21	35457	73251	110200	21558	42533	403205
2021-22	42791	73368	115433	22170	45008	422964
2022-23	52108	72412	132148	23263	50730	459278
2023-24	60504	72016	141671	26939	59651	501630
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUDUCHERRY						
2019-20	676	830	1848	619	3007	20761
2020-21	457	904	1747	634	2556	18902
2021-22	604	790	1923	649	2929	18409
2022-23	636	925	1962	751	3241	19688
2023-24	703	1085	2058	853	3648	21195
2024-25	770	1270	2129	985	4049	23263

Source : National Statistics Office (NSO).

TABLE 9 : PER CAPITA NET STATE DOMESTIC PRODUCT- STATE-WISE
(At Current Prices)

(₹)

State / Union Territory	Andhra Pradesh	Arunachal Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Chhattis-garh	Goa	Gujarat	Haryana	Himachal Pradesh	Jammu & Kashmir	Jharkhand
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
(Base : 1999-2000)											
2000-01	17195	15260	12803	6415	10744	43735	18392	25583	22795	14268	10345
2001-02	18573	17664	13059	6200	12170	44110	19823	28022	24608	15019	11034
2002-03	19434	17124	14421	6930	13002	48839	22683	30433	26627	16739	11835
2003-04	21931	19322	15487	6852	15515	54577	26922	34085	28333	17991	12951
2004-05	23925	22185	16900	7449	16976	66135	28846	37681	31197	19337	15555
(Base : 2004-05)											
2004-05	25959	26721	16782	7914	18559	76968	32021	37972	33348	21734	18510
2005-06	28223	28171	18396	8223	20117	84721	37780	42309	36949	23240	18326
2006-07	32961	30132	19737	9967	24800	94882	43395	49261	40393	25059	19789
2007-08	39780	34466	21290	11051	29385	108708	50016	56917	43966	27448	24789
2008-09	44376	39726	24099	13728	34360	135966	55068	67405	49903	30212	25046
2009-10	50515	51068	28383	15457	34366	149164	64097	82037	58402	33650	28223
2010-11	58733	60961	33087	19111	41165	168024	77485	93852	68297	40089	34721
2011-12	64773	71366	36320	22582	48366	211570	85979	106320	75185	46734	36554
(Base : 2011-12)											
2011-12	69000	73540	41142	21750	55177	259444	87481	106085	87721	51775	41254
2012-13	74687	82626	44599	24487	60849	234354	102826	121269	99730	57279	47360
2013-14	82870	94135	49734	26948	69880	215776	113139	137770	114095	61907	50006
2014-15	93903	114789	52895	28671	72936	289185	127017	147382	123299	62327	57301
2015-16	108002	116985	60817	30404	72991	334576	139254	164963	135512	74950	52754
2016-17	120676	124129	66330	34045	83285	378953	156295	184982	150290	78960	60018
2017-18	138299	138836	75151	36850	88793	411740	176961	208437	165497	87710	67484
2018-19	154031	155103	81034	40715	102024	423716	197457	223022	174804	98738	75421
2019-20	160341	182171	90123	44175	106611	435949	212428	232530	186559	101868	75016
2020-21	168063	181537	86947	42128	106117	423047	207324	225137	173565	101645	69963
2021-22	193703	190851	103371	47296	123493	459094	241584	265163	193392	112898	88500
2022-23	219917	199543	119192	53401	134996	532854	272451	289213	214489	126301	96449
2023-24	237951	220209	139783	60180	148922	585953	297722	319363	234782	139880	105274
2024-25	266240	.	154222	.	162870	.	.	353182	257212	154703	.

(Continued)

TABLE 9 : PER CAPITA NET STATE DOMESTIC PRODUCT- STATE-WISE (At Current Prices) (Contd.)

(₹)

State / Union Territory	Karnataka	Kerala	Madhya Pradesh	Maha-rashtra	Manipur	Meghalaya	Mizoram	Nagaland	Odisha	Punjab	Rajasthan
1	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
						(Base : 1999-2000)					
2000-01	18344	20094	11862	22777	12369	15657	17826	16253	10453	27881	13020
2001-02	18547	21257	12697	24035	12970	17241	19430	18077	11059	28943	14098
2002-03	19621	23484	12303	26015	13250	18208	20896	19413	11688	29309	13128
2003-04	20901	25999	14306	29139	14728	19702	21963	19806	14169	31261	16507
2004-05	24709	29071	14471	32376	16433	21170	22417	20133	16359	32970	16874
						(Base : 2004-05)					
2004-05	26882	32351	15442	36077	18547	23079	24662	30441	17650	33103	18565
2005-06	31239	36958	16631	41965	20251	24885	26698	33792	18846	36199	20275
2006-07	35981	41318	19028	49831	21220	28940	28764	36568	22237	41883	24055
2007-08	42419	46865	20935	57760	22820	31602	32488	39985	27735	49380	26882
2008-09	48084	54560	25278	62234	24413	36992	38582	46207	31416	55315	31279
2009-10	51364	62114	28651	69765	26621	38819	42715	50263	33029	61805	35254
2010-11	62251	69943	32453	84858	28336	43766	50956	55582	39537	69582	44644
2011-12	68053	82753	37180	93748	33695	50316	53624	63781	43463	76895	54637
						(Base : 2011-12)					
2011-12	90263	97912	38497	99597	39762	59794	57654	53010	48387	85577	57192
2012-13	102319	110314	44773	112092	41230	64477	65013	61225	54762	94318	63658
2013-14	118829	123388	51849	125261	47798	66281	77584	71510	60687	103831	69480
2014-15	130024	135537	55678	132836	52717	66485	103049	78367	63345	108970	76429
2015-16	148108	148133	62080	146815	55447	71594	114055	82466	64835	118858	83426
2016-17	169898	166246	74324	163726	59345	77585	127107	91347	77507	128780	91924
2017-18	185840	183252	81966	172663	71507	82457	155222	102003	87055	139835	98698
2018-19	205245	205437	92337	182865	73795	88954	164708	109198	98005	149974	106604
2019-20	222141	208879	101909	189843	78574	95422	195365	122759	104633	154385	115534
2020-21	221683	194432	101958	182454	75784	90751	173521	119781	103211	150620	114925
2021-22	268963	230280	117402	219620	98826	107971	190965	127225	133768	170276	134143
2022-23	310325	252338	127947	252289	111730	123896	215227	140673	143059	182645	150020
2023-24	339813	279751	139713	278681	128925	136948	235823	158730	165068	195031	166647
2024-25	380906	.	152615	309340	.	149891	.	.	182548	209452	185053

(Continued)

TABLE 9 : PER CAPITA NET STATE DOMESTIC PRODUCT- STATE-WISE
(At Current Prices) (Concld.)

(₹)

State / Union Territory	Sikkim	Tamil Nadu	Telan-gana	Tripura	Uttar Pradesh	Uttara-khand	West Bengal	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	Chandi-garh	Delhi	Pudu-cherry	**All-India per capita NNI**
1	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
						(Base : 1999-2000)						
2000-01	16077	20972	.	15983	9828	15285	16583	25047	49771	40678	35994	**16688**
2001-02	17324	20942	.	18368	9995	16232	17862	26910	54836	42375	38704	**17782**
2002-03	19428	21830	.	19059	10648	18636	18777	29830	63840	45337	44331	**18885**
2003-04	21476	24087	.	21138	11458	20312	20873	32670	70434	49004	47778	**20871**
2004-05	23791	27512	.	22836	12196	23069	22675	34640	79562	54505	43303	**23198**
						(Base : 2004-05)						
2004-05	26690	30062	24409	24394	12950	24726	22649	40921	74173	63877	48302	**24143**
2005-06	30252	35243	28987	26668	14221	29441	24720	44754	84993	72208	67205	**27131**
2006-07	32199	42288	33381	29081	16013	35111	27823	53778	97568	83275	68673	**31206**
2007-08	36448	47606	39652	31111	17785	42619	31567	61430	102980	95241	74201	**35825**
2008-09	46983	54137	49114	35587	20422	50657	35487	69177	108486	111756	79306	**40775**
2009-10	90749	64338	51955	39815	23671	62757	41039	78936	117371	125936	96860	**46249**
2010-11	108972	78473	66951	46050	26698	73819	47245	80558	126651	145129	101072	**54021**
2011-12	130127	89050	75124	50859	30021	85372	53383	89642	136883	166883	103149	**61855**
						(Base : 2011-12)						
2011-12	158667	93112	91121	47155	32002	100314	51543	89100	158967	185001	119649	**63462**
2012-13	174183	105340	101007	52574	35812	113654	58195	98777	180457	205568	130548	**70983**
2013-14	194624	116960	112162	61815	40124	126356	65932	111087	203356	227900	148147	**79118**
2014-15	214148	129494	124104	69857	42267	136099	68876	126344	212594	247209	146921	**86647**
2015-16	245987	142028	140840	84267	47118	147936	75992	137064	230009	270261	172727	**94797**
2016-17	280729	156595	159395	91596	52671	161752	82291	153904	252236	295558	187356	**104880**
2017-18	349163	175276	179358	100444	57944	180858	91401	178709	280512	318323	198358	**115224**
2018-19	375773	194373	209848	113016	62350	186207	103920	204254	307812	338730	204140	**125946**
2019-20	412627	206165	231326	121456	65660	190558	110316	219653	330703	355798	217937	**132341**
2020-21	415045	209628	225734	118401	61598	174526	105108	205368	290417	322311	208862	**127244**
2021-22	466518	242339	269000	137032	74055	194670	122883	229570	337406	370824	231557	**150906**
2022-23	520466	277802	314066	154256	83057	219850	137909	258142	393384	417217	245759	**169145**
2023-24	587743	315220	346457	176943	93422	246178	149515	275758	430119	459408	267124	**188892**
2024-25	.	358027	379751	.	.	274064	163467	.	.	.	285072	**205324**

Notes : 1. Data prior to base year: 2011-12 relate to NSDP at factor cost.
2. Data for Jammu & Kashmir from 2019-20 onwards pertains to U.T. of Jammu & Kashmir only.

Source : National Statistics Office (NSO).

TABLE 10 : PER CAPITA NET STATE DOMESTIC PRODUCT- STATE-WISE
(At Constant Prices)

(₹)

State / Union Territory	Andhra Pradesh	Arunachal Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Chhattis-garh	Goa	Gujarat	Haryana	Himachal Pradesh	Jammu & Kashmir	Jharkhand
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
						(Base : 1999-2000)					
2000-01	16574	14726	12447	6554	10808	38989	17227	24423	21824	13859	9980
2001-02	17213	16793	12529	5994	12202	39339	18200	25638	22543	13784	10451
2002-03	17340	15832	13072	6658	11716	40602	19509	26748	23234	14341	10563
2003-04	18819	17340	13675	6117	13661	42206	22387	28805	24377	14848	11173
2004-05	19963	19339	13946	6772	14070	45394	23346	30690	26244	15414	12869
						(Base : 2004-05)					
2004-05	25959	26721	16782	7914	18559	76968	32021	37972	33348	21734	18510
2005-06	27179	26870	17050	7588	18530	80844	36102	40627	35806	22406	17406
2006-07	29797	27675	17579	8759	21580	86257	38568	44423	38195	23375	17427
2007-08	33217	30287	18089	9070	22929	87085	42498	47046	40143	24470	20996
2008-09	33733	32028	18922	10297	23926	90409	43685	49780	41666	25641	19867
2009-10	35677	33893	20406	10635	24189	95320	49168	55044	43492	26518	21534
2010-11	37708	34548	21146	12090	25991	110306	53813	57797	46682	27666	24330
2011-12	38556	35527	21741	13149	27163	129397	56634	61716	49203	28790	25265
						(Base : 2011-12)					
2011-12	69000	73540	41142	21750	55177	259444	87481	106085	87721	51775	41254
2012-13	68865	73960	41609	22201	56777	220019	96683	111780	92672	52821	44176
2013-14	72254	79004	43002	22776	61409	188358	102589	119791	98816	54783	43779
2014-15	79174	91034	44809	23223	61122	241081	111370	125032	105241	51649	48781
2015-16	88609	88768	50642	24064	61433	278601	120683	137833	112723	61388	44524
2016-17	94115	91311	53575	25455	67139	305875	129738	150259	122208	62398	48826
2017-18	103177	94001	57835	26719	68374	308296	143604	156200	129303	65621	52277
2018-19	108853	99570	59943	29092	75438	308753	154887	169604	136292	69183	56133
2019-20	110587	113081	61519	29798	76827	313973	164060	170765	140999	68437	55658
2020-21	110971	105892	62944	26839	74489	295023	156285	151979	132015	65539	51464
2021-22	118349	104980	63657	27674	78350	294563	170519	166873	137402	66029	57172
2022-23	123853	102764	68757	29862	82699	333709	181963	171661	144807	71804	60938
2023-24	131083	111107	75938	32227	87681	357611	195617	182816	154330	76653	65062
2024-25	141609	.	81127	.	93161	.	.	194285	163465	81774	.

(Continued)

TABLE 10 : PER CAPITA NET STATE DOMESTIC PRODUCT- STATE-WISE (At Constant Prices) (Contd.)

(₹)

State / Union Territory	Karnataka	Kerala	Madhya Pradesh	Maharashtra	Manipur	Meghalaya	Mizoram	Nagaland	Odisha	Punjab	Rajasthan
1	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
					(Base : 1999-2000)						
2000-01	17352	19809	11150	21892	12157	14910	16635	15699	10208	25986	12840
2001-02	17402	20659	11715	22258	12641	15518	17245	16637	10697	25992	13933
2002-03	18115	21944	10880	23447	12319	15882	18429	17409	10500	25955	12054
2003-04	18236	23159	11870	24859	13389	16658	18555	17319	11900	27075	15579
2004-05	19841	25122	12032	26603	14334	17595	18904	17269	13311	27905	14908
					(Base : 2004-05)						
2004-05	26882	32351	15442	36077	18547	23079	24662	30441	17650	33103	18565
2005-06	29295	35492	15927	40671	19341	24278	25826	33072	18194	34096	19445
2006-07	31967	38113	17073	45582	19250	25471	26308	35074	20194	37087	21342
2007-08	35574	41315	17572	50138	19868	25633	28467	37317	21640	39567	21922
2008-09	37687	43644	19462	50183	20861	28223	31921	39041	22963	41003	23356
2009-10	37294	47360	20959	54246	21810	29306	34699	40590	22846	42831	24304
2010-11	40699	50146	21706	59587	20711	31418	40072	43992	23968	44769	27502
2011-12	41492	52808	23272	61276	22169	34232	37921	46340	24542	46325	29612
					(Base : 2011-12)						
2011-12	90263	97912	38497	99597	39762	59794	57654	53010	48387	85577	57192
2012-13	94375	103551	41142	104008	38954	60114	60261	55482	50769	88915	58441
2013-14	101858	107846	42548	109597	41441	59729	67594	58619	54209	93238	61053
2014-15	105697	112444	44027	115058	44101	57478	85056	60372	54361	95807	64496
2015-16	116813	120387	47351	122889	46389	58284	91845	60663	57806	100141	68565
2016-17	131186	129251	52782	133686	47151	60752	99089	64259	66416	105848	71324
2017-18	140747	137181	54824	137808	51211	62231	117272	66813	71032	110857	73529
2018-19	149024	147347	59005	140782	48106	64716	119022	70218	75421	115592	73975
2019-20	156478	147951	60452	145626	49267	67229	130741	73361	76439	118487	76840
2020-21	149578	132531	56037	127550	44449	60522	116229	68272	73325	113025	73447
2021-22	165517	147376	61011	141651	54587	65313	123907	69531	85516	118307	79490
2022-23	182371	152722	63681	154979	59992	69997	140074	71788	90062	124093	84585
2023-24	191970	162040	67301	166013	65471	74489	152363	81158	99396	129561	90414
2024-25	204605	.	70434	176678	.	77412	.	.	106918	135356	96638

(Continued)

TABLE 10 : PER CAPITA NET STATE DOMESTIC PRODUCT- STATE-WISE (At Constant Prices) (Concld.)

(₹)

State / Union Territory	Sikkim	Tamil Nadu	Telangana	Tripura	Uttar Pradesh	Uttarakhand	West Bengal	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	Chandigarh	Delhi	Puducherry	**All-India per capita NNI**
1	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
						(Base : 1999-2000)						
2000-01	15305	20319	.	14933	9721	14932	16244	23658	48292	38975	34190	**16173**
2001-02	15953	19748	.	16947	9672	15364	17225	23869	50476	39026	35831	**16769**
2002-03	17065	19662	.	17752	9806	16530	17568	25487	55991	40929	38648	**17109**
2003-04	18159	20707	.	18554	10120	17542	18374	27229	59406	41930	39633	**18301**
2004-05	19332	22975	.	19825	10421	19524	19367	27267	62352	45157	33585	**19331**
						(Base : 2004-05)						
2004-05	26690	30062	24409	24394	12950	24726	22649	40921	74173	63877	48302	**24143**
2005-06	29008	34126	27921	25688	13445	27781	23808	41645	78167	69128	60046	**26015**
2006-07	30293	39166	30562	27558	14241	30644	25400	47522	85372	76243	61142	**28067**
2007-08	31722	41314	33271	29022	14875	35444	27094	50629	86923	83243	64749	**30332**
2008-09	35394	43193	37436	31711	15713	38621	27914	56304	88298	91845	69374	**31754**
2009-10	60774	47394	37183	34544	16390	44557	29799	61411	87751	97525	80363	**33901**
2010-11	66136	53507	43354	36718	17388	48525	31314	64712	83319	103619	84142	**36202**
2011-12	73704	57093	45277	39608	18014	52606	32164	68356	80801	106677	80517	**38048**
						(Base : 2011-12)						
2011-12	158667	93112	91121	47155	32002	100314	51543	89100	158967	185001	119649	**63462**
2012-13	160553	97257	92732	50501	32908	106359	53157	92644	169336	192220	119196	**65538**
2013-14	168897	102191	96039	54645	34044	112900	53815	98735	180615	200702	129127	**68572**
2014-15	180675	107117	101424	63992	34583	118979	54520	106711	182867	213669	117102	**72805**
2015-16	195066	115875	112267	61612	36973	127249	57255	114660	195205	233115	121000	**77659**
2016-17	207355	123206	121512	69860	40847	138784	60618	129532	208231	244255	126531	**83003**
2017-18	232483	133029	131503	75020	41771	148011	64007	145562	218201	252960	134934	**87586**
2018-19	240743	141844	146777	82313	42333	150179	68195	154233	227231	257597	155466	**92133**
2019-20	248691	144845	153286	83985	43061	150820	69548	161564	239373	260559	153411	**94420**
2020-21	237212	143482	140743	79123	39866	127788	62852	146995	209158	228162	136327	**86034**
2021-22	255016	154269	156455	85378	44161	131794	70100	160513	222250	239821	135715	**94054**
2022-23	273145	166590	167823	90443	46822	141511	73793	165775	240305	252768	139123	**100163**
2023-24	292339	179732	177000	97250	50341	150931	77933	177335	256912	271490	145921	**108786**
2024-25	.	196309	187912	.	.	158819	82781	.	.	.	155533	**114710**

Notes : 1. Data prior to base year: 2011-12 relate to NSDP at factor cost.
2. Data for Jammu & Kashmir from 2019-20 onwards pertains to U.T. of Jammu & Kashmir only.

Source : National Statistics Office (NSO).

TABLE 11 : SECTOR-WISE DOMESTIC SAVING (At Current Prices)

(Amount in ₹ Crore)

Item	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1 Gross Savings	**6000390**	**5941135**	**5786929**	**7363103**	**8244048**	**9259186**
1.1 Non-financial corporations	**2061217**	**2131439**	**2088896**	**2733126**	**2976375**	**3328947**
1.1.1 Public non-financial corporations	250797	292430	233567	312407	331867	454013
1.1.1.1 Departmental enterprises	55128	53160	49820	57940	67417	77556
1.1.1.2 Non-departmental enterprises	195669	239271	183747	254467	264450	376458
1.1.2 Private non-financial corporations	1810421	1839009	1855329	2420719	2644507	2874934
1.2 Financial corporations	**353719**	**524694**	**513845**	**591002**	**769821**	**754913**
1.2.1 Public financial corporations	177964	312703	280288	359568	464221	419398
1.2.1.1 Departmental enterprises	8451	8875	7431	6572	6723	7074
1.2.1.2 Non-departmental enterprises	169513	303829	272857	352996	457498	412324
1.2.2 Private financial corporations	175755	211991	233557	231435	305600	335516
1.3 General Government	**-259127**	**-560171**	**-1321438**	**-703359**	**-512622**	**-285934**
1.4 Household sector	**3844582**	**3845173**	**4505626**	**4742333**	**5010475**	**5461259**
1.4.1.1 Gross financial saving	2263690	2324563	3067021	2611974	2927604	3430640
1.4.1.2 Less financial liabilities	771245	774693	737350	899270	1596485	1878999
1.4.2 Saving in physical assets	2309463	2252167	2135450	2968302	3614851	3844515
1.4.3 Saving in the form of gold and silver ornaments	42673	43136	40505	61327	64504	65104

Note : Gross financial saving & liabilities for household sector includes gross financial savings & liabilities for quasi corporate sector.

Source : National Statistics Office (NSO).

TABLE 12: CHANGES IN FINANCIAL ASSETS / LIABILITIES OF THE HOUSEHOLD SECTOR
(At Current Prices)

(₹ Crore)

Year	Currency	Bank Deposits	Non-Banking Deposits	Life Insurance Fund	Provident and Pension Fund	Claims on Govern-ment	Shares & Debentures	Units of UTI	Trade Debt (Net)	**Changes in Financial Assets (2 To 10)**
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1983-84	2776	7978	1019	1376	3052	1976	555	222	-164	**18790**
1984-85	2938	9859	960	1556	3759	3107	762	567	41	**23549**
1985-86	2220	10603	1423	1779	4188	3413	1394	586	-44	**25562**
1986-87	3090	14510	1512	2159	5055	3092	1768	943	-280	**31849**
1987-88	4815	14674	1326	2589	6509	3680	813	1196	504	**36106**
1988-89	4256	14747	1580	3423	7552	5478	1136	1427	359	**39958**
1989-90	7655	13987	1839	4415	9508	6758	2655	2179	-763	**48233**
1990-91	6251	18777	1286	5599	11155	7883	4972	3438	-453	**58908**
1991-92	8157	17848	2218	7003	12501	4845	6800	9087	-414	**68045**
1992-93	6562	29518	6035	7114	14814	3885	8212	5612	-1398	**80354**
1993-94	13367	36236	11654	9548	18323	6908	10067	4705	-1190	**109618**
1994-95	15916	55835	11547	11370	21414	13186	13473	3908	-1148	**145501**
1995-96	16525	39941	13198	13894	22343	9588	8839	262	-252	**124337**
1996-97	13643	50902	25980	16121	30390	11783	6631	3776	-708	**158519**
1997-98	12780	74099	6733	19410	32267	22162	4464	595	-770	**171740**
1998-99	21822	79433	7670	23428	46408	28220	5105	1887	-6870	**207103**
1999-00	20845	82892	3844	28644	53907	28985	16308	1811	-1023	**236213**
2000-01	15632	94709	3004	33861	50863	39007	11148	-934	183	**247475**
2001-02	28156	113033	-347	41237	44223	51938	9834	-1857	-183	**286034**
2002-03	28632	122697	12496	52009	45946	56087	7123	-1618	-	**323372**
2003-04	42675	155934	1945	52240	48952	87372	9078	-8586	-137	**389473**
2004-05	36977	175045	83	67986	55794	106420	8113	-3146	-107	**447165**
2005-06	52151	265716	522	83494	61950	87168	33857	-444	-222	**584192**
2006-07	67194	429282	4584	114851	72503	19198	50847	-310	6523	**764671**
2007-08	81278	389008	1286	169848	71544	-28327	74308	-324	13765	**772385**
2008-09	92188	417833	14742	152861	73398	-27551	-2333	-2737	8488	**726889**
2009-10	96940	398141	18516	259821	129849	43475	44841	-	-1784	**989798**
2010-11	137131	548299	5099	210102	141139	29545	1729	-	6823	**1079867**
2011-12	106242	525970	10021	195673	95680	-21889	16522	-	4509	**932729**
2012-13	111521	575080	27911	179949	156479	-7109	17027	-	3183	**1064041**
2013-14	99520	639304	22816	204469	177841	23053	18930	-	4838	**1190770**
2014-15	133345	579272	28915	299322	190883	969	20364	-	4177	**1257247**
2015-16	200518	622364	18082	264177	290729	67940	28356	-	4066	**1496232**
2016-17	-332907	938574	34856	354321	325539	115469	174466	-	4360	**1614677**
2017-18	484714	521580	-568	343989	369403	155670	177417	-	4201	**2056405**
2018-19	277872	777163	33250	387512	404389	206363	172933	-	4209	**2263690**
2019-20	282662	827901	56677	338572	452789	266963	94742	-	4257	**2324563**
2020-21	381976	1200657	40724	569485	496387	266384	107184	-	4222	**3067021**
2021-22	269667	783325	46321	486889	551993	255357	214191	-	4229	**2611974**
2022-23	237610	1032971	67275	548944	617793	208140	206241	-	8629	**2927604**
2023-24	118026	1442142	-59126	589065	719360	336876	276070	-	8228	**3430640**

(Continued)

TABLE 12: CHANGES IN FINANCIAL ASSETS / LIABILITIES OF THE HOUSEHOLD SECTOR (At Current Prices) (Concld.)

(₹ Crore)

Year	Bank Advances	Loans & Advances from Other Financial Institutions	Loans & Advances from Government	Loans & Advances from Co-Operative Non-Credit Societies	**Changes in Financial Liabilities (12 To 15)**
1	12	13	14	15	16
1983-84	4469	460	203	106	**5238**
1984-85	5002	420	197	114	**5733**
1985-86	6043	646	205	89	**6983**
1986-87	7345	522	435	208	**8510**
1987-88	8159	555	347	226	**9287**
1988-89	11436	713	474	203	**12826**
1989-90	8303	1053	747	85	**10188**
1990-91	7429	1154	611	73	**9267**
1991-92	3689	1551	469	288	**5997**
1992-93	11421	2897	443	295	**15056**
1993-94	11972	1867	710	310	**14859**
1994-95	21618	2409	417	326	**24770**
1995-96	15605	2398	275	342	**18620**
1996-97	13675	2593	229	360	**16857**
1997-98	19885	4203	488	343	**24919**
1998-99	20793	4688	944	348	**26773**
1999-00	29859	4631	1227	350	**36067**
2000-01	25439	4741	1319	280	**31779**
2001-02	43354	6878	1111	384	**51727**
2002-03	54388	5247	216	423	**60274**
2003-04	57885	12261	-269	105	**69982**
2004-05	111971	8310	-515	304	**120069**
2005-06	175564	8398	-489	277	**183750**
2006-07	273666	9362	-650	229	**282606**
2007-08	179502	8682	-248	245	**188181**
2008-09	154735	8812	-199	250	**163598**
2009-10	194443	8899	-147	252	**203448**
2010-11	269010	8804	-99	260	**277975**
2011-12	272509	17310	301	-	**290120**
2012-13	308747	21510	168	-	**330425**
2013-14	302336	55678	665	-	**358679**
2014-15	282443	94196	193	-	**376832**
2015-16	269417	115576	395	-	**385388**
2016-17	345811	122866	-29	-	**468648**
2017-18	525517	224960	222	-	**750700**
2018-19	604511	166188	546	-	**771245**
2019-20	509958	264735	-	-	**774693**
2020-21	641272	96679	-602	-	**737350**
2021-22	702351	196640	279	-	**899270**
2022-23	1252313	343354	818	-	**1596485**
2023-24	1877458	1208	334	-	**1878999**

Notes :
1. Data for 'Changes in financial assets' and 'Changes in financial liabilities' are as per National Accounts Statistics 2025.
2. Deposits with co-operative non-credit societies are included in bank deposits up to 1999-00. Since 2000-01, these deposits are included in non-banking deposits.
3. Life Insurance Fund includes Central or State Governments employees' insurance funds and postal insurance funds.
4. Owing to changes in coverage of non-banking deposits, data prior to 1997-98 are not strictly comparable with those of 1997-98 and onwards.
5. Shares and Debentures include investment in shares and debentures of credit / non-credit societies and investment in mutual funds (other than Specified Undertaking of the UTI).
6. Since 2005-06, the data shown under 'Units of UTI' pertain to Administrator of the Specified Undertaking of the UTI. The UTI Mutual Fund is included in 'Shares and Debentures'.
7. The sum of components of changes in financial assets and financial liabilities may not add up to the total due to rounding off.
8. 'Bank advances' includes advances by scheduled commercial banks and co-operative banks & societies.
9. Loans and advances from other financial institutions includes advances by non-banking finance companies, housing finance companies and insurance corporations.

Also see Notes on Tables

Source : National Statistics Office (NSO).

TABLE 13 : INSTITUTIONAL SECTOR-WISE GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION (At Current Prices) (Base Year : 2011-12)

(Amount in ₹ Crore)

Sr.No.	Item	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Public non-financial corporations	688580	657702	557144	644839	794613	1168040
2	Private non-financial corporations	2164264	2167136	1946235	2635259	3260798	3308275
3	Public financial corporations	14131	11742	13485	11270	14787	18998
4	Private financial corporations	34346	47815	45397	46938	53224	76214
5	General Government	675871	719055	765746	886876	957615	1208753
6	Households including NPISH	2309463	2252167	2135450	2968302	3614851	3844515
7	Gross Capital Formation	5886657	5855617	5463457	7193484	8695888	9624795
8	Net Capital Formation	3902367	3692006	3122870	4526680	5566648	6264384

Notes : 1. NPISH: Non-profit institutions serving households.
2. Items 1 to 6 exclude valuables and errors & omissions.

Source : National Statistics Office (NSO).

TABLE 14 : EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC AND ORGANISED PRIVATE SECTORS

(In Lakh)

Year	Public Sector (end-March)	Private Sector (end-March)	Number of Persons on the Live Register (end-December)
1	2	3	4
1985-86	176.80	73.70	262.70
1986-87	182.40	73.90	301.30
1987-88	183.20	73.90	302.50
1988-89	185.10	74.50	300.50
1989-90	187.70	75.80	327.80
1990-91	190.60	76.80	346.30
1991-92	192.10	78.50	363.00
1992-93	193.30	78.50	367.60
1993-94	194.50	79.30	362.80
1994-95	194.70	80.60	366.90
1995-96	194.30	85.10	367.40
1996-97	195.60	86.90	374.30
1997-98	194.20	87.50	391.40
1998-99	194.10	87.00	400.90
1999-00	193.10	86.50	403.70
2000-01	191.40	86.50	413.40
2001-02	187.70	84.30	420.00
2002-03	185.80	84.20	411.70
2003-04	182.00	82.50	413.90
2004-05	180.10	84.50	404.60
2005-06	181.90	88.10	393.50
2006-07	180.00	92.70	414.70
2007-08	176.70	98.80	399.70
2008-09	178.00	103.80	391.10
2009-10	178.60	108.50	381.50
2010-11	175.50	114.50	388.30
2011-12	176.10	119.70	401.70
2012-13	NA	NA	447.90
2013-14	NA	NA	468.00
2014-15	NA	NA	482.60
2015-16	NA	NA	435.00
2016-17	NA	NA	433.76
2017-18	NA	NA	424.40
2018-19	NA	NA	421.20
2019-20	NA	NA	424.10
2020-21	NA	NA	428.30
2021-22	NA	NA	440.70
2022-23	NA	NA	457.20
2023-24	NA	NA	NA

NA - Not Available

Note : See Notes on Tables.

Source : Directorate General of Employment and Training. Ministry of Labour & Employment, Government of India.

OUTPUT AND PRICES

TABLE 15 : INDEX NUMBERS OF AREA, PRODUCTION AND YIELD OF FOODGRAINS, NON-FOODGRAINS AND ALL CROPS IN INDIA

Year	Foodgrains			Non-Foodgrains			All Crops		
	A	Pr	Y	A	Pr	Y	A	Pr	Y
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
				(Base : Triennium ending 1993-94=100)					
Weights	**50.63**	**50.63**	**50.63**	**49.37**	**49.37**	**49.37**	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**
1995-96	125.4	131.4	104.8	118.3	122.0	103.2	123.0	126.8	103.1
1996-97	128.4	145.1	113.0	120.2	130.3	108.4	125.6	137.8	109.7
1997-98	128.7	140.9	109.5	118.8	120.6	101.5	125.3	130.8	104.4
1998-99	130.0	150.0	115.4	120.0	126.8	105.6	126.6	137.8	108.9
1999-00	127.8	152.9	119.6	117.5	128.2	109.1	124.3	140.7	113.2
2000-01	125.7	141.9	112.9	114.3	126.0	110.3	121.8	134.1	110.0
2001-02	127.5	155.3	121.8	114.9	128.5	111.8	122.7	142.1	115.8
2002-03	118.2	126.6	107.0	102.8	121.2	117.9	113.2	123.9	109.5
2003-04	128.2	155.1	121.0	111.2	110.4	99.3	122.6	133.0	108.5
2004-05	124.7	144.2	115.6	122.1	112.1	91.8	123.5	130.9	105.9
2005-06	126.3	152.5	120.8	124.7	130.1	104.3	125.4	146.8	117.0
2006-07	128.5	158.8	123.6	126.6	155.4	122.8	127.5	167.8	131.6
2007-08	128.8	168.6	130.9	128.1	157.9	123.3	128.6	172.9	134.4
				(Base : Triennium ending 2007-08=100)					
Weights	**50.66**	**50.66**	**50.66**	**49.34**	**49.34**	**49.34**	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**
2007-08	101.2	105.4	104.2	103.0	108.6	105.4	102.1	107.0	104.8
2008-09	100.9	106.5	105.5	106.0	107.6	101.5	103.4	107.0	103.5
2009-10	100.0	100.6	100.6	104.3	104.9	100.6	102.1	102.7	100.6
2010-11	104.4	114.3	109.5	114.0	128.0	112.2	109.1	121.0	110.9
2011-12	104.1	119.5	114.9	115.7	129.3	111.7	109.8	124.3	113.2
2012-13	102.0	119.4	117.1	116.0	129.0	111.2	108.9	124.2	114.0
2013-14	105.6	123.3	116.8	119.2	136.4	114.4	112.3	129.8	115.5
2014-15	105.4	115.9	110.0	118.5	132.3	111.6	111.9	124.0	110.8
2015-16	103.9	115.7	111.3	119.5	126.1	105.5	111.6	120.8	108.3
2016-17	109.0	131.1	120.3	116.4	134.7	115.8	112.6	132.8	117.9
2017-18	107.4	136.8	127.4	118.2	142.1	120.0	112.7	139.4	123.7
2018-19	105.6	134.4	127.3	121.7	142.0	116.7	113.5	138.1	121.7
2019-20	107.9	139.8	129.5	124.0	151.3	122.0	115.9	145.5	125.6
2020-21	110.0	147.0	133.6	129.9	161.3	124.1	119.9	154.1	128.6
2021-22	110.5	150.2	135.9	133.7	166.1	124.2	121.9	158.0	129.6
2022-23	112.3	154.6	137.7	139.3	176.0	126.4	125.6	165.2	131.5
2023-24	112.2	154.1	137.4	137.2	170.2	124.1	124.5	162.1	130.2
2024-25	116.7	163.3	140.0	134.4	171.9	127.8	125.4	167.5	133.6

Notes : A : Area Pr : Production Y : Yield

Data for 2024-25 are based on Third Advance Estimates for Agricultural Crops and Second Advance Estimates for Horticultural Crops.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Ministry of Agriculture & Farmers Welfare, Government of India.

TABLE 16 : INDEX NUMBERS OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION - MAJOR CROPS

Year	**All Crops**	**Food-grains**	**Cereals**	Rice	Wheat	Coarse Cereals	**Pulses**	**Non-Foodgrains**	**Oil-seeds**	Groundnut	Sesam-um	Rape-seed / Mustard
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
						(Base : Triennium Ending 1993-94=100)						
Weights	**100.0**	**50.63**	**42.61**	**19.43**	**17.10**	**6.09**	**8.03**	**49.37**	**11.97**	**3.20**	**0.64**	**4.31**
1998-99	**137.8**	**150.0**	**152.3**	185.1	123.8	127.6	**137.6**	**126.8**	**151.3**	212.7	81.4	105.6
1999-00	**140.7**	**152.9**	**158.8**	192.9	132.6	123.3	**121.8**	**128.2**	**125.7**	124.5	74.1	107.9
2000-01	**134.1**	**141.9**	**149.9**	182.7	121.0	126.4	**99.6**	**126.0**	**113.0**	151.8	79.9	78.1
2001-02	**142.1**	**155.3**	**161.7**	200.7	126.3	136.1	**121.5**	**128.5**	**126.9**	166.4	107.7	94.8
2002-03	**123.9**	**126.6**	**131.4**	154.5	114.2	106.3	**100.9**	**121.2**	**90.7**	97.6	68.1	72.4
2003-04	**133.0**	**155.1**	**159.1**	190.4	125.3	154.0	**134.2**	**110.4**	**154.0**	192.5	120.7	117.3
2004-05	**130.9**	**144.2**	**148.8**	178.8	119.2	136.1	**119.8**	**112.1**	**150.2**	160.4	104.1	141.6
2005-06	**146.8**	**152.5**	**158.1**	197.4	120.4	138.5	**122.6**	**130.1**	**171.6**	189.3	99.0	151.6
2006-07	**167.8**	**158.8**	**164.1**	200.8	131.6	138.5	**130.3**	**155.4**	**147.1**	115.2	95.5	138.7
2007-08	**172.9**	**168.6**	**105.5**	102.9	105.4	112.1	**105.1**	**157.9**	**108.6**	125.0	112.6	81.8
						(Base : Triennium Ending 2007-08=100)						
Weights	**100.0**	**50.66**	**41.73**	**16.89**	**17.99**	**6.86**	**8.92**	**49.34**	**13.25**	**4.11**	**0.47**	**3.60**
2007-08	**107.0**	**105.4**	**105.5**	102.9	105.4	112.1	**105.1**	**108.6**	**108.6**	125.0	112.6	81.8
2008-09	**107.0**	**106.5**	**107.4**	105.6	108.2	110.0	**102.0**	**107.6**	**100.8**	97.6	95.3	100.9
2009-10	**102.7**	**100.6**	**100.2**	94.8	108.3	92.3	**102.3**	**104.9**	**88.9**	73.9	87.5	92.6
2010-11	**121.0**	**114.3**	**111.1**	102.2	116.5	118.9	**129.4**	**128.0**	**116.8**	112.5	132.9	114.6
2011-12	**124.3**	**119.5**	**119.1**	112.1	127.2	114.8	**121.6**	**129.3**	**106.5**	94.8	120.6	92.6
2012-13	**124.2**	**119.4**	**117.3**	112.0	125.4	109.2	**129.4**	**129.0**	**107.4**	63.9	101.9	112.5
2013-14	**129.8**	**123.3**	**120.7**	113.5	128.5	118.0	**135.6**	**136.4**	**119.0**	132.2	106.3	110.4
2014-15	**124.0**	**115.9**	**114.6**	112.3	116.0	116.7	**122.0**	**132.3**	**99.7**	100.8	123.2	88.1
2015-16	**120.8**	**115.7**	**115.5**	111.1	123.7	104.6	**116.7**	**126.1**	**92.5**	91.7	126.5	95.3
2016-17	**132.8**	**131.1**	**123.7**	116.8	132.1	118.8	**165.5**	**134.7**	**111.2**	101.6	111.1	111.0
2017-18	**139.4**	**136.8**	**127.2**	120.2	133.9	127.3	**181.7**	**142.1**	**114.7**	125.9	112.4	118.2
2018-19	**138.1**	**134.4**	**129.2**	124.0	138.9	116.4	**158.9**	**142.0**	**111.6**	91.6	102.6	129.7
2019-20	**145.5**	**139.8**	**134.8**	126.5	144.6	129.5	**163.3**	**151.3**	**121.3**	135.5	97.8	127.9
2020-21	**154.1**	**147.0**	**139.7**	132.4	146.9	139.0	**181.1**	**161.3**	**130.7**	139.4	121.5	143.1
2021-22	**158.0**	**150.2**	**140.7**	137.8	144.5	137.9	**194.5**	**166.1**	**138.0**	138.0	117.3	167.7
2022-23	**165.2**	**154.6**	**147.8**	144.5	148.2	154.5	**186.6**	**176.0**	**149.2**	140.2	119.3	177.2
2023-24	**162.1**	**154.1**	**150.1**	146.7	151.9	153.7	**173.0**	**170.2**	**144.5**	138.6	126.0	185.9
2024-25	**167.5**	**163.3**	**159.7**	158.7	157.6	167.5	**180.5**	**171.9**	**154.4**	161.9	123.4	176.7

(Continued)

TABLE 16 : INDEX NUMBERS OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION - MAJOR CROPS (Concld.)

Year	Coconut	**Fibres**	Cotton (Lint)	Jute	Tea	Coffee	Rubber	**Fruits and Vegetables**	**Sugar-cane**	**Tobacco**	**Guarseed**
1	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
						(Base : Triennium Ending 1993-94=100)					
Weights	**2.78**	**6.85**	**6.4**	**0.37**	**1.42**	**0.64**	**0.57**	**7.39**	**11.98**	**0.86**	**0.29**
1998-99	-	**119.2**	115.7	188.7	-	141.4	137.1	**137.6**	**121.7**	**125.5**	**89.7**
1999-00	-	**113.3**	108.6	201.3	-	155.8	157.3	**132.4**	**126.1**	**88.8**	**68.9**
2000-01	-	**95.6**	89.7	199.0	-	160.7	159.3	**136.1**	**124.7**	**58.4**	**121.0**
2001-02	-	**101.1**	94.2	226.0	-	160.4	159.6	**140.7**	**125.2**	**92.5**	**200.2**
2002-03	-	**88.6**	81.2	219.4	-	146.9	164.1	**129.6**	**121.1**	**84.8**	**36.6**
2003-04	-	**184.3**	129.3	218.9	-	142.6	179.9	**134.6**	**98.6**	**93.2**	**277.9**
2004-05	-	**169.5**	154.7	200.7	-	152.9	189.5	**138.3**	**99.9**	**93.1**	**165.9**
2005-06	-	**178.7**	174.2	212.9	-	148.8	202.8	**151.7**	**118.5**	**93.6**	**194.5**
2006-07	-	**186.1**	213.1	220.3	-	138.0	215.5	**162.6**	**149.8**	**88.1**	**214.7**
2007-08	97.4	**203.5**	243.8	100.5	95.9	95.4	99.8	**184.9**	**106.1**	**93.0**	**133.6**
						(Base : Triennium Ending 2007-08=100)					
Weights	**1.19**	**-**	**4.41**	**0.66**	**0.28**	**0.62**	**1.87**	**-**	**9.89**	**0.41**	**0.62**
2007-08	97.4	**-**	115.9	100.5	101.5	95.4	99.8	**-**	**106.1**	**93.0**	**133.6**
2008-09	97.5	**-**	99.7	94.7	101.0	95.5	104.5	**-**	**86.8**	**121.0**	**144.6**
2009-10	104.0	**-**	107.5	110.4	101.0	105.4	100.5	**-**	**89.0**	**147.4**	**44.3**
2010-11	104.1	**-**	147.7	98.4	101.0	110.0	100.5	**-**	**104.3**	**176.9**	**147.2**
2011-12	104.1	**-**	157.6	105.6	101.0	110.0	100.5	**-**	**110.0**	**160.0**	**165.6**
2012-13	149.9	**-**	153.2	101.7	101.0	110.0	100.4	**-**	**103.9**	**139.8**	**183.6**
2013-14	154.2	**-**	160.7	109.0	124.4	110.9	93.6	**-**	**107.3**	**156.4**	**267.8**
2014-15	135.1	**-**	155.8	104.4	123.2	119.1	78.0	**-**	**110.4**	**182.0**	**244.7**
2015-16	146.5	**-**	134.3	97.8	126.9	126.7	68.0	**-**	**106.1**	**170.8**	**211.0**
2016-17	158.3	**-**	145.8	102.6	128.7	113.6	83.6	**-**	**93.2**	**171.4**	**138.1**
2017-18	157.6	**-**	146.9	94.3	136.4	115.0	83.9	**-**	**115.7**	**202.4**	**121.3**
2018-19	141.0	**-**	125.5	93.4	139.0	116.3	78.7	**-**	**123.5**	**140.0**	**98.0**
2019-20	134.5	**-**	161.4	92.9	140.1	108.5	86.1	**-**	**112.9**	**170.5**	**113.5**
2020-21	137.3	**-**	157.8	88.0	132.1	121.6	86.5	**-**	**123.5**	**160.7**	**97.2**
2021-22	127.9	**-**	139.3	96.0	138.4	124.5	93.7	**-**	**133.9**	**174.0**	**88.4**
2022-23	136.0	**-**	150.7	88.4	141.5	128.2	101.5	**-**	**149.4**	**163.8**	**133.5**
2023-24	141.3	**-**	145.6	91.0	142.3	131.3	103.6	**-**	**138.0**	**184.2**	**124.4**
2024-25	134.8	**-**	137.4	82.9	123.9	132.2	105.8	**-**	**137.1**	**-**	**-**

Notes : 1. Data for 2024-25 are based on Third Advance Estimates for Agricultural Crops & Second Advance Estimates for Horticultural Crops.
2. Oilseed data comprises of total oilseeds.
3. - : Not Available.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Ministry of Agriculture & Farmers Welfare, Government of India.

TABLE 17 : AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION - FOODGRAINS

(Lakh Tonnes)

Year	Cereals				Pulses	**Total Foodgrains (5+6)**
	Rice	Wheat	Coarse Cereals	**Total (2 to 4)**		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1967-68	376.1	165.4	288.0	**830.0**	121.0	**951.0**
1968-69	397.6	186.5	251.8	**836.0**	104.2	**940.0**
1969-70	404.3	200.9	272.9	**878.0**	116.9	**995.0**
1970-71	422.2	238.3	305.5	**966.0**	118.2	**1084.0**
1971-72	430.7	264.1	246.0	**941.0**	110.9	**1052.0**
1972-73	392.4	247.4	231.4	**871.0**	99.1	**970.0**
1973-74	440.5	217.8	288.3	**947.0**	100.1	**1047.0**
1974-75	395.8	241.0	261.3	**898.0**	100.2	**998.0**
1975-76	487.4	288.4	304.1	**1080.0**	130.4	**1210.0**
1976-77	419.2	290.1	288.8	**998.0**	113.6	**1112.0**
1977-78	526.7	317.5	300.2	**1144.0**	119.7	**1264.0**
1978-79	537.7	355.1	304.4	**1197.0**	121.8	**1319.0**
1979-80	423.3	318.3	269.7	**1011.0**	85.7	**1097.0**
1980-81	536.3	363.1	290.2	**1190.0**	106.3	**1296.0**
1981-82	532.5	374.5	310.9	**1218.0**	115.1	**1333.0**
1982-83	471.2	427.9	277.5	**1177.0**	118.6	**1295.0**
1983-84	601.0	454.8	339.0	**1395.0**	128.9	**1524.0**
1984-85	583.4	440.7	311.7	**1336.0**	119.6	**1455.0**
1985-86	638.3	470.5	262.0	**1371.0**	133.6	**1504.0**
1986-87	605.6	443.2	268.3	**1317.0**	117.1	**1434.0**
1987-88	568.6	461.7	263.6	**1294.0**	109.6	**1404.0**
1988-89	704.9	541.1	314.7	**1561.0**	138.5	**1699.0**
1989-90	735.7	498.5	347.6	**1582.0**	128.6	**1710.0**
1990-91	742.9	551.4	327.0	**1621.0**	142.6	**1764.0**
1991-92	746.8	556.9	259.9	**1564.0**	120.2	**1684.0**
1992-93	728.6	572.1	365.9	**1667.0**	128.2	**1795.0**
1993-94	803.0	598.4	308.2	**1710.0**	133.0	**1843.0**
1994-95	818.1	657.7	298.8	**1775.0**	140.4	**1915.0**
1995-96	769.8	621.0	290.3	**1681.0**	123.1	**1804.0**
1996-97	817.3	693.5	341.1	**1852.0**	142.4	**1994.0**
1997-98	825.4	663.5	304.0	**1793.0**	138.3	**1931.0**
1998-99	860.8	712.9	313.3	**1887.0**	149.1	**2036.0**
1999-00	896.8	763.7	303.4	**1964.0**	134.1	**2098.0**
2000-01	849.8	696.8	310.8	**1857.0**	110.7	**1968.0**
2001-02	933.4	727.7	333.7	**1995.0**	133.7	**2129.0**
2002-03	718.2	657.6	260.7	**1637.0**	111.3	**1748.0**
2003-04	885.3	721.6	376.0	**1983.0**	149.1	**2132.0**
2004-05	831.3	686.4	334.6	**1852.0**	131.3	**1984.0**
2005-06	917.9	693.5	340.7	**1952.0**	133.8	**2086.0**
2006-07	933.6	758.1	339.2	**2031.0**	142.0	**2173.0**
2007-08	966.9	785.7	407.5	**2160.0**	147.6	**2308.0**
2008-09	991.8	806.8	400.4	**2199.0**	145.7	**2345.0**
2009-10	890.9	808.0	335.5	**2035.0**	146.6	**2181.0**
2010-11	959.8	868.7	434.0	**2263.0**	182.4	**2445.0**
2011-12	1053.0	948.8	420.1	**2422.0**	170.9	**2593.0**
2012-13	1052.4	935.1	400.4	**2388.0**	183.4	**2571.0**
2013-14	1066.5	958.5	432.9	**2458.0**	192.5	**2650.0**
2014-15	1054.8	865.3	428.6	**2349.0**	171.5	**2520.0**
2015-16	1044.1	922.9	385.2	**2352.0**	163.2	**2515.0**
2016-17	1097.0	985.1	437.7	**2520.0**	231.3	**2751.0**
2017-18	1127.6	998.7	469.7	**2596.0**	254.2	**2850.0**
2018-19	1164.8	1036.0	430.6	**2631.0**	220.8	**2852.0**
2019-20	1188.7	1078.6	477.5	**2745.0**	230.3	**2975.0**
2020-21	1243.7	1095.9	513.2	**2852.8**	254.6	**3107.4**
2021-22	1294.7	1077.4	511.0	**2883.1**	273.0	**3156.2**
2022-23	1357.6	1105.5	573.2	**3036.3**	260.6	**3296.9**
2023-24	1378.3	1132.9	569.4	**3080.5**	242.5	**3323.0**
2024-25	1490.7	1175.1	621.4	**3287.2**	252.4	**3539.6**

Note : Data for 2024-25 are based on Third Advance Estimates.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Ministry of Agriculture & Farmers Welfare, Government of India.

TABLE 18 : AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION - MAJOR COMMERCIAL CROPS

(Lakh Tonnes)

Year	Oilseeds				Coffee	Cotton (Lint)	Raw Jute & Mesta	Sugarcane	Tea	Tobacco
	Groundnut	Rapeseed & Mustard	Soyabean	**Total**						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1968-69	46.3	13.5	-	**68.5**	-	54.5	38.4	1246.8	-	3.6
1969-70	51.3	15.6	-	**77.3**	-	55.6	67.9	1350.2	-	3.4
1970-71	61.1	19.8	0.1	**96.3**	1102.3	47.6	61.9	1263.7	4190.0	3.6
1971-72	61.8	14.3	0.1	**90.8**	689.5	69.5	68.4	1135.7	4350.0	4.2
1972-73	40.9	18.1	0.3	**71.4**	910.7	57.4	60.9	1248.7	4560.0	3.7
1973-74	59.3	17.0	0.4	**93.9**	863.9	63.1	76.8	1408.1	4720.0	4.6
1974-75	51.1	22.5	0.5	**91.5**	925.1	71.6	58.3	1442.9	4890.0	3.6
1975-76	67.6	19.4	0.9	**106.1**	839.8	59.5	59.1	1406.0	4870.0	3.5
1976-77	52.6	15.5	1.2	**84.3**	1023.0	58.4	71.0	1530.1	5120.0	4.2
1977-78	60.9	16.5	1.8	**96.6**	1251.4	72.4	71.5	1769.7	5560.0	4.9
1978-79	62.1	18.6	3.0	**101.0**	1104.9	79.6	83.3	1516.6	5640.0	4.5
1979-80	57.7	14.3	2.8	**87.4**	1498.4	76.5	79.6	1288.3	5440.0	4.4
1980-81	50.1	23.0	4.4	**93.7**	1186.5	70.1	81.6	1542.5	5696.0	4.8
1981-82	72.2	23.8	3.5	**120.8**	1521.0	78.8	83.7	1863.6	5604.0	5.2
1982-83	52.8	22.1	4.9	**100.0**	1299.5	75.3	71.7	1895.1	5607.0	5.8
1983-84	70.9	26.1	6.1	**126.9**	1050.3	63.9	77.2	1740.8	5815.0	4.9
1984-85	64.4	30.7	9.5	**129.5**	1951.1	85.1	77.9	1703.2	6399.0	4.9
1985-86	51.2	26.8	10.2	**108.3**	1224.5	87.3	126.5	1706.5	6562.0	4.4
1986-87	58.8	26.0	8.9	**112.7**	1920.9	69.1	86.2	1860.9	6246.0	4.6
1987-88	58.5	34.5	9.0	**126.5**	1227.1	63.8	67.8	1967.4	6743.0	3.7
1988-89	96.6	43.8	15.5	**180.3**	2147.2	87.4	78.6	2030.4	7011.0	4.9
1989-90	81.0	41.3	18.1	**169.2**	1180.5	114.2	82.9	2255.7	6841.0	5.5
1990-91	75.1	52.3	26.0	**186.1**	1697.3	98.4	92.3	2410.5	7203.4	5.6
1991-92	70.9	58.6	24.9	**186.0**	1800.0	97.1	102.9	2540.0	7541.9	5.8
1992-93	85.6	48.0	33.9	**201.1**	1694.0	114.0	85.9	2280.3	7039.3	6.0
1993-94	78.3	53.3	47.5	**215.0**	2120.9	107.4	84.3	2296.6	7608.3	5.6
1994-95	80.6	57.6	39.3	**213.4**	1801.0	118.9	90.8	2755.4	7529.0	5.7
1995-96	75.8	60.0	51.0	**221.1**	2230.0	128.6	88.1	2811.0	7560.2	5.4
1996-97	86.4	66.6	53.8	**243.8**	2050.0	142.3	111.3	2775.6	7801.4	6.2
1997-98	73.7	47.0	64.6	**213.2**	2283.0	108.5	110.2	2795.4	8356.4	6.4
1998-99	89.8	56.6	71.4	**247.5**	2650.0	122.9	98.1	2887.2	8551.6	7.4
1999-00	52.5	57.9	70.8	**207.1**	2920.0	115.3	105.5	2993.2	8368.6	5.2
2000-01	64.1	41.9	52.8	**184.4**	3012.0	95.2	105.6	2959.6	8484.3	3.4
2001-02	70.3	50.8	59.6	**206.6**	3006.0	100.0	116.8	2972.1	8514.1	5.5
2002-03	41.2	38.8	46.6	**148.4**	2753.0	86.2	112.8	2873.8	8459.7	4.9
2003-04	81.3	62.9	78.2	**251.9**	2705.0	137.3	111.7	2338.6	8786.5	5.5
2004-05	67.7	75.9	68.8	**243.5**	2755.0	164.3	102.7	2370.9	9068.4	5.5
2005-06	79.9	81.3	82.7	**279.8**	2740.0	185.0	108.4	2811.7	9489.4	5.0
2006-07	48.6	74.4	88.5	**242.9**	2880.0	226.3	112.7	3555.2	9730.7	4.7
2007-08	91.8	58.3	109.7	**297.6**	2620.0	258.8	112.1	3481.9	9870.2	4.4
2008-09	71.7	72.0	99.1	**277.2**	2623.0	222.8	103.7	2850.3	9727.7	5.7
2009-10	54.3	66.1	99.6	**248.8**	2896.0	240.2	118.2	2923.0	9911.8	6.9
2010-11	82.7	81.8	127.4	**324.8**	3020.0	330.0	106.2	3423.8	9667.3	8.8
2011-12	69.6	66.0	122.1	**298.0**	3140.0	352.0	114.0	3610.4	10954.6	7.5
2012-13	47.0	80.3	146.7	**309.4**	3182.0	342.2	109.3	3412.0	11350.7	6.6
2013-14	97.1	78.8	118.6	**327.5**	3045.0	359.0	116.9	3521.4	12087.8	7.4
2014-15	74.0	62.8	103.7	**275.1**	3270.0	348.1	111.3	3623.3	11971.8	8.6
2015-16	67.3	67.9	85.7	**252.5**	3480.0	300.0	105.2	3484.4	12331.4	8.0
2016-17	74.6	79.2	131.6	**312.8**	3120.0	325.8	109.6	3060.7	12504.9	8.1
2017-18	92.5	84.3	109.3	**314.6**	3160.0	328.1	100.3	3799.1	13250.5	9.5
2018-19	67.3	92.6	132.7	**315.2**	3195.0	280.4	98.2	4054.2	13500.4	6.6
2019-20	99.5	91.2	112.3	**332.2**	2980.0	360.7	98.8	3705.0	13608.1	8.0
2020-21	102.4	102.1	126.1	**359.5**	3340.0	352.5	93.5	4054.0	12830.3	7.6
2021-22	101.4	119.6	129.9	**379.6**	3420.0	311.2	101.5	4394.3	13444.0	8.2
2022-23	103.0	126.4	149.9	**413.6**	3520.0	336.6	93.9	4905.3	13749.7	7.7
2023-24	101.8	132.6	130.6	**396.7**	3600.0	325.2	96.9	4531.6	13820.3	8.7
2024-25	119.0	126.1	151.8	**426.1**	3630.0	306.9	87.5	4501.2	13157.7	-

Notes :
1. Data for 2024-25 are based on Third Advance Estimates.
2. Data for 1968-69 to 1969-70 relate to total five major oilseeds viz., groundnut, castorseed, sesamum, rapeseed and mustard, and linseed.
3. Oilseed data comprises total for nine oilseeds out of the eleven in all.
4. Coffee and Tea data measured in lacs kg.
5. Cotton data measured in lacs bales of 170 kg each.
6. Raw jute and the mesta data measured in lacs bales of 180 kg each.
7. - : Not Available.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Ministry of Agriculture & Farmers Welfare, Government of India, Coffee Board of India, Tea Board of India.

TABLE 19 : AREA UNDER CULTIVATION - FOODGRAINS

(Lakh Hectares)

Year	Cereals				Pulses	**Total Foodgrains (5+6)**
	Rice	Wheat	Coarse Cereals	**Total (2+3+4)**		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1968-69	370	160	462	**992**	213	**1204**
1969-70	377	166	472	**1016**	220	**1236**
1970-71	376	182	460	**1018**	225	**1243**
1971-72	378	191	436	**1005**	222	**1226**
1972-73	367	195	422	**984**	209	**1193**
1973-74	383	186	462	**1031**	234	**1265**
1974-75	379	180	432	**991**	220	**1211**
1975-76	395	205	438	**1037**	245	**1282**
1976-77	385	209	419	**1014**	230	**1244**
1977-78	403	215	423	**1040**	235	**1275**
1978-79	405	226	422	**1054**	237	**1290**
1979-80	394	222	414	**1030**	223	**1252**
1980-81	402	223	418	**1042**	225	**1267**
1981-82	407	221	425	**1053**	238	**1291**
1982-83	383	236	404	**1023**	228	**1251**
1983-84	412	247	417	**1076**	235	**1312**
1984-85	412	236	392	**1039**	227	**1267**
1985-86	411	230	395	**1036**	244	**1280**
1986-87	412	231	397	**1040**	232	**1272**
1987-88	388	231	366	**984**	213	**1197**
1988-89	417	241	387	**1045**	232	**1277**
1989-90	422	235	377	**1034**	234	**1268**
1990-91	427	242	363	**1032**	247	**1278**
1991-92	427	233	334	**993**	225	**1219**
1992-93	418	246	344	**1008**	224	**1232**
1993-94	425	252	328	**1005**	223	**1228**
1994-95	428	257	322	**1007**	230	**1237**
1995-96	428	250	309	**987**	223	**1210**
1996-97	434	259	318	**1011**	225	**1236**
1997-98	435	267	308	**1010**	229	**1239**
1998-99	448	275	293	**1017**	235	**1252**
1999-00	452	275	293	**1020**	211	**1231**
2000-01	447	257	303	**1007**	204	**1211**
2001-02	449	263	295	**1008**	220	**1228**
2002-03	412	252	270	**934**	205	**1139**
2003-04	426	266	308	**1000**	235	**1235**
2004-05	419	264	290	**973**	228	**1201**
2005-06	437	265	291	**992**	224	**1216**
2006-07	438	280	287	**1005**	232	**1237**
2007-08	439	280	285	**1004**	236	**1241**
2008-09	455	278	275	**1007**	221	**1228**
2009-10	419	285	277	**981**	233	**1213**
2010-11	429	291	283	**1003**	264	**1267**
2011-12	440	299	264	**1003**	245	**1248**
2012-13	428	300	248	**975**	233	**1207**
2013-14	440	312	257	**1008**	252	**1260**
2014-15	439	310	242	**990**	231	**1220**
2015-16	435	304	244	**983**	249	**1232**
2016-17	440	308	250	**998**	294	**1292**
2017-18	438	297	243	**978**	298	**1275**
2018-19	442	293	221	**956**	292	**1248**
2019-20	437	314	240	**990**	280	**1270**
2020-21	458	311	241	**1010**	288	**1298**
2021-22	463	305	227	**994**	307	**1302**
2022-23	478	314	241	**1033**	289	**1322**
2023-24	478	318	249	**1046**	275	**1321**
2024-25	514	328	255	**1097**	276	**1373**

Note : Data for 2024-25 are based on Third Advance Estimates.

Source : Ministry of Agriculture & Farmers Welfare, Government of India.

TABLE 20 : AREA UNDER CULTIVATION - MAJOR COMMERCIAL CROPS

(Lakh Hectares)

Year	Oilseeds				Sugarcane	Tea	Coffee	Cotton (Lint)	Raw Jute & Mesta	Tobacco
	Groundnut	Rapeseed & Mustard	Soyabean	**Total Oilseeds**						
1	2	3	4	**5**	6	7	8	9	10	11
1968-69	70.9	28.7	-	**144.7**	25.3	-	-	76.0	8.1	4.4
1969-70	71.3	31.7	-	**148.1**	27.5	-	-	77.3	10.9	4.4
1970-71	73.3	33.2	0.3	**166.4**	26.2	3.5	1.4	76.1	10.8	4.5
1971-72	75.1	36.1	0.3	**172.7**	23.9	3.6	1.4	78.0	11.1	4.6
1972-73	69.9	33.2	0.3	**157.9**	24.5	3.6	1.5	76.8	9.9	4.5
1973-74	70.2	34.6	0.5	**169.0**	27.5	3.6	1.6	75.7	11.6	4.6
1974-75	70.6	36.8	0.7	**173.1**	28.9	3.6	1.6	75.6	9.8	3.8
1975-76	72.2	33.4	0.9	**169.2**	27.6	3.6	1.7	73.5	9.1	3.7
1976-77	70.4	31.3	1.3	**164.7**	28.7	3.6	1.4	68.9	10.9	4.3
1977-78	70.3	35.8	2.0	**171.7**	31.5	3.7	1.5	78.7	11.6	5.0
1978-79	74.3	35.4	3.1	**177.1**	30.9	3.7	1.6	81.2	12.7	4.1
1979-80	71.7	34.7	5.0	**169.4**	26.1	3.7	1.7	81.3	12.2	4.3
1980-81	68.0	41.1	6.1	**176.0**	26.7	3.8	1.9	78.2	13.0	4.5
1981-82	74.3	44.0	4.8	**189.1**	31.9	3.8	1.9	80.6	11.5	4.4
1982-83	72.2	38.3	7.7	**177.6**	33.6	3.9	2.1	78.7	10.2	5.0
1983-84	75.4	38.7	8.4	**186.9**	31.1	4.0	2.1	77.2	10.5	4.4
1984-85	71.7	39.9	12.4	**189.2**	29.5	4.0	2.1	73.8	11.3	4.4
1985-86	71.2	39.8	13.4	**190.2**	28.5	4.0	2.1	75.3	15.0	4.0
1986-87	69.8	37.2	15.3	**186.3**	30.8	4.1	2.2	69.5	10.7	3.9
1987-88	68.4	46.2	15.4	**201.3**	32.8	4.1	2.2	64.6	9.6	3.2
1988-89	85.3	48.3	17.3	**219.0**	33.3	4.1	2.2	73.4	9.2	3.8
1989-90	87.1	49.7	22.5	**228.0**	34.4	4.1	2.2	76.9	9.1	4.1
1990-91	83.1	57.8	25.6	**241.5**	36.9	4.2	2.2	74.4	10.2	4.1
1991-92	86.7	65.5	31.8	**258.9**	38.4	4.2	2.2	76.6	11.1	4.3
1992-93	81.7	61.9	37.9	**252.4**	35.7	4.2	2.2	75.4	9.3	4.2
1993-94	83.2	62.9	43.7	**269.0**	34.2	4.2	2.3	73.2	8.9	3.8
1994-95	78.5	60.1	43.2	**253.0**	38.7	4.3	2.3	78.7	9.3	3.8
1995-96	75.2	65.5	50.4	**259.6**	41.5	4.3	2.4	90.4	9.3	3.9
1996-97	76.0	65.5	54.5	**263.4**	41.7	4.3	2.5	91.2	11.0	4.3
1997-98	70.9	70.4	59.9	**261.2**	39.3	4.3	2.9	88.7	11.1	4.6
1998-99	74.0	65.1	64.9	**262.3**	40.5	4.7	3.0	93.4	10.3	5.1
1999-00	68.7	60.3	62.2	**242.8**	42.2	4.9	3.1	87.1	10.4	4.3
2000-01	65.6	44.8	64.2	**227.7**	43.2	5.0	3.1	85.3	10.2	2.6
2001-02	62.4	50.7	63.4	**226.4**	44.1	5.1	3.2	91.3	10.5	3.5
2002-03	59.4	45.4	61.1	**214.9**	45.2	5.2	3.3	76.7	10.4	3.3
2003-04	59.9	54.3	65.6	**236.6**	39.3	5.2	3.3	76.0	10.0	3.7
2004-05	66.4	73.2	75.7	**275.2**	36.6	5.2	3.3	87.9	9.2	3.7
2005-06	67.4	72.8	77.1	**278.6**	42.0	5.6	3.8	86.8	9.0	3.7
2006-07	56.2	67.9	83.3	**265.1**	51.5	5.7	3.8	91.4	9.4	3.7
2007-08	62.9	58.3	88.8	**266.9**	50.6	5.8	3.9	94.1	9.6	3.5
2008-09	61.6	63.0	95.1	**275.6**	44.2	5.8	3.9	94.1	9.0	3.9
2009-10	54.8	55.9	97.3	**259.6**	41.8	5.8	4.0	101.3	9.1	4.4
2010-11	58.6	69.0	96.0	**272.2**	48.8	5.6	4.0	112.4	8.7	4.9
2011-12	52.6	58.9	101.1	**263.1**	50.4	5.6	4.1	121.8	9.0	4.7
2012-13	47.2	63.6	108.4	**264.8**	50.0	5.6	4.1	119.8	8.6	4.3
2013-14	55.1	66.5	117.2	**280.5**	49.9	5.7	4.2	119.6	8.4	4.6
2014-15	47.7	58.0	109.1	**256.0**	50.7	5.7	4.2	128.2	8.1	4.7
2015-16	46.0	57.5	116.1	**260.9**	49.3	5.7	4.3	122.9	7.8	4.5
2016-17	53.4	60.7	111.8	**261.8**	44.4	5.8	4.5	108.3	7.6	4.0
2017-18	48.9	59.8	103.3	**245.1**	47.4	5.8	4.5	125.9	7.4	4.1
2018-19	47.3	61.2	111.3	**247.9**	50.6	6.4	4.6	126.1	7.1	4.1
2019-20	48.3	68.6	121.9	**271.4**	46.0	6.4	4.6	134.8	6.7	4.0
2020-21	60.2	67.0	129.2	**288.3**	48.5	6.4	4.7	132.9	6.6	3.6
2021-22	57.1	79.9	121.5	**289.5**	51.8	6.4	4.7	123.7	6.7	3.9
2022-23	49.6	88.5	130.8	**302.4**	58.9	6.2	4.8	129.3	6.6	3.8
2023-24	47.1	91.8	132.6	**301.9**	57.4	6.3	4.9	126.9	6.4	4.1
2024-25	57.5	86.3	129.6	**302.7**	53.6	6.5	4.9	112.3	5.7	-

Notes : 1. Data for 2024-25 are based on Third Advance Estimates.
2. Data for 1968-69 to 1969-70 relate to total of five major oilseeds, viz., groundnut, castorseed, sesamum, rapeseed and mustard, and linseed.
3. Oilseed data comprises total for nine oilseeds out of the eleven in all.
4. -: Not Available.
5. Tea and coffee area data is provisional.
Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Ministry of Agriculture & Farmers Welfare, Government of India; Tea Board of India; and Coffee Board of India

TABLE 21 : YIELD PER HECTARE - FOODGRAINS

(Kg / Hectare)

Year	Cereals				Pulses	**Total Foodgrains**
	Rice	Wheat	Coarse Cereals	**Total**		
1	2	3	4	**5**	6	**7**
1968-69	1076	1169	545	**843**	490	**781**
1969-70	1073	1208	578	**865**	531	**805**
1970-71	1123	1307	665	**949**	524	**872**
1971-72	1141	1380	564	**936**	501	**858**
1972-73	1070	1271	548	**886**	474	**813**
1973-74	1151	1172	623	**918**	427	**827**
1974-75	1045	1338	606	**907**	455	**824**
1975-76	1235	1410	694	**1041**	533	**944**
1976-77	1089	1387	689	**985**	494	**894**
1977-78	1308	1480	710	**1100**	510	**991**
1978-79	1328	1568	721	**1136**	515	**1022**
1979-80	1074	1436	652	**982**	385	**876**
1980-81	1336	1630	695	**1142**	473	**1023**
1981-82	1308	1691	733	**1157**	483	**1032**
1982-83	1231	1816	685	**1151**	519	**1035**
1983-84	1457	1843	813	**1296**	548	**1162**
1984-85	1417	1870	795	**1285**	526	**1149**
1985-86	1552	2046	664	**1323**	547	**1175**
1986-87	1471	1916	675	**1266**	506	**1128**
1987-88	1465	2002	721	**1315**	515	**1173**
1988-89	1689	2244	814	**1493**	598	**1331**
1989-90	1745	2121	922	**1530**	549	**1349**
1990-91	1740	2281	900	**1571**	578	**1380**
1991-92	1751	2394	778	**1574**	533	**1382**
1992-93	1744	2327	1063	**1654**	573	**1457**
1993-94	1888	2380	939	**1701**	598	**1501**
1994-95	1911	2559	929	**1763**	610	**1546**
1995-96	1797	2483	940	**1703**	552	**1491**
1996-97	1882	2679	1072	**1831**	635	**1614**
1997-98	1900	2485	986	**1775**	567	**1552**
1998-99	1921	2590	1068	**1856**	634	**1627**
1999-00	1986	2778	1034	**1925**	635	**1704**
2000-01	1901	2708	1027	**1844**	544	**1626**
2001-02	2079	2762	1131	**1980**	607	**1734**
2002-03	1744	2610	966	**1753**	543	**1535**
2003-04	2077	2713	1221	**1983**	635	**1727**
2004-05	1984	2602	1153	**1903**	577	**1652**
2005-06	2102	2619	1172	**1968**	598	**1715**
2006-07	2131	2708	1182	**2021**	612	**1756**
2007-08	2202	2802	1431	**2151**	625	**1860**
2008-09	2178	2907	1459	**2183**	659	**1909**
2009-10	2125	2839	1212	**2075**	630	**1798**
2010-11	2239	2988	1531	**2256**	691	**1930**
2011-12	2393	3177	1590	**2415**	699	**2078**
2012-13	2461	3117	1617	**2449**	789	**2129**
2013-14	2424	3075	1677	**2438**	764	**2101**
2014-15	2390	2872	1729	**2373**	744	**2070**
2015-16	2400	3034	1579	**2392**	656	**2056**
2016-17	2494	3200	1750	**2525**	786	**2129**
2017-18	2576	3368	1934	**2657**	853	**2235**
2018-19	2638	3533	1944	**2752**	757	**2286**
2019-20	2722	3440	1991	**2772**	823	**2343**
2020-21	2717	3521	2128	**2824**	885	**2394**
2021-22	2798	3537	2251	**2899**	888	**2425**
2022-23	2838	3521	2381	**2939**	902	**2494**
2023-24	2882	3559	2283	**2945**	881	**2515**
2024-25	2899	3587	2438	**2997**	914	**2578**

Note : Data for 2024-25 are based on Third Advance Estimates.

Also see Notes on Tables

Source : Ministry of Agriculture & Farmers Welfare, Government of India.

TABLE 22 : YIELD PER HECTARE - MAJOR COMMERCIAL CROPS

(Kg / Hectare)

Year	Oilseeds				Sugarcane	Tea	Coffee	Cotton (Lint)	Raw Jute & Mesta	Tobacco
	Groundnut	Rapeseed & Mustard	Soyabean	**Total**						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1968-69	653	469	-	**473**	49236	-	-	122	855	821
1969-70	720	493	-	**522**	49121	-	-	122	1120	770
1970-71	834	594	426	**579**	48322	1182	814	106	1032	810
1971-72	823	396	426	**526**	47511	1221	498	151	1107	914
1972-73	585	545	819	**452**	50933	1271	620	127	1104	837
1973-74	845	493	829	**555**	51163	1311	555	142	1188	1001
1974-75	724	612	768	**529**	49855	1353	592	161	1068	954
1975-76	935	580	975	**627**	50903	1341	490	138	1164	950
1976-77	747	496	988	**512**	53383	1407	712	144	1173	969
1977-78	866	460	940	**563**	56160	1519	840	157	1108	979
1978-79	835	525	975	**570**	49114	1528	706	167	1186	1109
1979-80	805	411	568	**516**	49358	1455	889	160	1177	1031
1980-81	736	560	728	**532**	57844	1491	624	152	1130	1065
1981-82	972	541	741	**639**	58359	1461	785	166	1311	1172
1982-83	732	577	637	**563**	56441	1422	646	163	1265	1157
1983-84	940	673	735	**679**	55978	1468	507	141	1320	1120
1984-85	898	771	768	**684**	57673	1606	936	196	1242	1113
1985-86	719	674	764	**570**	59889	1641	571	197	1524	1111
1986-87	841	700	584	**605**	60444	1508	891	169	1454	1187
1987-88	855	748	582	**629**	60006	1628	563	168	1274	1155
1988-89	1132	906	892	**824**	60992	1693	972	202	1540	1307
1989-90	930	831	801	**742**	65612	1652	534	252	1646	1335
1990-91	904	904	1015	**771**	65395	1727	759	225	1634	1353
1991-92	818	895	782	**719**	66069	1800	805	216	1662	1369
1992-93	1049	776	894	**797**	63843	1664	758	257	1658	1425
1993-94	941	847	1086	**799**	67120	1796	936	249	1713	1463
1994-95	1027	958	911	**843**	71254	1767	788	257	1760	1486
1995-96	1007	916	1012	**851**	67787	1770	921	242	1712	1356
1996-97	1138	1017	987	**926**	66496	1809	816	265	1818	1444
1997-98	1040	668	1079	**816**	71134	1924	799	208	1792	1394
1998-99	1214	869	1100	**944**	71203	1804	877	224	1722	1451
1999-00	766	960	1138	**853**	70935	1707	947	225	1836	1211
2000-01	977	935	822	**810**	68577	1682	959	190	1867	1318
2001-02	1127	1002	940	**913**	67370	1670	937	186	2007	1565
2002-03	694	854	762	**691**	63576	1640	839	191	1960	1506
2003-04	1357	1159	1193	**1064**	59380	1691	831	307	2008	1486
2004-05	1020	1038	908	**885**	64752	1739	826	318	2019	1498
2005-06	1187	1117	1073	**1004**	66919	1708	803	362	2173	1351
2006-07	866	1095	1063	**916**	69022	1716	840	421	2170	1274
2007-08	1459	1001	1235	**1115**	68877	1706	761	467	2101	1255
2008-09	1163	1143	1041	**1006**	64553	1679	748	403	2071	1456
2009-10	991	1183	1024	**958**	70020	1711	815	403	2349	1559
2010-11	1411	1185	1327	**1193**	70091	1726	838	499	2197	1794
2011-12	1323	1121	1208	**1133**	71668	1956	852	491	2280	1613
2012-13	995	1262	1353	**1168**	68254	2027	846	486	2281	1542
2013-14	1764	1185	1012	**1168**	70522	2121	799	510	2512	1612
2014-15	1552	1083	951	**1075**	71511	2113	847	462	2473	1830
2015-16	1465	1183	738	**968**	70720	2176	876	415	2421	1781
2016-17	1398	1304	1177	**1195**	69001	2165	761	512	2585	2016
2017-18	1893	1410	1058	**1284**	80198	2210	765	443	2435	2317
2018-19	1422	1511	1192	**1271**	80105	2121	767	378	2508	1610
2019-20	2063	1331	921	**1224**	80497	2138	713	455	2641	1982
2020-21	1703	1524	976	**1247**	83566	2016	790	451	2542	2115
2021-22	1777	1497	1069	**1312**	84906	2112	797	428	2738	2118
2022-23	2075	1428	1145	**1368**	83349	2219	820	443	2570	2029
2023-24	2163	1444	985	**1314**	78953	2178	813	436	2737	2109
2024-25	2067	1461	1172	**1408**	84006	2071	815	465	2759	-

Notes : 1. Data for 2024-25 are based on Third Advance Estimates.
2. - : Not Available.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Ministry of Agriculture & Farmers Welfare, Government of India, Coffee Board of India, Tea Board of India.

TABLE 23 : PATTERN OF LAND USE AND SELECT INPUTS FOR AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

(Area in Lakh Hectares)

Year	Net Sown Area	Gross Sown Area	Net Irrigated Area	Gross Irrigated Area	Area under High Yielding Varieties	Consumption of Fertilisers (N+P+K) (lakh tonnes)	Consumption of Pesticides (Technical Grade Material) ('000 tonnes)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1969-70	1387.7	1622.7	302.0	369.7	-	19.8	-
1970-71	1402.7	1657.9	311.0	382.0	153.8	21.8	24.3
1971-72	1397.2	1651.9	315.5	384.3	181.7	26.6	29.5
1972-73	1371.4	1621.5	318.3	390.6	223.2	27.7	35.2
1973-74	1424.2	1698.7	325.5	402.8	260.4	28.4	50.4
1974-75	1377.9	1641.9	337.1	417.4	273.3	25.7	-
1975-76	1416.5	1713.0	345.9	433.6	318.9	28.9	-
1976-77	1394.8	1673.3	351.5	435.5	335.6	34.1	-
1977-78	1419.5	1722.3	365.5	460.8	389.3	42.9	-
1978-79	1429.8	1748.0	380.6	483.1	401.3	51.2	-
1979-80	1389.0	1695.9	385.2	492.1	383.8	52.6	-
1980-81	1400.0	1726.3	387.2	497.8	430.8	55.2	45.0
1981-82	1419.3	1767.5	405.0	514.1	464.9	60.6	47.0
1982-83	1402.2	1727.5	406.9	518.3	474.9	63.9	50.0
1983-84	1428.4	1795.6	419.5	538.2	537.4	77.1	55.0
1984-85	1408.9	1763.3	421.5	545.3	541.4	82.1	56.0
1985-86	1409.0	1784.6	418.7	542.8	554.2	84.7	52.0
1986-87	1395.8	1764.1	425.7	557.6	561.7	86.5	50.0
1987-88	1340.9	1707.4	428.9	560.4	541.0	87.8	66.9
1988-89	1418.9	1822.8	461.5	611.3	601.1	110.4	75.9
1989-90	1423.4	1822.7	467.0	618.5	611.7	115.7	72.0
1990-91	1430.0	1857.4	480.2	632.0	649.8	125.5	75.0
1991-92	1416.3	1822.4	498.7	656.8	647.1	127.3	72.1
1992-93	1427.2	1857.0	502.9	667.6	654.0	121.6	70.8
1993-94	1423.4	1865.8	513.4	682.6	669.9	123.7	63.7
1994-95	1429.6	1880.5	530.0	706.5	709.3	135.6	61.4
1995-96	1422.0	1874.7	534.0	713.5	721.1	138.8	61.3
1996-97	1429.3	1895.0	551.1	760.3	764.0	143.1	56.1
1997-98	1419.5	1899.9	552.1	756.7	760.0	161.9	52.2
1998-99	1427.5	1916.5	574.4	786.7	783.5	168.0	49.2
1999-00	1410.6	1884.0	575.3	792.2	-	180.7	46.2
2000-01	1413.4	1853.4	552.0	761.9	-	167.0	43.6
2001-02	1407.3	1880.1	569.4	783.7	-	173.6	47.0
2002-03	1319.4	1738.9	539.0	730.6	-	160.9	48.3
2003-04	1407.1	1896.6	570.6	780.4	-	168.0	41.0
2004-05	1406.4	1911.0	592.3	810.8	-	184.0	40.7
2005-06	1411.6	1927.4	608.4	842.8	-	203.4	39.8
2006-07	1398.2	1923.8	627.4	867.5	-	216.5	43.4
2007-08	1410.2	1952.2	631.9	880.6	-	225.7	41.6
2008-09	1419.0	1953.3	636.4	889.0	-	249.1	43.9
2009-10	1391.7	1891.9	619.5	850.9	-	264.9	41.8
2010-11	1413.7	1981.3	638.7	893.2	-	281.2	55.5
2011-12	1407.9	1955.5	660.1	919.3	-	277.9	53.0
2012-13	1397.5	1944.6	665.9	927.8	-	255.4	45.6
2013-14	1412.4	2013.0	684.2	962.7	-	244.8	60.3
2014-15	1394.5	1982.8	685.8	978.5	-	255.8	56.3
2015-16	1389.7	1981.2	677.7	977.5	-	267.5	56.7
2016-17	1390.0	2011.6	692.7	996.2	-	259.5	58.6
2017-18	1387.7	2008.8	701.6	1014.7	-	265.9	63.4
2018-19	1384.4	2011.8	722.4	1047.1	-	273.8	59.7
2019-20	1399.0	2113.6	754.7	1124.4	-	293.7	61.7
2020-21	1415.4	2161.1	777.3	1189.3	-	325.4	62.2
2021-22	1410.1	2191.6	779.2	1203.8	-	298.0	58.7
2022-23	1407.1	2193.6	793.1	1222.9	-	298.4	53.6
2023-24	1389.9	2178.8	824.2	1305.5	-	306.4	-

Notes : N : Nitrogen, P : Phosphorus, K : Potassium

1. Consumption of Fertilizer data relate to February-January upto 1982-83 and April-March from 1983-84 onwards.
2. - : Not Available.
Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Ministry of Agriculture & Farmers Welfare, Government of India.

TABLE 24 : MINIMUM SUPPORT PRICE FOR FOODGRAINS ACCORDING TO CROP YEAR (Fair Average Quality)

(₹ per Quintal)

Year	Paddy common	Maize	Wheat	Gram	Arhar (Tur)	Moong	Urad
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1992-93	270	240	330	600	640	640	640
1993-94	310	260	350	640	700	700	700
1994-95	340	280	360	670	760	760	760
1995-96	360	300	380	700	800	800	800
1996-97	380	310	475	740	840	840	840
1997-98	415	360	510	815	900	900	900
1998-99	440	390	550	895	960	960	960
1999-00	490	415	580	1015	1105	1105	1105
2000-01	510	445	610	1100	1200	1200	1200
2001-02	530	485	620	1200	1320	1320	1320
2002-03	530	485	620	1220	1320	1330	1330
2003-04	550	505	630	1400	1360	1370	1370
2004-05	560	515	640	1425	1390	1410	1410
2005-06	570	525	650	1435	1400	1520	1520
2006-07	580	540	850	1445	1410	1520	1520
2007-08	745	620	1000	1600	1550	1700	1700
2008-09	900	840	1080	1730	2000	2520	2520
2009-10	1050	840	1100	1760	2300	2760	2520
2010-11	1000	880	1170	2100	3500	3670	3400
2011-12	1080	980	1285	2800	3700	4000	3800
2012-13	1250	1175	1350	3000	3850	4400	4300
2013-14	1310	1310	1400	3100	4300	4500	4300
2014-15	1360	1310	1450	3175	4350	4600	4350
2015-16	1410	1325	1525	3500	4625	4850	4625
2016-17	1470	1365	1625	4000	5050	5225	5000
2017-18	1550	1425	1735	4400	5450	5575	5400
2018-19	1750	1700	1840	4620	5675	6975	5600
2019-20	1815	1760	1925	4875	5800	7050	5700
2020-21	1868	1850	1975	5100	6000	7196	6000
2021-22	1940	1870	2015	5230	6300	7275	6300
2022-23	2040	1962	2125	5335	6600	7755	6600
2023-24	2183	2090	2275	5440	7000	8558	6950
2024-25	2300	2225	2425	5650	7550	8682	7400
2025-26	2369	2400	-	-	8000	8768	7800

Notes :

1. Paddy common : From 1997-98, Minimum Support Price (MSP) is announced for two varieties of paddy - common and Grade 'A', as against the earlier three categories of common, fine and super fine.
2. Wheat prices for 1992-93 and 1993-94, include a Central bonus of ₹ 25 per quintal.
3. Wheat price for 2006-07 and Paddy common for year 2007-08 include an additional incentive bonus of ₹ 100 per quintal is payable over the MSP.
4. Wheat prices for 1996-97 includes a Central bonus of ₹ 60 per quintal payable up to June 30, 1997.
5. Wheat prices for 2005-06 and 2010-11 include a bonus of ₹ 50 per quintal payable over the MSP.
6. Paddy common for 2006-07 include an additional incentive bonus of ₹ 40 per quintal on procurement between October 1, 2006 to March 31, 2007.
7. Arhar, Moong and Urad for 2007-08 includes a bonus of ₹ 40 per quintal payable over and above the MSP.
8. An additional incentive bonus of ₹ 50 per quintal over the MSP included for paddy common for the years 2008-09 and 2009-10.
9. For Arhar, Moong and Urad for 2010-11 and 2011-12 an additional incentive at the rate of ₹ 500 per quintal payable during the harvest/arrival period of two months is included.
10. For Arhar, Moong and Urad for 2015-16 and 2017-18 bonus of ₹ 200 per quintal payable over and above the MSP.
11. Gram for 2015-16 includes a bonus of ₹ 75 for quintal and for 2017-18 includes a bonus of ₹ 150 per quintal on and above MSP and 2016-17 included a bonus of ₹ 200 per quintal.
12. Arhar, Moong and Urad for 2016-17 includes a bonus of ₹ 425 per quintal over and above MSP.

Also See Notes on Tables.

Sources :

1. Ministry of Agriculture & Farmers Welfare, Government of India.
2. Commission for Agricultural Costs & Prices (CACP).

TABLE 25 : MINIMUM SUPPORT PRICE FOR NON-FOODGRAINS ACCORDING TO CROP YEAR (Fair Average Quality)

(₹ per Quintal)

Year	Sugarcane	Cotton	Jute	Groundnut (in shell)	Soyabean black	Soyabean yellow	Sunflower seed	Rapeseed/ Mustard	Safflower
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1992-93	31	950	400	750	475	525	800	760	720
1993-94	35	1050	450	800	525	580	850	810	760
1994-95	39	1200	470	860	570	650	900	830	780
1995-96	43	1350	490	900	600	680	950	860	800
1996-97	46	1380	510	920	620	700	960	890	830
1997-98	48	1530	570	980	670	750	1000	940	910
1998-99	53	1650	650	1040	705	795	1060	1000	990
1999-00	56	1775	750	1155	755	845	1155	1100	1100
2000-01	60	1825	785	1220	775	865	1170	1200	1200
2001-02	62	1875	810	1340	795	885	1185	1300	1300
2002-03	70	1875	850	1355	795	885	1195	1330	1300
2003-04	73	1925	860	1400	840	930	1250	1600	1500
2004-05	75	1960	890	1500	900	1000	1340	1700	1550
2005-06	80	1980	910	1520	900	1010	1500	1715	1565
2006-07	80	1990	1000	1520	900	1020	1500	1715	1565
2007-08	81	2030	1055	1550	910	1050	1510	1800	1650
2008-09	81	3000	1250	2100	1350	1390	2215	1830	1650
2009-10	130	3000	1375	2100	1350	1390	2215	1830	1680
2010-11	139	3000	1575	2300	1400	1440	2350	1850	1800
2011-12	145	3300	1675	2700	1650	1690	2800	2500	2500
2012-13	170	3900	2200	3700	2200	2240	3700	3000	2800
2013-14	210	4000	2300	4000	2500	2560	3700	3050	3000
2014-15	220	4050	2400	4000	2500	2560	3750	3100	3050
2015-16	230	4100	2700	4030	-	2600	3800	3350	3300
2016-17	230	4160	3200	4220	2775	2775	3950	3700	3700
2017-18	255	4320	3500	4450	-	3050	4100	4000	4100
2018-19	275	5450	3700	4890	-	3399	5388	4200	4945
2019-20	275	5550	3950	5090	-	3710	5650	4425	5215
2020-21	285	5825	4225	5275	-	3880	5885	4650	5327
2021-22	290	6025	4500	5550	-	3950	6015	5050	5441
2022-23	305	6380	4750	5850	-	4300	6400	5450	5650
2023-24	315	7020	5050	6377	-	4600	6760	5650	5800
2024-25	340	7521	5335	6783	-	4892	7280	5950	5940
2025-26	355	8110	5650	7263	-	5328	7721	-	-

Notes :
1. For Sugarcane upto 2004-05 Statutory Minimum Price (SMP) linked to a basic recovery of 8.5 per cent of sugar with proportionate premium for every 0.1 per cent increase in recovery above that level. The SMP for 2002-03 includes the one time drought relief.
2. Minimum Support Price (MSP) of cotton for H-4.
3. Cotton from 2006-07 and onwards is long Staple.
4. Groundnut (inshell), Soyabean Yellow, Soyabean black for 2017-18 includes a bonus of ₹ 200, Sunflower seed and Safflower seed includes bonus of ₹ 100 over and above MSP.
5. Groundnut, Soyabean black, Soyabean Yellow, Rapeseed & Mustard, Sunflower seed and Safflower seed included a bonus of ₹ 100 for 2016-17.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Sources :
1. Ministry of Agriculture & Farmers Welfare, Government of India.
2. Economic Survey 2011-12, Government of India.

TABLE 26 : PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM - PROCUREMENT, OFF-TAKE AND STOCKS

(Lakh Tonnes)

Year	Procurement			Off-take			Stocks		
	Rice	Wheat	**Total**	Rice	Wheat	**Total**	Rice	Wheat	**Total**
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1987-88	69.0	78.8	**147.8**	101.1	127.8	**228.9**	59.1	33.4	**94.3**
1988-89	77.3	65.4	**142.7**	90.8	86.6	**177.4**	38.6	23.1	**61.8**
1989-90	118.7	90.0	**208.7**	74.8	75.1	**149.9**	70.6	34.6	**105.2**
1990-91	126.7	110.7	**237.4**	79.1	85.8	**164.9**	102.1	56.0	**158.1**
1991-92	102.5	77.5	**180.0**	102.6	104.8	**207.4**	88.6	22.1	**110.7**
1992-93	130.5	63.8	**194.3**	98.9	80.6	**179.5**	99.3	27.4	**126.7**
1993-94	142.6	68.9	**211.5**	94.6	91.4	**186.0**	135.5	70.0	**205.4**
1994-95	137.1	118.7	**255.8**	88.5	105.9	**194.4**	180.8	87.2	**268.0**
1995-96	100.5	123.3	**223.8**	116.3	127.2	**243.5**	130.6	77.6	**208.2**
1996-97	129.6	81.6	**211.2**	123.1	133.2	**256.3**	131.7	32.4	**164.1**
1997-98	155.5	93.0	**248.5**	112.0	77.6	**189.6**	130.5	50.8	**181.2**
1998-99	126.0	126.5	**252.5**	118.3	89.0	**207.3**	121.6	96.6	**218.2**
1999-00	182.3	141.4	**323.7**	124.2	106.3	**230.5**	157.2	131.9	**289.1**
2000-01	212.8	163.6	**376.4**	104.2	77.9	**182.1**	231.9	215.0	**449.8**
2001-02	221.3	206.3	**427.6**	153.2	159.9	**313.1**	249.1	260.4	**510.2**
2002-03	164.1	190.3	**354.4**	248.5	249.9	**498.4**	171.6	156.5	**328.1**
2003-04	229.0	158.0	**387.0**	250.4	242.9	**493.3**	130.7	69.3	**206.5**
2004-05	246.7	168.0	**414.7**	232.0	182.7	**414.7**	133.4	40.7	**179.7**
2005-06	275.8	147.9	**423.7**	250.8	171.7	**422.5**	136.8	20.1	**166.2**
2006-07	251.1	92.3	**343.4**	250.6	117.1	**367.7**	131.7	47.0	**179.3**
2007-08	287.4	111.3	**398.7**	252.3	122.1	**374.4**	138.4	58.0	**197.5**
2008-09	341.0	226.9	**567.9**	246.2	148.8	**395.0**	216.0	134.3	**355.8**
2009-10	320.3	253.8	**574.1**	273.7	223.5	**497.2**	267.1	161.3	**433.1**
2010-11	342.0	225.1	**567.1**	299.3	230.7	**530.0**	288.2	153.6	**443.1**
2011-12	350.6	283.3	**633.9**	321.2	242.6	**563.8**	333.5	199.5	**534.0**
2012-13	340.4	382.2	**722.6**	326.4	332.1	**658.5**	354.7	242.1	**597.6**
2013-14	318.5	250.7	**569.2**	292.1	306.2	**598.4**	305.0	178.3	**494.7**
2014-15	320.4	281.3	**601.7**	307.3	252.2	**559.4**	237.9	172.2	**413.1**
2015-16	342.2	280.9	**623.1**	318.2	318.4	**636.6**	287.8	145.4	**435.7**
2016-17	381.1	229.3	**610.4**	327.9	291.0	**618.9**	297.5	80.6	**379.7**
2017-18	381.8	308.3	**690.1**	350.1	252.8	**602.8**	300.2	132.3	**433.6**
2018-19	444.0	358.0	**802.0**	344.4	314.7	**659.1**	397.6	169.9	**568.1**
2019-20	518.2	341.3	**859.5**	349.7	272.2	**621.9**	491.5	247.0	**738.9**
2020-21	601.7	389.9	**991.6**	568.6	368.4	**937.0**	499.3	273.0	**779.3**
2021-22	575.9	433.5	**1009.4**	552.1	505.9	**1058.0**	550.4	189.9	**745.2**
2022-23	543.2	187.9	**731.1**	639.9	291.6	**931.5**	433.8	83.5	**521.6**
2023-24	525.5	262.0	**787.5**	405.1	271.8	**676.9**	531.5	75.0	**610.3**
2024-25	544.8	266.1	**810.8**	427.0	222.5	**649.5**	631.0	117.9	**750.3**
2025-26	-	300.4	**300.4**	132.2	45.9	**178.1**	532.3	350.5	**888.1**

Notes : 1. Total Stocks include coarse cereals.
2. Stock for 2025-26 relates to position as on July 16, 2025.
3. Off-take 2025-26 relates to April-June 2025.
4. Procurement for KMS 2024-25 relate to position as on August 06, 2025 and RMS 2025-26 relate to position as on July 01, 2025.
5. Offtake 2020-21, 2021-22 and 2022-23 include off-take under PMGKAY, ANBP (Migrant) and Non-NFSA (Covid-19).
6. - : Not Available.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Ministry of Food, Consumer Affairs and Public Distribution, Government of India.

TABLE 27 : INDEX NUMBERS OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

Year	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity	General
1	2	3	4	5
		Base : 1980-81 = 100		
Weight	**11.46**	**77.11**	**11.43**	**100.00**
1987-88	184.6	161.5	181.0	166.4
1988-89	199.1	175.6	198.2	180.9
1989-90	211.6	190.7	219.7	196.4
1990-91	221.2	207.8	236.8	212.6
1991-92	222.5	206.2	257.0	213.9
1992-93	223.7	210.7	269.9	218.9
1993-94	231.5	223.5	290.0	232.0
		Base : 1993-94 = 100		
Weight	**10.47**	**79.36**	**10.17**	**100.00**
1994-95	109.8	109.1	108.5	109.1
1995-96	120.5	124.5	117.3	123.3
1996-97	118.2	133.6	122.0	130.8
1997-98	126.4	142.5	130.0	139.5
1998-99	125.4	148.8	138.4	145.2
1999-00	126.7	159.4	148.5	154.9
2000-01	130.3	167.9	154.4	162.5
2001-02	131.9	172.7	159.2	167.0
2002-03	139.6	183.1	164.3	176.6
2003-04	146.9	196.6	172.6	189.0
2004-05	153.4	222.5	181.5	211.1
		Base : 2004-05 = 100		
Weight	**14.16**	**75.53**	**10.32**	**100.00**
2005-06	102.3	110.3	105.2	108.6
2006-07	107.6	126.8	112.8	122.6
2007-08	112.5	150.1	120.0	141.7
2008-09	115.4	153.8	123.3	145.2
2009-10	124.5	161.3	130.8	152.9
2010-11	131.0	175.7	138.0	165.5
2011-12	128.5	181.0	149.3	170.3
2012-13	125.5	183.3	155.2	172.2
2013-14	124.7	181.9	164.7	172.0
2014-15	126.5	186.1	178.6	176.9
2015-16	129.3	189.8	188.7	181.1
2016-17	128.4	187.4	198.0	180.2
		Base : 2011-12 = 100		
Weight	**14.37**	**77.63**	**7.99**	**100.00**
2012-13	94.7	104.8	104.0	103.3
2013-14	94.6	108.6	110.3	106.7
2014-15	93.3	112.7	126.6	111.0
2015-16	97.3	115.9	133.8	114.7
2016-17	102.5	121.0	141.6	120.0
2017-18	104.9	126.6	149.2	125.3
2018-19	107.9	131.5	156.9	130.1
2019-20	109.6	129.6	158.4	129.0
2020-21	101.0	117.2	157.6	118.1
2021-22	113.3	131.0	170.1	131.6
2022-23	119.9	137.1	185.2	138.5
2023-24	128.9	144.7	198.3	146.7
2024-25	132.8	150.6	208.6	152.6

Note : See Notes on Tables.

Source : National Statistics Office (NSO), Government of India.

TABLE 28 : INDEX NUMBERS OF TWENTY THREE MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS OF MANUFACTURING SECTOR (Base : 2011-12 = 100)

Industry group	**Weight**	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
1	**2**	3	4	5	6	7
1. Manufacture of food products	**5.3**	120.4	127.5	132.4	134.5	131.0
2. Manufacture of beverages	**1.0**	78.9	88.0	105.5	110.9	114.5
3. Manufacture of tobacco products	**0.8**	81.8	88.9	88.4	81.1	84.5
4. Manufacture of textiles	**3.29**	91.1	117.8	107.5	107.6	109.3
5. Manufacture of wearing apparel	**1.32**	108.4	138.1	127.9	109.9	116.7
6. Manufacture of leather and related products	**0.50**	100.6	101.9	96.0	95.0	91.7
7. Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles	**0.19**	91.5	105.3	104.5	98.3	103.9
8. Manufacture of paper and paper products	**0.87**	69.6	81.9	82.4	79.4	78.3
9. Printing and reproduction of recorded media	**0.68**	65.3	73.4	90.6	89.3	83.9
10. Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	**11.77**	111.2	121.1	128.0	133.0	137.4
11. Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	**7.87**	116.0	121.0	129.3	127.4	129.3
12. Manufacture of pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products	**4.98**	218.7	221.6	216.2	233.6	231.0
13. Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	**2.42**	96.3	104.0	104.5	109.1	113.8
14. Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	**4.09**	105.7	126.9	135.3	144.1	150.6
15. Manufacture of basic metals	**12.80**	149.8	177.6	191.9	214.1	228.4
16. Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	**2.65**	78.2	86.7	85.3	92.4	98.1
17. Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	**1.57**	132.0	146.6	137.2	121.7	133.0
18. Manufacture of electrical equipment	**3.00**	92.3	103.6	99.3	106.7	130.6
19. Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	**4.77**	92.5	102.7	113.5	121.0	125.2
20. Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	**4.86**	81.1	96.0	114.5	127.8	133.7
21. Manufacture of other transport equipment	**1.78**	112.0	113.8	127.0	144.7	161.4
22. Manufacture of furniture	**0.13**	142.2	175.4	204.1	192.9	225.3
23. Other manufacturing	**0.94**	62.9	93.7	90.9	85.3	81.4
24. Manufacturing	**77.63**	**117.2**	**131.0**	**137.1**	**144.7**	**150.6**

Note : See Notes on Tables.

Source : National Statistics Office (NSO), Government of India

TABLE 29 : INDEX NUMBERS OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION - USE-BASED CLASSIFICATION

Year	Basic Goods	Capital Goods	Intermediate Goods	Consumer Goods	Consumer Durables	Consumer Non- Durables
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
			Base Year : 1980-81 = 100			
Weight	**39.42**	**16.43**	**20.51**	**23.65**	**2.55**	**21.10**
1985-86	149.3	140.7	135.7	137.3	212.2	129.5
1986-87	163.2	166.3	141.2	145.7	241.3	134.1
1987-88	172.2	192.8	145.0	160.0	259.6	147.9
1988-89	189.2	206.4	161.9	166.2	317.5	148.0
1989-90	199.4	251.5	168.9	177.0	325.0	159.0
1990-91	213.0	291.8	177.1	188.0	359.0	167.3
1991-92	226.9	266.8	173.2	190.8	320.5	175.1
1992-93	232.9	266.4	182.6	194.2	318.1	179.3
1993-94	254.9	255.4	203.9	202.0	369.4	181.7
			Base Year : 1993-94 = 100			
Weight	**35.57**	**9.26**	**26.51**	**28.66**	**5.37**	**23.30**
1994-95	109.6	109.2	105.3	112.1	116.2	111.2
1995-96	121.4	115.0	125.7	126.5	146.2	122.1
1996-97	125.0	128.2	135.9	134.3	152.9	130.2
1997-98	133.6	135.6	146.8	141.7	164.9	136.5
1998-99	135.8	152.7	155.8	144.8	174.1	138.1
1999-00	143.3	163.3	169.5	153.0	198.7	142.5
2000-01	148.5	166.2	177.4	165.2	227.6	150.8
2001-02	152.5	160.6	180.1	175.1	253.7	157.0
2002-03	159.9	177.4	187.1	187.5	237.8	175.9
2003-04	168.6	201.5	199.0	200.9	265.4	186.1
2004-05	177.9	254.2	220.5	229.8	322.4	208.5
			Base Year : 2004-05 = 100			
Weight	**45.68**	**8.83**	**15.69**	**29.81**	**8.46**	**21.35**
2005-06	106.1	118.1	106.6	110.7	116.2	108.6
2006-07	115.6	145.6	118.8	128.6	145.6	121.9
2007-08	125.9	216.2	127.5	151.2	193.8	134.3
2008-09	128.1	240.6	127.6	152.6	215.4	127.7
2009-10	134.1	243.0	135.3	164.3	252.0	129.5
2010-11	142.2	278.9	145.3	178.3	287.7	135.0
2011-12	150.0	267.8	144.4	186.1	295.1	142.9
2012-13	153.6	251.6	146.7	190.6	301.1	146.9
2013-14	156.9	242.6	151.3	185.3	264.2	154.0
2014-15	167.8	258.0	153.8	178.9	231.0	158.3
2015-16	173.8	250.5	157.6	184.3	257.2	155.4
2016-17	179.9	212.0	159.7	181.9	265.4	148.8
			Base Year : 2011-12 = 100			
Year	Primary Goods	Capital Goods	Intermediate Goods	Infrastructure/ Construction Goods	Consumer Durables	Consumer Non-Durables
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Weight	**34.05**	**8.22**	**17.22**	**12.34**	**12.84**	**15.33**
2014-15	106.7	95.5	116.6	117.0	115.2	114.2
2015-16	112.0	98.4	118.4	120.3	119.1	117.2
2016-17	117.5	101.5	122.3	125.0	122.6	126.5
2017-18	121.8	105.6	125.1	132.0	123.6	139.9
2018-19	126.1	108.4	126.2	141.7	130.4	145.5
2019-20	127.0	93.3	137.7	136.6	119.0	145.3
2020-21	118.1	75.9	124.7	124.7	101.2	142.1
2021-22	129.5	88.7	143.9	148.2	113.8	146.7
2022-23	139.2	100.3	149.4	160.7	114.5	147.7
2023-24	147.7	106.6	157.3	176.3	118.6	153.7
2024-25	153.5	112.6	164.0	188.2	128.0	151.4

Notes : See Notes on Tables.

Source : National Statistics Office (NSO), Government of India.

TABLE 30 : INDEX NUMBERS OF INFRASTRUCTURE INDUSTRIES

Base Year : 1993-94 = 100

Year	**Overall Index**	Electricity	Coal	Finished Steel	Cement	Crude Petroleum	Petroleum Refinery Products
1	**2**	3	4	5	6	7	8
Weight	**26.68**	**10.17**	**3.22**	**5.13**	**1.99**	**4.17**	**2.00**
1998-99	**138.3**	138.6	117.8	162.8	153.4	121.1	128.4
1999-00	**150.9**	148.6	121.6	187.3	175.2	118.2	161.0
2000-01	**158.6**	154.4	125.9	199.3	173.6	120.0	193.8
2001-02	**163.7**	159.3	131.2	206.4	186.5	118.5	201.0
2002-03	**171.9**	164.3	137.2	221.5	203.0	122.6	210.9
2003-04	**182.4**	172.6	144.2	243.1	215.3	123.5	228.3
2004-05	**193.0**	181.6	153.1	263.5	229.5	125.8	238.1

Base Year : 2004-05 = 100

Year	**Overall Index**	Electricity	Coal	Steel	Cement	Crude Oil	Refinery Products	Natural Gas	Fertilisers
1	**2**	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Weight	**37.90**	**10.32**	**4.38**	**6.68**	**2.41**	**5.22**	**5.94**	**1.71**	**1.25**
2005-06	**103.9**	105.1	106.6	107.0	112.3	94.7	102.2	101.4	100.6
2006-07	**112.6**	112.8	112.9	120.7	122.6	100.0	115.3	99.9	103.8
2007-08	**118.5**	119.9	119.9	128.9	132.5	100.4	122.8	102.1	95.5
2008-09	**121.8**	123.2	129.5	131.4	142.1	98.6	126.5	103.4	91.8
2009-10	**129.9**	130.8	140.0	139.3	157.1	99.1	125.9	149.5	103.4
2010-11	**138.4**	138.1	139.7	157.7	164.2	111.0	129.7	164.4	103.4
2011-12	**145.3**	149.3	141.5	174.0	175.2	112.1	133.7	149.8	103.8
2012-13	**154.7**	155.3	148.1	181.1	188.7	111.4	172.4	128.1	100.2
2013-14	**161.2**	164.6	150.0	201.9	194.5	111.2	175.0	111.5	101.8
2014-15	**168.5**	178.5	162.2	211.4	205.3	110.2	175.6	106.0	101.7
2015-16	**175.2**	193.4	169.5	211.3	215.5	108.7	183.2	101.6	114.4

Base Year : 2011-12 = 100

Year	**Overall Index**	Electricity	Coal	Steel	Cement	Crude Oil	Petroleum Refinery Products	Natural Gas	Fertilisers
1	**2**	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Weight	**40.27**	**7.99**	**4.16**	**7.22**	**2.16**	**3.62**	**11.29**	**2.77**	**1.06**
2012-13	**103.8**	104.0	103.2	107.9	107.5	99.4	107.2	85.6	96.7
2013-14	**106.5**	110.3	104.2	115.8	111.5	99.2	108.6	74.5	98.1
2014-15	**111.7**	126.6	112.6	121.7	118.1	98.4	108.8	70.5	99.4
2015-16	**115.1**	133.8	118.0	120.2	123.5	97.0	114.1	67.2	106.4
2016-17	**120.5**	141.6	121.8	133.1	122.0	94.5	119.7	66.5	106.6
2017-18	**125.7**	149.2	124.9	140.5	129.7	93.7	125.2	68.4	106.6
2018-19	**131.2**	156.9	134.1	147.7	147.0	89.8	129.1	69.0	107.0
2019-20	**131.6**	158.4	133.6	152.6	145.7	84.5	129.4	65.1	109.8
2020-21	**123.2**	157.6	131.1	139.4	130.0	80.1	114.9	59.8	111.6
2021-22	**136.1**	170.1	142.3	163.0	156.9	77.9	125.1	71.3	112.4
2022-23	**146.7**	185.2	163.5	178.1	170.6	76.6	131.2	72.4	125.1
2023-24	**157.8**	198.3	182.7	200.4	185.7	77.1	135.9	76.8	129.8
2024-25	**164.9**	208.6	192.0	214.1	197.4	75.4	139.7	75.9	133.5

Notes : 1. Weights represent weight of Index Number of Industrial Production.
2. Refinery Products has 93 per cent of the crude throughout.
3. Refinery Products' yearly growth rate of 2012-13 is not comparable with other years on account of inclusion of RIL (SEZ) production data since April, 2012

Also see Notes on Tables**.**

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry, Government of India for base 1993-94 = 100, base 2004-05 = 100 and base 2011-12 = 100.

TABLE 31 : ANNUAL PRODUCTION INDICES OF SELECT ITEMS
(Base : 2011-12 = 100)

Industry	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
I. Primary goods industries						
1. Electricity	158.4	157.6	170.1	185.2	198.3	208.6
2. Diesel	133.7	121.0	129.5	137.2	140.0	142.4
3. Petrol/ motor spirit	142.1	131.7	147.9	157.0	165.7	178.1
4. Liquefied Petroleum Gas (LPG)	134.3	126.4	128.2	134.4	133.9	135.6
5. Kerosene	40.0	29.5	24.4	13.2	12.8	12.6
6. Urea	111.2	111.9	114.0	129.6	142.9	139.5
7. NPK fertilizers	111.5	120.0	107.2	119.6	122.9	145.8
II. Capital goods industries						
8. Commercial vehicles	82.6	68.2	85.8	112.0	114.7	113.6
9. Textile machinery	64.3	61.1	104.5	137.2	114.8	76.5
10. Ship building and parts thereof	181.2	101.9	131.2	160.1	188.9	217.2
11. Agricultural Tractors	102.6	127.0	127.3	141.8	128.0	138.3
12. Boilers	32.3	26.2	31.4	39.5	33.0	38.7
13. Stationary and internal combustion piston engines not for motor vehicles	83.3	77.9	78.8	94.5	96.1	111.7
14. Transformers (small)	152.1	98.5	153.8	166.9	171.1	266.6
15. Printing machinery	41.4	23.5	24.5	29.3	24.6	19.4
16. Construction machine/ equipment (incl. bull-dozers and road rollers)	128.1	60.7	76.3	93.9	109.2	102.0
17. Machine tools for turning, drilling, milling, shaping, planing, boring, grinding etc. (other than lathes)	127.0	127.8	162.0	186.5	187.5	221.5
18. Lathes	81.5	62.4	85.4	98.1	182.0	207.8
III. Intermediate goods industries						
19. Cotton yarn	128.3	104.3	130.1	110.0	120.1	120.3
20. Rayon / Viscose blended Spun Yarn	97.5	63.4	86.3	99.3	88.5	90.3
21. Texturised man-made filament yarn	99.6	95.3	137.1	130.2	114.3	128.3
22. Naphtha	109.8	103.1	106.2	91.5	98.7	98.8
23. Pig iron	93.9	84.3	108.3	101.4	124.8	143.9
24. Sponge Iron/ DRI	148.3	137.7	157.0	174.7	206.2	223.3
25. MS blooms/ billets/ ingots/ pencil ingots	136.1	132.5	149.1	165.1	194.7	212.9
26. MS slabs	445.9	449.9	531.4	534.1	574.0	585.9
27. Billets/blooms/ingots/pencil ingots/slabs of Alloy and Stainless Steel	163.1	125.9	166.1	170.4	187.5	186.5
28. Pipes and tubes of Steel	188.7	180.3	199.7	269.1	349.1	456.9
29. Cotton woven fabric	103.7	60.4	96.3	96.3	98.2	94.8
30. Newsprint	74.7	41.4	53.1	46.6	47.1	43.4
31. Adhesive formulations other than natural gum	145.5	108.6	109.0	151.1	131.0	124.0
32. Films of polythene, polyester, PVC & other forms of plastic	164.5	164.1	174.5	156.0	156.4	166.0
33. Plastic components of packing/ closing/ bottling articles & of electrical fittings	125.1	120.0	114.5	132.9	136.2	146.9
34. Copper bars, rods & wire rods	62.9	50.9	65.8	81.7	90.2	86.1
35. Copper electrodes	62.2	47.6	68.5	81.4	74.7	80.8
36. Industrial Valves of different types- safety, relief and control valves(non-electronic, non-electrical)	144.2	127.5	121.6	117.1	130.7	153.8
37. Polymers (incl. Polyethylene, PVC, Poly propylene)	140.1	140.1	139.6	127.9	141.3	151.4
IV. Infrastructure / construction goods industries						
38. HR coils and sheets of mild steel	216.1	207.0	235.8	234.7	265.7	271.9
39. HR plates of mild steel	110.7	99.8	126.6	128.3	133.0	134.3
40. CR Coils & Sheets	147.6	135.0	175.7	160.0	179.4	187.6
41. Steel Structurals (including angles, shapes, sections, etc.)	148.6	128.8	144.1	170.8	204.2	224.1

(Continued)

TABLE 31 : ANNUAL PRODUCTION INDICES OF SELECT ITEMS (Concld.)
(Base : 2011-12 = 100)

Industry	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
IV. Infrastructure / construction goods industries						
42. Bars and Rods of Mild steel	142.2	131.5	162.2	182.8	208.0	222.8
43. Galvanised products of Steel (including colour coated, tin plates, TMBP and Tin free steel)	164.7	151.8	184.5	194.1	223.1	242.1
44. Paints (all types)	96.0	91.2	103.4	101.6	100.2	99.0
45. Cement Clinkers	101.0	95.1	107.2	111.1	116.7	121.8
46. Cement- all types	146.8	127.5	156.9	170.9	186.3	194.8
47. Pipes, tubes & casing of steel/iron	136.7	103.0	99.0	116.6	116.0	126.0
48. Steel frameworks or skeletons for construction of towers including pit props	94.8	75.2	81.2	84.5	99.4	105.8
V. Consumer goods industries						
49. Readymade Garments, not knitted	107.1	66.6	90.4	86.4	74.6	74.7
50. Footwear - all types	129.4	117.4	108.6	97.0	94.3	89.8
51. Printed Books (incl. Manuals, reports, brochures, catalogs, etc.)	70.6	41.1	54.8	71.2	64.3	67.2
52. Glassware	107.6	93.1	97.7	116.0	113.5	106.7
53. Stainless steel utensils	236.3	185.1	154.7	136.7	175.4	190.5
54. T.V.set	34.9	34.1	45.1	44.7	42.8	49.9
55. Telephones and mobile instruments	320.9	258.4	242.8	249.1	207.6	202.2
56. Ceiling or table or pedestal fans (other than industrial fans/ exhaust fans) and parts thereof	115.3	126.7	130.1	120.0	132.3	136.9
57. Passenger cars	87.4	65.8	75.9	102.4	95.5	88.2
58. Auto components/ spares and accessories	108.3	90.0	103.1	116.7	128.1	134.6
59. Jewellery of gold (studded with stones or not)	44.3	37.7	56.4	58.6	69.1	74.8
60. Two-wheelers (motorcycles/ scooters)	136.1	118.6	114.6	125.8	138.9	154.6
61. Stationery items	138.9	73.7	94.6	115.4	93.6	87.9
62. Sugar	98.2	113.7	119.6	121.2	124.5	94.9
63. Vanaspati and other vegetable oils & fats	142.2	126.1	121.0	116.7	125.4	123.6
64. Tea	124.2	118.1	122.0	124.1	123.8	118.2
65. Full-cream/ Toned/ Skimmed milk, whether or not chilled	141.7	135.1	141.1	146.6	148.9	153.6
66. Biscuits/ cookies	89.3	93.1	91.5	84.7	82.0	79.8
67. Spirits (Distilled alcoholic liqueurs)- whisky, gin, rum, vodka, etc.	84.7	78.5	78.0	85.4	87.1	84.8
68. Beer & other undistilled and fermented alcoholic liqueurs other than wines	89.0	47.2	55.7	80.1	86.1	88.6
69. Bidi	89.6	79.0	83.6	85.5	82.8	85.4
70. Cigarettes	80.4	73.1	76.0	89.1	90.4	96.4
71. Paper of all kinds excluding newsprint	79.1	75.7	77.1	81.7	77.5	76.6
72. Detergent powder and washing powder	93.0	97.2	94.8	95.5	95.5	98.4
73. Toilet soap (excl. baby soap)- incl. liquid soap and foam	108.7	118.0	104.1	101.8	101.3	98.4
74. Creams and lotions for topical application	3.8	3.7	10.6	10.5	9.1	11.3
75. Agarbatti	108.9	106.8	115.3	121.5	110.5	106.6
76. API & formulations of vitamins	98.5	106.6	95.1	85.8	80.1	87.7
77. Antibiotics, API & formulations	115.8	105.3	111.8	115.9	125.4	124.6
78. Anti-pyretic, analgesic/anti-inflammatory API & formulations	304.3	291.1	371.1	371.2	400.9	505.1
79. Steroids and hormonal preparations (including anti-fungal preparations)	56.9	64.9	66.4	72.5	73.5	104.0
80. Digestive enzymes and antacids (incl. PPI drugs)	2330.6	2337.3	2186.9	2061.4	2242.2	1923.2
81. Medical/ surgical accessories	102.0	99.9	117.1	129.8	136.3	128.7

Notes : 1. Data for 2023-24 are Provisional.
2. Production indices are based on the information received from the source agencies and may not be the total production in the country of the respective items.

Source : National Statistics Office (NSO), Government of India.

TABLE 32: ANNUAL SURVEY OF INDUSTRIES - PRINCIPAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Value in ₹ Crore, Man days in Thousand and Others in Number)

Industry Characteristics	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Number of factories	234865	237684	242395	246504	250454	249987	253334
2. Fixed capital	3190386	3285889	3466070	3641352	3694386	3726354	4121795
3. Working capital	663083	644119	808665	883301	1109091	1353086	1595589
4. Invested capital	4296255	4460945	4777265	4973624	5191143	5544932	6139213
5. Outstanding loans	1365981	1338801	1305869	1327835	1413263	1397190	1515499
6. Number of workers	11662947	12224422	12798588	13058156	12594563	13609931	14616971
7. Mandays-workers	3558816	3726732	3906650	3927494	3598581	4137325	4481630
8. Number of employees	14840929	15546199	16212214	16568526	16025118	17151172	18433126
9. Mandays-employees	4533725	4744427	4941810	4985922	4586054	5211751	5648203
10. Total persons engaged	14911189	15614619	16280211	16624291	16089700	17215350	18494962
11. Wages to workers	173537	192801	215760	228905	222615	264559	299904
12. Total emoluments	375164	418357	462080	491729	483890	560828	640491
13. Provident & other funds	30503	31773	33210	34499	33530	36901	40661
14. Workmen & staff welfare expenses	27195	24416	26091	26734	26000	31497	35328
15. Fuels consumed	307832	349798	409199	385487	348987	470540	610370
16. Material consumed	4445125	5124018	6107438	5830286	5598023	7879028	9786939
17. Total inputs	5897464	6605202	7743780	7497556	7192065	9879180	12289546
18. Products and by-products	6306800	7096177	8279444	7926328	7777407	10650599	12935275
19. Value of output	7265514	8072173	9281799	8983301	8809214	11927151	14486602
20. Depreciation	222131	237296	261553	273097	281360	299647	316645
21. Net value added	1145919	1229674	1276466	1212648	1335789	1748325	1880411
22. Rent paid	19643	21474	5125	4714	4813	5062	5658
23. Interest paid	189402	187684	193437	185499	173498	163322	181927
24. Net income	972214	1050788	1077904	1022435	1157477	1579940	1692826
25. Net fixed capital formation	146969	75392	83106	143618	32258	30425	268228
26. Gross fixed capital formation	369100	312688	344659	416715	313618	330072	584873
27. Addition in stock of							
(i) Material, fuels, etc	31034	64409	54647	-18765	114021	224946	99753
(ii) Semi finished goods	16055	12866	18825	7286	12990	50109	20095
(iii) Finished goods	24722	24656	68988	13252	4372	97118	62069
(iv) Total	71811	101930	142460	1773	131384	372173	181918
28. Gross capital formation	440911	414618	487118	418488	445002	702245	766791
29. Profits	539353	576242	556523	469473	614058	950714	976346

Source : Annual Survey of Industries, Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation, Government of India

TABLE 33 : PRODUCTION AND IMPORTS OF CRUDE OIL AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

Million Metric Tonnes (MMT)

Year	Production		Imports	
	Crude Oil	POL Products	Crude Oil	POL Products
1	2	3	4	5
1989-90	32	83	58	17
1990-91	32	100	74	9
1991-92	32	104	79	7
1992-93	33	109	82	7
1993-94	33	118	90	8
1994-95	34	123	96	9
1995-96	32	125	99	13
1996-97	32	141	112	18
1997-98	32	150	122	22
1998-99	33	68	40	24
1999-00	32	83	58	17
2000-01	32	100	74	9
2001-02	32	104	79	7
2002-03	33	109	82	7
2003-04	33	118	90	8
2004-05	34	123	96	9
2005-06	32	125	99	13
2006-07	32	141	112	18
2007-08	32	150	122	22
2008-09	31	158	133	19
2009-10	31	186	159	15
2010-11	36	196	164	17
2011-12	36	204	172	16
2012-13	36	218	185	16
2013-14	36	221	189	17
2014-15	36	221	189	21
2015-16	35	232	203	29
2016-17	35	244	214	36
2017-18	34	254	220	35
2018-19	32	262	226	33
2019-20	31	263	227	44
2020-21	29	234	196	43
2021-22	28	254	212	39
2022-23	28	267	233	45
2023-24	27	276	234	49
2024-25	26	284	243	51

Notes : 1. POL : Petroleum, Oil and Lubricants.
2. Data for 2024-25 are provisional.

Source : Ministry of Petroleum and Natural Gas, Government of India, PPAC.

TABLE 34 : IMPLEMENTATION OF CENTRAL SECTOR PROJECTS - STATUS
(End-March)

(Number of Projects)

Sector/Year	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1. Atomic energy	**5**	**4**	**4**	**4**	**4**	**4**	**4**	**4**	**4**	**4**	**5**	**5**	**5**
a) Ahead	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) On Schedule	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
c) Delayed	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
d) Without D.O.C.	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Civil aviation	**5**	**6**	**8**	**7**	**4**	**4**	**2**	**1**	**13**	**19**	**23**	**26**	**35**
a) Ahead	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) On Schedule	1	2	2	0	1	0	0	0	8	7	2	1	10
c) Delayed	3	3	3	5	1	3	1	1	4	11	20	25	18
d) Without D.O.C.	1	1	3	2	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	7
3. Coal	**50**	**51**	**56**	**73**	**88**	**82**	**92**	**98**	**106**	**108**	**146**	**122**	**120**
a) Ahead	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
b) On Schedule	31	22	24	33	43	47	51	49	51	41	75	63	69
c) Delayed	19	28	30	37	42	35	37	37	42	55	62	48	48
d) Without D.O.C.	0	1	2	3	1	0	3	11	13	11	9	11	3
4. Finance	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**2**	**3**	**3**	**3**
a) Ahead	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) On Schedule	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
c) Delayed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
d) Without D.O.C.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	3
5. Fertilisers	**6**	**1**	**0**	**1**	**1**	**2**	**6**	**5**	**5**	**4**	**4**	**1**	**0**
a) Ahead	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
b) On Schedule	4	0	0	1	1	1	4	4	0	0	0	0	0
c) Delayed	2	1	0	0	0	1	2	1	5	4	2	0	0
d) Without D.O.C.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
6. Mines	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**3**	**4**	**4**	**5**	**5**	**5**	**6**	**7**	**8**
a) Ahead	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) On Schedule	0	0	0	1	3	2	4	5	3	0	0	0	0
c) Delayed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	6	7	7
d) Without D.O.C.	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	1
7. Steel	**16**	**17**	**20**	**25**	**33**	**33**	**30**	**14**	**9**	**11**	**9**	**8**	**12**
a) Ahead	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) On Schedule	5	2	5	8	13	9	5	2	1	3	4	3	7
c) Delayed	10	15	13	17	15	19	15	10	8	6	4	5	5
d) Without D.O.C.	1	0	2	0	5	5	10	2	0	2	1	0	0
8. Petro-chemicals	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**			**0**
a) Ahead	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) On Schedule	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
c) Delayed	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
d) Without D.O.C.	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9. Petroleum	**61**	**67**	**76**	**72**	**68**	**91**	**124**	**140**	**152**	**147**	**152**	**145**	**131**
a) Ahead	1	0	1	2	2	4	8	6	7	5	2	2	2
b) On Schedule	17	20	17	19	21	46	77	82	68	55	51	53	49
c) Delayed	38	39	50	43	38	35	27	39	60	77	87	86	80
d) Without D.O.C.	5	8	8	8	7	6	12	13	17	10	12	4	0

(Continued)

TABLE 34 : IMPLEMENTATION OF CENTRAL SECTOR PROJECTS - STATUS (End-March) (Concld.)

(Number of Projects)

Sector/Year	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
10. Power	**101**	**101**	**96**	**105**	**111**	**133**	**117**	**78**	**69**	**78**	**89**	**78**	**101**
a) Ahead	1	1	2	1	1	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
b) On Schedule	49	44	36	38	43	57	46	20	10	8	21	13	34
c) Delayed	50	53	44	63	64	57	62	51	47	51	57	54	52
d) Without D.O.C.	1	3	14	3	3	15	8	7	12	19	11	11	13
11. Railways	**131**	**124**	**282**	**288**	**298**	**348**	**334**	**365**	**265**	**264**	**285**	**173**	**249**
a) Ahead	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	9	6	6	4	1	41
b) On Schedule	25	8	15	11	5	42	39	81	35	17	8	4	55
c) Delayed	34	41	37	35	31	38	29	97	149	157	146	115	109
d) Without D.O.C.	70	75	230	242	262	268	265	178	75	84	127	53	44
12. Surface transport	**157**	**168**	**151**	**140**	**422**	**477**	**537**	**609**	**775**	**858**	**896**	**749**	**1093**
a) Ahead	0	2	0	0	0	1	3	7	0	0	8	7	8
b) On Schedule	49	56	31	5	119	106	68	35	55	55	130	137	410
c) Delayed	93	95	23	104	128	107	48	111	188	155	253	402	400
d) Without D.O.C.	15	15	97	31	175	263	418	456	532	648	505	203	275
13. Telecommunication	**16**	**13**	**10**	**4**	**2**	**3**	**9**	**5**	**4**	**8**	**3**	**3**	**7**
a) Ahead	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) On Schedule	0	0	0	1	0	1	6	0	0	0	0	0	4
c) Delayed	9	5	4	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	2
d) Without D.O.C.	7	8	6	1	0	0	1	2	2	5	0	0	1
14. Health & family welfare	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**9**	**13**	**14**	**20**	**17**	**23**	**29**	**28**	**8**
a) Ahead	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
b) On Schedule	0	0	0	0	4	4	5	6	3	3	2	1	1
c) Delayed	0	0	0	0	4	4	6	6	11	14	4	2	7
d) Without D.O.C.	0	0	0	0	1	5	3	8	3	5	22	25	0
15. Urban development	**4**	**4**	**5**	**30**	**31**	**33**	**39**	**57**	**69**	**33**	**29**	**26**	**27**
a) Ahead	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) On Schedule	2	2	2	6	5	7	8	10	12	11	4	3	4
c) Delayed	1	1	1	17	13	21	21	21	36	10	18	16	15
d) Without D.O.C.	1	1	2	7	12	5	9	26	21	12	7	7	8
16. Others	**1**	**1**	**1**	**0**	**1**	**3**	**3**	**4**	**58**	**92**	**80**	**75**	**74**
a) Ahead	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
b) On Schedule	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	44	33	3	4	2
c) Delayed	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	9	45	60	54	32
d) Without D.O.C.	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	2	5	14	17	16	38
Total	**554**	**558**	**710**	**751**	**1076**	**1231**	**1315**	**1405**	**1551**	**1656**	**1759**	**1449**	**1873**
a) Ahead	4	3	3	3	6	9	15	23	13	13	15	12	55
b) On Schedule	184	156	132	123	258	324	315	296	290	234	302	283	646
c) Delayed	264	285	209	328	343	327	254	381	567	596	726	821	779
d) Without D.O.C.	102	114	366	297	469	571	731	705	681	813	716	333	393

Notes :
1. D.O.C. stands for Date of Commissioning.
2. For some delayed projects, information about the delay is not available, but they have date of commissioning.
3. Data relate to central sector projects costing ₹100 Crore and above up to 2010. From 2011 onwards data pertain to projects costing ₹150 Crore and above.
4. Delay is considered with reference to anticipated date of commissioning up to 2010. From 2011 onwards project is considered with reference to the original schedule of the projects.
5. Without D.O.C. = Without Original D.O.C. + Without D.O.C.
6. Surface transport = Road transport + Shipping & ports.

Source : Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation, Government of India.

TABLE 35 : SECTOR-WISE COST OVERRUN OF DELAYED CENTRAL SECTOR PROJECTS (End-March)

(₹ Crore)

Sector / Year	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1. Atomic energy													
a) Number of projects	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3
b) Original estimate	38056	36950	40442	40442	40442	40442	67120	67120	67120	67120	27271	27271	27271
c) Now anticipated	40709	41049	46726	51918	51918	52241	69728	75589	80348	80348	43139	43969	47266
d) Cost overrun	2700	4100	6284	11476	11476	11799	2608	8469	13228	13228	15868	16698	19995
2. Civil aviation													
a) Number of projects	3	3	3	5	1	3	1	1	4	11	4	6	8
b) Original estimate	2588	2588	989	1659	309	842	315	315	3235	8527	3288	3834	4825
c) Now anticipated	2970	2970	1042	1712	309	1239	441	441	3362	8641	4358	6391	8628
d) Cost overrun	400	400	53	53	0	397	127	127	127	114	1070	2556	3803
3. Coal													
a) Number of projects	19	28	30	37	42	35	37	37	42	55	9	8	8
b) Original estimate	13791	24263	26241	28302	23987	19120	20254	21142	23769	76470	28083	27219	23239
c) Now anticipated	15102	26137	36435	32310	25308	19022	20473	22274	29117	72521	33167	33110	29057
d) Cost overrun	1300	1900	10194	4008	1322	-98	219	1133	5348	-3949	5084	5890	5818
4. Finance													
a) Number of projects	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
b) Original estimate	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	209	0	209	209
c) Now anticipated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	209	0	262	262
d) Cost overrun	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	53	53
5. Fertilisers													
a) Number of projects	2	1	0	0	0	1	2	1	5	4	0	0	0
b) Original estimate	763	1479	0	0	0	198	681	198	1299	1101	0	0	0
c) Now anticipated	763	1479	0	0	0	209	692	209	1311	1101	0	0	0
d) Cost overrun	0	0	0	0	0	12	12	12	12	0	0	0	0
6. Mines													
a) Number of projects	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	3	3	3
b) Original estimate	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5707	6738	6429	4992	4992
c) Now anticipated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5703	6738	7684	6303	7280
d) Cost overrun	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-3	0	1255	1311	2288
7. Steel													
a) Number of projects	10	15	13	17	15	19	15	10	8	6	1	2	1
b) Original estimate	51099	64698	64208	56371	39095	41294	46113	26774	25965	19922	15525	17618	2093
c) Now anticipated	57158	70856	70162	59940	39601	41521	45901	33578	33222	26337	21940	26062	2719
d) Cost overrun	6100	6200	5954	3569	505	227	-213	6804	7257	6415	6415	8444	626
8. Petro-chemicals													
a) Number of projects	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Original estimate	0	5461	0	5461	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
c) Now anticipated	0	8920	0	9834	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
d) Cost overrun	0	3500	0	4373	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9. Petroleum													
a) Number of projects	38	39	50	43	38	35	27	39	60	77	29	24	27
b) Original estimate	107198	111743	139493	88533	47995	52021	52801	97368	144602	130932	66970	62453	187456
c) Now anticipated	115427	121838	153759	101635	49999	52088	56325	102310	156071	137876	91502	84502	252277
d) Cost overrun	8200	10100	14265	13102	2004	68	3524	4942	11470	6944	24532	22048	64821

(Continued)

TABLE 35 : SECTOR-WISE COST OVERRUN OF DELAYED CENTRAL SECTOR PROJECTS (End-March) (Concld.)

(₹ Crore)

Sector / Year	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
10. Power													
a) Number of projects	50	53	44	63	64	57	62	51	47	51	27	22	19
b) Original estimate	137766	135656	124490	164942	171622	199226	227593	199221	199760	222574	107459	78351	71505
c) Now anticipated	152267	150492	142172	193266	208830	230151	274184	244605	270014	291234	171791	134019	126381
d) Cost overrun	14500	14800	17681	28323	37208	30925	46590	45384	70254	68659	64332	55668	54877
11. Railways													
a) Number of projects	34	41	37	35	31	38	29	97	149	157	158	131	143
b) Original estimate	23671	27924	28589	29092	36714	41534	39411	123380	187725	201874	213625	194576	200716
c) Now anticipated	56068	73537	73022	86253	90432	109806	110498	201546	284516	323257	477384	455505	452103
d) Cost overrun	32400	45600	44432	57160	53718	68273	71087	78166	96791	121383	263759	260930	251387
12. Surface transport													
a) Number of projects	93	95	23	104	128	107	48	111	188	155	154	119	204
b) Original estimate	40272	54950	8843	77042	88402	85274	34466	96854	128612	85648	126843	79288	190456
c) Now anticipated	43172	58195	11095	78983	90842	90139	36987	99476	135951	88944	166366	101930	235577
d) Cost overrun	2900	3250	2253	1941	2440	4865	2522	2622	7339	3295	39523	22642	45120
13. Telecommunication													
a) Number of projects	9	5	4	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	0	2
b) Original estimate	3856	2935	2018	721	15445	15445	13752	13781	13566	14013	13765	0	24730
c) Now anticipated	4035	2761	1843	721	15345	15345	25082	25118	24904	25343	25125	0	24796
d) Cost overrun	200	-174	-175	0	-100	-100	11330	11337	11338	11330	11360	0	66
14. Others													
a) Number of projects	2	1	1	17	18	26	27	27	56	69	35	35	30
b) Original estimate	6938	6395	2494	82662	64808	98854	86365	71272	129505	153112	152255	149433	140343
c) Now anticipated	12796	11609	2494	82662	72118	108617	87106	72514	177485	217166	223574	223853	214865
d) Cost overrun	5858	5214	0	0	7310	9763	742	1242	47980	64054	71319	74422	74522
Total													
a) Number of projects	264	285	209	328	343	327	254	381	567	596	425	354	449
b) Original estimate	425998	475042	437807	575227	528819	594248	588870	717425	930864	988240	761514	645244	877835
c) Now anticipated	500467	569843	538750	699234	644702	720378	727418	877661	1202005	1279714	1266030	1115907	1401211
d) Cost overrun	74469	94801	100943	124007	115883	126130	138548	160236	271140	291474	504516	470663	523376

Notes :
1. Data relate to central sector projects costing ₹100 Crore and above up to 2010. From 2011 onwards data pertain to projects costing ₹150 Crore and above.
2. Projects without date of commissioning are not considered.
3. Cost overrun is taken as the difference between the anticipated cost and the original cost.
4. Surface transport = Road transport + Shipping & ports.
5. Others = Urban Development, Water Resources, Social Justice, Defence Production, Department of Higher Education, Home Affairs, DPIIT, DoNER, and Renewable Energy.

Source : Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation, Government of India.

TABLE 36: WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX - ANNUAL AVERAGE

Year	AC	PA	*of which*		F&P	MP
			FA	NF		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
			(Base : 1970-71 = 100)			
1974-75	174.9	177.5	172.1	163.7	198.3	168.8
1975-76	173.0	165.8	163.7	139.8	219.3	171.2
1976-77	176.6	167.2	155.3	167.4	230.8	175.2
1977-78	185.8	183.8	173.6	178.0	234.3	179.2
1978-79	185.9	181.5	172.5	170.4	244.7	179.6
1979-80	217.6	206.5	186.6	194.6	283.1	215.8
1980-81	257.2	237.5	208.0	217.7	354.3	257.3
1981-82	281.3	264.4	235.1	240.5	427.5	270.6
			(Base : 1981-82 = 100)			
1982-83	104.9	106.7	111.1	100.8	106.6	103.5
1983-84	112.8	118.2	126.5	112.4	112.5	109.8
1984-85	120.1	125.5	131.8	124.6	117.3	117.5
1985-86	125.4	125.7	134.1	120.4	129.9	124.5
1986-87	132.7	137.1	147.8	134.1	138.6	129.2
1987-88	143.5	152.6	161.1	163.0	143.3	138.5
1988-89	154.3	160.1	177.1	160.2	151.2	151.5
1989-90	165.7	163.6	179.3	166.0	156.6	168.6
1990-91	182.7	184.9	200.6	194.2	175.8	182.8
1991-92	207.8	218.4	241.2	229.2	199.0	203.4
1992-93	228.7	234.6	271.0	228.7	227.1	225.6
1993-94	247.8	250.9	284.4	249.1	262.4	243.2
			(Base : 1993-94 = 100)			
1994-95	112.6	115.8	112.8	124.2	108.9	112.3
1995-96	121.6	125.3	122.2	135.4	114.5	121.9
1996-97	127.2	135.8	137.3	134.2	126.4	124.4
1997-98	132.8	139.4	141.4	137.5	143.8	128.0
1998-99	140.7	156.2	159.4	151.8	148.5	133.6
1999-00	145.3	158.0	165.5	143.0	162.0	137.2
2000-01	155.7	162.5	170.5	146.5	208.1	141.7
2001-02	161.3	168.4	176.1	152.9	226.7	144.3
2002-03	166.8	174.0	179.2	165.4	239.2	148.1
2003-04	175.9	181.5	181.5	186.3	254.5	156.5
2004-05	187.3	188.1	186.3	187.6	280.2	166.3
			(Base : 2004-05 = 100)			
2005-06	104.5	104.3	105.4	96.7	113.6	102.4
2006-07	111.4	114.3	115.5	102.3	120.9	108.2
2007-08	116.6	123.9	123.6	114.4	121.0	113.4
2008-09	126.0	137.5	134.8	129.2	135.0	120.4
2009-10	130.8	154.9	155.4	136.2	132.1	123.1
2010-11	143.3	182.4	179.6	166.6	148.3	130.1
2011-12	156.1	200.3	192.7	182.7	169.0	139.5
			(Base : 2011-12 = 100)			
2012-13	106.9	111.4	110.9	113.3	107.1	105.3
2013-14	112.5	122.4	124.5	118.4	114.7	108.5
2014-15	113.9	125.1	131.5	115.1	107.7	111.2
2015-16	109.7	124.6	134.9	118.2	86.5	109.2
2016-17	111.6	128.9	140.3	122.2	86.3	110.7
2017-18	114.9	130.6	143.2	119.6	93.3	113.8
2018-19	119.8	134.2	143.7	123.1	104.1	117.9
2019-20	121.8	143.3	155.8	128.7	102.2	118.3
2020-21	123.4	145.7	160.7	130.5	94.0	121.5
2021-22	139.4	160.7	167.3	158.1	124.6	135.0
2022-23	152.5	176.8	179.5	172.1	159.5	142.6
2023-24	151.4	183.0	191.3	162.4	152.0	140.2
2024-25	154.9	192.5	205.3	161.7	150.0	142.6

Notes : AC : All commodities PA : Primary articles FA : Food articles NF : Non-food articles
F&P : Fuel and Power (Prior to base 2004-05, the series was termed as Fuel, Power, Light and Lubricants)
MP : Manufactured products
FA and NF are part of PA

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Office of the Economic Adviser, Ministry of Commerce and Industry, Government of India.

TABLE 37 : CONSUMER PRICE INDEX - ANNUAL AVERAGE

Year	Index (Average of months)					
	IW	IW(Food)	AL	New CPI Rural	New CPI Urban	New CPI Combined (Rural+Urban)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	(Base : 1982 = 100 for IW and 1960 - 61 = 100 For AL)					
1993-94	258	272	1114	-	-	-
1994-95	284	304	1247	-	-	-
			(Base : 1986-87 = 100 for AL)			
1995-96	313	337	234	-	-	-
1996-97	342	369	256	-	-	-
1997-98	366	388	264	-	-	-
1998-99	414	445	293	-	-	-
1999-00	428	446	306	-	-	-
2000-01	444	453	305	-	-	-
2001-02	463	466	309	-	-	-
2002-03	482	477	319	-	-	-
2003-04	500	495	331	-	-	-
2004-05	520	506	340	-	-	-
	(Base : 2001 = 100 for CPI - IW)					
2005-06	117	115	353	-	-	-
2006-07	125	126	380	-	-	-
2007-08	133	136	409	-	-	-
2008-09	145	153	450	-	-	-
2009-10	163	176	513	-	-	-
2010-11	180	194	564	-	-	-
				(Base : 2012 = 100 for New CPI)		
2011-12	195	206	611	92.8	93.8	93.3
2012-13	215	230	672	102.7	102.3	102.5
2013-14	236	259	750	112.6	111.8	112.2
2014-15	251	276	800	119.5	118.1	118.9
2015-16	265	293	835	126.1	123.0	124.7
2016-17	276	305	870	132.4	127.9	130.3
2017-18	284	310	889	137.2	132.5	135.0
2018-19	300	312	907	141.3	137.7	139.6
2019-20	323	335	980	147.3	145.1	146.3
	(Base : 2016 = 100 for CPI - IW)					
2020-21	118	118	1034	156.1	154.4	155.3
2021-22	124	124	1075	164.5	163.1	163.8
2022-23	131	131	1148	175.8	173.5	174.7
2023-24	138	141	1229	185.6	182.4	184.1
2024-25	143	149	1299	194.9	190.0	192.6

Notes :
1. IW: Industrial Workers AL: Agricultural Labourers
2. CPI - IW series for 2005-06 has been derived by linking the 2001 series with the 1982 series by using the linking factor 4.63 for the 'General Index' and 4.58 for the 'Food Group'.
3. Prior to base 2016, CPI - IW Food and Beverages was termed as CPI - IW Food.
4. CPI - IW data with base 2016=100 were reported from September 2020; the linking factor with base 2001 series is 2.88.
5. CPI - AL Series for 1995-96 has been derived by linking the 1986-87 series with the 1960-61 series by using the linking factor 5.89.
6. CPI (Rural, Urban and Combined) was introduced from January 2011. Data for this series are available for Base: 2012=100.

Source :
1. Labour Bureau, Ministry of Labour and Employment, Government of India.
2. National Statistics Office (NSO), Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation, Government of India.

Also see Notes on Tables.

TABLE 38 : AVERAGE PRICE OF GOLD AND SILVER IN DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN MARKETS

Year	Gold				Silver			
	Mumbai	London		Spread in ₹ (2-4)	Mumbai	New York		Spread in ₹ (6-8)
	₹ per 10 gms.	$ per troy oz.	₹ per 10 gms.		₹ per kg.	Cents per troy oz.	₹ per kg.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1984-85	1983.92	340.01	1293.78	690.13	3593.59	740.98	2810.19	783.40
1985-86	2125.47	327.75	1289.76	835.71	3918.38	609.00	2396.35	1522.03
1986-87	2323.49	383.33	1577.02	746.46	4247.10	539.87	2220.03	2027.07
1987-88	3082.43	458.84	1912.54	1169.89	5538.83	721.49	3016.70	2522.13
1988-89	3175.22	422.01	1960.38	1214.84	6366.76	639.65	2971.52	3395.24
1989-90	3229.33	384.79	2063.01	1166.32	6841.91	531.61	2846.31	3995.60
1990-91	3451.52	374.65	2164.26	1287.26	6760.79	449.86	2579.21	4181.58
1991-92	4297.63	357.40	2841.07	1456.55	7332.41	409.34	3269.89	4062.52
1992-93	4103.66	338.35	3332.95	770.71	7078.39	381.97	3749.87	3328.52
1993-94	4531.87	373.42	3766.28	765.58	6348.12	470.54	4741.09	1607.03
1994-95	4667.24	382.79	3864.15	803.09	6692.31	513.85	5187.33	1504.98
1995-96	4957.60	389.36	4188.58	769.03	7220.50	540.05	5809.36	1411.14
1996-97	5070.71	375.52	4285.60	786.77	7165.07	505.33	5762.65	1402.42
1997-98	4347.07	316.94	3775.92	571.14	7352.27	520.00	6153.96	1198.32
1998-99	4268.17	292.32	3952.25	316.08	7855.33	529.79	7143.92	711.42
1999-00	4393.56	279.65	3896.66	496.90	8066.94	522.68	7286.51	780.43
2000-01	4473.60	272.12	4007.79	465.54	7868.39	483.59	7110.18	758.21
2001-02	4579.12	277.74	4260.23	318.89	7447.19	437.34	6708.71	738.49
2002-03	5332.36	325.49	5062.11	270.25	7990.53	467.23	7268.46	722.07
2003-04	5718.95	377.65	5573.53	145.41	8721.90	541.55	7982.49	739.40
2004-05	6145.38	413.95	5976.14	169.24	10680.82	676.17	9766.58	914.24
2005-06	6900.56	476.58	6790.26	110.31	11828.81	801.17	11417.37	411.45
2006-07	9240.32	628.41	9137.79	102.53	19056.57	1247.74	18133.96	922.62
2007-08	9995.62	765.78	9897.12	98.50	19427.45	1448.96	18738.23	689.22
2008-09	12889.74	867.19	12816.81	72.94	21247.57	1374.98	20059.44	1188.13
2009-10	15756.09	1023.03	15569.88	186.22	25320.69	1576.30	23980.04	1340.65
2010-11	19227.08	1293.53	18937.48	289.60	37289.54	2391.16	35050.93	2238.61
2011-12	25722.42	1644.87	25394.03	328.39	57315.87	3545.64	54320.69	2995.18
2012-13	30163.93	1653.51	28919.04	1244.89	57602.30	3050.71	53329.11	4273.19
2013-14	29190.39	1326.68	25739.35	3451.04	46636.80	2145.41	41643.21	4993.59
2014-15	27414.55	1247.40	24520.42	2894.13	40558.48	1814.04	35611.18	4947.30
2015-16	26534.26	1147.43	24231.53	2302.73	36318.10	1526.03	32091.84	4226.26
2016-17	29665.28	1258.03	27116.42	2548.87	42748.31	1779.08	38360.04	4388.27
2017-18	29300.08	1285.28	26618.55	2681.52	39072.18	1687.16	34961.97	4110.22
2018-19	31193.41	1263.16	28380.36	2813.05	38404.23	1538.55	34540.20	3864.04
2019-20	37017.91	1462.15	33346.53	3670.54	42514.30	1652.78	37687.89	4826.41
2020-21	48723.22	1824.08	43541.00	5182.22	59283.26	2289.46	54499.06	4784.21
2021-22	47999.25	1818.43	43582.25	4417.00	65425.65	2457.40	58847.68	6577.97
2022-23	52730.77	1804.82	46605.74	6125.03	61990.56	2142.75	55347.95	6642.61
2023-24	60623.95	1989.00	52684.42	7939.53	72242.82	2360.38	62821.01	9421.81
2024-25	75841.87	2584.53	70315.41	5526.46	89130.53	3039.22	82685.10	11700.17

Note : Data provided in this Table for the period 1984-85 to 1999-2000 and 2000-01 to 2024-25 may not be strictly comparable due to different sources of information.

Source : The data source for this Table for the period till 1999-2000 is Bombay Bullion Association and Press Trust of India. For the period 2000-01 onwards, the data sources are (i) Business Standard/ Business Line and Economic Times, Mumbai/IBJA Website for gold and silver price in Mumbai and LBMA for gold price in London and (ii) Thomson Reuters for silver price in New York.

MONEY AND BANKING

TABLE 39 : COMPONENTS OF MONEY STOCK

(₹ Crore)

Year	Currency in Circulation	Cash with Banks	Currency with the Public (2-3)	'Other' Deposits with the RBI	Bankers' Deposits with the RBI	Demand Deposits	Time Deposits	**Reserve Money (2+5+6)**	**Narrow Money (4+5+7)**	**Broad Money (8+10)**
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1971-72	5006	205	4801	80	296	3442	4370	**5382**	**8323**	**12693**
1972-73	5680	242	5438	58	295	4204	5313	**6033**	**9700**	**15013**
1973-74	6595	274	6321	53	625	4826	6424	**7273**	**11200**	**17624**
1974-75	6701	354	6347	75	828	5553	7574	**7604**	**11975**	**19549**
1975-76	7053	348	6705	77	678	6543	9155	**7808**	**13325**	**22480**
1976-77	8288	415	7873	121	1389	8030	11757	**9798**	**16024**	**27781**
1977-78	9152	521	8631	70	1719	5687	18518	**10941**	**14388**	**32906**
1978-79	10835	604	10231	166	3081	6895	22820	**14082**	**17292**	**40112**
1979-80	12382	728	11654	391	3800	7955	27226	**16573**	**20000**	**47226**
1980-81	14307	881	13426	411	4734	9587	32350	**19452**	**23424**	**55774**
1981-82	15411	937	14474	168	5419	10295	37815	**20998**	**24937**	**62752**
1982-83	17639	980	16659	186	5285	11690	44649	**23110**	**28535**	**73184**
1983-84	20643	1040	19603	291	8060	13504	53127	**28994**	**33398**	**86525**
1984-85	23875	1203	22672	595	10746	16648	63018	**35216**	**39915**	**102933**
1985-86	26524	1465	25059	289	11352	18747	75299	**38165**	**44095**	**119394**
1986-87	29913	1531	28382	309	14586	22825	90116	**44808**	**51516**	**141632**
1987-88	35122	1563	33559	397	17970	24599	105720	**53489**	**58555**	**164275**
1988-89	40119	1790	38329	694	22145	27763	126707	**62958**	**66786**	**193493**
1989-90	48286	1986	46300	598	28707	34162	149890	**77591**	**81060**	**230950**
1990-91	55282	2234	53048	674	31823	39170	172936	**87779**	**92892**	**265828**
1991-92	63738	2640	61098	885	34882	52423	202643	**99505**	**114406**	**317049**
1992-93	71326	3053	68273	1313	38140	54480	239950	**110779**	**124066**	**364016**
1993-94	85396	3095	82301	2525	50751	65952	280306	**138672**	**150778**	**431084**
1994-95	104681	4000	100681	3383	61218	88193	335338	**169283**	**192257**	**527596**
1995-96	122569	4311	118258	3344	68544	93233	384356	**194457**	**214835**	**599191**
1996-97	137217	5130	132087	3194	59574	105334	455397	**199985**	**240615**	**696012**
1997-98	151056	5477	145579	3541	71806	118725	553488	**226402**	**267845**	**821332**
1998-99	175846	6902	168944	3736	79703	136388	671892	**259286**	**309068**	**980960**
1999-00	197061	7979	189082	3034	80460	149681	782378	**280555**	**341796**	**1124174**
2000-01	218205	8654	209550	3613	81477	166270	933771	**303295**	**379433**	**1313204**
2001-02	250974	10179	240794	2831	84147	179199	1075512	**337952**	**422824**	**1498336**
2002-03	282473	10892	271581	3219	83346	198757	1244379	**369038**	**473558**	**1717936**
2003-04	327028	12057	314971	5097	104365	258626	1426960	**436490**	**578694**	**2005654**
2004-05	368661	12347	356314	6454	113996	286998	1595887	**489111**	**649766**	**2245653**
2005-06	429578	17454	412124	6843	135511	407423	1893104	**571932**	**826389**	**2719493**
2006-07	504099	21244	482854	7467	197295	477604	2342113	**708861**	**967925**	**3310038**
2007-08	590801	22390	568410	9027	328447	578372	2862046	**928275**	**1155810**	**4017855**
2008-09	691153	25703	665450	5533	291275	588688	3535105	**987961**	**1259671**	**4794775**
2009-10	799549	32056	767492	3806	352299	717970	4113430	**1155653**	**1489268**	**5602698**
2010-11	949659	37823	911836	3653	423509	722856	4865771	**1376821**	**1638345**	**6504116**
2011-12	1067230	43560	1023670	2822	356291	710902	5647437	**1426344**	**1737394**	**7384831**
2012-13	1190975	49914	1141061	3240	320671	753225	6492293	**1514886**	**1897526**	**8389819**
2013-14	1301074	55255	1245819	1965	429703	811978	7457624	**1732742**	**2059762**	**9517386**
2014-15	1448312	62131	1386182	14590	465561	891632	8257764	**1928463**	**2292404**	**10550168**
2015-16	1663463	66209	1597254	15451	501826	989834	9015077	**2180740**	**2602538**	**11617615**
2016-17	1335266	71142	1264124	21091	544127	1396741	10109983	**1900485**	**2681957**	**12791940**
2017-18	1829348	69635	1759712	23907	565525	1483712	10695255	**2418779**	**3267331**	**13962587**
2018-19	2136770	84561	2052209	31742	601969	1626512	11721603	**2770481**	**3710464**	**15432067**
2019-20	2447312	97563	2349748	38507	543888	1737692	12674016	**3029707**	**4125948**	**16799963**
2020-21	2853763	101935	2751828	47351	698867	1995120	14050278	**3599981**	**4794299**	**18844578**
2021-22	3133716	98028	3035689	58444	876726	2212992	15186605	**4068887**	**5307125**	**20493729**
2022-23	3378521	102085	3276436	77761	930477	2320598	16668966	**4386759**	**5674795**	**22343760**
2023-24	3511461	101185	3410276	94536	1025449	2586888	18848160	**4631446**	**6091700**	**24939860**
2024-25	3724448	93696	3630751	113307	991488	2840023	20702508	**4829243**	**6584081**	**27286589**

Notes :
1. Excluding the impact of merger on May 3, 2002, data on time deposits and broad money for the year 2002-03 work out to ₹1214708 crore and ₹1688289 crore, respectively.
2. Excluding the impact of conversion of a non-banking entity into a banking entity on October 11, 2004, data on time deposits and broad money for the year 2004-05 work out to ₹1592374 crore and ₹2242164 crore, respectively.
3. Excluding the impact of merger on July 1, 2023, data on time deposits and broad money for the year 2023-24 work out to ₹18739918 crore and ₹24831618 crore, respectively, and that for year 2024-25 work out to ₹20643062 and ₹27227143, respectively.

Also see Notes on Tables

TABLE 40 : SOURCES OF MONEY STOCK

(₹ Crore)

Year	Net RBI Credit to Central Government	Net RBI Credit to State Governments	Other Banks' Investments in Government Securities	**Net Bank Credit to Government (2+3+4)**	RBI Credit to Commercial Sector	Other Banks' Credit to Commercial Sector	**Bank Credit to Commercial Sector (6+7)**
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1973-74	6092	368	2479	**8939**	560	10231	**10791**
1974-75	6620	501	2878	**9999**	663	12067	**12730**
1975-76	6331	593	3705	**10629**	734	14880	**15614**
1976-77	7147	615	4042	**11804**	898	17953	**18851**
1977-78	6887	757	6083	**13727**	954	20268	**21222**
1978-79	9077	339	6514	**15930**	1250	24282	**25532**
1979-80	11727	678	7609	**20014**	1546	29465	**31011**
1980-81	15278	1165	9275	**25718**	1700	34941	**36641**
1981-82	18486	1954	10193	**30633**	2044	41418	**43462**
1982-83	21853	970	12434	**35257**	1925	49237	**51162**
1983-84	25802	1008	13832	**40642**	2380	58346	**60726**
1984-85	31857	2493	15993	**50343**	2752	68201	**70953**
1985-86	38047	631	19643	**58321**	3052	79751	**82803**
1986-87	45138	1147	25735	**72020**	3394	91347	**94741**
1987-88	51697	990	31683	**84370**	3790	103697	**107487**
1988-89	58200	1415	36860	**96475**	5524	122358	**127882**
1989-90	72013	1670	43468	**117151**	6349	145355	**151704**
1990-91	86758	2090	51345	**140193**	6342	165427	**171769**
1991-92	92266	1750	64247	**158263**	7260	180733	**187993**
1992-93	96523	1926	77789	**176238**	6220	213915	**220135**
1993-94	96783	2517	104618	**203918**	6445	231329	**237774**
1994-95	98913	2565	120941	**222419**	6593	286131	**292723**
1995-96	118768	2581	136429	**257778**	6855	337793	**344648**
1996-97	120702	3479	164439	**288620**	6247	370060	**376307**
1997-98	133617	1543	195437	**330597**	8186	425124	**433310**
1998-99	145416	7123	234138	**386677**	12226	483764	**495990**
1999-00	139829	8435	293115	**441378**	15270	571294	**586564**
2000-01	146534	7343	358078	**511955**	13287	665932	**679218**
2001-02	141384	10794	437387	**589565**	5929	753718	**759647**
2002-03	112985	7695	555844	**676523**	3048	895932	**898981**
2003-04	36920	7988	697996	**742904**	2061	1014089	**1016151**
2004-05	-23258	5283	770411	**752436**	1390	1274522	**1275912**
2005-06	5160	1439	752817	**759416**	1387	1687295	**1688681**
2006-07	2136	287	825204	**827626**	1537	2127325	**2128862**
2007-08	-114636	1427	1012727	**899518**	1788	2577201	**2578990**
2008-09	61761	-181	1215753	**1277333**	13820	3001073	**3014893**
2009-10	211581	5	1457600	**1669186**	1328	3490081	**3491409**
2010-11	394035	2520	1587341	**1983896**	2164	4234512	**4236676**
2011-12	534413	1324	1837993	**2373731**	3960	4988378	**4992338**
2012-13	590499	79	2118434	**2709011**	3058	5664809	**5667867**
2013-14	697643	1065	2346162	**3044870**	8839	6436457	**6445296**
2014-15	361038	3485	2642871	**3007394**	14847	7034877	**7049724**
2015-16	424562	433	2813489	**3238484**	20083	7782986	**7803069**
2016-17	619591	1220	3235796	**3856607**	7291	8404201	**8411492**
2017-18	474286	1678	3525435	**4001399**	14025	9199691	**9213716**
2018-19	800473	1478	3586539	**4388490**	15363	10367356	**10382719**
2019-20	989741	2451	3968170	**4960362**	13166	11025478	**11038644**
2020-21	1096345	3340	4750689	**5850374**	8709	11659757	**11668466**
2021-22	1448972	1624	5027033	**6477629**	16571	12599950	**12616520**
2022-23	1450376	749	5714407	**7165533**	26549	14403087	**14429636**
2023-24	1186655	6557	6410358	**7603571**	14406	17188426	**17202832**
2024-25	1475460	32646	7002720	**8510825**	38246	19029883	**19068129**

(Continued)

TABLE 40 : SOURCES OF MONEY STOCK (Concld.)

(₹ Crore)

Year	Net Foreign Exchange Assets of the RBI	Net Foreign Exchange Assets of Other Banks	**Net Foreign Exchange Assets of the Banking Sector (9+10)**	Government's Currency Liabilities to Public	Net Non-Monetary Liabilities of RBI	Net Non-Monetary Liabilities of Other Banks	**Net Non-Monetary Liabilities of Banking Sector (13+14)**	RBI's Net Claims on Banks
1	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1973-74	661	2	**663**	502	1641	1630	**3271**	731
1974-75	369	45	**414**	531	2061	2064	**4125**	981
1975-76	924	15	**939**	556	2645	2612	**5257**	1315
1976-77	2599	-70	**2529**	568	3433	2538	**5971**	1404
1977-78	4532	-87	**4445**	593	3708	3373	**7081**	926
1978-79	5431	-93	**5338**	603	3735	3557	**7292**	1117
1979-80	5388	-45	**5343**	592	4558	5176	**9734**	1200
1980-81	4775	-45	**4730**	618	5360	6574	**11934**	1276
1981-82	2706	62	**2768**	657	6522	8246	**14768**	1673
1982-83	1729	99	**1828**	682	6074	9671	**15745**	2025
1983-84	1624	22	**1646**	720	5311	11897	**17208**	2771
1984-85	2899	235	**3134**	778	8737	13537	**22274**	3174
1985-86	3741	131	**3872**	939	10707	15835	**26542**	2462
1986-87	4621	194	**4815**	1192	13444	17692	**31136**	2760
1987-88	5416	256	**5672**	1380	14225	20409	**34634**	4441
1988-89	6201	599	**6800**	1475	16936	22203	**39139**	7079
1989-90	6068	750	**6818**	1555	17536	28742	**46278**	7472
1990-91	7983	2598	**10581**	1621	27022	31314	**58336**	10007
1991-92	18838	2388	**21226**	1704	27415	24722	**52137**	5102
1992-93	22647	1796	**24443**	1824	28246	30378	**58624**	9885
1993-94	51422	3190	**54612**	1990	26037	41173	**67210**	5552
1994-95	74720	4312	**79032**	2379	29358	39601	**68958**	13470
1995-96	74092	8049	**82141**	2503	32297	55583	**87880**	21955
1996-97	94817	10679	**105496**	2918	35184	42146	**77330**	7005
1997-98	115890	22204	**138095**	3352	43282	40740	**84022**	7096
1998-99	137954	39900	**177853**	3846	60540	22865	**83406**	13262
1999-00	165880	39768	**205648**	4578	70222	43772	**113994**	16785
2000-01	197187	52645	**249831**	5354	79374	53781	**133155**	12965
2001-02	263979	47066	**311044**	6366	101248	67038	**168286**	10748
2002-03	358249	35471	**393720**	7071	127170	131188	**258358**	7160
2003-04	484419	42173	**526593**	7296	107613	179676	**287289**	5419
2004-05	612795	36465	**649259**	7448	119804	319598	**439402**	5258
2005-06	672986	53211	**726197**	7656	122492	339966	**462458**	5795
2006-07	866152	47026	**913179**	8161	177047	390742	**567790**	7635
2007-08	1236131	59001	**1295132**	9224	210250	554759	**765008**	4590
2008-09	1280108	72068	**1352176**	10054	387958	471723	**859681**	10357
2009-10	1231944	49520	**1281464**	11270	301643	548987	**850630**	1169
2010-11	1328569	64774	**1393343**	12724	368350	754173	**1122523**	5159
2011-12	1472207	71585	**1543792**	13444	603853	934621	**1538474**	4847
2012-13	1558075	78599	**1636674**	15340	692518	946556	**1639074**	40354
2013-14	1802557	121423	**1923980**	17339	843351	1070748	**1914099**	48650
2014-15	2127302	123370	**2250672**	19429	785296	991756	**1777052**	187658
2015-16	2383679	150247	**2533926**	21905	954376	1025392	**1979768**	284454
2016-17	2397396	161022	**2558417**	25085	833530	1226131	**2059661**	-316568
2017-18	2760988	161515	**2922503**	25652	907198	1293485	**2200683**	49348
2018-19	2848799	222254	**3071052**	25887	1059007	1377075	**2436082**	137423
2019-20	3590636	210634	**3801271**	26348	1378576	1648085	**3026661**	-214059
2020-21	4199639	379446	**4579085**	26913	1356898	1923362	**3280260**	-378226
2021-22	4442720	411583	**4854303**	28013	1308741	2173996	**3482737**	-560272
2022-23	4587615	324410	**4912025**	30285	1587824	2605895	**4193719**	-120992
2023-24	5241083	326421	**5567504**	33432	1790134	3677343	**5467477**	-60553
2024-25	5550947	597580	**6148527**	36632	2147427	4330098	**6477524**	-157261

Notes :
1. Data include the impact of merger on May 3, 2002 and July 1, 2023.
2. Excluding the impact of conversion of a non-banking entity into a banking entity on October 11, 2004, data on "Net Bank Credit to Government" and "Bank Credit to Commercial Sector" for the year 2004-05 worked out to ₹740243 crore and ₹1243030 crore, respectively.
3. Excluding the impact of merger of a non-banking entity into a banking entity on July 1, 2023, data on "Net Bank Credit to Government" and "Bank Credit to Commercial Sector" for the year 2023-24 worked out to ₹7512016 crore and ₹16672145 crore, respectively, and that for year 2024-25 work out to ₹8463065 and ₹18646762, respectively.

Also see Notes on Tables.

TABLE 41 : AVERAGE MONETARY AGGREGATES

(₹ Crore)

Year	Currency with the Public	Demand Deposits	Time Deposits	'Other' Deposits with RBI	Reserve Money	Narrow Money (M_1)	Broad Money (M_3)	Net Bank Credit to Govern-ment	Bank Credit to Commer-cial Sector	Net Foreign Exchange Assets of the Banking Sector	Govern-ment's Currency Liabilities to the Public	Banking Sector's Net Non-monetary Liabilities
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1962-63	2235	845	1292	21	2399	3102	4393	-	-	-	-	-
1963-64	2438	1012	1313	25	2615	3475	4788	-	-	-	-	-
1964-65	2634	1204	1403	27	2829	3865	5269	-	-	-	-	-
1965-66	2841	1376	1570	20	3045	4237	5807	-	-	-	-	-
1966-67	3028	1584	1821	29	3274	4641	6462	-	-	-	-	-
1967-68	3199	1779	2033	31	3472	5009	7042	-	-	-	-	-
1968-69	3436	1927	2366	64	3767	5428	7793	-	-	-	-	-
1969-70	3764	2199	2816	58	4151	6021	8838	-	-	-	-	-
1970-71	4143	2703	3423	57	4578	6903	10326	4969	5939	627	372	1580
1971-72	4560	3130	4073	50	5052	7740	11814	5973	6780	599	399	1938
1972-73	4948	3771	4968	59	5534	8778	13746	7237	7778	584	428	2281
1973-74	5823	4499	6111	41	6778	10363	16474	8607	9498	606	485	2722
1974-75	6292	5235	7140	51	7262	11578	18717	9429	11537	516	520	3284
1975-76	6521	5987	8491	55	7493	12562	21052	10488	13738	509	549	4232
1976-77	7284	7128	10752	73	8610	14485	25237	10786	17151	1678	557	4934
1977-78	8232	8201	13766	63	10237	16496	30263	12326	19595	3686	586	5930
1978-79	9416	5970	20905	143	12367	15529	36434	14263	23206	4897	605	6538
1979-80	10992	7222	25313	266	15202	18479	43792	17299	28161	5563	598	7828
1980-81	12364	8290	30075	237	17253	20891	50966	22529	32962	4903	606	10034
1981-82	13878	9889	35857	169	19658	23936	59793	28235	39846	3654	641	12583
1982-83	15531	10886	41952	146	21773	26563	68515	34234	46307	1997	673	14696
1983-84	18007	12296	50101	173	25129	30476	80577	38956	54872	1694	702	15647
1984-85	21340	14387	59239	329	30352	36056	95295	46365	65091	2161	749	19070
1985-86	23916	16674	70249	257	34264	40847	111096	55595	75038	3083	837	23456
1986-87	26858	19723	83817	254	40520	46836	130653	67024	86341	3812	1070	27595
1987-88	31301	22196	99393	318	49795	53814	153207	79805	98262	4546	1298	30704
1988-89	35682	25757	117849	399	58321	61838	179687	94528	114548	5432	1434	36255
1989-90	42369	31357	139631	499	69413	74225	213856	110020	137461	6216	1522	41363
1990-91	49772	36422	162276	1023	80243	87217	249493	131750	158790	7662	1592	50301
1991-92	57327	45299	188433	1345	94090	103970	292403	155834	175716	13490	1664	54302
1992-93	64450	51577	224188	4023	107740	120050	344238	170692	204164	20639	1768	53025
1993-94	76212	56841	262696	3300	125182	136353	399048	196982	226473	32274	1908	58588
1994-95	92282	73310	308996	3608	153165	169200	478196	215607	256410	69405	2126	65353
1995-96	112080	80278	354670	5925	178245	198283	552953	242199	309803	77699	2388	79136
1996-97	126712	89745	420868	5307	189524	221764	642631	278313	349493	91187	2759	79120
1997-98	142187	102244	503563	4035	208994	248465	752028	313099	391029	117494	3146	72740
1998-99	158854	117190	621656	3594	234625	279638	901294	369536	449640	154267	3616	75765
1999-00	184702	132348	735396	3580	262307	320630	1056025	424990	524136	185834	4244	83179
2000-01	201581	151826	867499	3182	282678	356588	1224087	483761	631875	219285	4987	115820
2001-02	227164	167505	1022324	3014	314034	397683	1420007	564639	710139	272800	5863	133435
2002-03	258675	183804	1202441	3034	343038	445513	1647954	641414	836014	358505	6781	194760
2003-04	294797	216196	1346944	3643	390712	514636	1861580	718705	934430	457791	7223	256568
2004-05	336528	259116	1521116	4700	444861	600343	2121459	749970	1130470	592455	7373	358809
2005-06	385186	326438	1742454	4847	515948	716470	2458925	763243	1448510	663489	8056	424372
2006-07	451325	401639	2091512	5711	617286	858675	2950186	799555	1844861	824060	7927	526218
2007-08	517434	471324	2608416	6270	786960	995028	3603444	863929	2256300	1043138	8740	568663
2008-09	614796	518697	3204058	6113	913929	1139607	4343664	1037045	2760648	1316696	9689	780414
2009-10	713395	601199	3858031	5257	996522	1319851	5177882	1478218	3142004	1331174	10678	784192
2010-11	850449	686531	4473638	4546	1210801	1541527	6015165	1796221	3790363	1343267	12062	926748
2011-12	968975	660120	5337563	2148	1381046	1631242	6968805	2188647	4503665	1496366	12829	1232702
2012-13	1085374	699034	6122631	1903	1463829	1786311	7908942	2594654	5255518	1614128	14449	1569806
2013-14	1194454	759490	7024884	3386	1592672	1957330	8982214	2949914	6033605	1787221	16453	1804980
2014-15	1318623	839596	7886635	6902	1753773	2165121	10051756	3066422	6703029	2038911	18484	1775090
2015-16	1473911	921017	8720808	14859	1958266	2409786	11130594	3258943	7352368	2410474	20766	1911957
2016-17	1382482	1105316	9658102	15385	1940597	2503182	12161285	3764456	7920328	2586173	23608	2133281
2017-18	1546603	1258041	10279353	21727	2126677	2826371	13105724	4055249	8488162	2703177	25459	2166322
2018-19	1910496	1357885	11153372	26045	2543148	3294426	14447798	4315872	9595648	2959322	25736	2448779
2019-20	2160630	1500699	12215282	32405	2857118	3693735	15909016	4810378	10477658	3361634	26087	2766740
2020-21	2618214	1691483	13499361	41838	3250214	4351535	17850896	5613697	11100840	4326837	26549	3217027
2021-22	2880956	1993729	14668204	49096	3737469	4923780	19591984	6035944	11885411	4868380	27380	3225130
2022-23	3121791	2202366	15955668	61638	4151021	5385794	21341461	6525613	13506243	4696092	29023	3415510
2023-24	3282183	2436808	17978445	75678	4451950	5794669	23773114	7296916	15971708	5146647	31759	4673915
2024-25	3467782	2666333	19941220	98132	4709928	6232248	26173468	7834681	18067207	5844154	34856	5607430

Note : 1. Data include the impact of merger in the banking system on May 3, 2002 and conversion of a non-banking entity into a banking entity on October 11, 2004.
2. Data include the impact of merger of a non-bank with a bank on July 1, 2023.

Also see Notes on Tables.

TABLE 42 : RESERVE BANK OF INDIA - LIABILITIES AND ASSETS

(₹ Crore)

Year (end-March)	Issue Department						
	Liabilities			Assets			
	Notes in Circulation	Notes held in Banking Department	**Total Liabilities (Total Notes Issued) or Assets**	Gold Coin and Bullion	Foreign Securities	Rupee Coins	Government of India Rupee Securities
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1990	46730	14	**46745**	281	1564	48	44852
1991	53784	23	**53807**	6654	200	29	46924
1992	62271	19	**62290**	8045	200	64	53981
1993	69781	14	**69795**	9211	200	45	60339
1994	83825	7	**83832**	10108	200	27	73496
1995	102302	40	**102342**	11477	10200	116	80550
1996	120073	35	**120107**	13751	10200	115	96041
1997	134889	18	**134907**	11922	25200	144	97640
1998	148520	31	**148550**	9877	45700	27	92946
1999	172541	32	**172573**	10310	50700	71	111492
2000	192483	51	**192535**	10598	72700	102	109134
2001	212851	85	**212936**	10384	91700	77	110775
2002	244608	47	**244655**	12146	143700	159	88649
2003	275402	42	**275444**	13712	215000	67	46664
2004	319732	29	**319761**	14881	301326	87	3467
2005	361213	16	**361229**	16083	343484	145	1517
2006	421922	18	**421940**	20974	399769	150	1046
2007	495938	11	**495950**	24160	470732	11	1046
2008	581577	22	**581598**	32779	547641	132	1046
2009	681099	14	**681113**	39862	640107	98	1046
2010	788279	20	**788299**	42543	744440	269	1046
2011	936935	14	**936949**	53748	881921	234	1046
2012	1053786	13	**1053799**	72443	980225	84	1046
2013	1175635	9	**1175645**	73222	1101188	187	1046
2014	1283735	13	**1283748**	67919	1214654	128	1046
2015	1428882	11	**1428893**	62440	1365191	216	1046
2016	1641558	13	**1641571**	69920	1570330	275	1046
2017	1310181	12	**1310193**	67508	1242235	450	0
2018	1911951	9	**1911960**	74349	1836685	926	0
2019	2168788	9	**2168797**	79204	2088765	828	0
2020	2635562	13	**2635575**	113146	2521644	785	0
2021	2826851	12	**2826863**	104140	2721979	743	0
2022	3105703	17	**3105721**	125349	2979863	508	0
2023	3348219	9	**3348245***	140766	3207202	277	0
2024	3477795	10	**3478040***	164605	3312976	459	0
2025	3686799	11	**3687827***	236537	3450961	329	0

(Continued)

TABLE 42 : RESERVE BANK OF INDIA - LIABILITIES AND ASSETS (Contd.)

(₹ Crore)

Year (end-March)	Banking Department											
	Liabilities									Assets		
	Deposits								Other Liabilities	**Total Liabilities/ Assets**	Notes and Coins	Balances held Abroad
	Central Government	State Governments	Scheduled Commercial Banks	Scheduled State Co-opertive Banks	Non-scheduled Co-operative Banks	Other Banks	Others	**Total**				
1	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1990	192	39	26434	160	13	80	1326	**28244**	19803	**48046**	14	2889
1991	61	33	33484	244	13	88	4619	**38542**	28342	**66884**	23	4008
1992	195	10	41096	217	15	195	6042	**47769**	28863	**76632**	19	11999
1993	61	14	34875	212	15	258	9350	**44785**	31072	**75847**	14	15974
1994	55	12	53175	247	14	413	11579	**65495**	31560	**97054**	7	35817
1995	1209	216	60029	576	12	600	9621	**72263**	30856	**103118**	41	49345
1996	54	18	50667	705	25	600	6238	**58307**	39176	**97481**	35	43623
1997	53	44	49847	1095	57	838	5402	**57336**	38774	**96112**	19	44350
1998	51	402	57698	706	40	983	5239	**65119**	48631	**113748**	31	41633
1999	51	17	63548	677	99	1035	6330	**71758**	62215	**133971**	33	52310
2000	500	41	77781	816	45	1818	5551	**86552**	74102	**160654**	52	52313
2001	500	107	77796	927	50	2705	6956	**89041**	84564	**173605**	85	92654
2002	500	315	79007	1558	41	3541	5887	**90849**	107119	**197969**	48	105262
2003	501	41	77043	1695	46	4562	6877	**90765**	129548	**220313**	42	126308
2004	501	41	97316	1990	77	4983	9303	**114210**	114975	**229185**	32	164694
2005	79945	0	106659	1947	69	5321	11460	**205401**	121341	**326742**	18	249439
2006	65404	41	127061	2299	54	6097	12391	**213347**	125650	**338997**	22	247367
2007	95048	41	186322	2944	52	7977	13722	**306106**	178041	**484147**	12	365669
2008	229361	41	311880	4214	58	12295	16027	**573877**	208551	**782429**	22	648187
2009	95727	1859	277462	3192	70	10551	12327	**401187**	397214	**798402**	14	591007
2010	11092	41	333936	4157	68	14137	11971	**375403**	308881	**684284**	20	406134
2011	100	399	402656	4081	65	16707	12441	**436450**	365386	**801836**	14	343867
2012	18420	42	337357	3759	86	15089	12419	**387173**	603277	**990449**	13	353494
2013	67519	42	301892	3531	252	14996	13523	**401755**	693835	**1095591**	9	316908
2014	86770	42	407080	3856	536	18231	15728	**532244**	849350	**1381594**	13	458011
2015	101	42	439665	4041	1090	20764	207808	**673512**	803535	**1477047**	11	642951
2016	100	42	473873	3893	1415	22645	253351	**755319**	968757	**1724076**	13	679918
2017	5000	42	508773	5513	1892	27949	489774	**1038943**	841118	**1880061**	12	1026349
2018	101	42	474418	3520	1915	27242	145359	**652597**	1053037	**1705634**	9	798389
2019	101	42	512926	3998	2491	29993	215371	**764922**	1169186	**1934108**	9	696453
2020	100	42	437617	5208	2472	25552	704868	**1175860**	1523358	**2699218**	13	1023400
2021	5000	42	651748	8893	4560	33665	787628	**1491538**	1389269	**2880806**	12	1229940
2022	5000	42	823632	7593	5090	40412	852019	**1733788**	1350794	**3084582**	17	1141128
2023	5001	42	868940	8100	5177	48260	418697	**1354217**	1642294	**2996512**	10	1008993
2024	5000	42	956011	10934	6516	51988	689347	**1719839**	1849825	**3569664**	10	1489081
2025	5001	42	926001	8440	6569	50478	720872	**1717404**	2220191	**3937595**	11	1432572

(Continued)

TABLE 42 : RESERVE BANK OF INDIA - LIABILITIES AND ASSETS (Concld.)

(₹ Crore)

Year (end-March)	Banking Department										
	Assets										
	Loans and Advances							Bills purchased and discounted		Investments	Other Assets
	Central Government	State Governments	Scheduled Commercial Banks	State Co-operative Banks	NABARD	Others	**Total**	Internal Treasury Bills	Government		
1	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1990	-	439	4038	52	2901	6100	**13530**	0	1106	28249	2257
1991	-	916	8169	38	3328	6065	**18516**	0	1384	40286	2666
1992	-	1209	5635	9	3994	7429	**18276**	0	2000	40883	3455 (1235)
1993	-	539	2357	19	4364	5734	**13013**	0	1357	40025	5462 (1473)
1994	-	766	4070	5	3783	5920	**14544**	0	2607	34245	9834 (2268)
1995	-	275	7415	5	4787	6009	**18491**	0	1679	26014	7549 (2275)
1996	-	305	4847	1	4629	5942	**15724**	0	772	29173	8153 (2713)
1997	-	1144	560	0	4605	5654	**11963**	0	7846	23590	8345 (2352)
1998	-	1853	395	0	4994	6721	**13963**	0	0	48482	9640 (3535)
1999	2873	1493	2894	13	5560	7043	**19876**	0	0	55112	6641 (2314)
2000	982	7519	9513	15	5884	13977	**37890**	0	0	62660	7740 (2375)
2001	5395	6811	5042	30	6600	11564	**35442**	0	0	36498	8925 (2327)
2002	5176	8758	2923	35	6500	4296	**27688**	0	0	57072	7899 (2722)
2003	0	4128	102	21	5792	1371	**11414**	0	0	74324	8224 (3073)
2004	0	3790	0	3	4194	261	**8248**	0	0	45417	10794 (3335)
2005	0	5283	95	13	3927	90	**9408**	0	0	59193	8684 (3604)
2006	0	1481	1488	87	2998	87	**6140**	0	0	73526	11942 (4700)
2007	0	328	6310	103	0	237	**6978**	0	0	100294	11194 (5414)
2008	0	1468	4571	19	0	488	**6547**	0	0	116492	11181 (7345)
2009	0	1678	10164	193	0	12520	**24555**	0	0	159320	23506 (8932)
2010	0	46	1169	0	0	28	**1243**	0	0	224311	52576 (38645)
2011	0	2919	5115	44	0	864	**8943**	0	0	394386	54626 (48824)
2012	0	1367	4847	0	0	2660	**8874**	0	0	553259	74809 (65807)
2013	0	121	40345	9	0	1758	**42233**	0	0	658346	78094 (66514)
2014	0	1107	48474	176	0	7539	**57296**	0	0	784835	81438 (61697)
2015	0	4900	219619	45	0	13547	**238111**	0	0	525890	70084 (56720)
2016	0	475	326404	0	0	17783	**344662**	0	0	617222	82261 (63510)
2017	0	1262	21810	0	0	-	**23072**	0	0	752811	73826 (61319)
2018	55435	1493	100690	0	0	6237	**163855**	0	0	633115	110266 (69674)
2019	26531	2666	57200	0	0	6790	**93187**	0	0	991841	152618 (88298)
2020	0	4624	285577	0	22123	9883	**322207**	0	0	1173991	179607 (142875)
2021	0	3383	90252	0	25426	16058	**135119**	0	0	1335138	180598 (143583)
2022	0	1667	94366	0	23010	89750	**208793**	0	0	1490880	243764 (196864)
2023	48677	792	112731	0	0	126613	**288814**	0	0	1408486	290209 (230734)
2024	0	6600	193341	0	0	175653	**375593**	0	0	1365433	339546 (274714)
2025	0	32688	253663	0	0	148359	**434710**	0	0	1560637	509664 (431625)

Notes : * Includes Banknotes in Physical and Digital Form (e₹-R, e₹-W)

1. Deposits from Central Government include ₹29062 Crore, ₹62974 Crore, ₹168392 Crore, ₹88077 Crore and ₹2737 Crore balances under Market Stabilisation Scheme for 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009 and 2010 respectively.
2. Data in parentheses indicate the value of gold under other assets.
3. Data series upto 2020 relate to June 30th and data from 2021 relate to March 31st.

Also see Notes on Tables

Source : Annual Report, Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 43 : MAJOR MONETARY POLICY RATES AND RESERVE REQUIREMENTS - BANK RATE, LAF (REPO, REVERSE REPO, SDF AND MSF) RATES, CRR & SLR

(Per cent)

Effective Date	Bank Rate	Fix Range LAF Rates		Standing Deposit Facility Rate	Marginal Standing Facility Rate	Cash Reserve Ratio	Statutory Liquidity Ratio
		Repo	Reverse Repo				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
06-01-2007	-	-	-	-	-	5.50	-
31-01-2007	-	7.50	-	-	-	-	-
17-02-2007	-	-	-	-	-	5.75	-
03-03-2007	-	-	-	-	-	6.00	-
31-03-2007	-	7.75	-	-	-	-	-
14-04-2007	-	-	-	-	-	6.25	-
28-04-2007	-	-	-	-	-	6.50	-
04-08-2007	-	-	-	-	-	7.00	-
10-11-2007	-	-	-	-	-	7.50	-
26-04-2008	-	-	-	-	-	7.75	-
10-05-2008	-	-	-	-	-	8.00	-
24-05-2008	-	-	-	-	-	8.25	-
12-06-2008	-	8.00	-	-	-	-	-
25-06-2008	-	8.50	-	-	-	-	-
05-07-2008	-	-	-	-	-	8.50	-
19-07-2008	-	-	-	-	-	8.75	-
30-07-2008	-	9.00	-	-	-	-	-
30-08-2008	-	-	-	-	-	9.00	-
11-10-2008	-	-	-	-	-	6.50	-
20-10-2008	-	8.00	-	-	-	-	-
25-10-2008	-	-	-	-	-	6.00	-
03-11-2008	-	7.50	-	-	-	-	-
08-11-2008	-	-	-	-	-	5.50	24.00
08-12-2008	-	6.50	5.00	-	-	-	-
05-01-2009	-	5.50	4.00	-	-	-	-
17-01-2009	-	-	-	-	-	5.00	-
05-03-2009	-	5.00	3.50	-	-	-	-
21-04-2009	-	4.75	3.25	-	-	-	-
07-11-2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	25.00
13-02-2010	-	-	-	-	-	5.50	-
27-02-2010	-	-	-	-	-	5.75	-
19-03-2010	-	5.00	3.50	-	-	-	-
20-04-2010	-	5.25	3.75	-	-	-	-
24-04-2010	-	-	-	-	-	6.00	-
02-07-2010	-	5.50	4.00	-	-	-	-
27-07-2010	-	5.75	4.50	-	-	-	-
16-09-2010	-	6.00	5.00	-	-	-	-
02-11-2010	-	6.25	5.25	-	-	-	-
18-12-2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	24.00
25-01-2011	-	6.50	5.50	-	-	-	-
17-03-2011	-	6.75	5.75	-	-	-	-
03-05-2011	-	7.25	6.25	-	8.25	-	-
16-06-2011	-	7.50	6.50	-	8.50	-	-
26-07-2011	-	8.00	7.00	-	9.00	-	-
16-09-2011	-	8.25	7.25	-	9.25	-	-
25-10-2011	-	8.50	7.50	-	9.50	-	-
28-01-2012	-	-	-	-	-	5.50	-
13-02-2012	9.50	-	-	-	-	-	-
10-03-2012	-	-	-	-	-	4.75	-
17-04-2012	9.00	8.00	7.00	-	9.00	-	-
11-08-2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	23.00
22-09-2012	-	-	-	-	-	4.50	-
03-11-2012	-	-	-	-	-	4.25	-
29-01-2013	8.75	7.75	6.75	-	8.75	-	-
09-02-2013	-	-	-	-	-	4.00	-
19-03-2013	8.50	7.50	6.50	-	8.50	-	-
03-05-2013	8.25	7.25	6.25	-	8.25	-	-
15-07-2013	10.25	-	-	-	10.25	-	-
20-09-2013	9.50	7.50	6.50	-	9.50	-	-
07-10-2013	9.00	-	-	-	9.00	-	-
29-10-2013	8.75	7.75	6.75	-	8.75	-	-
28-01-2014	9.00	8.00	7.00	-	9.00	-	-
14-06-2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	22.50
09-08-2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	22.00
15-01-2015	8.75	7.75	6.75	-	8.75	-	-
07-02-2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.50
04-03-2015	8.50	7.50	6.50	-	8.50	-	-
02-06-2015	8.25	7.25	6.25	-	8.25	-	-
29-09-2015	7.75	6.75	5.75	-	7.75	-	-

(Continued)

TABLE 43 : MAJOR MONETARY POLICY RATES AND RESERVE REQUIREMENTS - BANK RATE, LAF (REPO, REVERSE REPO, SDF AND MSF) RATES, CRR & SLR -(Concld.)

(Per cent)

Effective Date	Bank Rate	Fix Range LAF Rates		Standing Deposit Facility Rate	Marginal Standing Facility Rate	Cash Reserve Ratio	Statutory Liquidity Ratio
		Repo	Reverse Repo				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
02-04-2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.25
05-04-2016	7.00	6.50	6.00	-	7.00	-	-
09-07-2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.00
01-10-2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.75
04-10-2016	6.75	6.25	5.75	-	6.75	-	-
07-01-2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.50
06-04-2017	6.50	-	6.00	-	6.50	-	-
24-06-2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.00
02-08-2017	6.25	6.00	5.75	-	6.25	-	-
14-10-2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.50
06-06-2018	6.50	6.25	6.00	-	6.50	-	-
01-08-2018	6.75	6.50	6.25	-	6.75	-	-
05-01-2019	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.25
07-02-2019	6.50	6.25	6.00	-	6.50	-	-
04-04-2019	6.25	6.00	5.75	-	6.25	-	-
13-04-2019	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.00
06-06-2019	6.00	5.75	5.50	-	6.00	-	-
06-07-2019	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.75
07-08-2019	5.65	5.40	5.15	-	5.65	-	-
04-10-2019	5.40	5.15	4.90	-	5.40	-	-
12-10-2019	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.50
04-01-2020	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.25
27-03-2020	4.65	4.40	4.00	-	4.65	-	-
28-03-2020	-	-	-	-	-	3.00	-
11-04-2020	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.00
17-04-2020	-	4.40	3.75	-	-	-	-
22-05-2020	4.25	4.00	3.35	-	4.25	-	-
27-03-2021	-	-	-	-	-	3.50	-
22-05-2021	-	-	-	-	-	4.00	-
08-04-2022	-	-	-	3.75	-	-	-
04-05-2022	4.65	4.40	-	4.15	4.65	-	-
21-05-2022	-	-	-	-	-	4.50	-
08-06-2022	5.15	4.90	-	4.65	5.15	-	-
05-08-2022	5.65	5.40	-	5.15	5.65	-	-
30-09-2022	6.15	5.90	-	5.65	6.15	-	-
07-12-2022	6.50	6.25	-	6.00	6.50	-	-
08-02-2023	6.75	6.50	-	6.25	6.75	-	-
14-12-2024	-	-	-	-	-	4.25	-
28-12-2024	-	-	-	-	-	4.00	-
07-02-2025	6.50	6.25	-	6.00	6.50	-	-

Notes :
1. - : Indicates no change.
2. Cash reserve ratio is as prescribed under Section 42(1) of the RBI Act, 1934. Statutory Liquidity Ratio is as prescribed under Section 24 of the Banking Regulation Act, 1949.
3. The Liquidity Adjustment Facility (LAF) system was operating on 'auction-based variable rate' during the period from April 27, 2001 to March 28, 2004, and moved to 'fixed rate' mode from March 29, 2004. .
4. Till October 28, 2004, nomenclature of repo indicated absorption of liquidity and reverse repo meant injection of liquidity by the Reserve Bank. However, with effect from October 29, 2004 nomenclature of repo and reverse repo has been interchanged as per international usage. The current nomenclature is followed in this Table.
5. Since May 3, 2011 the repo rate is the single independently varying policy rate. The reverse repo rate is linked to the repo rate and was pegged at a 100 basis points below the repo rate. The peg was brought down to 50 basis points w.e.f. April 5, 2016. since April 6,2017 the rate is pegged at a 25 basis points below the repo rate. Since March 27, 2020 the reverse repo rate was adjusted to 40 basis points below the repo rate and w.e.f April 17, 2020, it is pegged to a 65 basis points below the repo rate.
6. Standing Deposit Facility (SDF) was introduced on April 08, 2022 at 3.75 per cent. The SDF rate is placed at 25 basis points below the policy repo rate and has replaced the fixed reverse repo rate as the floor of the LAF corridor since April 8, 2022.
7. The Marginal Standing Facility (MSF) was introduced from the fortnight beginning May 7, 2011. Under the MSF, scheduled commercial banks could borrow overnight up to one per cent of their respective NDTL below the prescribed SLR, at a rate determined with a spread of 100 basis points above the repo rate. The borrowing limit was raised to up to two per cent below the prescribed SLR on April 17, 2012. This limit was temporarily increased to three per cent on March 27, 2020 for a period up to June 30, 2020 and subsequently extended up to September 30, 2020. The increased limit was further extended till September 30, 2021 on February 05, 2021 and then to December 31, 2021 on August 06, 2021. The spread of the MSF above the repo rate was increased to 300 basis points on July 15, 2013. The spread was narrowed to 200 basis points on September 20, 2013 and further to 150 basis points on October 7, 2013 before being restored to 100 basis points on October 29, 2013. The spread was reduced further to 50 basis points on April 5, 2016. The present spread w.e.f. April 6, 2017 is 25 basis points above the repo rate.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 44 : SCHEDULED COMMERCIAL BANKS - SELECT AGGREGATES

(₹ Crore)

Year	Demand Deposits	Time Deposits	**Aggregate Deposits (2+3)**	Borrowings from RBI	Liabilities to Banks	Other Demand and Time Liabilities
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1965-66	1427	1523	**2950**	74	-	93
1966-67	1649	1776	**3425**	140	-	116
1967-68	1845	2011	**3856**	104	-	124
1968-69	1934	2404	**4338**	106	-	137
1969-70	2235	2793	**5028**	238	-	155
1970-71	2626	3280	**5906**	368	221	191
1971-72	3127	3979	**7106**	208	281	271
1972-73	3794	4849	**8643**	139	392	307
1973-74	4336	5803	**10139**	409	378	449
1974-75	4963	6865	**11827**	473	465	542
1975-76	5817	8338	**14155**	798	651	527
1976-77	6943	10623	**17566**	967	692	770
1977-78	4872	17340	**22211**	331	871	830
1978-79	5826	21190	**27016**	546	987	1231
1979-80	6643	25116	**31759**	739	1077	1540
1980-81	7798	30190	**37988**	589	1598	1685
1981-82	8383	35350	**43733**	831	1807	1930
1982-83	9984	41374	**51358**	815	1745	2694
1983-84	11312	49284	**60596**	1336	2773	4806
1984-85	14132	58113	**72244**	1558	3227	6217
1985-86	15612	69792	**85404**	954	4997	6456
1986-87	19227	83496	**102724**	1293	5120	7150
1987-88	20247	97798	**118045**	1753	5017	8616
1988-89	23342	116808	**140150**	3527	5964	10261
1989-90	28856	138103	**166959**	2399	5850	11980
1990-91	33192	159349	**192541**	3468	6486	12589
1991-92	45088	185670	**230758**	577	7033	13641
1992-93	46461	222111	**268572**	1619	11148	17878
1993-94	56572	258560	**315132**	1813	11283	22470
1994-95	76903	309956	**386859**	7415	15327	25867
1995-96	80614	353205	**433819**	4847	17648	28560
1996-97	90610	414989	**505599**	560	21193	34253
1997-98	102513	495972	**598485**	395	32287	39754
1998-99	117423	596602	**714025**	2894	45204	60073
1999-00	127366	685978	**813345**	6491	53838	78442
2000-01	142552	820066	**962618**	3896	77088	91208
2001-02	153048	950312	**1103360**	3616	53902	111883
2002-03	170289	1110564	**1280853**	79	62346	129806
2003-04	225022	1279394	**1504416**	0	54487	148084
2004-05	248028	1452171	**1700198**	50	67049	192760
2005-06	364640	1744409	**2109049**	1488	75165	188780
2006-07	429731	2182203	**2611933**	6245	88545	242234
2007-08	524310	2672630	**3196939**	4000	98154	298355
2008-09	523085	3311025	**3834110**	11728	100116	307520
2009-10	645610	3847216	**4492826**	42	103267	329420
2010-11	641705	4566264	**5207969**	5031	110590	341805
2011-12	625330	5283752	**5909082**	8755	122319	373389
2012-13	662299	6088155	**6750454**	21588	133101	411634
2013-14	713921	6991639	**7705560**	41613	126187	438330
2014-15	794029	7739256	**8533285**	158202	156154	457200
2015-16	888996	8438294	**9327290**	232467	225026	504040
2016-17	1281439	9476217	**10757656**	21810	233072	463714
2017-18	1370282	10055767	**11426049**	273978	228198	558868
2018-19	1511287	11062484	**12573772**	180688	271426	543646
2019-20	1617003	11950489	**13567492**	285623	314513	603676
2020-21	1861193	13252320	**15113512**	90275	254589	656607
2021-22	2072747	14392567	**16465313**	94299	258649	640848
2022-23	2180431	15863483	**18043914**	165085	351843	789651
2023-24	2443853	18031373	**20475226 (20366984)**	222716	549351	937428
2024-25	2698049	19882552	**22580601 (22521155)**	311466	451305	1061632

(Continued)

TABLE 44 : SCHEDULED COMMERCIAL BANKS - SELECT AGGREGATES (Concld.)

(₹ Crore)

Year	Investment in Government Securities	Investment in Other Approved Securities	**Investments (8+9)**	Food Credit	Non-Food Credit	**Bank Credit (11+12)**	Cash in Hand	Balances with RBI	Assets with Banks
1	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1965-66	811	-	**-**	-	2287	**2287**	73	97	-
1966-67	893	-	**-**	-	2692	**2692**	87	129	-
1967-68	967	-	**-**	-	3032	**3032**	89	132	-
1968-69	1055	-	**-**	-	3396	**3396**	109	166	-
1969-70	1167	314	**1481**	-	3971	**3971**	146	176	-
1970-71	1362	410	**1772**	-	4684	**4684**	167	197	147
1971-72	1650	539	**2190**	-	5263	**5263**	181	267	169
1972-73	2161	736	**2897**	-	6115	**6115**	221	279	258
1973-74	2362	924	**3286**	-	7399	**7399**	246	610	208
1974-75	2826	1088	**3915**	-	8762	**8762**	296	612	379
1975-76	3283	1324	**4607**	-	10877	**10877**	305	608	448
1976-77	3930	1606	**5536**	-	13173	**13173**	354	1146	395
1977-78	5907	1990	**7897**	-	14939	**14939**	469	1674	578
1978-79	6622	2488	**9109**	-	18285	**18285**	557	2634	649
1979-80	7444	3181	**10624**	-	21537	**21537**	616	3634	766
1980-81	9219	3967	**13186**	-	25371	**25371**	766	4092	1028
1981-82	10157	4984	**15141**	-	29682	**29682**	788	4883	1357
1982-83	12078	6257	**18334**	-	35493	**35493**	878	5208	1403
1983-84	13473	7772	**21246**	-	41294	**41294**	928	7783	2302
1984-85	18697	9441	**28138**	-	48953	**48953**	1044	6884	2820
1985-86	19045	11509	**30553**	-	56067	**56067**	1127	11053	4827
1986-87	24847	13735	**38582**	-	63308	**63308**	1174	14381	5068
1987-88	30517	15987	**46504**	-	70536	**70536**	1306	17656	4745
1988-89	35815	18847	**54662**	-	84719	**84719**	1444	21376	6279
1989-90	42292	22078	**64369**	-	101453	**101453**	1649	23463	5444
1990-91	49998	25067	**75065**	-	116301	**116301**	1804	23861	5582
1991-92	62727	27469	**90196**	-	125592	**125592**	2008	34179	7927
1992-93	75945	29711	**105656**	6743	145239	**151982**	2293	28535	11043
1993-94	101202	31321	**132523**	10907	153511	**164418**	2283	47760	11423
1994-95	117685	31568	**149253**	12275	199285	**211560**	2972	60029	14277
1995-96	132227	32555	**164782**	9791	244224	**254015**	3113	50667	16571
1996-97	158890	31624	**190514**	7597	270804	**278401**	3347	49848	19892
1997-98	186957	31748	**218705**	12485	311594	**324079**	3608	57698	24243
1998-99	223217	31377	**254595**	16816	352021	**368837**	4362	63548	34787
1999-00	278456	30488	**308944**	25691	410267	**435958**	5330	57419	43448
2000-01	340035	30125	**370159**	39991	471443	**511434**	5658	59544	62355
2001-02	411176	27093	**438269**	53978	535745	**589723**	6245	62402	52864
2002-03	523417	24129	**547546**	49479	679736	**729215**	7567	58335	59019
2003-04	654758	22830	**677588**	35961	804824	**840785**	7898	68997	48179
2004-05	718982	20172	**739154**	41121	1059307	**1100428**	8472	88105	51297
2005-06	700742	16712	**717454**	40691	1466386	**1507077**	13046	127061	54392
2006-07	776058	15458	**791516**	46521	1884668	**1931189**	16139	180222	77442
2007-08	958661	13053	**971715**	44399	2317515	**2361914**	18044	257122	90877
2008-09	1155786	10624	**1166410**	46211	2729338	**2775549**	20281	238195	122571
2009-10	1378395	6358	**1384752**	48489	3196299	**3244788**	25578	281390	134444
2010-11	1497148	4471	**1501619**	64282	3877801	**3942083**	30346	319163	154386
2011-12	1735018	2770	**1737787**	81304	4530548	**4611852**	36129	323271	177912
2012-13	2003653	2452	**2006105**	96422	5164037	**5260459**	40491	282267	219948
2013-14	2211194	1627	**2212821**	98447	5895649	**5994096**	45870	316344	195049
2014-15	2489751	2074	**2491825**	94418	6442002	**6536420**	53355	373074	221770
2015-16	2623933	1576	**2625509**	105254	7144361	**7249615**	57438	387442	260399
2016-17	3029748	1215	**3030963**	53927	7787539	**7841466**	61360	508773	243730
2017-18	3317406	1048	**3318454**	41989	8583436	**8625425**	60065	525686	261456
2018-19	3379001	2055	**3381056**	41610	9730112	**9771722**	74877	565707	327814
2019-20	3738696	8653	**3747349**	51764	10319097	**10370861**	87260	536186	260238
2020-21	4461632	894	**4462526**	61254	10888255	**10949509**	90748	542693	197541
2021-22	4728179	769	**4728948**	55011	11836303	**11891314**	85926	683437	243637
2022-23	5414322	826	**5415148**	19906	13655330	**13675235**	90263	809907	326601
2023-24	6105610	949	**6106558**	23081	16409083	**16432164**	89433	931483	374474
			(6015003)			**(15901477)**			
2024-25	6697298	630	**6697928**	36531	18207441	**18243972**	81874	882415	348496
			(6650167)			**(17822605)**			

Notes :
1. Data relate to amount outstanding as on last Friday of March up to 1984-85 and last reporting Friday of March thereafter.
2. Excluding the impact of the merger on May 3, 2002, the time deposits and aggregate deposits figures for 2002-03 were ₹ 1080893 Crore and ₹ 1251182 Crore, respectively.
3. Excluding the impact of the conversion of a non-banking entity into a banking entity on October 11, 2004, the time deposits, aggregate deposits, investments in Government securities, investments, non-food credit and bank credit figures for 2004-05 were ₹ 1448658 Crore, ₹ 1696685 Crore, ₹ 706789 Crore, ₹ 726961 Crore, ₹ 1026426 Crore and ₹ 1067546 Crore respectively.
4. Data include the impact of the merger of a non-bank with a bank w.e.f. July 1, 2023. Figures in parentheses exclude the impact of the merger.
5. - : Not Available.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Form 'A' Return submitted by banks under Section 42(2) of RBI Act, 1934

TABLE 45 : SECTORAL DEPLOYMENT OF NON-FOOD GROSS BANK CREDIT

(₹ Crore)

Sector	Outstanding as on last reporting Friday in March				
	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Non-food Credit	**10888255**	**11836304**	**13655330**	**16411581**	**18207404**
				(15878397)	**(17786038)**
1 Agriculture and Allied Activities	**1329618**	**1496484**	**1726410**	**2071251**	**2287071**
2 Industry (Micro and Small, Medium and Large)	**2940571**	**3181100**	**3366406**	**3652804**	**3937149**
				(3635810)	**(3925089)**
2.1 Micro and Small	433192	560178	633289	726315	791721
2.2 Medium	145209	238944	268286	303998	360475
2.3 Large	2362170	2381978	2464831	2622490	2784953
3 Services	**2764831**	**3112541**	**3718805**	**4592227**	**5161462**
				(4490467)	**(5094021)**
3.1 Transport Operators	142994	167410	192059	230175	258409
3.2 Computer Software	19816	23283	24924	25917	32915
3.3 Tourism, Hotels and Restaurants	59525	67106	69342	77513	83091
3.4 Shipping	8066	8817	7068	7067	7305
3.5 Aviation	27519	23904	27762	43248	46026
3.6 Professional Services	108430	119331	139208	167234	195956
3.7 Trade	628249	736454	872340	1025752	1186787
3.7.1 Wholesale Trade[1]	328461	388036	443176	538744	648619
3.7.2 Retail Trade	299788	348418	429163	487008	538168
3.8 Commercial Real Estate	289474	297466	322591	469013	532757
				(400470)	(488689)
3.9 Non-Banking Financial Companies (NBFCs)[2] of which,	948568	1033470	1342539	1548027	1636098
3.9.1 Housing Finance Companies (HFCs)	284469	286329	318566	325626	323146
3.9.2 Public Financial Institutions (PFIs)	82184	137684	175714	226963	228678
3.10 Other Services[3]	532190	635299	720969	998281	1182118
				(978198)	(1166422)
4 Personal Loans	**3009013**	**3466075**	**4182767**	**5331290**	**5952299**
				(4919468)	(5610478)
4.1 Consumer Durables	17265	17834	20985	23713	23402
4.2 Housing (Including Priority Sector Housing)	1492302	1738473	1991164	2718715	3010477
				(2331935)	(2689068)
4.3 Advances against Fixed Deposits (Including FCNR (B), NRNR Deposits etc.)	77928	83642	122484	125239	141101
4.4 Advances to Individuals against share, bonds, etc.	5400	6807	7633	8492	10080
4.5 Credit Card Outstanding	131704	154537	204708	257016	284366
4.6 Education	78131	83693	96482	119380	137456
4.7 Vehicle Loans	368412	404756	487597	573398	622794
4.8 Loan against gold jewellery[4]	75049	74738	89370	102562	208735
4.9 Other Personal Loans	762821	901595	1162345	1402775	1513889
				(1377966)	(1493525)
5 Priority Sector (Memo)	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	
5.1 Agriculture and Allied Activities[5]	1339464	1516740	1744398	2081856	2287804
5.2 Micro and Small Enterprises[6]	1206003	1428326	1643084	1974191	2240503
5.3 Medium Enterprises[7]	258462	374492	423566	490703	601451
5.4 Housing	578081	617927	622889	755222	746651
				(660572)	(665107)
5.5 Educational Loans	59589	58124	59470	62235	62825
5.6 Renewable Energy	1688	3845	4620	5991	10325
5.7 Social Infrastructure	2951	2483	2448	2613	1316
5.8 Export Credit	26684	29285	16522	11774	12361
5.9 Others	15711	42144	60835	61336	47900
5.10 Weaker Sections including net PSLC- SF/MF	1030821	1204173	1412385	1647778	1820904

Notes : (1) Data are provisional. Non-food credit data is based on fortnightly Section-42 return, which covers all scheduled commercial banks (SCBs), while sectoral non-food credit data are based on sector-wise and industry-wise bank credit (SIBC) return, which covers select banks accounting for about 95 per cent of total non-food credit extended by all SCBs since April 2021. Between October 2019 to April 2021, the coverage was about 93 per cent, pertaining to the last reporting Friday of the month.

(2) Credit data are adjusted for past reporting errors by select SCBs from December 2021 onwards.

(3) Data since July 28, 2023 include the impact of the merger of a non-bank with a bank. Figures in parentheses exclude the impact of the merger.

[1] Wholesale trade includes food procurement credit outside the food credit consortium.

[2] NBFCs include HFCs, PFIs, Microfinance Institutions (MFIs), NBFCs engaged in gold loan and others.

[3] "Other Services" include Mutual Fund (MFs), Banking and Finance other than NBFCs and MFs, and other services which are not indicated elsewhere under services.

[4] Since May 2024, a bank has changed the classification of a category of agricultural loan into "Loans against gold jewellery" under retail segment.

[5] "Agriculture and Allied Activities" under the priority sector also include priority sector lending certificates (PSLCs).

[6] "Micro and Small Enterprises" under the priority sector include credit to micro and small enterprises in industry and services sectors and also include PSLCs.

[7] "Medium Enterprises" under the priority sector include credit to medium enterprises in industry and services sectors.

Also see Notes on Tables

Source : Reserve Bank of India

TABLE 46 : INDUSTRY-WISE DEPLOYMENT OF GROSS BANK CREDIT

(₹ Crore)

Industry	Outstanding as on last reporting Friday in March				
	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
2.1 Mining and Quarrying (incl. Coal)	**43498**	**50353**	**60221**	**54166**	**56756**
2.2 Food Processing	**156557**	**171989**	**181772**	**208864**	**219527**
2.2.1 Sugar	26490	25792	22614	26383	28522
2.2.2 Edible Oils and Vanaspati	17999	17384	18983	19700	20927
2.2.3 Tea	5060	5685	5245	5692	5084
2.2.4 Others	107008	123127	134930	157089	164994
2.3 Beverage and Tobacco	**17805**	**18476**	**23780**	**31136**	**35513**
2.4 Textiles	**204972**	**224315**	**230275**	**256048**	**277267**
2.4.1 Cotton Textiles	86368	88625	90066	99199	107227
2.4.2 Jute Textiles	2590	3288	3709	4280	4288
2.4.3 Man-Made Textiles	34488	37406	39400	45111	49091
2.4.4 Other Textiles	81526	94995	97100	107458	116661
2.5 Leather and Leather Products	**10737**	**11877**	**11948**	**12588**	**12980**
2.6 Wood and Wood Products	**15086**	**17335**	**21205**	**23839**	**27826**
2.7 Paper and Paper Products	**37855**	**41826**	**44266**	**46426**	**52848**
2.8 Petroleum, Coal Products and Nuclear Fuels	**79174**	**106443**	**149443**	**132356**	**154178**
2.9 Chemicals and Chemical Products	**184953**	**203139**	**224078**	**249347**	**267814**
2.9.1 Fertiliser	32414	33937	34648	37569	32011
2.9.2 Drugs and Pharmaceuticals	54077	63931	70687	81036	88738
2.9.3 Petro Chemicals	28012	19708	20779	23157	26892
2.9.4 Others	70450	85563	97963	107584	120172
2.10 Rubber, Plastic and their Products	**56026**	**76855**	**84049**	**90420**	**103464**
2.11 Glass and Glassware	**6583**	**7146**	**9573**	**12090**	**13443**
2.12 Cement and Cement Products	**57610**	**48605**	**58054**	**59757**	**59752**
2.13 Basic Metal and Metal Product	**305457**	**286129**	**342729**	**384447**	**433502**
2.13.1 Iron and Steel	218853	185581	228614	273803	300156
2.13.2 Other Metal and Metal Product	86604	100549	114115	110645	133345
2.14 All Engineering	**153532**	**169914**	**177979**	**196643**	**240135**
2.14.1 Electronics	35487	36745	40837	43175	52862
2.14.2 Others	118046	133169	137142	153468	187272
2.15 Vehicles, Vehicle Parts and Transport Equipment	**85892**	**95977**	**101617**	**113185**	**119057**
2.16 Gems and Jewellery	**74382**	**82132**	**78600**	**84860**	**85734**
2.17 Construction	**119670**	**119551**	**124955**	**133520**	**150701**
2.18 Infrastructure	**1111675**	**1212648**	**1223105**	**1304096**	**1322831**
2.18.1 Power	571028	610650	620231	644042	682953
2.18.2 Telecommunications	114961	127368	108262	138192	118940
2.18.3 Roads	234088	282166	300210	318072	311219
2.18.4 Airports	8573	7366	9593	7280	9156
2.18.5 Ports	10153	8603	7983	6681	5916
2.18.6 Railways (other than Indian Railways)	12471	10526	10175	13062	13595
2.18.7 Other Infrastructure	160400	165969	166652	176767	181052
2.19 Other Industries	**219106**	**236392**	**218757**	**259016**	**303822**
Industries (2.1 to 2.19)	**2940571**	**3181100**	**3366406**	**3652804**	**3937149**
				(3635810)	**(3925089)**

Note : Data since July 28, 2023 include the impact of the merger of a non-bank with a bank. Figures in parentheses exclude the impact of the merger.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 47 : SAVINGS DEPOSITS WITH COMMERCIAL BANKS

(₹ Crore)

Year (As on Last Reporting Friday)	Scheduled Commercial Banks		
	Indian Banks	Foreign Banks	**Total (2+3)**
1	2	3	4
1986-87	28787	567	**29354**
1987-88	32546	625	**33171**
1988-89	36756	690	**37446**
1989-90	43744	823	**44567**
1990-91	49542	959	**50501**
1991-92	55554	1348	**56902**
1992-93	57256	1317	**58573**
1993-94	69434	1718	**71151**
1994-95	89019	2305	**91324**
1995-96	99347	2514	**101861**
1996-97	112570	2875	**115445**
1997-98	136770	3194	**139964**
1998-99	160889	3836	**164725**
1999-00	187173	4727	**191900**
2000-01	217452	5530	**222982**
2001-02	272119	6988	**279107**
2002-03	302816	8748	**311565**
2003-04	373137	12232	**385369**
2004-05	443573	15045	**458618**
2005-06	556303	18827	**575130**
2006-07	650528	21839	**672367**
2007-08	747189	25093	**772282**
2008-09	874046	26921	**900967**
2009-10	1101171	35504	**1136676**
2010-11	1339654	37634	**1377288**
2011-12	1501018	38159	**1539177**
2012-13	1716315	38421	**1754736**
2013-14	1965051	40390	**2005441**
2014-15	2178847	41046	**2219893**
2015-16	2492846	43698	**2536544**
2016-17	3340707	52876	**3393583**
2017-18	3599341	55896	**3655237**
2018-19	3972547	58630	**4031177**
2019-20	4285362	65384	**4350746**
2020-21	4974715	81092	**5055807**
2021-22	5594034	87284	**5681318**
2022-23	5903552	55203	**5958755**
2023-24	6260963	58437	**6319400**
2024-25	6477320	56245	**6533565**

Source : Form 'A' Return submitted by banks under Section 42(2) of RBI Act,1934

TABLE 48 : SCHEDULED COMMERCIAL BANKS - MATURITY PATTERN OF TERM DEPOSITS

(No. of Accounts in Thousand; Amount in ₹ Crore)

Year (end-March)	Up to 90 Days		91 Days and above but less than 6 Months		6 Months and above but less than 1 Year		1 Year and above but less than 2 Years	
	No. of Accounts	Amount	No. of Accounts	Amount	No. of Accounts	Amount	No. of Accounts	Amount
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
2001	6960	58581	6439	41365	16466	87372	25824	134136
2002	12095	86197	9411	65250	15691	101052	28548	164824
2003	12687	104112	9419	74888	16232	108560	29474	185760
2004	11557	121059	9151	101885	15473	133177	28651	210174
2005	10580	147979	7599	111888	14264	159124	27743	249091
2006	9674	168248	6955	117928	13021	206329	25817	330376
2007	9556	167042	6042	147350	11098	283035	29123	522672
2008	6421	151043	4508	167399	8411	281990	38306	794580
2009	3908	167827	3530	186035	9925	338403	46081	1032762
2010	4326	191353	3671	232236	8665	381014	42372	1052275
2011	2788	232483	3555	286335	7025	342079	48695	1328836
2012	2845	296641	4001	282524	5837	407770	68333	1743887
2013	2511	347233	2783	245431	15076	685547	63049	1768480
2014	3895	364909	2436	284586	17710	734703	70947	1897060
2015	3848	427722	2364	234647	19243	719993	86013	2310133
2016	3916	435318	2406	240635	21361	555536	101871	2628106
2017	4698	447000	4526	271332	33583	840158	101841	2542656
2018	4860	425420	4791	306336	28168	805586	99751	2944947
2019	15993	516651	2663	268099	16186	619998	-	-
2020	14053	1084623	2761	285334	15087	458797	-	-
2021	14846	1302760	10839	484717	29749	796325	-	-
2022	17164	1437908	4626	423609	28203	835913	-	-
2023	4482	808163	4418	447103	18798	679603	-	-
2024	4894	985347	4115	517131	18173	855205	-	-
2025	5919	1092757	4254	605576	19366	1029105	-	-

Year (end-March)	2 Years and above but less than 3 Years		1 Year and above but less than 3 Years		3 Years and above but less than 5 Years		5 Years and above		**Total**	
	No. of Accounts	Amount	No. of Accounts	Amount	No. of Accounts	Amount	No. of Accounts	Amount	**No. of Accounts**	**Amount**
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
2001	21272	89660	-	-	30319	126004	23285	64338	**130565**	**601456**
2002	21098	99589	-	-	33257	137520	20113	70784	**140213**	**725216**
2003	28382	149055	-	-	25396	121629	19728	74004	**141318**	**818009**
2004	20074	109149	-	-	33004	183364	18346	77048	**136256**	**935856**
2005	19986	113742	-	-	30329	192613	18573	89709	**129074**	**1064146**
2006	17695	118283	-	-	29129	201227	19439	103963	**121731**	**1246353**
2007	16480	114853	-	-	31134	245393	21487	115794	**124920**	**1596140**
2008	14445	136421	-	-	33137	294960	25558	165000	**130787**	**1991394**
2009	23035	263407	-	-	32019	313987	26679	188502	**145177**	**2490923**
2010	25203	342746	-	-	31484	345065	27901	230617	**143623**	**2775306**
2011	26187	416226	-	-	29904	359395	28817	287859	**146971**	**3253213**
2012	20974	357462	-	-	27939	378328	34259	353366	**164187**	**3819978**
2013	27710	513457	-	-	31016	477794	38119	437217	**180263**	**4475160**
2014	24955	477826	-	-	29352	604101	51294	773620	**200587**	**5136804**
2015	27556	574156	-	-	29381	653719	48587	791137	**216992**	**5711508**
2016	28572	643551	-	-	30758	718420	49695	847659	**238579**	**6069225**
2017	29834	681929	-	-	28790	562909	52342	945980	**255615**	**6291964**
2018	24676	613013	-	-	25532	497587	51207	1000865	**238984**	**6593754**
2019	-	-	137034	3873635	22640	444405	47520	925059	**242036**	**6647846**
2020	-	-	144888	3954716	23795	425947	46164	993286	**246747**	**7202703**
2021	-	-	139587	4074115	21804	472324	32925	747654	**249750**	**7877894**
2022	-	-	137697	4337840	24218	637098	35170	926847	**247079**	**8599216**
2023	-	-	162194	6265646	25683	728764	35891	831200	**251467**	**9760478**
2024	-	-	180298	7704946	25403	695730	33771	821868	**266654**	**11580227**
2025	-	-	190808	8970451	24773	663593	31622	755762	**276742**	**13117244**

Notes : 1. Due to rounding off of figures, the constituent items may not add up to the totals.
2. Maturity Bucket has been revised from the year 2019.

Also see Notes on Tables

Source : Basic Statistical Returns of Scheduled Commercial Banks in India, DSIM, RBI.

TABLE 49 : BANK GROUP-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYEES OF SCHEDULED COMMERCIAL BANKS

Year (end-March)	Employee	Public Sector Banks	Private Sector Banks	Foreign Banks	Regional Rural Banks	Small Finance Banks	Payment Banks	All Scheduled Commercial Banks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
2008-09	Officers	240801	67653	15321	28066	-	-	351841
	Clerks	293095	26750	965	22120	-	-	342930
	Subordinates	151724	8186	338	14393	-	-	174641
	Total	**685620**	**102589**	**16624**	**64579**	**-**	**-**	**869412**
2009-10	Officers	278915	74059	19080	29006	-	-	401060
	Clerks	296069	30086	1261	21944	-	-	349360
	Subordinates	152791	8062	466	14289	-	-	175608
	Total	**727775**	**112207**	**20807**	**65239**	**-**	**-**	**926028**
2010-11	Officers	310961	107107	22207	29869	-	-	470144
	Clerks	313537	55630	1543	31811	-	-	402521
	Subordinates	151190	8334	490	18206	-	-	178220
	Total	**775688**	**171071**	**24240**	**79886**	**-**	**-**	**1050885**
2011-12	Officers	326027	124346	19761	32804	-	-	502938
	Clerks	387831	59550	1438	32602	-	-	481421
	Subordinates	153541	18850	423	17976	-	-	190790
	Total	**867399**	**202746**	**21622**	**83382**	**-**	**-**	**1175149**
2012-13	Officers	334061	160757	19086	37808	-	-	551712
	Clerks	398801	58652	1343	26179	-	-	484975
	Subordinates	153628	9715	407	20294	-	-	184044
	Total	**886490**	**229124**	**20836**	**84281**	**-**	**-**	**1220731**
2013-14	Officers	353012	225805	22238	39814	-	-	640869
	Clerks	333583	68031	1864	28364	-	-	431842
	Subordinates	156218	10020	625	14381	-	-	181244
	Total	**842813**	**303856**	**24727**	**82559**	**-**	**-**	**1253955**
2014-15	Officers	383474	277457	23711	45322	-	-	729964
	Clerks	315292	30399	1635	29282	-	-	376608
	Subordinates	160926	11194	444	12406	-	-	184970
	Total	**859692**	**319050**	**25790**	**87010**	**-**	**-**	**1291542**
2015-16	Officers	376200	328385	23161	43318	-	-	771064
	Clerks	303755	25383	1311	31082	-	-	361531
	Subordinates	147328	9280	406	11325	-	-	168339
	Total	**827283**	**363048**	**24878**	**85725**	**-**	**-**	**1300934**
2016-17	Officers	382403	378741	22765	44685	-	-	828594
	Clerks	302836	25656	1076	30813	-	-	360381
	Subordinates	141601	9592	347	9376	-	-	160916
	Total	**826840**	**413989**	**24188**	**84874**	**-**	**-**	**1349891**
2017-18	Officers	375812	388216	19461	47556	28030	-	859075
	Clerks	298245	23610	4262	32265	1480	-	359862
	Subordinates	133391	8459	262	9814	9598	-	161524
	Total	**807448**	**420285**	**23985**	**89635**	**39108**	**-**	**1380461**
2018-19	Officers	388939	442703	22009	48798	43214	-	945663
	Clerks	295277	23961	971	34308	5211	-	359728
	Subordinates	124184	9726	249	8053	7352	-	149564
	Total	**808400**	**476390**	**23229**	**91159**	**55777**	**-**	**1454955**
2019-20	Officers	386200	518999	21741	50929	80268	-	1058137
	Clerks	277608	25154	1468	33321	4254	-	341805
	Subordinates	106601	10797	276	7241	10340	-	135255
	Total	**770409**	**554950**	**23485**	**91491**	**94862**	**-**	**1535197**
2020-21	Officers	386228	538704	23941	49460	77236	-	1079947
	Clerks	274249	23667	2661	32285	13390	-	346252
	Subordinates	110323	10215	908	6082	13172	-	140714
	Total	**770800**	**572586**	**27510**	**87827**	**103798**	**-**	**1566913**
2021-22	Officers	388183	614275	25008	54153	84517	-	1166136
	Clerks	267006	23210	2000	31653	31700	-	355569
	Subordinates	104840	9609	309	6206	135	-	121099
	Total	**760029**	**647094**	**27317**	**92012**	**116352**	**-**	**1642804**
2022-23	Officers	397318	713257	24576	57067	98136	6602	1296956
	Clerks	257771	23589	1589	31484	35608	0	350041
	Subordinates	101555	8766	696	5240	750	1013	118020
	Total	**756644**	**745612**	**26861**	**93791**	**134494**	**7615**	**1765017**
2023-24	Officers	405366	796809	25490	57704	114582	6312	1406263
	Clerks	246965	41282	1376	30881	35189	423	356116
	Subordinates	94348	8439	653	3663	1383	1352	109838
	Total	**746679**	**846530**	**27519**	**92248**	**151154**	**8087**	**1872217**
2024-25	Officers	414564	793843	26136	61657	138868	5691	1440759
	Clerks	246525	36407	1328	31654	42692	-	358606
	Subordinates	87618	8191	667	3297	152	1407	101332
	Total	**748707**	**838441**	**28131**	**96608**	**181712**	**7098**	**1900697**

Note : Public Sector Banks include "State Bank of India and its Associates" and "Nationalised Banks" which include IDBI Bank Ltd. However, w.e.f. Jan 21, 2019, vide RBI press release dated March 14, 2019 IDBI Bank Ltd. has been categorised as Private Sector Bank.

Source : Basic Statistical Returns of Scheduled Commercial Banks in India, DSIM, RBI.

TABLE 50 : DEPOSITS AND CREDIT OF SCHEDULED COMMERCIAL BANKS - ACCORDING TO POPULATION GROUP

(No. of Accounts in Thousand; Amount in ₹ Crore)

Year	Deposits							
	Rural		Semi Urban		Urban		Metropolitan	
	No. of Accounts	Amount Outstanding	No. of Accounts	Amount Outstanding	No. of Accounts	Amount Outstanding	No. of Accounts	Amount Outstanding
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1996	112904	61313	109416	83187	88452	95566	81238	186053
1997	116693	73770	110129	98045	88645	112578	81112	216164
1998	120060	86706	110705	115644	88536	134897	80731	259221
1999	122660	102697	112376	136052	89533	160181	81339	299238
2000	125852	120539	114109	161972	89831	188963	83023	349945
2001	131723	139431	116400	186188	92769	217833	87137	405981
2002	133000	159423	117394	214990	94622	255478	94975	493501
2003	136733	176502	117537	241757	96099	290503	95711	567433
2004	138760	195082	120651	268217	99571	330296	98176	717679
2005	141908	213104	125198	295685	101376	374891	98310	863134
2006	139570	226061	121664	302213	106172	430813	117692	1132087
2007	149663	253014	132808	357395	113422	532592	123306	1454043
2008	168034	303423	148361	430280	128021	657699	137241	1858544
2009	199695	363910	169725	529758	142272	822914	150611	2205399
2010	224155	420338	189457	614047	152323	944992	168934	2581652
2011	250254	493266	212043	716831	168037	1110513	179796	3068941
2012	283072	573186	239951	842545	180626	1272592	199551	3389921
2013	335347	669889	283990	979194	203091	1497013	222677	3866525
2014	406624	787151	340522	1141077	231521	1714010	248043	4313483
2015	493970	915676	404661	1317251	266228	1964901	275033	4724283
2016	576171	1008941	470711	1477212	297715	2150576	301519	4962802
2017	604231	1121967	540511	1730689	317462	2248918	364448	5628455
2018	642225	1209786	568454	1851369	327038	2437498	373787	5935798
2019	667461	1357293	588848	2060748	338747	2697053	377664	6523914
2020	703476	1503238	616841	2287603	349130	3045247	397392	7178689
2021	725983	1668826	631768	2497085	35551492	3248129	401029	8012598
2022	775026	1802048	673399	2739676	380119	3645192	426456	8821879
2023	806975	1966609	711668	2955114	443865	4029828	561297	9790760
2024	832477	2214117	740148	3333412	496940	4484330	582808	11221500
2025	837287	2441669	744042	3626167	497285	4901333	614680	12482670

(Continued)

TABLE 50 : DEPOSITS AND CREDIT OF SCHEDULED COMMERCIAL BANKS - ACCORDING TO POPULATION GROUP (Concld.)

(No. of Accounts in Thousand; Amount in ₹ Crore)

Year	Credit							
	Rural		Semi Urban		Urban		Metropolitan	
	No. of Accounts	Amount Outstanding	No. of Accounts	Amount Outstanding	No. of Accounts	Amount Outstanding	No. of Accounts	Amount Outstanding
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1996	28795	38614	15907	36891	7035	44397	4936	134791
1997	27280	40259	15839	40602	7454	51796	5045	151716
1998	26761	48132	15083	46510	6903	59804	4838	175498
1999	24473	53909	14458	54820	6992	70717	6382	202980
2000	25080	59426	14865	64790	7795	79590	6631	256274
2001	22511	68882	14047	71106	7934	95303	7873	303143
2002	25163	87713	15037	90156	7661	123757	8528	354367
2003	25637	106479	15434	104149	7972	142874	10448	402465
2004	25565	109907	16108	114871	8931	169974	15786	485560
2005	29357	160479	18226	142836	10177	212300	19391	636852
2006	29054	199423	21475	174794	12919	276365	21988	863259
2007	31029	235704	22099	212753	13254	350194	28060	1148449
2008	33546	323132	24021	255998	14194	430592	35230	1407283
2009	33823	309626	24793	311089	14750	498566	36690	1728432
2010	37074	385150	27047	367859	16242	593615	38285	1998545
2011	40018	392449	28772	451987	16896	779516	35038	2451694
2012	41749	442212	31292	528289	17740	854868	40099	2977898
2013	45703	523971	34621	675653	20924	987761	27038	3337932
2014	48343	566705	39094	717764	25379	1061470	25934	3936144
2015	52777	655361	39526	796609	23777	1179094	28160	4247408
2016	57297	735783	44832	936328	28014	1296576	32231	4553957
2017	58864	774024	47019	975665	28795	1287293	37706	4880887
2018	59197	837817	53245	1239397	37204	1493146	47330	5196612
2019	66579	902877	61290	1268481	43801	1669334	60632	6056903
2020	79366	958136	68832	1367166	52714	1951392	71609	6242117
2021	87531	1081743	75334	1514772	58827	2236786	76643	6244749
2022	91597	1200526	79455	1715859	60074	2473746	89720	6868618
2023	96501	1363232	85270	2013869	64436	2626094	114036	8194811
2024	102961	1582344	94499	2444704	74019	3244068	131690	9642578
2025	102779	1785976	95719	2743609	81804	3663167	129918	10594114

Note : Data as on 31st March. Credit is as per place of utilisation.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Basic Statistical Returns of Scheduled Commercial Banks in India, DSIM, RBI.

TABLE 51 : INSTITUTIONAL CREDIT FOR AGRICULTURE AND ALLIED ACTIVITIES

(₹ Crore)

Year	Loans Issued				Loans Outstanding			
	Co-operatives	SCBs	RRBs	**Total (2 to 4)**	Co-operatives	SCBs	RRBs	**Total (6 to 8)**
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1988-89	4873	3813	420	9106	9408	12840	1552	23800
1989-90	5407	4282	647	10336	10566	15283	1838	27687
1990-91	4819	4676	335	9829	10531	17032	1753	29316
1991-92	5797	4806	596	11199	12176	16981	1984	31142
1992-93	6484	4960	698	12141	13769	18288	2206	34263
1993-94	8484	5400	752	14636	15316	19113	2560	36988
1994-95	9876	7408	1083	18366	16810	20920	3009	40738
1995-96	12483	9274	1381	23138	19126	23427	3467	46020
1996-97	13254	10675	1748	25677	20556	26327	4038	50921
1997-98	14159	11537	2103	27798	21390	28445	4683	54518
1998-99	15099	14663	2515	32277	22199	29819	5389	57408
1999-00	25678	16350	2985	45013	41950	33442	5991	81383
2000-01	27295	16440	3966	47701	46135	38270	7249	91654
2001-02	30569	18638	4546	53753	52110	45106	8286	105502
2002-03	34040	25256	5879	65175	59064	53804	10261	123129
2003-04	40049	36203	7175	83427	71403	68103	11721	151228
2004-05	45009	48367	11927	105303	78822	95519	16709	191050
2005-06	48123	80599	15300	144021	82327	135603	21510	239439
2006-07	54019	115266	20228	189513	89443	169018	27452	285913
2007-08	57643	113472	23838	194953	65666	202796	33216	301678
2008-09	58787	160690	26499	245976	64045	256119	37367	357531
2009-10	63497	188253	34640	286390	59791	315436	46282	421509
2010-11	78121	222792	43965	344878	76674	357584	55067	489325
2011-12	87963	312877	54450	455290	92458	443298	70385	606141
2012-13	111203	484499	63681	659383	119775	522478	79500	721753
2013-14	119964	527506	82653	730123	135245	503532	98207	736984
2014-15	138470	604376	102483	845329	154287	683969	112604	950860
2015-16	153295	642954	119261	915510	156121	814841	133401	1104363
2016-17	142758	799781	123216	1065755	226698	668109	153416	1048223
2017-18	150321	871080	141216	1162617	184396	924084	171301	1279781
2018-19	152340	954823	149667	1256830	178820	995114	197432	1371365
2019-20	157367	1070036	165326	1392729	187262	1012858	208841	1408961
2020-21	190682	1194704	190012	1575398	200615	1842028	234786	2277428
2021-22	243220	1415964	204180	1863363	230604	2024117	257174	2511895
2022-23	236349	1676529	242286	2155163	252550	2348920	286648	2888119
2023-24	242008	2023749	282878	2548635	265418	2759868	319881	3345167
2024-25	240045	2322118	307093	2869256	272985	2958192	345308	3576485

Notes : SCBs : Scheduled Commercial Banks, RRBs : Regional Rural Banks

1. Data for 2024-25 are provisional.
2. Data on loan issued/outstanding are directly to the beneficiary/borrower by the concerned institutions.
3. Data on 'direct' loan outstanding by SCBs are not available from 2020-21 due to discontinuation of Special Return II (Recovery of Direct Agriculture Loan). Thus, in Column (7) data up to 2019-20 pertains to 'direct agricultural and allied activities loan outstanding with SCBs', while the data from 2020-21 onwards relates to 'total agricultural and allied activities loan outstanding with SCBs'.
4. Data up to 1990-91 pertain to the period July-June and April-March thereafter. In case of SCBs, data for all the years pertain to July-June period.
5. RRBs came into existence in 1975-76.
6. The data since 1999-2000 are strictly not comparable with the earlier years as it covers not only PACS but also SCARDBs and PCARDBs, while the earlier period covers PACS only.
7. Data on the total loan issued till 2001-02 includes loan issued by state governments.
8. From 2016 onwards, data on ground level credit flow to agriculture is as submitted by scheduled commercial banks, RRBs and cooperatives in the ENSURE portal of NABARD, has been indicated.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Sources : 1. Reserve Bank of India.
2. National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development.

TABLE 52 : CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET OF SCHEDULED COMMERCIAL BANKS
(Excluding Regional Rural Banks)

(₹ Crore)

Year (end-March)	Liabilities				
	Capital	Reserves & Surplus	Deposits	Borrowings	Other Liabilities and Provisions
1	2	3	4	5	6
2004-05	25905	123705	1837559	168352	199989
2005-06	25207	157975	2164682	203148	234853
2006-07	29559	189619	2696937	243010	300837
2007-08	39964	275524	3320062	302629	387987
2008-09	43289	324658	4063201	473597	333897
2009-10	48619	381542	4746920	531412	318433
2010-11	58975	450944	5615874	675527	382077
2011-12	63664	544898	6453549	843774	415006
2012-13	70310	638603	7429677	1010385	440976
2013-14	76067	729832	8533173	1101297	535559
2014-15	81839	822798	9433838	1149939	548578
2015-16	88222	913080	10092651	1448764	586571
2016-17	99292	1010786	11111448	1280708	672372
2017-18	116127	1079770	11794005	1682309	582822
2018-19	154427	1176531	12886643	1709670	673775
2019-20	190802	1282208	13975045	1696120	870250
2020-21	188109	1495278	15580325	1473450	841734
2021-22	214439	1690031	17180645	1663348	926225
2022-23	227580	1940800	19068238	1957241	1124570
2023-24	237158	2381614	21733443	2540474	1187862

Year (end-March)	Assets						**Total Liabilities/ Assets**
	Cash and Balances with RBI	Balances with Banks and Money at Call and Short Notice	Investments	Loans and Advances	Fixed Assets	Other Assets	
1	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2004-05	118075	95357	869737	1150836	23051	98453	**2355509**
2005-06	144475	116444	866508	1516811	25082	116543	**2785863**
2006-07	195266	158303	950982	1981236	31363	142813	**3459962**
2007-08	322972	109109	1177330	2476936	42394	197425	**4326166**
2008-09	297267	196516	1449551	2999924	48361	247023	**5238642**
2009-10	365821	173629	1729006	3496720	49568	212181	**6026925**
2010-11	458783	184082	1923633	4297488	54092	265320	**7183398**
2011-12	373746	243676	2233903	5073559	56690	339316	**8320890**
2012-13	375174	334879	2613051	5879773	63120	323956	**9589952**
2013-14	471728	406304	2883262	6735213	75605	403817	**10975929**
2014-15	528503	458292	2977592	7388160	80460	603984	**12036992**
2015-16	563917	524812	3327835	7896467	112059	704199	**13129288**
2016-17	680542	737427	3652284	8116109	150685	837560	**14174606**
2017-18	730330	594797	4126237	8745997	141874	915797	**15255033**
2018-19	698616	663494	4322464	9676183	149137	1091153	**16601045**
2019-20	765720	787563	4689842	10301897	150775	1318629	**18014425**
2020-21	947498	981588	5416159	10806381	152895	1274374	**19578895**
2021-22	1507282	778810	5779131	12198769	161575	1249121	**21674688**
2022-23	1168479	788284	6436540	14319353	173558	1432216	**24318429**
2023-24	1277947	708785	7270365	17142340	186117	1494997	**28080550**

Source : Annual accounts of banks.

TABLE 53 : GROSS AND NET NPAs OF SCHEDULED COMMERCIAL BANKS BANK GROUP-WISE

(Amount in ₹ Crore)

Year (end-March)	Advances		Non-Performing Assets (NPAs)					
	Gross	Net	Gross			Net		
			Amount	As Percentage of Gross Advances	As Percentage of Total Assets	Amount	As Percentage of Net Advances	As Percentage of Total Assets
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Scheduled Commercial Banks								
2012-13	5988277	5879773	194053	3.2	2.0	98693	1.7	1.0
2013-14	6875748	6735213	263362	3.8	2.4	142421	2.1	1.3
2014-15	7559760	7388160	323335	4.3	2.7	175841	2.4	1.5
2015-16	8173121	7896467	611947	7.5	4.7	349814	4.4	2.7
2016-17	8492565	8116109	791791	9.3	5.6	433121	5.3	3.1
2017-18	9266210	8745997	1039679	11.2	6.8	520838	6.0	3.4
2018-19	10294463	9676183	936474	9.1	5.6	355068	3.7	2.1
2019-20	10918918	10301897	899803	8.2	5.0	289370	2.8	1.6
2020-21	11399608	10806381	835138	7.3	4.3	258050	2.4	1.3
2021-22	12750006	12198767	743640	5.8	3.4	204231	1.7	0.9
2022-23	14756637	14319352	571546	3.9	2.4	135320	0.9	0.6
2023-24	17508590	17142340	480818	2.7	1.7	106732	0.6	0.4
Public Sector Banks								
2012-13	4560169	4472845	165006	3.6	2.4	90037	2.0	1.3
2013-14	5215920	5101137	227264	4.4	2.9	130394	2.6	1.6
2014-15	5615793	5476250	278468	5.0	3.2	159951	2.9	1.8
2015-16	5823907	5593577	539956	9.3	5.9	320376	5.7	3.5
2016-17	5874849	5557232	684732	11.7	7.0	383089	6.9	3.9
2017-18	6141698	5697350	895601	14.6	8.9	454473	8.0	4.5
2018-19	6382461	5892667	739541	11.6	7.3	285122	4.8	2.8
2019-20	6615112	6158112	678317	10.3	6.3	230918	3.7	2.1
2020-21	6770363	6347417	616616	9.1	5.3	196451	3.1	1.7
2021-22	7433006	7043940	542174	7.3	4.3	154745	2.2	1.2
2022-23	8610115	8283763	428197	5.0	3.1	102532	1.2	0.7
2023-24	9773488	9506329	339541	3.5	2.2	72544	0.8	0.5
Old Private Sector Banks								
2012-13	273120	269937	5210	1.9	1.2	2000	0.7	0.4
Private Sector Banks								
2012-13	886023	873252	15800	1.8	1.0	3900	0.4	0.3
2013-14	1360253	1342935	24542	1.8	1.1	8862	0.7	0.4
2014-15	1607329	1584312	34106	2.1	1.3	14128	0.9	0.5
2015-16	1972608	1939339	56186	2.8	1.8	26677	1.4	0.8
2016-17	2266721	2219475	93209	4.1	2.6	47780	2.2	1.3
2017-18	2725891	2662753	129335	4.7	3.0	64380	2.4	1.5
2018-19	3442347	3327328	183604	5.3	3.5	67309	2.0	1.3
2019-20	3776231	3625154	209568	5.5	3.6	55683	1.5	1.0
2020-21	4097040	3929572	197508	4.8	3.1	55377	1.4	0.9
2021-22	4700912	4553541	180769	3.8	2.5	43738	1.0	0.6
2022-23	5462976	5366673	125214	2.3	1.5	29510	0.5	0.3
2023-24	6959146	6861388	129164	1.9	1.2	31594	0.5	0.3
Foreign Banks In India								
2012-13	268966	263680	7977	3.0	1.3	2663	1.0	0.4
2013-14	299575	291142	11565	3.9	1.5	3160	1.1	0.4
2014-15	336638	327599	10761	3.2	1.4	1762	0.5	0.2
2015-16	376607	363551	15805	4.2	1.9	2762	0.8	0.3
2016-17	343822	332335	13629	4.0	1.7	2137	0.6	0.3
2017-18	363305	351016	13849	3.8	1.6	1548	0.4	0.2
2018-19	406881	396726	12242	3.0	1.2	2051	0.5	0.2
2019-20	436066	428076	10208	2.3	0.8	2005	0.5	0.2
2020-21	420617	420780	15044	3.6	1.2	3241	0.8	0.3
2021-22	476085	465484	13786	2.9	1.0	3023	0.6	0.2
2022-23	498738	491029	9526	1.9	0.6	1656	0.3	0.1
2023-24	546121	548474	6523	1.2	0.4	799	0.1	0.0
Small Finance Bank								
2018-19	62775	59461	1087	1.7	1.3	586	1.0	0.7
2019-20	91509	90554	1709	1.9	1.3	765	0.8	0.6
2020-21	111589	108613	5971	5.4	3.7	2981	2.7	1.8
2021-22	140003	135802	6911	4.9	3.4	2725	2.0	1.3
2022-23	184808	177887	8608	4.7	3.2	1622	0.9	0.6
2023-24	229835	226148	5590	2.4	1.7	1796	0.8	0.5

Notes : 1. Data for 2023-24 are provisional.
2. Data for 2013-14 onwards pertains to all Private Sector Banks.
3. Data include the impact of the merger of a non-bank with a bank w.e.f. July 1, 2023.

Source : Annual accounts of banks, and Off-site returns

TABLE 54 : DISTRIBUTION OF SCHEDULED COMMERCIAL BANKS BY CRAR

(Number of Banks)

Year	CRAR	State Bank Group	Nationalised Banks	Old Private Sector Banks	New Private Sector Banks *	Foreign Banks in India	**Scheduled Commercial Banks**	Capital Adequacy Ratio (Per cent)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
2011-12	Below 9 per cent	0	0	0	0	0	**0**	-
	Between 9-10 per cent	0	0	1	0	0	**1**	-
	Above 10 per cent	6	20	12	7	40	**85**	14.2
2012-13	Below 9 per cent	0	0	0	0	0	**0**	-
	Between 9-10 per cent	0	0	0	0	0	**0**	-
	Above 10 per cent	3	20	13	7	42	**85**	13.9
2013-14	Below 9 per cent	0	0	-	1	0	**1**	-
	Between 9-10 per cent	0	4	-	0	0	**4**	-
	Above 10 per cent	3	17	-	19	43	**82**	13.0
2014-15	Below 9 per cent	0	0	-	0	0	**0**	-
	Between 9-10 per cent	0	0	-	1	0	**1**	-
	Above 10 per cent	6	21	-	19	44	**90**	13.0
2015-16	Below 9 per cent	0	0	-	1	0	**1**	-
	Between 9-10 per cent	0	2	-	0	0	**2**	-
	Above 10 per cent	6	19	-	20	45	**90**	13.3
2016-17	Below 9 per cent	0	0	-	0	0	**0**	-
	Between 9-10 per cent	1	0	-	0	0	**1**	-
	Above 10 per cent	5	21	-	21	44	**91**	13.7
2017-18	Below 9 per cent	-	1	-	0	0	**1**	-
	Between 9-10 per cent	-	4	-	2	0	**6**	-
	Above 10 per cent	-	16	-	19	45	**80**	13.8
2018-19	Below 9 per cent	-	1	-	1	0	**2**	-
	Between 9-10 per cent	-	2	-	0	0	**2**	-
	Above 10 per cent	-	17	-	21	45	**83**	14.3
2019-20	Below 9 per cent	-	1	-	2	0	**3**	-
	Between 9-10 per cent	-	0	-	0	0	**0**	-
	Above 10 per cent	-	17	-	20	46	**83**	14.8
2020-21	Below 9 per cent	-	0	-	0	0	**0**	-
	Between 9-10 per cent	-	0	-	0	0	**0**	-
	Above 10 per cent	-	12	-	21	45	**78**	16.3
2021-22	Below 9 per cent	-	0	-	0	0	**0**	-
	Between 9-10 per cent	-	0	-	0	0	**0**	-
	Above 10 per cent	-	12	-	21	45	**78**	16.8
2022-23	Below 9 per cent	-	0	-	0	0	**0**	-
	Between 9-10 per cent	-	0	-	0	0	**0**	-
	Above 10 per cent	-	12	-	21	44	**77**	17.2
2023-24	Below 9 per cent	-	0	-	0	0	**0**	-
	Between 9-10 per cent	-	0	-	0	0	**0**	-
	Above 10 per cent	-	12	-	21	45	**78**	16.9

Notes :
1. Nationalised Banks' data includes data for IDBI Bank Ltd. upto 2017-18. It also includes data for Bhartiya Mahila Bank Ltd. from 2013-14 to 2016-17.
2. Data from 2010-11 refers to the capital adequacy positions under the Basel II framework and from 2013-14 under Basel III framework.
3. *Data from 2013-14 pertain to all Private Sector Banks i.e., inclusive of both old and new private sector banks.
4. Abu Dhabi Commercial Bank PJSC (Foreign Bank) closed business in India with effect from February 23, 2023.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 55 : POPULATION GROUP-WISE NUMBER OF BRANCHES OF SCHEDULED COMMERCIAL BANKS

(Number)

Year	Rural	Semi-urban	Urban	Metropolitan	**Total**
1	2	3	4	5	6
1982	20401	8809	5693	4274	**39177**
1983	22686	9081	5917	4395	**42079**
1984	25380	9326	6116	4510	**45332**
1985	30185	9816	6578	4806	**51385**
1986	29703	10585	7209	5790	**53287**
1987	30209	10637	7218	5795	**53859**
1988	31114	11132	7322	5842	**55410**
1989	33014	11166	7524	5995	**57699**
1990	34791	11324	8042	5595	**59752**
1991	35206	11344	8046	5624	**60220**
1992	35269	11356	8279	5666	**60570**
1993	35389	11465	8562	5753	**61169**
1994	35329	11890	8745	5839	**61803**
1995	33004	13341	8868	7154	**62367**
1996	32995	13561	9086	7384	**63026**
1997	32915	13766	9340	7529	**63550**
1998	32878	13980	9597	7763	**64218**
1999	32857	14168	9898	8016	**64939**
2000	32734	14407	10052	8219	**65412**
2001	32562	14597	10293	8467	**65919**
2002	32380	14747	10477	8586	**66190**
2003	32303	14859	10693	8680	**66535**
2004	32121	15091	11000	8976	**67188**
2005	32082	15403	11500	9370	**68355**
2006	28142	16449	11556	13250	**69397**
2007	28218	17145	12399	14030	**71792**
2008	28657	18364	13574	15207	**75802**
2009	29176	19679	14576	16336	**79767**
2010	30067	21380	15998	17700	**85145**
2011	31375	23700	16942	18828	**90845**
2012	33716	26528	18219	20102	**98565**
2013	36328	29233	19383	21119	**106063**
2014	41464	32361	21008	22627	**117460**
2015	45102	34811	22563	24165	**126641**
2016	48240	37471	24130	25653	**135494**
2017	49814	38862	25174	26681	**140531**
2018	50758	39480	25511	26657	**142406**
2019	51520	40906	26446	27248	**146120**
2020	52281	42100	27394	28266	**150041**
2021	52584	42346	27506	28166	**150602**
2022	53164	42352	27506	28291	**151313**
2023	54202	43630	28060	29146	**155038**
2024	55217	45030	29116	30315	**159678**
2025	56193	46428	30134	31470	**164225**

Notes : 1. Data exclude 'Administrative Offices'
2. Bank Scheduled as on July 01, 2025 are considered in the data since 2006.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Sources : 1. For data up to 2005, Basic Statistical Returns of Scheduled Commercial Banks.
2. Source for data from 2006 onwards, Central Information System for Banking Infrastructure (erstwhile master office file) database as on July 01, 2025. The data are dynamic in nature as reported by Banks.

TABLE 56 : IMPORTANT BANKING INDICATORS - REGIONAL RURAL BANKS - OUTSTANDING

(₹ Crore)

Year	Deposits			Bank Credit	Investments in Approved Securities			Cash in Hand
	Demand	Time	**Aggregate (2+3)**		Government Securities	Other Securities	**Total (6+7)**	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1995-96	2475	10895	**13370**	7289	842	983	**1825**	177
1996-97	2947	14025	**16972**	8544	723	1765	**2488**	226
1997-98	3805	17173	**20978**	9687	1011	2517	**3528**	253
1998-99	4688	20740	**25428**	11016	1191	3816	**5007**	300
1999-00	5105	24946	**30051**	12663	1224	4786	**6010**	343
2000-01	6098	29897	**35995**	15211	1642	5847	**7489**	357
2001-02	7305	35189	**42494**	18033	1970	4901	**6871**	400
2002-03	8513	39131	**47644**	21359	7673	4335	**12008**	471
2003-04	10727	42663	**53390**	25057	13324	4208	**17532**	547
2004-05	12757	45529	**58286**	31651	16970	3242	**20212**	598
2005-06	17355	46840	**64195**	36050	16787	2263	**19050**	1155
2006-07	20003	61617	**81620**	48420	20249	2175	**22424**	1110
2007-08	21022	73390	**94412**	57417	23411	1976	**25387**	1104
2008-09	24353	89475	**113828**	64011	27118	2296	**29414**	1226
2009-10	28710	107104	**135814**	79016	38201	1029	**39229**	1434
2010-11	33663	123039	**156702**	94545	44262	1231	**45493**	1671
2011-12	34479	138914	**173393**	111082	47179	1580	**48759**	1820
2012-13	37269	159154	**196422**	129936	49178	1170	**50348**	1810
2013-14	39705	180919	**220624**	152051	55220	934	**56154**	2036
2014-15	47117	207109	**254226**	173972	59969	1464	**61433**	2045
2015-16	50916	242839	**293755**	197111	78822	1196	**80018**	2285
2016-17	65354	280219	**345573**	213247	112785	663	**113448**	2640
2017-18	66426	324124	**390550**	245375	133630	584	**134213**	2782
2018-19	70087	355712	**425799**	276345	134207	524	**134730**	3051
2019-20	77719	389485	**467203**	293575	137942	752	**138694**	2871
2020-21	85834	424601	**510435**	331277	186792	882	**187675**	2772
2021-22	82222	466090	**548312**	357076	207810	753	**208563**	3181
2022-23	90649	516891	**607540**	412925	205237	802	**206039**	2931
2023-24	94213	531855	**626068**	459128	204512	917	**205429**	3077
2024-25	97067	577804	**674871**	507007	198224	476	**198700**	3244

Note : Data as on last Reporting Friday of March.

Source : Reserve Bank of India

TABLE 57 : STATE CO-OPERATIVE BANKS MAINTAINING ACCOUNTS WITH THE RESERVE BANK OF INDIA

(₹ Crore)

Year (end-March)	Aggregate Deposits	Demand Liabilities			Time Liabilities			Investments in Government Securities	Bank Credit
		Total	Deposits		Total	Deposits			
			Inter-Bank	Others		Inter-Bank	Others		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1986-87	1194	979	460	382	2364	1517	812	605	1627
1987-88	1381	1188	523	493	2697	1781	888	678	1628
1988-89	1697	1459	601	652	3142	2056	1044	814	2033
1989-90	2017	1795	814	671	3786	2397	1346	946	2349
1990-91	2152	1831	718	794	3963	2545	1359	1058	2553
1991-92	2576	2198	879	964	5548	3875	1612	1204	3363
1992-93	2831	2508	1363	823	6031	3957	2008	1437	4277
1993-94	3415	2031	688	956	8817	6272	2459	2564	3900
1994-95	3850	2216	772	1045	9395	6508	2806	2110	5310
1995-96	4286	2996	1248	1227	10287	7125	3059	2408	6318
1996-97	5377	3215	1150	1425	14199	10151	3952	2956	7207
1997-98	5628	3016	934	1334	18098	13671	4294	6252	7849
1998-99	7511	3630	1261	1603	22167	16109	5908	5780	9173
1999-00	8870	3345	1081	1693	25294	17960	7177	6758	10242
2000-01	9682	4700	1500	1990	27861	19960	7692	7537	12822
2001-02	12119	4888	1397	2245	30597	20320	9874	8321	13812
2002-03	12226	5583	1881	2251	33147	22905	9975	10135	14708
2003-04	13782	7441	3235	2679	35237	23810	11103	13639	15118
2004-05	14581	5627	1156	2861	37792	25740	11720	16476	14657
2005-06	15665	6065	1457	3101	38464	25561	12564	16472	15589
2006-07	17105	7324	1921	3571	39425	25540	13534	14149	16404
2007-08	20433	7804	2123	3843	48585	31456	16590	16956	17674
2008-09	23094	8587	2398	4135	61456	42009	18559	18763	18746
2009-10	26896	9746	2021	4887	71485	48489	22010	24896	19449
2010-11	28559	11672	1656	6234	65905	42724	22325	24508	24331
2011-12	31342	11840	1481	6698	70987	45262	24644	25152	30650
2012-13	35651	12717	2501	7014	80249	50696	28637	26928	36498
2013-14	41790	13970	2543	7618	89950	54140	34170	28940	38820
2014-15	42228	14809	3375	7770	85456	49916	34457	28237	42643
2015-16	49140	15540	3300	8230	88590	46700	40910	29110	48400
2016-17	50870	18140	4500	10440	93050	51260	40430	32710	45870
2017-18	57390	17060	5070	9220	91810	41820	48170	32540	51920
2018-19	61370	18020	5840	9590	97910	45480	51780	30700	59790
2019-20	123813	26008	5295	14317	167558	56564	109496	50627	110576
2020-21	125860	23737	4897	13899	179958	65334	111960	64455	114632
2021-22	129858	26116	5903	14459	189732	71236	115399	75928	111549
2022-23	144702	30241	6893	18195	194130	65875	124978	80906	126507
2023-24	138789	30227	9101	15000	198142	72308	123789	77701	135142
2024-25	146871	29216	9023	14064	201101	66874	132807	77220	174829

Note : See Notes on Tables.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 58 : LOANS AND ADVANCES OF PACS, SCARDBs AND PCARDBs

(Numbers in Lakh; Amount in ₹ Crore)

Year	PACS			SCARDBs		PCARDBs	
	Advanced		Amount Outstanding	Advanced	Amount Outstanding	Advanced	Amount Outstanding
	No. of Borrowers	Amount		Amount		Amount	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1992-93	240	6223	10245	415	1906	542	2480
1993-94	140	7158	9399	469	2091	612	2701
1994-95	170	8312	9996	566	2500	651	2709
1995-96	240	10552	12980	1798	6857	1219	4098
1996-97	390	11292	13345	2151	8016	1455	4936
1997-98	410	12137	13994	2295	9182	1593	5840
1998-99	440	12743	14894	2437	10442	1692	6819
1999-00	430	23662	28546	2532	11598	1818	7574
2000-01	470	25698	34522	2586	12596	1866	8276
2001-02	560	30770	40779	2746	14110	2045	10005
2002-03	640	33996	42411	2962	15333	2151	10809
2003-04	510	35119	43873	2942	16221	2197	11336
2004-05	450	39211	48785	2291	17404	2506	12633
2005-06	460	42920	51779	2907	17678	2296	12870
2006-07	480	49613	58620	2436	18644	1970	12179
2007-08	510	57643	65666	2221	18327	1822	11800
2008-09	460	58787	64045	2585	16279	2045	11229
2009-10	600	74935	76480	3205	16999	2465	11512
2010-11	520	91304	87768	3911	18457	3324	12003
2011-12	450	107300	91243	4159	19417	3341	12600
2012-13	500	161909	139400	3652	18744	3718	12976
2013-14	480	171420	130054	4924	20150	4372	13820
2014-15	500	159050	147225	5090	21218	5374	14812
2015-16	462	180823	158487	5237	20409	5642	14019
2016-17	520	200678	170459	4642	21208	4483	15064
2017-18	507	207322	169630	4422	20788	4475	15821
2018-19	511	205895	115048	4225	20651	4021	15594
2019-20	-	-	-	4408	20704	4473	15810
2020-21	-	-	-	4990	20948	5205	16117
2021-22	-	-	-	5082	20854	4628	16623
2022-23	-	-	-	5154	18514	5077	16044
2023-24	-	-	-	5354	18664	5332	15922

Notes : PACS : Primary Agricultural Credit Societies
SCARDB : State Co-operative Agricultural and Rural Development Bank
PCARDB : Primary Co-operative Agricultural and Rural Development Bank

1. Data onwards 1992-93 relate to as at end-March. Data for FY 2023-24 is provisional.
2. - Not Available.

Sources : National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development (data as submitted by SCARDBs in ENSURE portal of NABARD with respect to SCARDBs/PCARDBs), National Federation of State Co-operative Banks with respect to PACS data.

TABLE 59 : GROSS NON-PERFORMING ASSETS OF CO-OPERATIVE BANKS

(Per cent of Gross Advances)

Year (end-March)	Urban Co-operative Banks (UCBs)	Rural Co-operative Banks				
		Short-Term Structure			Long-Term Structure	
		StCBs	DCCBs	PACS	SCARDBs	PCARDBs
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1997-98	11.7	12.5	17.8	35.3	18.6	16.5
1998-99	11.7	12.6	17.8	35.0	19.2	16.1
1999-00	12.2	10.7	17.2	35.4	18.7	20.0
2000-01	16.1	13.0	17.9	34.9	20.5	24.3
2001-02	21.9	13.4	19.9	32.4	18.5	30.2
2002-03	19.0	18.2	21.2	38.2	20.9	33.8
2003-04	22.7	18.7	24.0	36.8	26.7	35.8
2004-05	23.2	16.3	19.9	33.6	31.3	31.9
2005-06	18.9	16.8	19.7	30.4	32.7	35.6
2006-07	18.3	14.2	18.5	29.1	30.3	35.4
2007-08	15.5	12.8	20.5	35.7	34.5	53.7
2008-09	13.4	12.0	18.0	44.8	30.1	39.0
2009-10	10.1	8.8	13.0	41.4	45.1	51.9
2010-11	8.4	8.5	11.2	25.2	32.3	40.6
2011-12	7.0	7.0	10.2	26.8	33.1	36.7
2012-13	6.0	6.1	9.7	24.7	36.0	37.7
2013-14	5.7	5.5	10.3	19.0	31.6	38.0
2014-15	6.2	4.9	9.5	22.4	30.3	36.2
2015-16	6.1	4.5	9.4	18.9	22.0	36.6
2016-17	7.2	4.1	10.5	26.6	23.6	33.0
2017-18	7.2	4.7	11.2	28.2	25.0	38.3
2018-19	7.3	4.3	11.9	45.2	26.5	39.3
2019-20	10.6	6.7	12.6	31.0	33.0	42.8
2020-21	12.1	6.7	11.4	33.5	33.2	42.3
2021-22	10.3	6.0	10.8	32.2	36.1	40.7
2022-23	8.8	5.4	9.6	23.3	30.9	39.7
2023-24	7.3	4.9	8.9	-	33.5	38.6

Notes : StCBs : State Co-operative Banks
DCCBs : District Central Co-operative Banks
PACS : Primary Agricultural Credit Societies
SCARDBs : State Co-operative Agriculture and Rural Development Banks
PCARDBs : Primary Co-operative Agriculture and Rural Development Banks
(-) : Data not available

1. Data for 2023-24 are provisional.
2. Data for PACS represent percentage of overdues to demand.
3. Prudential norms were made applicable to the UCBs since 1992-93, the StCBs and DCCBs since 1996-97 and SCARDBs and PCARDBs since 1997-98.
4. During the financial year 2019-20, 13 of the 14 DCCBs in Kerala (except Mallapuram DCCB) amalgamated with Kerala StCB. The matter of merger of Malappuram DCCB with Kerala StCB is with Hon'ble Supreme Court. The data of Malappuram DCCB is hence shown along with DCCBs.

Sources : Reserve Bank for UCBs and NABARD for Rural Co-operative Banks (excluding PACS for which the source is NAFSCOB).

TABLE 60 : SELF-HELP GROUP-BANK LINKAGE PROGRAMME

(Number in Lakh, Amount in ₹ Crore)

Year (end - March)	No. of SHGs Financed by Banks		Bank Loan		Refinance	
	During the year	Cumulative	During the year	Cumulative	During the year	Cumulative
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2005-06	620109	2238565	4499	11397	1068	4160
2006-07	1105749	-	6570	-	1293	5453
2007-08	1227770	-	8849	-	1616	7068
2008-09	1609586	-	12254	-	2620	9688
2009-10	1586822	-	14453	-	3174	12862
2010-11	1196134	-	14548	-	2545	15407
2011-12	1147878	-	16535	-	3073	18480
2012-13	1219821	-	20585	-	3917	22396
2013-14	1366421	-	24017	-	3746	26142
2014-15	1626238	-	27582	-	4493	30635
2015-16	1832323	-	37287	-	6906	37541
2016-17	1898120	-	38781	-	5660	43294
2017-18	2261132	-	47186	-	6981	50275
2018-19	2698400	-	58318	-	12886	63161
2019-20	3146002	-	77659	-	15434	78595
2020-21	2887394	-	58071	-	12227	90822
2021-22	3398267	-	99729	-	10197	101019
2022-23	4295521	-	145200	-	6777	107796
2023-24	5482152	-	209286	-	10100	117895
2024-25	5557367	-	208283	-	12073	129968

Notes : 1. Data relate to Commercial Banks, RRBs and Co-operative Banks.
2. From 2006-07 onwards, data on number of SHGs financed by banks and bank loans are inclusive of 'Swarnajayanti Gram Swarozgar Yojna' (SGSY) SHGs and exisiting groups receiving repeat loans. Owing to this change, NABARD discontinued the publication of data on a cumulative basis from 2006-07.

Source : NABARD.

TABLE 61 : PAYMENT SYSTEM INDICATORS

(Volume in Lakh; Value in ₹ Crore)

	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
	Volume	**Value**	**Volume**	**Value**	**Volume**	**Value**
A.Settlement Systems						
CCIL Operated Systems	28	161943141	33	206873112	41	258797336
B.Payment Systems						
1. Large Value Credit Transfers - RTGS	**1592**	**105599849**	**2078**	**128657516**	**2426**	**149946286**
Retail Segment	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Credit Transfers	**317868**	**33504226**	**577935**	**42728006**	**983621**	**55009620**
2.1 AePS (Fund Transfers)	11	623	10	575	6	356
2.2 APBS	14373	111001	12573	133345	17834	247535
2.3 ECS Cr	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.4 IMPS	32783	2941500	46625	4171037	56533	5585441
2.5 NACH Cr	16465	1216535	18758	1281685	19257	1541815
2.6 NEFT	30928	25130910	40407	28725463	52847	33719541
2.7 UPI	223307	4103658	459561	8415900	837144	13914932
3. Debit Transfers and Direct Debits	**10457**	**865520**	**12189**	**1034444**	**15343**	**1289611**
3.1 BHIM Aadhaar Pay	161	2580	228	6113	214	6791
3.2 ECS Dr	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.3 NACH Dr	9646	862027	10755	1026641	13503	1280219
3.4 NETC (linked to bank account)	650	913	1207	1689	1626	2601
4. Card Payments	**57787**	**1291799**	**61783**	**1701851**	**63325**	**2152245**
4.1 Credit Cards	17641	630414	22399	971638	29145	1432255
4.2 Debit Cards	40146	661385	39384	730213	34179	719989
5. Prepaid Payment Instruments	**49366**	**197095**	**65783**	**279416**	**74667**	**287111**
6. Paper-based Instruments	**6704**	**5627108**	**6999**	**6650333**	**7109**	**7172904**
Total - Retail Payments (2+3+4+5+6)	442180	41485747	724689	52394049	1144065	65911490
Total Payments (1+2+3+4+5+6)	443772	147085596	726767	181051565	1146491	215857776
Total Digital Payments (1+2+3+4+5)	**437068**	**141458488**	**719768**	**174401233**	**1139382**	**208684872**

(Continued)

TABLE 61 : PAYMENT SYSTEM INDICATORS (Concld.)

(Volume in Lakh; Value in ₹ Crore)

	2023-24		2024-25	
	Volume	**Value**	**Volume**	**Value**
A.Settlement Systems				
CCIL Operated Systems	43	259206893	47	296218030
B.Payment Systems				
1. Large Value Credit Transfers - RTGS	**2700**	**170886670**	**3025**	**201387682**
Retail Segment	-	-	-	-
2. Credit Transfers	**1486107**	**67542859**	**2061015**	**79781976**
2.1 AePS (Fund Transfers)	4	261	4	190
2.2 APBS	25888	390743	32964	554034
2.3 ECS Cr	0	0	0	0
2.4 IMPS	60053	6495652	56250	7139110
2.5 NACH Cr	16227	1525104	16939	1670223
2.6 NEFT	72640	39136014	96198	44361464
2.7 UPI	1311295	19995086	1858660	26056955
3. Debit Transfers and Direct Debits	**18250**	**1687658**	**21660**	**2208583**
3.1 BHIM Aadhaar Pay	194	6112	230	6907
3.2 ECS Dr	0	0	0	0
3.3 NACH Dr	16426	1678769	19762	2199327
3.4 NETC (linked to bank account)	1629	2777	1668	2349
4. Card Payments	**58470**	**2423563**	**63861**	**2605110**
4.1 Credit Cards	35610	1831134	47741	2109197
4.2 Debit Cards	22860	592429	16120	495914
5. Prepaid Payment Instruments	**78775**	**283048**	**70254**	**216751**
6. Paper-based Instruments	**6632**	**7212333**	**6095**	**7113350**
Total - Retail Payments (2+3+4+5+6)	1648234	79149461	2222885	91925771
Total Payments (1+2+3+4+5+6)	1650934	250036131	2225910	293313453
Total Digital Payments (1+2+3+4+5)	**1644302**	**242823799**	**2219815**	**286200103**

Notes :
1. RTGS system includes customer and inter-bank transactions only.
2. Settlement of CBLO, government securities clearing and forex transactions is through the Clearing Corporation of India Ltd. (CCIL). Government Securities include outright trades and both legs of repo transactions and Tri-party repo transactions.
3. The figures for cards are for transactions at point of sale (POS) terminals only which include online transactions.
4. Figures in the columns might not add up to the total due to rounding off of numbers.
5. '-' : Not applicable for this period.
6. UPI and AePS (Fund Transfer) were introduced in FY 2016-17 ; BHIM Aadhar Pay and NETC (linked to bank account) were introduced in FY 2017-18.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

FINANCIAL MARKETS

TABLE 62 : STRUCTURE OF INTEREST RATES

(Per cent per Annum)

Year (as at end March)	Five Major Banks							All SCBs			
	Call/ Notice Money Rates	Deposit Rates*				Lending Rates*	MCLR* (1-year)	WALR - Outstanding Rupee Loans$	WALR - Fresh Rupee Loans$	1-Year MCLR (Median)$	WADTDR- Outstanding Term Deposits $
			Term Deposits								
		Savings#	1-3 years	3-5 years	Above 5 years						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
2007-08	6.07	3.50-3.50	8.00-8.75	8.00-8.75	8.50-9.00	12.25-15.75	--	--	--	--	--
2008-09	7.26	3.50-3.50	8.00-8.75	8.00-8.50	7.75-8.50	11.50-16.75	--	--	--	--	--
2009-10	3.29	3.50-3.50	6.00-7.00	6.50-7.50	7.00-7.75	11.00-15.75	--	--	--	--	--
2010-11	5.89	3.50-3.50	8.25-9.00	8.25-8.75	8.50-8.75	8.25-9.50	--	--	--	--	--
2011-12	8.22	4.00-4.00	9.00-9.25	9.00-9.25	8.50-9.25	10.00-10.75	--	--	--	--	--
2012-13	8.09	4.00-4.00	8.75-9.00	8.75-9.00	8.50-9.00	9.70-10.25	--	--	--	--	--
2013-14	8.28	4.00-4.00	8.75-9.25	8.75-9.10	8.50-9.10	10.00-10.25	--	12.11	--	--	8.79
2014-15	7.97	4.00-4.00	8.50-8.75	8.50-8.75	8.25-8.50	10.00-10.25	--	11.76	11.07	--	8.57
2015-16	6.98	4.00-4.00	7.25-7.50	7.00-7.50	7.00-7.30	9.30-9.70	--	11.20	10.47	--	7.73
2016-17	6.25	4.00-4.00	6.75-7.00	6.50-6.90	6.50-6.75	7.75-8.20	8.00-8.50	10.80	9.74	8.60	6.97
2017-18	5.94	3.50-4.00	6.40-6.75	6.25-6.70	6.25-6.75	7.80-7.95	8.15-8.30	10.25	9.34	8.40	6.67
2018-19	6.27	3.50-4.00	6.25-7.25	6.25-7.25	6.25-7.25	8.05-8.55	8.45-8.80	10.23	9.69	8.75	6.89
2019-20	5.43	3.00-3.50	5.00-6.20	5.70-6.40	5.70-6.40	7.45-7.90	7.75-8.20	9.92	8.71	8.20	6.38
2020-21	3.44	2.70-3.00	4.90-5.30	5.25-5.35	5.25-5.50	6.55-7.05	7.00-7.40	9.10	7.92	7.30	5.28
2021-22	3.26	2.70-3.00	5.00-5.20	5.05-5.45	5.05-5.60	6.45-7.00	7.00-7.30	8.74	7.63	7.25	5.03
2022-23	5.42	2.70-3.00	5.30-5.60	5.35-6.10	5.35-5.90	6.80-7.65	7.60-7.90	8.93	7.94	7.40	5.13
2023-24	6.63	2.70-3.00	6.50-7.25	6.50-7.00	6.00-6.90	8.00-8.60	8.65-9.10	9.85	9.37	8.80	6.89
2024-25	6.51	2.70-3.00	6.70-7.25	6.50-7.00	6.00-6.90	8.15-8.45	9.00-9.10	9.77	9.35	9.00	7.11
2025-26 @	5.38	2.50-2.50	6.25-6.70	6.25-6.60	5.85-6.60	7.95-8.20	8.50-9.00	9.48	8.62	8.75	6.99

Notes : * : Data on deposit and lending rates relate to five major Public Sector Banks up to 2003-04. While for the subsequent years, they relate to five major banks.

: Savings deposit rate from 2011-12 onwards relates to balance up to 1 lakh. Savings deposit rate was deregulated with effect from October 25, 2011.

$: Data on Weighted Average Lending Rates (WALRs), weighted Average Domestic Term Deposit Rate (WADTDR) and 1-year median marginal cost of funds-based lending rate (MCLR) pertain to all scheduled commercial banks (excluding RRBs and SFBs).

@ : As on July 29, 2025; except for WALRs, WADTDR (June 2025) and 1-year median MCLR (July 2025).

1. Data on lending rates in column (7) relate to Benchmark Prime Lending Rate (BPLR) for the period 2004-05 to 2009-10; Base Rate for 2010-11 to 2015-16 and Marginal Cost of Funds Based Lending Rate (MCLR) (overnight) for 2016-17 onwards. BPLR system was replaced by the Base Rate System from July 1, 2010, which, in turn, was replaced by the MCLR System effective April 1, 2016.

Sources : Scheduled Commercial Banks (excluding RRBs and SFBs) and the Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 63 : FLOW OF RESOURCES TO COMMERCIAL SECTOR IN INDIA

(₹ Crore)

Head/ Sub-head	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
A. Non-Food Bank Credit	**588985**	**466937**	**1050270**	**1819026**	**2140243**	**1798321**
B. Flow from Non-Banks (B1+B2)	**769666**	**1135336**	**1093566**	**903298**	**1263721**	**1710459**
B1. Domestic Sources	**317021**	**794937**	**482260**	**527181**	**1020302**	**1385609**
1. Equity Issuances by Non-Financial Entities	115179	125902	164673	116111	135008	381161
2. Corporate Bonds by Non-Financial Entities	135059	326969	153584	112822	167374	197795
3. Hybrid instruments (REITs/ InvITs) by Non-Financial Entities	10772	52416	21562	6360	39024	31442
4. Commercial Paper Issuances by Non-Financial Entities	-27785	-21443	1326	-78489	19712	18819
5. Credit by Housing Finance Companies (Net of Bank Borrowings)	-19732	75532	13346	72111	141816	134852
6. Credit by RBI-regulated All India Financial Institutions	17184	56524	28292	32419	73386	99501
7. Credit by Non-Banking Financial Companies (Net of Bank Borrowings)	86344	179038	99476	265846	443982	522037
B2. Foreign Sources	**452645**	**340399**	**611306**	**376118**	**243419**	**324850**
1. External Commercial Borrowings by Non-Financial Entities	63394	-35955	42118	-10033	27916	19201
2. ADR/GDR Issues by Non-Financial Entities	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Short-term Credit from Abroad	-7704	-30411	150425	51136	-6741	58860
4. Foreign Direct Investment to India	396955	406765	418763	335015	222244	246788
C. Total Flow of Resources (A+B)	**1358651**	**1602273**	**2143837**	**2722324**	**3403964**	**3508780**

Notes :
i) Data presented are as per the new format.
ii) Data for 2024-25 are provisional.
iii) Credit extended by banks, NBFCs and HFCs is inclusive of personal loans.
iv) Data on all items are presented on a net basis, except equity and hybrid instruments which are on a gross basis.
v) All India Financial Institutions (AIFIs) include National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development (NABARD), National Housing Bank (NHB), Small Industries Development Bank of India (SIDBI), Export-Import Bank of India (EXIM Bank), and National Bank for Financing Infrastructure and Development (NaBFID). Credit extended by AIFIs excludes refinancing to Scheduled Commercial Banks (SCBs), NBFCs, and HFCs, and direct loans to domestic and foreign governments/institutions.

Sources : RBI; SEBI; NABARD; EXIM Bank; SIDBI; NHB; NaBFID; and RBI staff estimates.

TABLE 64 : RESOURCE MOBILISATION IN THE PRIVATE PLACEMENT MARKET

(₹ Crore)

Year	Private Sector						Public Sector						**Grand Total**	
	Financial Institutions		Non-Financial Institutions		Total		Financial Institutions		Non-Financial Institutions		Total			
	No. of Issues	Amount	No. of Issues	Amount	No. of Issues	Amount	No. of Issues	Amount	No. of Issues	Amount	No. of Issues	Amount	**No. of Issues**	**Amount**
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
2011-12	530	38937	62	24001	592	62938	231	123507	35	31804	266	155311	**858**	**218249**
2012-13	640	86973	141	54708	781	141681	246	137254	58	51269	304	188523	**1085**	**330204**
2013-14	862	87529	150	33797	1012	121326	256	180267	104	97587	360	277854	**1372**	**399180**
2014-15	1901	183842	535	93176	2436	277018	135	134984	85	34482	220	169466	**2656**	**446484**
2015-16	1994	184426	500	77599	2494	262025	111	114675	74	35917	185	150592	**2679**	**412617**
2016-17	2588	308325	601	111738	3189	420064	155	158623	92	88505	247	247127	**3436**	**667191**
2017-18	1723	340740	643	106547	2366	447287	162	189485	41	39629	203	229113	**2569**	**676400**
2018-19	1911	274027	251	116041	2162	390068	150	206338	37	39092	187	245430	**2349**	**635498**
2019-20	1306	255060	419	126592	1725	381652	185	336614	88	138219	273	474833	**1998**	**856485**
2020-21	1498	296091	510	187251	2008	483342	175	261887	84	130673	259	392560	**2267**	**875902**
2021-22	1078	319127	588	130945	1666	450072	116	183436	52	59165	168	242601	**1834**	**692673**
2022-23	1166	365147	672	166386	1838	531533	157	288800	71	67838	228	356638	**2066**	**888172**
2023-24	3952	367053	3348	404340	7300	771393	131	237998	369	155038	500	393036	**7800**	**1164429**
2024-25	3547	348354	4318	588356	7865	936711	149	303326	424	225830	573	529156	**8438**	**1465866**

Note : 1. Data for 2024-25 are provisional.
2. Since 2019-20, data include private placement of debt, qualified institutional placement and preferential allotment.

Source : Compiled in RBI based on data received from SEBI, Stock Exchanges, Merchant Bankers and Financial Institutions.

TABLE 65: NET RESOURCES MOBILISED BY MUTUAL FUNDS (ENTITY-WISE)

(₹ Crore)

Mutual Fund/Year	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
360 ONE Mutual Fund	-	-	-135	112	132	76	232	495	-62	590	1549	193	2871	1164
Aditya Birla Sun Life Mutual Fund	-1807	7503	8651	17215	6646	45382	30618	-3051	-24220	8983	-377	-22371	-1845	24076
AIG Global Investment Mutual Fund	-18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alliance Capital Mutual Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Anagram Wellington Mutual Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angel One Mutual Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71
Apple Mutual Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AXIS Mutual Fund	1328	2104	4231	7257	8319	16140	7075	15196	33803	35869	38306	-17705	-20688	17292
Bajaj Finserv Mutual Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9078	10243
Bandhan Mutual Fund	1536	6418	3410	3995	-2076	1580	5092	3676	18934	15550	-14465	-6447	3046	17360
Bank of India Mutual Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	340	786	1674	4362
Baroda BNP Paribas Mutual Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	112	3103	2390	7746
Baroda Mutual Fund	331	1377	301	-1565	205	1335	983	-791	-1522	-	-	-	-	-
Benchmark Mutual Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BNP Paribas Mutual Fund	-1711	-49	-312	-754	1212	-42	1620	-1043	-420	1851	-	-	-	-
BOI AXA Mutual Fund	-76	258	1206	656	-161	1628	905	-1701	-859	-400	-	-	-	-
Canara Robeco Mutual Fund	-364	-46	-2013	570	1267	1162	1890	2124	2268	6504	14369	12773	5446	7614
Deutsche Mutual Fund	2765	4685	646	-1027	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DSP Mutual Fund	-1021	2441	-3647	-2617	2362	20583	12285	-8848	-3088	6838	-2735	504	813	26017
Dundee Mutual Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Edelweiss Mutual Fund	165	-129	-44	654	780	-1187	4590	-486	11543	22548	27546	19950	15344	6749
Fidelity Mutual Fund	-965	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
First India Mutual Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fortis Mutual Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin Templeton Mutual Fund	306	3526	4356	10040	-2590	9590	8369	14422	-18129	-38233	-8433	-755	2315	10627
Goldman Sachs Mutual Fund	19	105	2001	824	-1507	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Groww Mutual Fund	-	-	428	324	1813	2288	-256	-2890	-3460	-560	-78	-187	328	953
HB Mutual Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HDFC Mutual Fund	-11472	5267	5282	16543	15045	37112	46709	32960	17056	-9749	-33344	2973	48178	95834
Helios Mutual Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1211	2301
HSBC Mutual Fund	-372	798	1489	-282	-769	-99	272	1097	-768	-266	2565	-8898	-1180	4861
ICICI Prudential Mutual Fund	-2851	9756	13264	24224	22663	48055	40642	1874	8169	15302	10681	11739	59793	129119
IDBI Mutual Fund	-	-	-1201	51	379	-28	1995	-1454	-2482	-326	-622	-763	-	-
IIFCL Mutual Fund	-	-	300	-	-	-	200	-	-	-	-	-	-639	-
IL&FS Mutual Fund	-	-	563	188	403	-	140	153	-315	0	-319	-171	-	-606
ING Mutual Fund	123	-149	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Invesco Mutual Fund	-	-	-246	2403	-2250	5277	-382	-4085	2326	9951	256	781	16110	20414
ITC Classic Thread Mutual Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ITI Mutual Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	674	691	1223	878	1051	2249
Jardine Fleming Mutual Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Continued)

TABLE 65: NET RESOURCES MOBILISED BY MUTUAL FUNDS (ENTITY-WISE) (Concld.)

(₹ Crore)

Mutual Fund/Year	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
JM Mutual Fund	-45	-276	-66	5100	6404	-632	12124	-2490	-196	-2552	377	264	2335	7280
JP Morgan Mutual Fund	1321	7228	-2265	-1369	-5590	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kotak Mahindra Mutual Fund	-4877	4826	-2085	5765	12748	27414	21012	24479	12205	39269	23879	-9160	32497	59257
L&T Mutual Fund	-1208	646	5527	-443	3362	11567	17796	6281	-5971	-1374	-8213	-	-	-
LIC Mutual Fund	-3098	1312	2272	-1045	1009	6434	-4670	-3181	-539	1480	1336	-2678	3594	4503
Lotus Mutual Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mahindra Manulife Mutual Fund	-	-	-	-	-	1775	1003	945	281	-7	3111	202	5593	6577
Mirae Asset Mutual Fund	110	61	153	645	1689	3385	8246	6943	17508	10158	17159	12058	7987	10443
Morgan Stanley Mutual Fund	67	241	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motilal Oswal Mutual Fund	-	-	-	0	2843	2267	7538	1888	-109	876	1746	-578	4757	42673
Navi AMC Ltd	-	-	-802	-1458	15	-104	439	-37	-410	-160	405	1466	1511	1491
Nippon India Mutual Fund	-18804	8229	1544	15581	16215	31669	6564	-11197	-34245	4965	17458	-5590	47036	85964
NJ Mutual Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5341	-1118	327	859
Old Bridge Mutual Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	225	1099
PGIM India Mutual Fund	-	-	-191	40	-6053	2315	-3824	-14917	-2004	2378	9250	4412	-3612	-922
Pinebridge Mutual Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pioneer ITI Mutual Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PPFAS Mutual Fund	-	-	299	70	56	-29	155	824	1367	4121	11619	10259	17144	27730
Principal Mutual Fund	-873	-324	-400	469	-1387	191	1528	498	-796	-420	-	-	-	-
Quant Mutual Fund	-5	-23	933	-21	0	-105	-47	-28	3	547	6053	12401	30157	25380
Quantum Mutual Fund	48	72	52	117	77	206	86	139	-71	212	-125	11	-53	53
Sahara Mutual Fund	714	-718	-60	-84	-36	-48	-12	-5	-34	-13	-	-	-	-
Samco Mutual Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	615	232	1098	772
SBI Mutual Fund	422	4499	6349	-153	25949	40080	39017	52324	74104	63392	81917	41870	34876	73531
Shriram Mutual Fund	-	-	23	3	7	-3	-2	78	55	-15	-11	50	181	407
SREI Mutual Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sun F&C Mutual Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sundaram Mutual Fund	62	728	2028	342	1741	2729	770	283	-920	-3171	-3922	711	-676	3758
Tata Mutual Fund	-1464	2478	2879	1835	4962	5604	2150	-286	-2271	5960	20162	9011	12144	30144
Taurus Mutual Fund	-521	-297	-744	212	-232	-969	55	-24	-6	-40	-45	-5	28	108
Trust Mutual Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	612	406	-57	-233	1749
Unifi Mutual Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	525
Union Mutual Fund	-	-	203	-259	-63	673	580	189	-551	585	1705	1711	2056	3342
UTI Mutual Fund	-3179	3938	401	-1278	15416	20146	-1261	-2496	-7717	12710	20013	1797	4071	28670
WhiteOak Mutual Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-81	2572	5314	7199
YES Mutual Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1844	-1836	85	-	-	-	-
Zerodha Mutual Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1046	4080
Total	**-45414**	**76485**	**54580**	**102880**	**131005**	**343417**	**272226**	**109703**	**87297**	**214742**	**246730**	**76225**	**354701**	**815115**

Note : Data for 2024-25 are provisional.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Sources : Respective mutual funds & Securities and Exchange Board of India.

TABLE 66 : AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEPOSITS OF THE NBFCs

(Amount in ₹ Crore)

Year (End-March)	NBFCs		RNBCs		**Total Public Deposits (3+5)**
	No. of Reporting Companies	Public Deposits	No. of Reporting Companies	Public Deposits	
1	2	3	4	5	6
2000-01	974	6459	7	11625	**18084**
2001-02	905	5933	5	12889	**18822**
2002-03	870	5035	5	15065	**20100**
2003-04	774	4317	3	15327	**19644**
2004-05	700	3926	3	16600	**20526**
2005-06	428	2448	3	20175	**22623**
2006-07	401	2077	3	22622	**24699**
2007-08	364	2042	2	22358	**24400**
2008-09	336	1971	2	19595	**21566**
2009-10	308	2831	2	14521	**17352**
2010-11	297	4098	2	7902	**12000**
2011-12	271	5735	2	4265	**10000**
2012-13	254	7085	2	3817	**10902**
2013-14	240	10808	2	3582	**14390**
2014-15	220	28941	2	3183	**32124**
2015-16	202	27069	1	1558	**28627**
2016-17	178	30624	1	1552	**32176**
2017-18	168	30439	1	1550	**31989**
2018-19	81	40058	1	1547	**41605**
2019-20	69	50022	1	22	**50044**
2020-21	56	63199	1	5	**63204**
2021-22	41	70564	1	0.01	**70564**
2022-23	34	85254	0	-	**85254**
2023-24	25	102994	0	-	**102994**
2024-25 P	20	121178	0	-	**121178**

Notes : NBFC : Non-Banking Financial Company RNBC : Residuary Non-Banking Company P : Provisional

1. NBFCs here include Deposit taking NBFCs (NBFCs-D), Mutual Benefit Financial Companies (MBFCs)/ Notified Nidhis, Mutual Benefit Companies (MBCs)/ Potential Nidhis etc till 2004-05 and only NBFCs-D thereafter.
2. Number of NBFCs collecting deposits decreased consistently due to the changed norm of acceptance of deposits.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 67 : NEW CAPITAL ISSUES BY NON-GOVERNMENT PUBLIC LIMITED COMPANIES

(₹ Crore)

Year	Equity Shares		Public Issue of Bonds/ Debentures		**Total**		Of Total Capital Issues				Of Total Capital Issues			
							Public		Rights		New		Existing	
	No. of Issues	Amount	No. of Issues	Amount	**No. of Issue**	**Amount**	No. of Issues	Amount	No. of Issues	Amount	No. of Issues	Amount	No. of Issues	Amount
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
2010-11	70	24830	6	2630	**76**	**27460**	57	22300	19	5150	49	16149	27	11307
2011-12	49	8152	14	7530	**63**	**15682**	47	13307	16	2375	33	5777	30	9903
2012-13	48	13885	6	2217	**54**	**16100**	38	7160	16	8945	32	4939	22	11162
2013-14	53	5812	17	5869	**70**	**11681**	55	7105	15	4576	38	1236	32	10445
2014-15	63	9315	23	7741	**86**	**17056**	69	10780	17	6276	46	3039	40	14017
2015-16	87	24002	9	2714	**96**	**26716**	82	16969	14	9747	73	14255	23	12461
2016-17	98	64150	34	22928	**132**	**87078**	117	35037	15	52041	104	28056	28	31849
2017-18	80	62385	35	17406	**115**	**79792**	98	27515	17	52276	192	46589	29	26356
2018-19	129	16754	25	36680	**154**	**53433**	144	51284	10	2149	119	14605	35	38828
2019-20	73	65509	34	14984	**107**	**80493**	91	24851	16	55642	55	9830	52	70663
2020-21	74	102062	16	5806	**90**	**107868**	69	43809	21	64059	51	22974	39	84894
2021-22	164	138894	28	11589	**192**	**150484**	149	124157	43	26327	120	112552	72	37931
2022-23	237	45266	34	9221	**271**	**54487**	198	47736	73	6751	163	34215	108	20271
2023-24	339	80942	44	16342	**383**	**97284**	316	82174	67	15110	271	65805	112	31479
2024-25	464	210190	43	8149	**507**	**218339**	365	198627	142	19712	320	172328	187	46011

Notes : New : All IPOs Existing : NCDs, FPOs & Rights

1. Data for 2024-25 are provisional.
2. In conformity with the Controller of Capital issues, the 'initial' and 'further' capital issues were changed to 'new' and 'existing' along with conceptual changes from 1971.

Source : Securities and Exchange Board of India.

TABLE 68 :TAX-FREE AND TAXABLE BONDS OF PUBLIC SECTOR UNDERTAKINGS

(₹ Crore)

Year	Tax-free Bonds	Taxable Bonds	**Total (2+3)**
1	2	3	4
2000-01	662	15969	**16632**
2001-02	274	14162	**14436**
2002-03	286	7243	**7529**
2003-04	-	5443	**5443**
2004-05	-	7591	**7591**
2005-06	-	4846	**4846**
2006-07	-	10325	**10325**
2007-08	-	13404	**13404**
2008-09	-	20546	**20546**
2009-10	1926	46483	**48409**
2010-11	1642	58791	**60433**
2011-12	28082	59983	**88065**
2012-13	14860	37857	**52717**
2013-14	34244	16621	**50865**
2014-15	-	37283	**37283**
2015-16	43500	9005	**52505**
2016-17	-	245020	**245020**
2017-18	-	204023	**204023**
2018-19	-	245430	**245430**
2019-20	-	351256	**351256**
2020-21	-	381026	**381026**
2021-22	-	211651	**211651**
2022-23	-	352038	**352038**
2023-24	-	375436	**375436**
2024-25	-	520656	**520656**

Notes :
1. Data for 2024-25 are provisional.
2. Figures have been recasted since 2016-17 onwards to incorporate both bonds and debentures issued by public sector entities, including AIFIs. Therefore, data from 2016-17 onwards may not be comparable with previous years' data.
3. The data for the table include both public issues of bonds and privately placed bonds.
4. The data for the table also contains issues wherein tax benefit is provided under either of section 80CCF or section 10 of Income Tax Act,1961.

Sources : SEBI, stock exchanges (BSE and NSE), merchant bankers and financial institutions.

TABLE 69 : FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE SANCTIONED AND DISBURSED BY ALL FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

(₹ Crore)

Year	IDBI		IFCI		ICICI		SIDBI		IIBI	
	Sanctions	Disburse-ments	Sanctions	Disburse-ments	Sanctions	Disburse-ments	Sanctions	Disburse-ments	Sanctions	Disburse-ments
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1986-87	4566	3259	798	452	1118	696	-	-	149	95
1987-88	5289	4005	923	657	1232	771	-	-	187	102
1988-89	4411	3382	1636	998	1978	1086	-	-	209	117
1989-90	7269	5121	1817	1122	2851	1357	-	-	147	141
1990-91	6278	4501	2430	1574	3744	1968	2409	1839	235	154
1991-92	6590	5769	2421	1604	4095	2351	2846	2027	278	185
1992-93	9249	6711	2348	1733	5772	3315	2909	2146	294	184
1993-94	12086	8096	3746	2163	8491	4413	3356	2673	426	189
1994-95	18199	10672	5720	2839	14528	6879	4706	3390	778	398
1995-96	16476	10695	10300	4563	14595	7120	6066	4801	897	529
1996-97	15634	11468	7212	5157	14084	11181	6485	4585	816	550
1997-98	23982	15170	7693	5650	24718	15807	7484	5241	2061	1153
1998-99	23745	14470	4445	4819	32371	19225	8880	6285	2175	1689
1999-00	26967	17059	2080	3272	43523	25836	10265	6964	2338	1440
2000-01	26833	17477	1767	2157	55815	31665	10821	6441	2102	1710
2001-02	15868	11013	778	1074	36229	25831	9026	5919	1322	1068
2002-03	5898	6615	1960	1780	-	-	10904	6789	1207	1092
2003-04	3938	4986	1392	278	-	-	8246	4414	2412	2252
2004-05	10799	6183	-	91	-	-	9091	6188	-	-
2005-06	-	-	-	187	-	-	11975	9100	-	-
2006-07	-	-	1050	550	-	-	11102	10225	-	-
2007-08	-	-	2551	2280	-	-	16146	15099	-	-
2008-09	-	-	4015	3312	-	-	29217	28318	-	-
2009-10	-	-	7007	6045	-	-	35545	31942	-	-
2010-11	-	-	12260	8400	-	-	42214	38796	-	-
2011-12	-	-	4674	5680	-	-	43340	41812	-	-
2012-13	-	-	2219	1504	-	-	41120	40682	-	-
2013-14	-	-	10098	8683	-	-	53033	52321	-	-
2014-15	-	-	12230	8687	-	-	55039	53138	-	-
2015-16	-	-	10895	7488	-	-	56111	55949	-	-
2016-17	-	-	7923	3053	-	-	40595	39485	-	-
2017-18	-	-	7216	4434	-	-	59465	59059	-	-
2018-19	-	-	3760	3238	-	-	75082	75982	-	-
2019-20	-	-	158	742	-	-	109826	105588	-	-
2020-21	-	-	-	77	-	-	98354	98115	-	-
2021-22	-	-	21	-	-	-	148550	146402	-	-
2022-23	-	-	-	-	-	-	288137	280787	-	-
2023-24	-	-	-	-	-	-	302590	294942	-	-
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-	247049	236326	-	-

(Continued)

TABLE 69 : FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE SANCTIONED AND DISBURSED BY ALL FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS (Contd.)

(₹ Crore)

Year	SCICI		IVCF		ICICI Venture		TFCI		LIC	
	Sanctions	Disburse-ments	Sanctions	Disburse-ments	Sanctions	Disburse-ments	Sanctions	Disburse-ments	Sanctions	Disburse-ments
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
1986-87	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	364	390
1987-88	144	61	4	4	-	-	-	-	363	342
1988-89	312	138	6	5	8	3	-	-	660	442
1989-90	321	226	6	5	12	10	53	13	578	455
1990-91	332	167	10	7	11	11	85	39	688	427
1991-92	409	171	11	8	17	18	104	48	1515	1022
1992-93	761	486	9	10	23	23	125	60	1740	1395
1993-94	1698	1007	7	9	30	22	160	79	1664	794
1994-95	3720	1441	13	13	120	98	229	137	1790	1343
1995-96	5049	2465	30	15	54	47	272	167	2342	2530
1996-97	-	-	31	21	17	25	304	183	2821	2961
1997-98	-	-	10	18	23	20	320	187	3473	3910
1998-99	-	-	11	10	19	18	211	132	4830	4825
1999-00	-	-	8	12	156	136	82	112	6826	5634
2000-01	-	-	4	3	230	190	106	61	10867	7095
2001-02	-	-	3	4	774	778	95	87	6742	8914
2002-03	-	-	2	2	391	394	84	95	4333	6206
2003-04	-	-	-	-	380	361	60	35	21974	15782
2004-05	-	-	-	-	-	-	111	72	9340	7954
2005-06	-	-	-	-	-	-	133	88	15165	11200
2006-07	-	-	-	-	-	-	245	120	18127	27017
2007-08	-	-	-	-	-	-	366	189	38455	27264
2008-09	-	-	16	7	-	-	581	276	70855	61812
2009-10	-	-	20	27	-	-	570	293	63007	53149
2010-11	-	-	158	130	-	-	738	379	43808	38905
2011-12	-	-	308	286	-	-	780	563	53151	50709
2012-13	-	-	286	281	-	-	423	343	43014	44886
2013-14	-	-	215	225	-	-	767	441	34212	30378
2014-15	-	-	426	298	-	-	884	584	46163	40199
2015-16	-	-	414	343	-	-	708	448	41311	39368
2016-17	-	-	285	233	-	-	1156	669	68696	33675
2017-18	-	-	57	57	-	-	1451	871	86184	63793
2018-19	-	-	10	10	-	-	1117	543	69300	51905
2019-20	-	-	-	1	-	-	477	483	100872	79166
2020-21	-	-	-	-	-	-	469	457	123341	42374
2021-22	-	-	-	-	-	-	237	277	97356	38533
2022-23	-	-	-	-	-	-	750	561	101121	53225
2023-24	-	-	-	-	-	-	1454	853	166525	78829
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-	1599	915	168533	79027

(Continued)

TABLE 69 : FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE SANCTIONED AND DISBURSED BY ALL FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS (Contd.)

(₹ Crore)

Year	UTI		GIC		SFCs		SIDCs		NABARD	
	Sanctions	Disburse-ments	Sanctions	Disburse-ments	Sanctions	Disburse-ments	Sanctions	Disburse-ments	Sanctions	Disburse-ments
1	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1986-87	465	418	153	132	1211	792	570	426	3821	4188
1987-88	966	707	98	104	1305	943	642	449	5290	5454
1988-89	1878	1055	123	115	1391	1055	722	472	5067	6255
1989-90	1203	1018	211	180	1514	1157	691	545	6217	6337
1990-91	2810	2241	337	170	1864	1271	824	598	6545	6866
1991-92	3814	2906	696	280	2190	1537	1009	679	6655	6638
1992-93	10303	7469	559	536	2015	1557	973	695	4462	6572
1993-94	8333	6612	824	470	1909	1563	918	701	4017	3653
1994-95	7523	4791	689	379	2702	1881	1589	1051	9348	6428
1995-96	3686	3007	1216	965	4189	2961	1951	1189	10428	8984
1996-97	3633	3237	1273	925	3545	2783	1811	1502	12719	10419
1997-98	4533	3558	1173	1144	2626	2110	1795	1416	13031	11304
1998-99	3899	3436	1315	1386	1864	1625	2281	2176	14689	12366
1999-00	6845	5162	2142	1968	2395	1843	1648	1741	16099	14178
2000-01	6770	4600	1047	1098	2911	1979	2080	1664	19647	16461
2001-02	991	1270	1505	1466	2210	1750	-	-	21395	18138
2002-03	307	415	1325	1282	1856	1454	924	1250	22875	18573
2003-04	-	-	1223	1207	1134	857	-	-	22868	21935
2004-05	-	-	1064	1017	-	-	-	-	30163	27103
2005-06	-	-	393	571	-	-	-	-	29269	30667
2006-07	-	-	735	740	-	-	-	-	35464	33496
2007-08	-	-	1215	1196	-	-	-	-	40111	38787
2008-09	-	-	545	545	-	-	-	-	44706	50577
2009-10	-	-	611	611	-	-	-	-	53567	49132
2010-11	-	-	1237	1237	-	-	-	-	67082	59949
2011-12	-	-	1259	1259	-	-	-	-	88371	80698
2012-13	-	-	1766	1766	-	-	-	-	114103	105862
2013-14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	134696	126715
2014-15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	163685	152160
2015-16	-	-	22	22	-	-	-	-	169478	158160
2016-17	-	-	25	25	-	-	-	-	240140	197701
2017-18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	217428	227773
2018-19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	303870	281947
2019-20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	278883	281811
2020-21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	459849	350022
2021-22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	380396	378387
2022-23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	384319	364832
2023-24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	442649	436584
2024-25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	452819	449044

(Continued)

TABLE 69 : FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE SANCTIONED AND DISBURSED BY ALL FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS (Concld.)

(₹ Crore)

Year	NaBFID		NHB		EXIM		**Total**	
	Sanctions	Disbursements	Sanctions	Disbursements	Sanctions	Disbursements	**Sanctions**	**Disbursements**
1	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
1986-87	-	-	-	-	-	-	**13218**	**10848**
1987-88	-	-	-	-	-	-	**16441**	**13597**
1988-89	-	-	-	1	-	-	**18400**	**15123**
1989-90	-	-	-	132	955	888	**23845**	**18705**
1990-91	-	-	-	391	1043	858	**29643**	**23083**
1991-92	-	-	-	674	1140	1107	**33789**	**27026**
1992-93	-	-	-	486	1590	1296	**43133**	**34675**
1993-94	-	-	-	323	651	811	**48316**	**33579**
1994-95	-	-	-	318	2903	1556	**74557**	**43614**
1995-96	-	-	-	333	2466	2130	**80016**	**52501**
1996-97	-	-	-	445	1242	1257	**71626**	**56697**
1997-98	-	-	-	524	1841	1370	**94762**	**68582**
1998-99	-	-	818	747	1838	1271	**103390**	**74481**
1999-00	-	-	822	842	2832	1730	**125027**	**87928**
2000-01	-	-	1116	1008	2174	1896	**144289**	**95504**
2001-02	-	-	1808	1135	4241	3453	**102986**	**81899**
2002-03	-	-	3269	2783	7828	5320	**63161**	**54049**
2003-04	-	-	5049	3297	9266	6958	**77942**	**62363**
2004-05	-	-	10679	8089	15854	11435	**87100**	**68133**
2005-06	-	-	9076	5998	20489	15039	**86499**	**72850**
2006-07	-	-	10007	5672	26762	22076	**103492**	**99897**
2007-08	-	-	13363	9036	32805	27159	**145012**	**121011**
2008-09	-	-	18403	10889	33629	28933	**201966**	**184669**
2009-10	-	-	16298	8160	38843	33249	**215468**	**182608**
2010-11	-	-	18091	12347	47798	34423	**233386**	**194566**
2011-12	-	-	23460	14454	44412	37045	**259755**	**232506**
2012-13	-	-	24266	17634	41919	40635	**269116**	**253593**
2013-14	-	-	23324	17890	48264	43262	**304609**	**279915**
2014-15	-	-	31231	21847	57684	38508	**367342**	**315421**
2015-16	-	-	28265	21687	72576	51822	**379779**	**335287**
2016-17	-	-	32070	22759	64778	44694	**455668**	**342294**
2017-18	-	-	36675	24921	97826	68535	**506301**	**449443**
2018-19	-	-	28679	25177	38000	36660	**519818**	**475463**
2019-20	-	-	36594	31258	40255	33735	**567065**	**532785**
2020-21	-	-	37791	34230	36521	34122	**756325**	**559397**
2021-22	-	-	22330	19313	54808	52271	**703699**	**635183**
2022-23	18561	10045	42905	35701	66969	64875	**902762**	**810026**
2023-24	83280	26243	35671	32085	91672	84696	**1123841**	**954232**
2024-25	101189	38459	36534	32308	117771	120922	**1125493**	**957002**

Notes : 1. Data for 2024-25 are provisional.
2. NHB is following Financial Year from 01 July to 30 June.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Sources : Report on Development Banking of the erstwhile, Industrial Development Bank of India and respective financial institutions.

TABLE 70 : INVESTMENTS BY LIC

(₹ Crore)

Year (end-March)	Sector-wise				Instrument-wise *of which*		**Total (2 to 5)**
	Public	Private	Joint	Co-operative	Stock Exchange	Loans	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1994	36247	5894	305	1716	29536	12876	**44162**
1995	44319	7017	350	1793	37420	14169	**53480**
1996	54003	8814	380	1859	47086	18086	**65057**
1997	65917	9589	490	1942	58851	16751	**77938**
1998	79236	11834	500	2030	72537	18490	**93600**
1999	96411	15048	549	2095	90824	26110	**114103**
2000	117059	19268	576	2129	114032	28926	**139032**
2001	141256	22780	800	2168	140106	32155	**167004**
2002	180574	23708	793	2129	178943	34913	**207203**
2003	219597	29407	685	2082	222449	27540	**251770**
2004	271779	51924	960	2080	297566	31800	**326741**
2005	322022	68485	1270	1408	355635	37530	**393185**
2006	378807	105148	1915	1356	450097	37135	**487227**
2007	433810	84294	75	3555	480427	41308	**521735**
2008	503388	128468	74	3818	590467	45281	**635748**
2009	572050	187141	72	3629	715710	47181	**762892**
2010	678374	236135	71	3667	872388	45855	**918247**
2011	799009	267518	82	3667	1026492	43784	**1070276**
2012	899655	300510	85	3567	1162388	41430	**1203818**
2013	1018781	329308	86	822	1307333	41664	**1348996**
2014	1194261	316024	94	754	1468886	42247	**1511133**
2015	1369713	337997	94	685	1668047	40442	**1708489**
2016	1578842	345852	96	1159	1891161	34788	**1925949**
2017	1797369	385729	94	986	2152592	31586	**2184178**
2018	2046432	395296	108	838	2415496	27178	**2442674**
2019	2264149	396317	102	996	2636655	24909	**2661564**
2020	2504578	451787	97	701	2936030	21134	**2957163**
2021	2769651	507172	105	682	3258567	19043	**3277610**
2022	2932198	622689	83	566	3539141	16395	**3555536**
2023	3199417	711903	40	459	3898997	12822	**3911818**
2024	3473042	807476	89	380	4271037	9950	**4280987**
2025	3722803	926182	94	217	4641507	7789	**4649296**

Notes : 1. Public sector includes G-secs and State Government securities.
2. Instrument-wise loans exclude policy loans, loans to HPF, money market investments and foreign investments.

Source : Life Insurance Corporation of India.

TABLE 71 : ASSETS UNDER MANAGEMENT OF MUTUAL FUNDS

(₹ Crore)

Year (end-March)	Amount
1	2
2009	417300
2010	613979
2011	592250
2012	587217
2013	701443
2014	825240
2015	1082757
2016	1232824
2017	1754619
2018	2136036
2019	2379584
2020	2226203
2021	3142764
2022	3756683
2023	3942031
2024	5340195
2025	6574287

Note : Data for 2025 are provisional.

Source : Securities and Exchange Board of India.

TABLE 72 : NATIONAL BANK FOR AGRICULTURE AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT - FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

(₹ Crore)

Year	No. of Schemes Sanctioned	Total Financial Assistance Sanctioned	NABARD's Commitment	Disbursements
1	2	3	4	5
1991-92	96219	26121	20536	16364
1992-93	102712	30125	23431	18723
1993-94	109526	34450	26664	21468
1994-95	116880	39278	30442	24479
1995-96	118029	42236	32432	27543
1996-97	118949	47635	36233	31066
1997-98	119579	52133	39577	34988
1998-99	120020	57789	44253	39509
1999-00	120373	64145	49617	44724
2000-01	121097	71241	56032	50882
	(724)	(7096)	(6415)	(6158)
2001-02	122058	78775	62858	57565
	(961)	(7534)	(6826)	(6683)
2002-03	122555	86950	70389	64984
	(497)	(8175)	(7531)	(7419)
2003-04	130181	95299	78128	72589
	(7626)	(8349)	(7739)	(7605)
2004-05	130342	104576	86722	81166
	(161)	(9277)	(8594)	(8577)
2005-06	130474	113442	95385	89788
	(132)	(8866)	(8663)	(8622)
2006-07	130543	123073	104183	98583
	(69)	(9631)	(8798)	(8795)
2007-08	130564	132777	113229	107629
	(21)	(9704)	(9046)	(9046)
2008-09	130592	144398	123764	118164
	(28)	(11621)	(10535)	(10535)
2009-10	130595	156706	135773	130173
	(3)	(12308)	(12009)	(12009)
2010-11	130598	171444	149259	143659
	(3)	(14738)	(13486)	(13486)
2011-12	130600	187202	164681	159081
	(2)	(15758)	(15422)	(15422)
2012-13	130601	205264	182355	176755
	(1)	(18062)	(17674)	(17674)
2013-14	130604	227169	203841	198241
	(3)	(21905)	(21486)	(21486)
2014-15	130604	259413	235268	229668
	(0)	(32244)	(31427)	(31427)
2015-16	130604	308457	283332	277732
	(0)	(49044)	(48064)	(48064)
2016-17	130604	363555	336838	331238
	(0)	(55098)	(53506)	(53506)
2017-18	130604	430966	402078	396478
	(0)	(67411)	(65240)	(65240)
2018-19	130604	523572	492332	486732
	(0)	(92606)	(90254)	(90254)
2019-20	130604	603312	570512	570512
	(0)	(79740)	(78180)	(78180)
2020-21	130604	700981	663298	663298
	(0)	(97669)	(92786)	(92786)
2021-22	130604	814562	779434	779434
	(0)	(122248)	(116136)	(116136)
2022-23	130604	927209	886449	886449
	(0)	(112647)	(107015)	(107015)
2023-24	130604	1070438	1018936	1018936
	(0)	(143229)	(132487)	(132487)
2024-25	130604	1177896	1118334	1118334
	(0)	(107458)	(99398)	(99398)

Notes : 1. Data for 2024-25 are provisional.
2. Data relate to financial assistance on a cumulative basis at the end of each year and data in parentheses indicate financial assistance during the year.
Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development.

TABLE 73 : DISBURSEMENTS BY NATIONAL HOUSING BANK UNDER ITS REFINANCE SCHEMES

(₹ Crore)

Year (July-June)	Housing Finance Companies		Banks		Others		**Total**	
	Disbursements	Outstanding	Disbursements	Outstanding	Disbursements	Outstanding	**Disbursements**	**Outstanding**
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
2004-05	2623	4928	5404	6720	35	819	**8062**	**12467**
2005-06	1840	4888	3791	10428	2	952	**5633**	**16268**
2006-07	1210	4915	4280	14011	10	348	**5500**	**19274**
2007-08	1189	4750	7398	11758	0	268	**8587**	**16776**
2008-09	7055	10324	3799	5972	0	166	**10854**	**16461**
2009-10	3544	11146	4335	8153	229	505	**8108**	**19804**
2010-11	3309	10891	8414	11037	312	653	**12035**	**22581**
2011-12	5302	13288	8994	14799	93	477	**14390**	**28564**
2012-13	7693	16402	9848	17268	0	328	**17541**	**33998**
2013-14	9633	22086	8223	17137	0	215	**17856**	**39438**
2014-15	7390	24300	14367	19555	90	176	**21847**	**44031**
2015-16	10852	29735	10678	23172	60	157	**21590**	**53064**
2016-17	16779	40277	5855	14335	50	193	**22684**	**54804**
2017-18	11508	38116	13363	20416	50	193	**24921**	**58725**
2018-19	21736	50145	3391	18786	50	163	**25177**	**69094**
2019-20	27551	64653	3707	17951	0	149	**31258**	**82753**
2020-21	26905	72107	7325	13289	0	149	**34230**	**85545**
2021-22	17627	63745	1686	10039	0	149	**19313**	**73933**
2022-23	29289	77767	6412	14261	0	0	**35701**	**92028**
2023-24	27244	77292	4841	24911	0	0	**32085**	**102204**
2024-25	27266	86441	5042	21473	0	0	**32308**	**107913**

Notes : 1. Data for 2024-25 are provisional.
2. Banks include Private Sector, Public Sector, Foreign Banks, Small Finance Banks and Regional Rural Banks (RRBs).
3. Others include Urban Co-operative Banks (UCBs), Agriculture and Rural Development Banks (ARDBs) and Apex Co-operative Housing Finance Societies (ACHFs).
4. NHB follows July-June Financial Year.

Source : National Housing Bank.

TABLE 74 : DICGC - INSURED DEPOSITS

(Number in Lakh; Amount in ₹ Crore)

As on	Number of Fully Protected Accounts	Total Number of Accounts	Total Amount of Insured Deposits	Total Amount of Assessable Deposits
1	2	3	4	5
27-06-1986	2320	2360	62878	86214
26-06-1987	2518	2569	75511	103044
24-06-1988	2705	2781	90192	126864
30-06-1989	3059	3142	101682	140746
29-06-1990	2983	3089	109316	156892
28-06-1991	3169	3287	127925	186307
26-06-1992	3395	3543	164527	244375
25-06-1993	3497	3529	168405	249034
24-06-1994	4956	4993	266747	364058
30-06-1995	4819	4868	295575	392072
28-06-1996	4273	4351	337671	450674
27-06-1997	3713	4109	370531	492380
26-06-1998	4544	4642	439609	609962
25-06-1999	4302	4417	498558	704068
30-06-2000	4324	4462	572434	806260
29-06-2001	4645	4817	674051	968752
28-06-2002	5782	6002	828885	1213163
27-06-2003	5189	5440	870940	1318268
30-09-2004	6195	6495	991365	1619815
30-09-2005	5055	5374	1052988	1790919
30-09-2006	6829	7169	1372597	2344351
30-09-2007	9617	10389	1805081	2984800
30-09-2008	12040	13489	1908951	3398565
30-09-2009	12669	14239	1682397	4587967
30-09-2010	9769	10516	1735800	4952427
30-09-2011	9960	10730	1904300	5767400
30-09-2012	13930	14820	2158365	6621060
30-09-2013	12670	13700	2379152	7616640
30-09-2014	13450	14560	2606794	8475154
30-09-2015	15530	16810	2826400	9405300
30-09-2016	17370	18850	3050900	10353100
30-09-2017	17750	19410	3275300	11202000
30-09-2018	20000	21740	3370000	12005100
30-09-2019	21610	23500	3696100	13488910
30-09-2020	24780	25260	7621251	14967770
30-09-2021	25667	26219	8110431	16549630
31-03-2023	27050	27630	8631259	19458915
31-03-2024	28331	28975	9412705	21852160
31-03-2025 (P)	28650	29366	10004919	24095727

Note : P: Provisional
See Notes on Tables.

Source : Deposit Insurance and Credit Guarantee Corporation.

TABLE 75 : DICGC - LIABILITIES AND ASSETS (DEPOSIT INSURANCE FUND)

(₹ Crore)

As on	Fund	Surplus Balance	Inves-tment Rese-rves	Claims Intimated and Claims Admitted but not Paid	Estimated Liability in Respect of Claims Intimated But not Admitted	Insured Deposits Remaining Unclaimed	Other Liabili-ties	Total Liabili-ties/ Assets	Balances with RBI	Deficit Balance	Investments in Central Government Securities (at cost)	Interest Accrued on Investment	Other Assets
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
31-03-2004	871	5037	259	0	1236	9	1328	8740	0	0	7079	192	1469
31-03-2005	875	6942	475	0	1789	54	1662	11797	0	0	9363	235	2199
31-03-2006	1026	8077	641	0	1260	41	3056	14102	0	0	10284	282	3535
31-03-2007	1211	9767	954	0	616	43	4417	17008	1	0	12194	322	4491
31-03-2008	1553	11809	1050	0	488	48	5905	20853	0	0	14399	348	6106
31-03-2009	1817	14339	929	0	1075	49	7213	25515	0	0	17268	395	7852
31-03-2010	3275	16877	1661	156	764	55	6893	29682	0	0	21532	425	7725
31-03-2011	3774	20930	1896	151	562	60	8924	36296	0	0	26582	492	9222
31-03-2012	4768	25325	2523	95	574	100	5340	38840	0	0	32020	637	6182
31-03-2013	5265	30855	1977	99	791	144	8127	47373	29	0	37499	768	9078
31-03-2014	5068	35549	5507	415	278	167	9954	57053	28	0	44478	899	11649
31-03-2015	5208	45246	3125	138	202	182	10939	65152	3	0	52139	993	12017
31-03-2016	5412	54842	2832	148	141	188	13220	76894	5	0	61284	1168	14437
31-03-2017	5597	64557	3397	149	110	189	10525	84637	6	0	71632	1364	11579
31-03-2018	5367	76064	3962	140	4	189	11904	97632	131	0	83692	1594	12215
31-03-2019	5756	87995	4487	57	0	90	13364	111750	139	0	95928	1751	13932
31-03-2020	12087	98297	5774	58	0	73	17877	134167	180	0	111218	2076	20692
31-03-2021	12275	117629	6314	556	0	45	24027	160846	1	0	132223	2341	26281
31-03-2022	13974	132868	6461	203	0	45	15956	169508	0	0	148747	2578	18182
31-03-2023	12174	157427	8742	181	0	45	9488	188057	17	0	173738	3096	11208
31-03-2024	16887	181866	8082	360	0	21	8359	215575	174	0	203171	3479	8751
31-03-2025	17567	211366	9512	664	1212	45	11320	251686	7	0	235063	4251	12365

Note : See Notes on Tables.

Source : Deposit Insurance and Credit Guarantee Corporation.

TABLE 76 : DICGC - LIABILITIES AND ASSETS (CREDIT GUARANTEE FUND)

(₹ Crore)

As on	Fund	Surplus Balance	Inves-tment Rese-rves	Claims Intimated and Claims Admitted but not Paid	Estimated Liability in Respect of Claims Intimated But not Admitted	Guara-nteed Credits Remaining Un-claimed	Other Liabili-ties	**Total Liabil-ities/ Assets**	Balances with RBI	Deficit Balance	Investments in Central Government Securities (at cost)	Interest Accrued on Investment	Other Assets
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
31-03-2004	0	1510	106	0	0	0	987	**2603**	0	0	1680	48	875
31-03-2005	0	250	103	0	0	0	1035	**1388**	0	0	434	18	936
31-03-2006	0	345	28	0	0	0	986	**1365**	0	0	394	15	956
31-03-2007	0	349	50	0	0	0	1009	**1408**	0	0	437	16	955
31-03-2008	0	367	58	0	0	0	1019	**1444**	0	0	458	15	970
31-03-2009	0	385	58	0	0	0	1046	**1489**	0	0	591	16	882
31-03-2010	0	298	60	0	0	0	200	**558**	0	0	337	10	211
31-03-2011	0	310	68	0	0	0	206	**584**	0	0	359	10	215
31-03-2012	0	300	77	0	0	0	43	**421**	0	0	360	10	30
31-03-2013	0	325	69	0	0	0	55	**449**	0	0	394	10	48
31-03-2014	0	354	86	0	0	0	28	**468**	0	0	420	10	38
31-03-2015	0	386	69	138	202	0	33	**488**	0	0	439	11	38
31-03-2016	0	416	46	0	0	0	32	**494**	0	0	432	9	47
31-03-2017	0	440	28	0	0	0	27	**496**	0	0	452	8	35
31-03-2018	0	460	29	0	0	0	27	**517**	0	0	481	8	27
31-03-2019	0	483	31	0	0	0	25	**539**	0	0	505	7	27
31-03-2020	0	510	35	0	0	0	35	**580**	4	0	530	7	38
31-03-2021	0	542	35	0	0	0	46	**623**	0	0	555	8	61
31-03-2022	0	576	35	0	0	0	33	**643**	4	0	589	8	42
31-03-2023	0	612	35	0	0	0	12	**659**	0	0	637	9	12
31-03-2024	0	650	35	0	0	0	12	**697**	0	0	678	9	10
31-03-2025	0	690	35	0	0	0	14	**738**	0	0	716	10	12

Note : See Notes on Tables.

Source : Deposit Insurance and Credit Guarantee Corporation.

TABLE 77 : DICGC - LIABILITIES AND ASSETS (GENERAL FUND)

(₹ Crore)

As on	Capital Provided by RBI	General Reserves	Investment Reserves	Other Reserves	Current Liabilities and Provision	**Total Liabilities/ Assets**	Cash in Hand and Balance	Investment in Government Securities (at Cost)	Interest Accured on Invest-Ment	Other Assets
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
31-03-2004	50	24	16	0	7	**97**	0	91	2	4
31-03-2005	50	26	17	0	8	**101**	0	93	2	6
31-03-2006	50	74	19	0	8	**151**	0	140	3	8
31-03-2007	50	70	24	0	13	**156**	0	139	4	13
31-03-2008	50	164	30	0	14	**257**	0	214	6	38
31-03-2009	50	168	25	0	20	**263**	0	215	5	43
31-03-2010	50	428	79	0	8	**564**	0	521	12	31
31-03-2011	50	438	82	0	15	**585**	0	531	12	41
31-03-2012	50	430	94	0	7	**581**	0	541	11	28
31-03-2013	50	457	77	0	19	**604**	0	546	14	44
31-03-2014	50	466	74	0	27	**617**	0	556	15	44
31-03-2015	50	491	54	0	35	**630**	0	565	12	53
31-03-2016	50	518	36	0	37	**641**	0	575	12	53
31-03-2017	50	527	36	0	21	**634**	0	582	10	42
31-03-2018	50	543	36	0	24	**654**	1	596	10	46
31-03-2019	50	549	37	0	21	**657**	1	604	11	41
31-03-2020	50	550	40	0	24	**664**	1	610	10	43
31-03-2021	50	558	40	0	27	**675**	1	630	5	40
31-03-2022	50	585	40	0	16	**691**	0	616	11	64
31-03-2023	50	719	40	0	49	**858**	1	774	20	64
31-03-2024	50	728	41	0	9	**828**	0	774	20	34
31-03-2025	50	727	40	0	12	**830**	0	783	22	25

Note : See Notes on Tables.

Source : Deposit Insurance and Credit Guarantee Corporation.

TABLE 78 : DICGC - INSURANCE PREMIUM RECEIVED

(Amount in ₹ Crore)

As on	Commercial Banks	Co-operative Banks	All Banks
1	2	3	4
31-03-2003	623	84	707
31-03-2004	684	86	771
31-03-2005	1212	143	1355
31-03-2006	1784	190	1974
31-03-2007	2116	205	2321
31-03-2008	2622	222	2844
31-03-2009	3166	287	3453
31-03-2010	3857	298	4155
31-03-2011	4488	356	4844
31-03-2012	5259	381	5640
31-03-2013	5302	416	5718
31-03-2014	6803	510	7313
31-03-2015	7647	582	8229
31-03-2016	8551	648	9200
31-03-2017	9390	730	10122
31-03-2018	10350	780	11128
31-03-2019	11192	851	12043
31-03-2020	12311	923	13234
31-03-2021	16341	1176	17517
31-03-2022	18248	1243	19491
31-03-2023	20104	1277	21381
31-03-2024	22543	1336	23879
31-03-2025	25352	1412	26764

Note : See Notes on Tables.

Source : Deposit Insurance and Credit Guarantee Corporation.

TABLE 79 : DICGC - INSURANCE CLAIMS SETTLED AND REPAYMENT RECEIVED - CUMULATIVE BASIS (LIQUIDATED / AMALGAMATED / RECONSTRUCTED)

(Amount in ₹ Crore)

As on Date	Bank Groups	No. of Banks	Claims Settled	Repayment Received	Written-Off
1	2	3	4	5	6
31-3-2016	Commercial Banks	27	295.85	148.53	32.14
	Co-operative Banks	332	4680.13	1827.38	0.55
	All Banks	**359**	**4975.98**	**1975.91**	**32.69**
31-3-2017	Commercial Banks	27	295.85	149.11	32.14
	Co-operative Banks	336	4738.77	1985.42	0.55
	All Banks	**363**	**5034.62**	**2134.54**	**32.69**
31-3-2018	Commercial Banks	27	295.85	149.11	32.14
	Co-operative Banks	345	4782.28	2483.43	0.55
	All Banks	**372**	**5078.14**	**2632.55**	**32.69**
31-3-2019	Commercial Banks	27	295.85	151.25	32.14
	Co-operative Banks	351	4822.33	2575.27	0.55
	All Banks	**378**	**5118.19**	**2726.52**	**32.69**
31-3-2020	Commercial Banks	27	295.85	151.25	32.14
	Co-operative Banks	357	4902.98	2683.52	0.55
	All Banks	**384**	**5198.84**	**2834.77**	**32.69**
31-3-2021	Commercial Banks	27	295.85	153.07	62.59
	Co-operative Banks	365	5466.85	3250.24	0.55
	All Banks	**392**	**5762.71**	**3403.30**	**63.14**
31-3-2022	Commercial Banks	27	295.85	155.92	62.59
	Co-operative Banks	374	10524.32	3689.29	0.55
	All Banks	**401**	**10820.17**	**3845.21**	**63.14**
31-3-2023	Commercial Banks	27	295.85	157.54	62.59
	Co-operative Banks	374	10631.80	3956.14	1.54
	All Banks	**401**	**10927.65**	**4113.67**	**64.13**
31-3-2024	Commercial Banks	27	295.85	157.54	62.59
	Co-operative Banks	374	10670.43	4206.65	2.48
	All Banks	**401**	**10966.28**	**4364.19**	**65.07**
31-3-2025	Commercial Banks	27	295.85	160.70	62.59
	Co-operative Banks	376	10689.69	4397.23	2.48
	All Banks	**403**	**10985.54**	**4557.93**	**65.07**

Note : See Notes on Tables.

Source : Deposit Insurance and Credit Guarantee Corporation.

TABLE 80 : DICGC - INSURANCE CLAIMS SETTLED AND REPAYMENT RECEIVED - CUMULATIVE BASIS
{ PLACED UNDER ALL-INCLUSIVE DIRECTIONS (AID) }

(Amount in ₹ Crore)

As on Date	No. of Banks	No. of Depositors	Claims Settled	Repayment Received
1	2	3	4	5
31-3-2022	22	260816	3457.44	-
31-3-2023	36	310144	4103.45	614.27
31-3-2024	57	376661	5359.27	1296.40
31-3-2025	64	580149	5955.16	2411.75

Note : See Notes on Tables.

Source : Deposit Insurance and Credit Guarantee Corporation.

TABLE 81: DICGC - BANKS UNDER THE DEPOSIT INSURANCE - PROGRESS SINCE INCEPTION

As on	At the beginning of the period	Registered during the period	De-registered during the period			At the end of the period (2+3-6)
			where Corporation's liability		Total (4+5)	
			was attracted	was not attracted		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
31-03-1992	1922	14	2	3	5	1931
31-03-1993	1931	3	2	1	3	1931
31-03-1994	1931	63	1	3	4	1990
31-03-1995	1990	36	0	1	1	2025
31-03-1996	2025	99	1	1	2	2122
31-03-1997	2122	176	1	1	2	2296
31-03-1998	2296	145	1	2	3	2438
31-03-1999	2438	149	4	0	4	2583
31-03-2000	2583	103	8	2	10	2676
31-03-2001	2676	62	9	1	10	2728
31-03-2002	2728	15	18	10	28	2715
31-03-2003	2715	10	29	7	36	*2629
31-03-2004	2629	9	39	4	43	2595
31-03-2005	2595	3	47	4	51	2547
31-03-2006	2547	3	17	2	19	2531
31-03-2007	2531	46	24	161	185	2392
31-03-2008	2392	10	18	28	46	2356
31-03-2009	2356	13	33	29	62	2307
31-03-2010	2307	10	26	42	68	2249
31-03-2011	2249	3	22	13	35	2217
31-03-2012	2217	7	11	14	25	2199
31-03-2013	2199	12	12	32	44	2167
31-03-2014	2167	7	16	13	29	2145
31-03-2015	2145	5	14	7	21	2129
31-03-2016	2129	6	3	5	8	2127
31-03-2017	2127	13	5	10	15	2125
31-03-2018	2125	8	7	17	24	2109
31-03-2019	2109	8	4	15	19	2098
31-03-2020	2098	6	0	37	37	2067
31-03-2021	2067	2	6	5	11	2058
31-03-2022	2058	3	11	10	21	2040
31-03-2023	2040	0	9	5	14	2026
31-03-2024	2026	1	24	6	30	1997
31-03-2025	1997	2	8	9	17	1982

Note: * Net of 60 banks deregistered in past years, but not reckoned in the respective years.

Source: Deposit Insurance and Credit Guarantee Corporation.

TABLE 82 : LIABILITIES AND ASSETS OF NABARD

(₹ Crore)

Year (end-March)	Liabilities						
	Capital	Advance towards Capital	Reserves	NRC (LTO) Fund	NRC (Stabilisation) Fund	Borrowings from GOI including IDA/ IBRD	General Line of Credit from RBI
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
2007	2000	0	7802	13214	1533	382	0
2008	2000	0	8603	13615	1544	370	0
2009	2000	0	9535	14016	1555	354	0
2010	2000	0	10675	14417	1566	147	0
2011	2000	0	11863	14468	1577	124	0
2012	3000	0	13408	14479	1579	85	0
2013	4000	0	15234	14481	1581	43	0
2014	4700	0	17157	14483	1583	39	0
2015	5000	0	19600	14485	1585	20	0
2016	5000	300	22126	14487	1587	12	0
2017	5000	1700	24771	14489	1589	0	0
2018	5000	5580	27731	14491	1591	0	0
2019	12580	0	31094	14493	1593	0	0
2020	14080	0	34951	14495	1595	0	0
2021	15080	0	39269	14497	1597	0	24567
2022	17080	0	43939	14499	1599	0	22399
2023	17080	0	49686	14501	1601	0	0
2024	17080	0	55787	14503	1603	0	0
2025	17080	0	63414	14505	1605	0	0

Year (end-March)	Liabilities					
	Borrowings from RBI under ARDR scheme, 1990	Open Market Borrowings	RIDF Deposits	Foreign Currency loan (KFW-Germany)	Others	**Total Liabilities/ Assets**
1	9	10	11	12	13	14
2007	0	31392	20154	290	4453	**81220**
2008	0	32622	30593	508	8851	**98706**
2009	0	26445	47023	498	16750	**118176**
2010	0	24540	59869	495	22583	**136292**
2011	0	33842	67878	503	26617	**158872**
2012	0	42324	75107	503	31590	**182075**
2013	0	50269	78758	463	48341	**213170**
2014	0	36479	83863	715	95555	**254574**
2015	0	42737	89603	727	112291	**286048**
2016	0	58974	96885	722	110291	**310384**
2017	0	84781	105502	684	109744	**348260**
2018	0	117762	116314	812	117361	**406642**
2019	0	182635	119763	1094	124218	**487470**
2020	0	205371	130442	1053	130088	**532075**
2021	0	292013	136227	960	133588	**657798**
2022	0	370932	147227	918	138879	**757472**
2023	0	409848	163069	910	144957	**801652**
2024	0	486681	186685	552	147972	**910863**
2025	0	578069	194483	518	114957	**984631**

(Continued)

TABLE 82 : LIABILITIES AND ASSETS OF NABARD (Concld.)

(₹ Crore)

Year (end-March)	Assets					
	Refinance Outstanding (MT and LT)	General line of Credit (ST)	Medium Term Loans from NRC (LTO) Fund	Conversion Loans from NRC (Stabilisation Fund)	Loans to State Governments for contribution to Share Capital of Cooperative Credit Societies	Bills Discounted
1	15	16	17	18	19	20
2007	31725	14757	0	2672	335	0
2008	32467	17382	0	2058	290	0
2009	33430	16896	0	2611	252	0
2010	35827	24073	0	20	199	0
2011	38984	33885	0	193	167	0
2012	43179	48338	0	129	140	0
2013	48541	65176	0	64	109	0
2014	54947	79806	0	0	83	0
2015	68396	88711	0	0	59	0
2016	89427	69719	0	447	66	0
2017	105208	73553	0	1065	53	0
2018	122688	66128	0	633	42	0
2019	152409	66737	0	137	70	0
2020	167098	68693	0	92	63	0
2021	199510	106372	0	15	59	0
2022	239122	119563	0	8	346	0
2023	252039	140913	0	0	338	0
2024	268248	158706	0	0	332	0
2025	252697	169225	0	0	296	0

Year (end-March)	Assets							
	Loans under ARDR Scheme 1990	Investment in Government Securities	ADFC Equity	SIDBI	Loans out of RIDF	Others	Special Deposits with RBI in respect of NRC (Stabilisation) Fund	Total Liabilities/ Assets
1	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
2007	0	1438	17	48	20005	10223	0	81220
2008	0	1683	17	48	30648	14113	0	98706
2009	0	1711	17	48	45616	17595	0	118176
2010	0	1992	17	48	60255	13861	0	136292
2011	0	2548	20	48	66078	16949	0	158872
2012	0	2147	37	48	70860	17197	0	182075
2013	0	2414	95	48	75061	21662	0	213170
2014	0	3007	106	48	78957	37620	0	254574
2015	0	3099	132	48	83545	42058	0	286048
2016	0	4796	176	48	91384	54321	0	310384
2017	0	8944	176	48	100981	58232	0	348260
2018	0	13029	180	966	110062	92914	0	406642
2019	0	15501	257	966	120163	131230	0	487470
2020	0	23248	415	966	125647	145853	0	532075
2021	0	38435	480	966	132724	179237	0	657798
2022	0	41067	560	966	142526	213314	0	757472
2023	0	37975	605	966	154070	214746	0	801652
2024	0	53304	605	966	170007	258695	0	910863
2025	0	64358	650	966	184724	311715	0	984631

Notes : 1) Data for end-March 2025 are provisional.
2) Other liabilities for the years 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012 and 2013 include ₹82 crore, ₹106 crore, ₹5104 crore, ₹10127 crore, ₹14899 crore, ₹20291 crore and ₹35302 crore respectively, as deposits.

Source : National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development.

TABLE 83 : LIABILITIES AND ASSETS OF IFCI

(₹ Crore)

Year	Liabilities													
	Paid-Up Capital	Reserve Funds	Long Term Quasi Equity Fund	Reserve for Doubtful Debts	Provision for Taxation	Bonds and Debentures	Borrowings						Other Liabilities	**Total Liabilities/ Assets**
							From LIC, UTI, GIC, etc.	Government	RBI	IDBI	CDs	In Foreign Currency		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	**15**
1987	58	182	0	0	14	1729	0	9	0	70	0	286	114	**2462**
1988	70	225	0	0	65	2084	0	9	0	62	0	611	124	**3250**
1989	83	271	0	0	62	2315	0	10	0	58	0	989	167	**3955**
1990	100	327	0	0	71	2851	100	11	0	49	0	1006	390	**4905**
1991	135	389	0	0	49	3105	350	12	0	241	0	1515	601	**6397**
1992	142	461	0	0	30	3649	550	13	0	352	0	2219	865	**8281**
1993	203	574	100	0	85	3780	1454	15	0	240	200	2572	342	**9565**
1994	339	998	0	0	83	4146	1194	17	100	116	246	2553	462	**10254**
1995	352	1043	0	0	179	4531	919	28	0	66	42	3262	521	**10943**
1996	353	1283	0	0	246	6051	1495	23	0	9	1098	2612	552	**13722**
1997	353	1351	0	0	331	9735	1284	26	0	16	390	3198	807	**17491**
1998	453	1244	0	0	312	12920	828	28	0	15	613	3656	900	**20969**
1999	790	936	0	0	163	15459	854	31	0	15	97	3713	1010	**23068**
2000	1096	907	0	0	147	15040	1418	32	0	15	81	3515	1119	**23370**
2001	1088	505	0	0	109	15481	875	31	0	15	212	3374	1089	**22779**
2002	1068	498	600	0	53	15300	1309	34	0	15	181	2299	1298	**22655**
2003	1068	470	600	0	61	15167	1764	561	0	15	136	2090	935	**22866**
2004	1068	455	700	0	61	12761	1213	563	0	14	26	1822	1611	**20293**
2005	1068	447	500	0	19	11129	981	565	0	14	26	1768	1219	**17736**
2006	1068	443	500	0	20	10306	653	549	0	14	0	1611	1044	**16207**
2007	1068	874	400	0	123	9806	633	550	0	14	0	1472	1375	**16314**
2008	1190	2135	400	0	272	7942	632	567	0	0	0	627	1414	**15179**
2009	1108	2632	400	0	389	7511	534	570	0	0	0	631	1495	**15271**
2010	1002	3608	400	0	357	7864	4123	573	0	0	0	534	1485	**19946**
2011	1002	4002	400	0	450	9460	8252	576	0	0	0	527	1696	**26365**
2012	1002	4534	400	0	466	11042	8722	579	0	0	0	540	1506	**28792**
2013	1926	4757	0	0	290	11053	6289	27	0	0	0	529	1303	**26174**
2014	1926	5057	0	0	270	10650	9496	28	0	0	0	600	1235	**29261**
2015	1926	5220	0	0	341	12148	13198	28	0	0	0	464	1984	**35310**
2016	1926	5277	0	0	434	11621	15676	23	0	0	0	494	1884	**37334**
2017	1926	4804	0	0	304	11562	10907	0	0	0	0	429	2045	**31978**
2018	1921	3859	0	0	314	10963	8412	0	0	0	0	472	2339	**28280**
2019	1696	2529	0	0	0	8453	7215	0	0	0	0	426	1937	**22256**
2020	1696	2412	0	0	0	7056	4842	0	0	0	0	425	1998	**18429**
2021	1896	476	0	0	0	6466	3994	0	0	0	0	410	1977	**15219**
2022	2103	-1658	0	0	0	5054	1585	0	0	0	0	373	1613	**9070**
2023	2196	-1570	0	0	0	4590	854	0	0	0	0	364	2496	**8930**
2024	2490	-1275	0	0	0	5116	0	0	0	0	0	334	3343	**10008**
2025	2694	-959	0	0	0	3778	0	0	0	0	0	0	3873	**9386**

(Continued)

TABLE 83 : LIABILITIES AND ASSETS OF IFCI (Concld.)

(₹ Crore)

Year	Assets								
	Cash in Hand and Deposits with Banks	Investments				Loans And Advances	Fixed Assets	Other Assets	Contingent Liabilities on Account of Guarantees and Underwriting Agreement
		Government Securities	Shares/ Stocks	Bonds/ Debentures	Subscription to Initial Capital of UTI, IIBI, IDBI, Etc.				
1	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
1987	137	0	66	7	3	2117	22	110	22
1988	193	0	93	4	6	2733	39	182	23
1989	141	0	105	7	20	3372	48	262	33
1990	47	0	124	18	27	4179	115	395	40
1991	66	0	141	18	32	5362	181	597	94
1992	268	0	140	29	35	6788	255	766	181
1993	299	0	175	107	142	8016	269	557	513
1994	584	0	212	127	73	8412	278	568	500
1995	308	0	319	230	89	8907	305	785	958
1996	296	0	454	676	119	10853	309	1015	1166
1997	746	0	564	945	124	13399	519	1194	1747
1998	473	0	597	1365	129	16423	529	1453	1787
1999	651	0	635	1892	219	17842	511	1318	2239
2000	690	0	828	2106	230	17281	773	1462	2350
2001	661	0	1176	2324	23	16157	825	1613	2501
2002	220	402	1380	2521	23	14752	632	2725	2259
2003	413	402	1381	2006	32	13213	613	4807	1934
2004	122	789	1119	1644	11	10099	588	5920	1125
2005	200	400	1135	1288	11	8100	564	6038	835
2006	1031	400	1060	620	0	6522	540	6034	501
2007	1478	400	1002	768	0	6052	949	5664	239
2008	3482	420	941	854	0	5355	923	3202	193
2009	484	494	2410	1104	0	7020	881	2879	187
2010	39	465	4152	1219	0	10172	1450	2450	58
2011	528	400	5445	1936	0	14400	1213	2444	36
2012	899	400	6955	3365	0	13980	1172	2021	36
2013	515	400	6496	4675	0	11180	1173	1735	35
2014	536	448	5160	5264	0	15277	1147	1430	85
2015	693	503	4437	5604	0	21538	1122	1413	146
2016	603	535	4293	1189	0	25843	1037	3833	181
2017	1182	405	3755	393	0	21765	995	3482	557
2018	848	595	3515	259	0	17345	958	4760	467
2019	940	626	3881	322	0	13109	920	2457	245
2020	1624	632	2403	199	0	10295	878	2397	163
2021	1122	481	3150	114	0	6480	928	2944	275
2022	761	1	2012	93	0	2383	906	2915	87
2023	2002	1	2256	20	0	1799	902	1950	119
2024	3292	1	2891	18	0	1306	879	1621	141
2025	3531	1	2409	16	0	1337	856	1236	147

Notes : 1. Data relate to last Friday of March.
2. Data for the year 2024-25 are provisional.
3. Data on Reserve Fund represents Special Reserve Fund and other reserves.
4. Other Liabilities includes specific grant from Government of India in terms of agreement with KfW-Germany from December 1973.
5. With effect from August 1980, 'Reserve for doubtful debts' is netted against 'Loans and advances'.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Industrial Finance Corporation of India Ltd.

TABLE 84 : LIABILITIES AND ASSETS OF EXIM BANK

(₹ Crore)

Year	Liabilities									**Total Liabilities/ Assets**
	Capital (Issued and Paid-Up)	Reserve and Reserve Fund	Borrowings					Deposits	Other Liabilities	
			Bonds and Debentures	RBI	Government of India	Other Rupee Borrowings	Foreign Currency Borrowings			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1998	500	706	827	807	23	0	1351	37	890	**5141**
1999	500	835	1285	752	19	0	1358	10	930	**5689**
2000	550	958	2094	697	16	0	1323	262	1152	**7052**
2001	550	1066	2292	617	14	0	1394	280	1212	**7425**
2002	650	1203	3316	0	12	0	1650	341	1131	**8303**
2003	650	1317	6490	0	11	0	1636	912	1334	**12350**
2004	650	1493	7670	0	9	200	1949	2092	1489	**15552**
2005	850	1662	9897	0	8	725	1374	8	1203	**15727**
2006	950	1770	12673	0	7	1298	1986	45	1448	**20177**
2007	1000	1874	15423	0	5	2350	3813	70	1748	**26283**
2008	1100	2106	17927	0	4	5049	6062	2674	2420	**37342**
2009	1400	2468	21579	3000	3	2594	7208	2819	3177	**44248**
2010	1700	2832	24289	0	1	4750	8530	2938	3154	**48194**
2011	2000	3230	27204	0	0	4722	12025	3241	2381	**54803**
2012	2300	3700	33121	1275	0	2679	14423	3157	3074	**63729**
2013	3059	4180	45102	0	0	1228	15072	3083	4455	**76179**
2014	3759	4550	54887	0	0	3707	10516	2373	7423	**87215**
2015	5059	4843	65481	0	0	2009	9206	2015	9883	**98496**
2016	6359	5127	75842	0	0	2798	12581	2096	10490	**115293**
2017	6859	5165	80693	0	0	2762	12245	373	9111	**117208**
2018	7359	2241	86582	0	0	3046	14251	286	9754	**123519**
2019	12359	2314	77920	0	0	2712	11419	253	7648	**114625**
2020	13859	2426	90628	0	0	3350	10957	232	9389	**130841**
2021	15159	2654	96535	0	0	0	12877	205	7371	**134801**
2022	15909	3318	91145	0	0	2284	13871	177	10036	**136742**
2023	15909	4718	91533	0	0	9048	27690	153	12417	**161467**
2024	15909	7237	91235	0	0	19179	44083	113	14195	**191951**
2025	15909	10228	111579	0	0	23344	44203	90	13427	**218780**

Year	Assets											**Total Liabilities/ Assets**
	Investments		Foreign Countries				Banks (in India)	Others	Bills Purchased and Discounted/ Rediscounted in India	Cash and Bank Balances	Other Assets	
	Central Government Securities	Others	Banks	Financial Institutions	Governments	Others (EDF)						
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	**23**
1998	306	337	261	4	88	1	179	3254	39	447	225	**5141**
1999	306	329	260	5	75	1	89	3835	0	553	236	**5689**
2000	374	583	231	3	79	1	53	4716	0	587	425	**7052**
2001	75	700	242	17	59	1	39	5286	0	649	357	**7425**
2002	113	663	133	25	18	1	34	6400	216	300	400	**8303**
2003	573	1068	28	141	18	1	1585	6917	85	1270	664	**12350**
2004	322	1135	141	124	18	1	1958	8397	137	2577	742	**15552**
2005	292	679	141	101	250	1	2256	9912	250	883	962	**15727**
2006	328	594	70	137	792	1	3869	11748	977	476	1185	**20177**
2007	562	727	493	253	1897	1	4930	14283	1030	588	1519	**26283**
2008	832	1344	311	375	3108	1	6271	17562	1150	3403	2987	**37342**
2009	787	1374	327	622	5763	1	8500	18344	600	4616	3314	**44248**
2010	1137	1224	388	508	6731	1	12360	18623	425	3075	3722	**48194**
2011	1245	1580	215	940	8988	1	11758	22896	859	3334	2987	**54803**
2012	1814	1398	163	1260	13361	1	9455	29349	300	3830	2798	**63729**
2013	1714	784	145	1790	18221	1	8913	35284	0	6887	2440	**76179**
2014	1859	2057	64	2515	23751	1	8105	39963	200	5124	3576	**87215**
2015	2556	2426	0	2721	27562	1	9938	43201	1489	4512	4090	**98496**
2016	3064	2292	0	2938	31137	1	11856	52061	1125	5500	5319	**115293**
2017	3064	2039	1	2963	32548	581	14567	51637	925	3691	5191	**117208**
2018	3899	1798	0	2480	34792	693	18327	48366	2875	2815	7474	**123519**
2019	8135	1193	0	2807	39612	655	5232	44610	700	4212	7469	**114625**
2020	8816	2021	0	3277	46673	560	1584	45958	1395	12879	7678	**130841**
2021	9357	660	109	5092	47822	509	9316	39593	1410	14492	6441	**134801**
2022	9276	1626	235	9019	53318	353	13916	37721	3058	3273	4946	**136742**
2023	10684	1627	247	11648	55697	0	13626	48015	5290	2522	12111	**161467**
2024	13237	3345	125	11143	54007	0	16624	69302	6401	8470	9297	**191951**
2025	15380	590	1271	10364	55198	0	21819	91887	5200	7058	10013	**218780**

Notes : 1. For the years 2002 to 2012, Borrowings from Bonds & Debentures include Tier-I capital bonds (8 per cent 2022) issued to Govt. of India.
2. Other Liabilities from 1988-89 onwards includes ₹ 14.15 crore on account of grant from Government towards Export Development Fund (EDF).

Also see Notes on Tables

Source : Export Import Bank of India.

TABLE 85 : LIABILITIES AND ASSETS OF NHB

(₹ Crore)

Year (end-June)	Liabilities								**Total Liabilities/ Assets**
	Capital	Reserves	Profit and Loss Account	Bonds and Debentures	Deposits in HLAS - as per Contra	Borrowings	Current Liabilities and Provisions	Other Liabilities	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2005	450	1201	1	12767	137	3246	740	406	**18948**
2006	450	1288	0	11466	41	5394	678	272	**19589**
2007	450	1389	0	9483	14	8996	619	272	**21223**
2008	450	1558	0	6115	6	10866	631	272	**19898**
2009	450	1792	0	3582	4	13149	678	272	**19927**
2010	450	2072	0	8352	3	10833	771	272	**22753**
2011	450	2352	0	9767	2	12085	853	272	**25781**
2012	450	2740	0	12493	2	14310	1064	272	**31331**
2013	450	3190	0	13312	2	20248	1247	272	**38721**
2014	450	3632	0	11175	2	28285	1471	35	**45050**
2015	450	4346	0	8830	2	35029	1593	35	**50285**
2016	1450	5140	0	10534	2	40140	1961	35	**59262**
2017	1450	4777	1213	6710	2	41727	2379	35	**58293**
2018	1450	6368	376	7859	0	44827	2358	35	**63273**
2019	1450	6824	656	10841	0	52648	3144	35	**75598**
2020	1450	7023	656	15482	0	63511	1659	379	**90160**
2021	1450	7349	996	17923	0	60093	2747	36	**90594**
2022	1450	8180	2086	18878	0	46755	2145	150	**79644**
2023	1450	8755	2777	24109	0	60309	2607	246	**100253**
2024	1450	12472	729	33792	0	60610	2766	333	**112152**
2025	1450	13390	1726	45122	0	52825	3314	431	**118258**

Year (end-June)	Assets							
	Cash and Bank Balances	Money at Call and Short Notice	Investments	Loans and Advances	Bills Purchased, Discounted/ Rediscounted	Fixed Assets	Other Assets	HLAS Deposits with Banks - as per Contra
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
2005	4963	0	248	12662	0	26	912	137
2006	2158	0	425	16241	0	24	700	41
2007	972	0	288	19572	0	23	354	14
2008	1090	0	719	17671	0	22	390	6
2009	1498	0	1230	16851	0	21	323	4
2010	1789	0	858	19837	0	19	247	3
2011	2118	0	765	22581	0	20	295	2
2012	1684	0	807	28490	0	19	329	2
2013	2655	0	957	34603	0	25	479	2
2014	2047	0	2481	39932	0	25	563	2
2015	1865	0	2951	44737	0	23	707	2
2016	2111	0	2909	53573	0	29	638	2
2017	1704	0	1529	54385	0	30	643	2
2018	1208	0	3645	57684	0	37	699	0
2019	1695	0	3501	69805	0	33	564	0
2020	3719	0	3907	81750	0	31	753	0
2021	1887	0	4599	83354	0	33	721	0
2022	1396	0	5212	72460	0	54	522	0
2023	2097	0	6122	91373	0	59	602	0
2024	403	0	9414	101560	0	58	717	0
2025	278	0	8676	108372	0	58	873	0

Notes : HLAS: Home Loan Account Scheme

1. Data for 2025 are provisional.
2. NHB follows July - June financial year.
3. With effect from 1993-94, Voluntary Deposit Scheme (VDS) has been segregated from General Fund.
4. Other liabilities for FY 2025 include DTL of ₹431 crore.

Source : National Housing Bank.

TABLE 86 : LIABILITIES AND ASSETS OF SFCs

(₹ Crore)

Year (end-March)	Liabilities												**Total Liabilities/ Assets**
	No. of Corpo-rations	Capital and Reserve			Borrowing from							Other Liabilities	
		Paid-Up Capital	Reserve Fund	Provision for Bad & Doubtful Debts & Other Reserves	Bonds and Debentures	Fixed Deposits	RBI	IDBI	SIDBI	State Gover-nments	Others		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1990	18	816	182	37	1867	7	55	2253	-	14	5	333	**5569**
1991	18	929	181	72	2205	4	16	1709	915	21	42	432	**6527**
1992	17	1004	206	79	2568	7	57	1689	1355	36	78	511	**7592**
1993	17	1024	270	86	2860	6	54	3366	0	59	88	396	**8209**
1994	16	1063	25	462	3087	65	37	633	2748	74	55	415	**8664**
1995	15	1043	96	675	3350	60	32	538	2727	103	176	410	**9260**
1996	15	1093	115	610	3602	94	42	1033	2936	126	659	432	**1069**
1997	18	1157	244	834	4701	100	28	975	3707	160	1014	795	**13715**
1998	18	1208	578	793	5250	122	26	778	4094	262	660	805	**14577**
1999	18	1358	306	1667	5414	130	25	623	4189	293	447	948	**15400**
2000	18	1415	312	1974	5212	115	61	504	4378	331	372	1147	**15821**
2001	18	1480	313	2192	5850	85	80	438	4504	108	364	1208	**16622**
2002	18	1501	332	2948	5902	92	93	418	4577	184	540	1169	**17756**
2003	18	1518	340	3088	5848	116	83	355	4429	207	488	1239	**17711**
2004	18	1517	336	3210	5476	156	46	265	4306	216	381	1040	**16949**
2005	18	1653	348	3184	4345	195	0	180	4617	493	593	1174	**16782**
2006	18	1596	548	3033	3744	180	0	156	4488	738	655	1149	**16287**
2007	18	2039	740	3206	3175	112	0	111	4383	880	800	1194	**16640**
2008	18	2612	853	2993	2948	154	0	106	4485	938	752	1549	**17390**
2009	18	3021	908	2812	2769	128	0	76	5042	1041	481	1723	**18000**
2010	18	3218	1018	2920	2709	321	0	65	5183	1331	465	1634	**18863**
2011	18	3283	1085	2820	2501	408	0	65	5444	1351	972	1687	**19615**
2012	15	2886	1080	2115	2597	437	0	65	5077	1316	1197	2258	**19028**
2013	17	3410	1197	2104	3450	493	0	65	3956	1273	1634	2334	**19916**
2014	17	3487	1736	2079	3962	616	0	0	3635	1287	1929	2065	**20796**
2015	17	3649	2019	1913	4674	643	0	0	2451	1318	1875	2104	**20646**
2016	15	3568	1986	1733	4495	645	0	0	1663	1214	2552	1958	**19814**
2017	16	3835	2031	2617	2946	652	0	0	1234	2731	2296	806	**19148**
2018	15	3472	2171	1698	4166	576	0	7	697	1267	2408	3447	**19909**
2019	12	2724	2274	1532	3801	440	0	0	399	1190	2081	3903	**18344**
2020	13	3386	2370	1620	3375	395	0	7	333	1171	2292	4161	**19111**
2021	12	3418	1132	1392	2382	310	0	13	162	775	4578	4211	**18373**
2022	12	3518	1387	1650	1603	357	0	0	33	846	5420	4555	**19369**
2023	11	3408	1660	1483	1482	266	0	0	7	841	7052	4292	**20491**
2024	10	3342	2610	1321	1550	180	0	0	0	813	2013	10051	**21880**
2025	4	2022	1925	778	1435	69	0	0	0	662	324	10471	**17686**

(Continued)

TABLE 86 : LIABILITIES AND ASSETS OF SFCs (Concld.)

(₹ Crore)

Year (end-March)	Assets							
	Cash in Hand and Balances	Investment in			Loans and Advances	Guarantees and Underwritings	Other Assets	Profit and Loss Account
		Government Securities	Shares	Debentures				
1	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
1990	187	1	9	0	5196	0	176	0
1991	292	0	9	0	5969	0	256	0
1992	329	4	8	0	6924	0	326	0
1993	339	9	0	0	7340	0	521	0
1994	311	0	9	1	7526	0	397	419
1995	371	0	27	3	7745	0	482	633
1996	504	0	37	27	8984	0	676	457
1997	862	2	39	60	10728	0	873	1150
1998	806	2	50	122	11353	0	899	1345
1999	779	2	73	42	11475	64	814	2151
2000	728	2	53	45	11432	23	833	2705
2001	795	0	43	105	11535	8	874	3262
2002	661	0	58	102	11561	0	1071	4303
2003	505	68	52	0	11129	0	939	5018
2004	582	37	35	0	10272	0	813	5210
2005	741	0	36	0	9731	0	771	5503
2006	742	0	33	0	9102	0	949	5461
2007	740	0	218	0	9031	0	914	5737
2008	1219	0	432	0	8824	0	1194	5721
2009	995	0	731	0	9192	0	1343	5740
2010	825	0	988	0	9904	0	1236	5911
2011	714	0	942	0	10689	0	1344	5927
2012	829	0	890	28	10834	0	1042	5405
2013	1083	0	1087	105	11386	0	1056	5199
2014	1032	0	1074	1	11732	0	1592	5365
2015	960	0	1073	56	11635	0	1495	5427
2016	885	0	1080	29	11581	0	1564	4675
2017	984	0	1091	8	10114	0	2164	4787
2018	945	0	1126	0	10809	0	2092	4937
2019	801	0	499	0	10331	0	2098	4615
2020	1044	0	560	0	10220	0	2633	4654
2021	793	0	384	82	10555	0	2206	4353
2022	1041	0	389	59	10860	0	2576	4444
2023	764	0	390	83	12361	0	2522	4371
2024	960	0	247	115	13910	0	2609	4039
2025	657	0	33	91	11322	0	2158	3425

Notes : 1. Till date for FY 2025, audited balance sheets i.r.t 04 SFCs out of total 18 SFCs were available
2. In the FY 2023, audited balance sheets i.r.t. 11 SFCs out of total 18 SFCs were available.
3. In the FY 2024, audited balance sheets i.r.t. 10 SFCs out of total 18 SFCs were available.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Sources : Industrial Development Bank of India up to 1998 and Small Industries Development Bank of India thereafter.

TABLE 87 : LIABILITIES AND ASSETS OF SIDBI

(₹ Crore)

Year (end-March)	Liabilities								**Total Liabilities/ Assets**
	Paid-Up Capital	Reserve and Reserve Funds	Bonds and Debenture	Deposits	Borrowings			Other Liabilities	
					RBI	Government of India	Other Sources		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2007	450	4691	6463	1690	0	756	2020	5159	**21229**
2008	450	4810	5399	2925	0	709	5844	3750	**23887**
2009	450	5149	3525	7437	6269	661	7175	3925	**34591**
2010	450	5457	5312	11587	0	614	13405	5060	**41885**
2011	450	5868	6787	14480	0	979	17023	5629	**51216**
2012	450	6328	12517	15741	0	993	16878	6479	**59386**
2013	450	7053	11872	18105	0	965	17013	6391	**61849**
2014	450	8042	13067	17428	5000	989	16562	6272	**67810**
2015	450	9330	10444	13447	0	911	19318	6955	**60855**
2016	487	11108	13077	15575	0	2356	26924	6951	**76478**
2017	532	13070	9301	15862	0	2250	31892	6776	**79683**
2018	532	14359	16549	40374	0	2216	27844	6995	**108869**
2019	532	16153	14496	71922	0	2147	43057	7553	**155861**
2020	532	18466	17563	105972	0	2107	36033	6867	**187539**
2021	532	20756	17088	124412	0	2040	19962	7532	**192322**
2022	569	24015	16285	140878	14420	562	44445	6205	**247379**
2023	569	27241	46755	165036	15900	517	137486	8879	**402383**
2024	569	31148	81180	206384	0	436	188929	13875	**522521**
2025	569	35839	120262	195600	0	411	196592	18967	**568239**

Year (end-March)	Assets					
	Investments		Loans/Advances		Bills of Exchange and Promissory Notes Discounted/ Rediscounted	Other Assets
	Government Securities	Others	Scheduled Commercial Banks, State co-op. Banks and Other Financial Institutions	Industrial Concerns		
1	11	12	13	14	15	16
2007	2347	780	11017	4121	892	2072
2008	244	979	14003	5079	894	2688
2009	9	1761	24299	5636	1545	1941
2010	47	1716	28872	6846	2243	2161
2011	111	2236	35192	8178	2683	2816
2012	159	2577	42469	8684	2632	2864
2013	277	2587	43795	8021	4244	2925
2014	379	2568	46302	9144	5825	3592
2015	917	2013	43756	9502	2085	2582
2016	686	6749	54235	9885	1513	3410
2017	397	7361	57678	9541	1071	3635
2018	455	8747	85614	8775	901	4377
2019	447	8371	126819	8897	515	10812
2020	492	10626	155429	9867	126	10999
2021	3625	15528	144629	11581	23	16936
2022	3990	19962	187885	14331	37	21175
2023	14813	14276	336488	19397	554	16855
2024	26904	9505	427078	27510	1427	30096
2025	33980	12958	455570	38542	2170	25019

Notes : 1. Data for March 2025 are provisional.
2. Other assets in 2010 includes cash and bank balances of ₹1175 crore and other fixed assets of ₹4.25 crore.
3. Other assets in 2011 includes cash and bank balances of ₹1618 crore and other fixed assets of ₹2.12 crore.
4. Loans and advances are net of provision.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Small Industries Development Bank of India.

TABLE 88 : ANNUAL AVERAGES OF SHARE PRICE INDICES AND MARKET CAPITALISATION

(Amount in ₹ Crore)

Year	BSE Sensex (Base : 1978-79 =100)	BSE 100 (Base : 1983-84 = 58)	RBI Index (Base : 1980-81 = 100)	Market Capitalisation	
				BSE	All-India
1	2	3	4	5	6
1996-97	3469.24	1554.64	1146.80	463915	488332
1997-98	3812.86	1650.07	1060.10	560325	589816
1998-99	3294.78	1457.07	976.40	545361	574064
1999-00	4658.63	2278.16	-	912842	-
2000-01	4269.69	2170.51	-	571553	-
2001-02	3331.95	1587.70	-	612224	-
2002-03	3206.29	1597.32	-	572198	-
2003-04	4492.19	2315.70	-	1201207	-
2004-05	5740.99	3083.25	-	1698428	-
2005-06	8278.55	4380.71	-	3022191	-
2006-07	12277.33	6242.73	-	3545041	-
2007-08	16568.89	8691.47	-	5138015	-
2008-09	12365.55	6434.69	-	3086076	-
2009-10	15585.21	4748.60	-	6165620	-
2010-11	18605.18	5707.30	-	6839084	-
2011-12	17422.88	5277.55	-	6214912	-
2012-13	18202.10	5539.74	-	6387887	-
2013-14	20120.12	5999.46	-	7415296	-
2014-15	26556.53	8048.68	-	10149290	-
2015-16	26322.10	8105.72	-	9475328	-
2016-17	27338.22	8638.30	-	12154525	-
2017-18	32396.83	10424.72	-	14224997	-
2018-19	36242.92	11131.36	-	15108711	-
2019-20	38756.70	11592.74	-	11348757	-
2020-21	40826.39	12134.05	-	20430815	-
2021-22	55774.58	16934.39	-	26406501	26406971
2022-23	58307.52	17684.58	-	25819896	25828864
2023-24	66822.73	20515.23	-	38697100	38697658
2024-25	78211.89	25076.71	-	41287647	41375586

Notes :
1. Market capitalisation data are at end-March.
2. Compilation of RBI index was discontinued by the Reserve Bank of India since 1999-2000. Similarly, the compilation of data on the all-India market | capitalisation was discontinued by BSE Ltd. since 1999-2000 but has since been restarted from 2021-2022.
3. BSE 100 Index introduced from October 14, 1996 was previously known as BSE National Index. BSE National Index (Base:1983-84 = 100) comprised 100 stocks listed at five major stock exchanges in India - Mumbai, Calcutta, Delhi, Ahmedabad and Madras, while BSE 100 index takes into account only the prices of stocks listed at BSE.
4. BSE 100 index has been re-based as 1983-84=58 with effect from June 4, 2012. Since 2009-10, data is based on re-based index value of 58.

Sources :
1. BSE Ltd.
2. Reserve Bank of India.

PUBLIC FINANCES

TABLE 89 : KEY DEFICIT INDICATORS OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT

(₹ Crore)

Year	Gross Fiscal Deficit	Net Fiscal Deficit	Gross Primary Deficit	Net Primary Deficit	Revenue Deficit	Primary Revenue Deficit	Drawdown of Cash Balances	Net RBI Credit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1986-87	26342	17036	17096	13143	7777	-1469	8261	7091
1987-88	27044	18431	15793	12935	9137	-2114	5816	6559
1988-89	30923	20770	16645	13473	10515	-3763	5642	6503
1989-90	35632	23722	17875	14439	11914	-5843	10592	13813
1990-91	44632	30692	23134	17924	18562	-2936	11347	14746
1991-92	36325	24622	9729	8961	16261	-10335	6855	5508
1992-93	40173	30232	9098	11644	18574	-12501	12312	4257
1993-94	60257	45994	23516	24331	32716	-4025	10960	260
1994-95	57703	40313	13644	12050	31029	-13031	961	2130
1995-96	60243	42432	10198	10806	29731	-20314	9807	19855
1996-97	66733	46394	7255	9022	32654	-26824	13184	1934
1997-98	88937	63062	23300	22748	46449	-19188	-910	12914
1998-99	113349	79944	35466	32138	66976	-10906	-209	11800
1999-00	104716	89910	14467	33556	67596	-22653	864	-5588
2000-01	118816	107854	19502	41351	85234	-14080	-1197	6705
2001-02	140955	123074	33495	51152	100162	-7298	-1496	-5150
2002-03	145072	133829	27268	53647	107879	-9925	1883	-28399
2003-04	123273	115558	-815	30008	98261	-25827	-3942	-76065
2004-05	125794	126252	-1140	31705	78338	-48596	-1461	-60177
2005-06	146435	145743	13805	35145	92300	-40331	-20888	28417
2006-07	142573	151245	-7699	23497	80222	-70050	4517	-3024
2007-08	126912	120714	-44118	-29256	52569	-118461	-27171	-116772
2008-09	336992	329024	144788	157537	253539	61335	43834	176397
2009-10	418482	411448	205389	220139	338998	125905	-1386	149820
2010-11	373591	361026	139569	146738	252252	18230	6430	182454
2011-12	515990	514103	242840	261205	394348	121198	-15990	140378
2012-13	490190	484450	177020	192041	364282	51112	-51012	56086
2013-14	502858	496157	128604	143771	357048	-17206	-19171	107144
2014-15	510725	495245	108281	116605	365519	-36925	77752	-336605
2015-16	532791	527289	91132	111008	342736	-98923	13170	63524
2016-17	535618	516438	54904	51953	316381	-164333	-8895	195029
2017-18	591062	588668	62110	73290	443600	-85352	4091	-145305
2018-19	649418	639249	66770	68746	454483	-128165	-1321	326187
2019-20	933651	927553	321581	327832	666545	54475	4971	189268
2020-21	1818291	1727529	1138422	1064774	1449599	769730	-7188	106604
2021-22	1584521	1550882	779022	767257	1031021	225522	2543	352627
2022-23	1737755	1648648	809238	747983	1069926	141409	-1622	1404
2023-24	1654643	1520194	590771	494583	765216	-298656	794	-263721
2024-25	1569527	1424834	431587	320936	610098	-527842	140115	288805
2025-26	1568936	1372092	292598	143492	523846	-752492	2484	-

Notes :
1. Data for 2024-25 are Revised Estimates and data for 2025-26 are Budget Estimates.
2. Primary Revenue Deficit is Revenue Deficit net of interest payments.
3. Drawdown of cash balances represents conventional budget deficit prior to 1997-98. With discontinuation of the ad hoc treasury bills and 91-day treasury bills, the concept of conventional budget deficit has lost its relevance since April 1,1997.
4. Net RBI Credit represents variation over end-March, as per RBI records, after closure of Government accounts.
5. Negative (-) sign indicates surplus.
6. Since 1999-2000, Gross Fiscal Deficit excludes States' share in Small Savings as per the new system of accounting.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Budget documents of the Government of India.

TABLE 90 : CENTRAL GOVERNMENT RECEIPTS - MAJOR COMPONENTS

(₹ Crore)

Year	Tax Revenue (Net)	Direct Tax (Net)	*of which*		Indirect Tax	*of which*		Non Tax Revenue	*of which*	**Revenue Receipts (2+9)**	Capital Receipts	**Total Receipts (11+12)**
			Personal Income Tax	Corporation Tax		Excise Duties	Customs Duties		Interest Receipts			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1978-79	8568	1842	471	1256	6726	4128	2424	2406	1427	**10974**	6285	**17259**
1979-80	8567	1950	475	1392	6617	3481	2924	2542	1360	**11109**	5420	**16529**
1980-81	9358	1893	438	1311	7465	3723	3409	3015	1795	**12373**	7918	**20291**
1981-82	11542	2518	459	1970	9024	4181	4300	3482	2215	**15024**	8849	**23873**
1982-83	13017	2723	438	2185	10294	4567	5119	4417	2852	**17434**	11701	**29135**
1983-84	15441	3131	527	2493	12310	6165	5583	4270	2668	**19711**	14406	**34117**
1984-85	17651	3375	697	2556	14276	6625	7041	5815	3963	**23466**	16421	**39887**
1985-86	21140	3698	665	2865	17442	7331	9526	6895	4595	**28035**	19315	**47350**
1986-87	24319	4023	719	3160	20296	8164	11475	8764	5353	**33083**	21572	**54655**
1987-88	28015	4100	603	3433	23915	9423	13702	9022	5755	**37037**	25408	**62445**
1988-89	33751	6021	1492	4407	27730	10922	15805	9840	6981	**43591**	29878	**73469**
1989-90	38349	6028	1088	4729	32321	13096	18036	13947	8474	**52296**	30020	**82316**
1990-91	42978	6903	1250	5335	36075	14100	20644	11976	8730	**54954**	38997	**93951**
1991-92	50069	10103	1627	7853	39966	16017	22257	15961	10933	**66030**	38528	**104558**
1992-93	54044	12075	1831	8899	41969	16367	23776	20084	12487	**74128**	36178	**110306**
1993-94	53449	12522	1355	10060	40927	17224	22193	22004	15078	**75453**	55440	**130893**
1994-95	67454	18409	3468	13822	49045	21064	26789	23629	15797	**91083**	68695	**159778**
1995-96	81939	22287	4318	16487	59652	22176	35757	28191	18419	**110130**	58338	**168468**
1996-97	93701	25374	4715	18567	68326	23463	42851	32578	22106	**126279**	61544	**187823**
1997-98	95672	27172	3589	20016	68500	25516	40193	38214	25323	**133886**	99077	**232963**
1998-99	104652	32120	5760	24529	72532	28581	40668	44833	30076	**149485**	130064	**279549**
1999-00	128271	41436	9131	30692	86836	34944	48419	53211	33895	**181482**	115707	**297189**
2000-01	136658	49651	23766	25177	87007	49758	34163	55947	32811	**192605**	134184	**326789**
2001-02	133532	47703	22106	25133	85828	54469	28340	67774	35538	**201306**	162500	**363806**
2002-03	158544	61612	27779	33893	96932	62388	31898	72290	37622	**230834**	180531	**411365**
2003-04	186982	76590	30765	45706	110392	70245	34586	76831	38538	**263813**	211333	**475146**
2004-05	224798	95944	35443	60289	128854	77241	41811	81193	32387	**305991**	200391	**506382**
2005-06	270264	120692	45238	75187	149572	86642	46645	76813	22032	**347077**	179549	**526626**
2006-07	351182	169738	62707	106701	181444	92651	62819	83205	22524	**434387**	144482	**578869**
2007-08	439547	231574	86563	144660	207972	96178	75382	102317	21060	**541864**	197978	**739842**
2008-09	443319	248152	86985	160797	195169	81872	69217	96940	20717	**540259**	299863	**840122**
2009-10	456536	271623	94532	176797	184913	84383	60223	116275	21784	**572811**	453063	**1025874**
2010-11	569868	313501	102441	209115	256367	110222	97598	218602	19734	**788471**	402428	**1190899**
2011-12	629764	343310	118224	227411	286454	116226	105614	121672	20252	**751437**	568918	**1320355**
2012-13	741877	396585	140438	255570	345292	141245	115890	137354	20761	**879232**	582152	**1461383**
2013-14	815854	455829	169408	285742	360025	137975	121059	198870	21868	**1014724**	563894	**1578618**
2014-15	903615	500531	188336	311453	403085	153709	127994	197766	23734	**1101381**	484448	**1585829**
2015-16	943765	449296	172748	275917	494469	220473	128829	251260	25378	**1195025**	582579	**1777604**
2016-17	1101372	521287	225214	295960	580085	286088	135372	272831	16229	**1374203**	609886	**1984089**
2017-18	1242488	606216	258461	347712	636272	211393	78601	192745	13574	**1435233**	702650	**2137883**
2018-19	1317211	723492	303508	419953	593719	204021	75231	235704	12145	**1552916**	763518	**2316434**
2019-20	1356902	638365	298204	340143	718537	212988	71472	327157	12349	**1684059**	997301	**2681360**
2020-21	1426287	583210	299689	283507	843077	365682	91070	207633	17113	**1633920**	1883105	**3517025**
2021-22	1804793	865386	427228	438143	939407	378244	144276	365112	21874	**2169905**	1621353	**3791258**
2022-23	2097786	1052119	529416	523002	1045666	305517	155463	285421	27852	**2383206**	1811573	**4194779**
2023-24	2327251	1233759	657366	576558	1093492	293603	168558	401785	38261	**2729036**	1713617	**4442652**
2024-25	2556960	1414390	795929	618461	1142570	292524	170177	531000	34042	**3087960**	1488412	**4576371**
2025-26	2837409	1592831	908026	684805	1244578	303398	174528	583000	47738	**3420409**	1642452	**5062861**

Notes : 1. Data for 2024-25 are Revised Estimates and data for 2025-26 are Budget Estimates.
2. All the tax revenues in this table are net of State Government's share. However, tax revenue (net) and indirect tax are calculated excluding State Government's share as well as amount assigned to National Calamity Contingency Fund.
3. Capital Receipts for 2002-03, 2003-04 and 2004-05 include receipts under the State Debt Swap Scheme.
4. Capital Receipts and Total Receipts of 2007 include an amount of ₹34309 crore which represents the Reserve Bank's surplus transferred to the Central Government on account of transfer of its stake in SBI to the Central Government.
5. Capital Receipts and total receipts exclude draw-down of cash balances.
Also see Notes on Tables.

Sources : Budget documents of the Government of India and Finance Accounts (various issues).

TABLE 91 : MAJOR HEADS OF CAPITAL RECEIPTS OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT

(₹ Crore)

Year	Market Borrowings (Net)	Small Savings	Provident Funds	Special Deposits	Recovery of Loans	Disinvest-ment Receipts	External Loans (Net)	**Total Capital Receipts**
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1986-87	5532	3276	902	3913	3491	-	2024	**21572**
1987-88	5862	3633	1171	4381	4180	-	2893	**25408**
1988-89	8418	5475	1321	6151	4597	-	2460	**29878**
1989-90	7404	7958	1733	7970	4980	-	2595	**30020**
1990-91	8001	8309	2002	7716	5712	-	3181	**38997**
1991-92	7510	5654	2258	6670	6021	3038	5421	**38528**
1992-93	3676	4373	2952	7144	6356	1961	5319	**36178**
1993-94	28928	7157	3716	7568	6191	-48	5074	**55440**
1994-95	20326	14447	4134	8262	6345	5078	3582	**68695**
1995-96	34001	10104	4918	5295	6505	362	318	**58338**
1996-97	19093	12174	5417	6162	7540	380	2987	**61544**
1997-98	32499	20463	8417	7905	8318	912	1091	**99077**
1998-99	68988	33035	5737	8130	10633	5874	1920	**130064**
1999-00	62076	8979	6579	6526	10131	1724	1180	**115707**
2000-01	73431	8316	4922	8452	12046	2125	7505	**134184**
2001-02	90812	8755	4173	8070	16403	3646	5601	**162500**
2002-03	104126	-	4621	9326	34191	3151	-11934	**180531**
2003-04	88870	-	4892	110	67165	16953	-13488	**211333**
2004-05	50939	-	5310	-5750	62043	4424	14753	**200391**
2005-06	106241	-	5545	487	10645	1581	7472	**179549**
2006-07	114801	-	5178	-	5893	534	8472	**144482**
2007-08	130600	-11302	3897	-	5100	38795	9315	**197978**
2008-09	246975	-1302	8041	-	6139	566	11015	**299863**
2009-10	394371	13256	16056	-	8613	24581	11038	**453063**
2010-11	326399	11233	12514	-	12420	22846	23556	**402428**
2011-12	484111	-10302	10804	-	18850	18088	12448	**568918**
2012-13	507445	8626	10920	-	15060	25890	7201	**582152**
2013-14	475626	12357	9753	-	12497	29368	7292	**563894**
2014-15	457617	32226	11920	-	13738	37737	12933	**484448**
2015-16	414931	52465	11858	-	20835	42132	12748	**582579**
2016-17	338149	67435	17745	-	17630	47743	17997	**609886**
2017-18	450728	102628	15799	-	15633	100045	7931	**702650**
2018-19	422735	125000	16059	-	18052	94727	5519	**763518**
2019-20	473968	240000	11635	-	18316	50304	8682	**997301**
2020-21	1032907	483733	18514	-	19729	37897	70180	**1883105**
2021-22	704097	551269	10317	-	24737	13627	36147	**1621353**
2022-23	1108260	395860	5089	-	26161	46035	37124	**1811573**
2023-24	1180458	451399	5059	-	26646	33122	55121	**1713617**
2024-25	1162879	411871	5000	-	26000	33000	31992	**1488412**
2025-26	1153834	343382	5000	-	29000	47000	23490	**1642452**

Notes :
1. Data for 2024-25 are Revised Estimates and data for 2025-26 are Budget Estimates.
2. 2017-18 onwards Market Borrowings include dated securities only. Prior to that market borrowing comprise dated securities, 364-day treasury bills and net impact of switching of and buyback of securities.
3. Since 1998-99, Provident Funds data represent only state provident fund as public provident fund is included under small savings.
4. Data are net of repayments. Also excludes amount raised under Market Stabilisation Scheme (MSS) and variation in cash balances.
5. Disinvestment receipts and total capital receipts of 2007-08 include an amount of ₹34309 crore under miscellaneous capital receipts which represents the Reserve Bank's surplus transferred to the Central Government on account of transfer of its stake in SBI to the Central Government.
6. Recovery of loans for 2002-03, 2003-04 and 2004-05 includes receipts from states under Debt Swap Scheme amounting to ₹13766 crore, ₹46211 crore and ₹43675 crore respectively.
7. Total Capital Receipts excludes Draw-Down of Cash balances.
8. From 2022-23 onwards, disinvestment receipts refer to miscellaneous capital receipts of the government.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Budget documents of the Government of India.

TABLE 92 : MAJOR HEADS OF EXPENDITURE OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT

(₹ Crore)

Year	**Revenue Expenditure**	*of which*			**Capital Expenditure (7+8)**	Loans and Advances	Capital Outlay	*of which*	**Total Expenditure (2+6)**
		Defence Expenditure	Interest Payments	Subsidies				Defence Expenditure	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1986-87	**40860**	9179	9246	5451	**22056**	12797	9259	1298	**62916**
1987-88	**46174**	8861	11251	5980	**22087**	12793	9294	3107	**68261**
1988-89	**54106**	9558	14278	7732	**25005**	14750	10255	3783	**79111**
1989-90	**64210**	10194	17757	10474	**28698**	16890	11808	4222	**92908**
1990-91	**73516**	10874	21498	12158	**31782**	19652	12130	4552	**105298**
1991-92	**82292**	11442	26596	12253	**28766**	17723	11043	4905	**111058**
1992-93	**92702**	12109	31075	10824	**29682**	16297	13385	5473	**122384**
1993-94	**108169**	14978	36741	11605	**33543**	20454	13089	6867	**141712**
1994-95	**122112**	16426	44060	11854	**38627**	23736	14891	6819	**160739**
1995-96	**139861**	18841	50045	12666	**38415**	24316	14099	8015	**178276**
1996-97	**158933**	20997	59478	15499	**42074**	27878	14196	8508	**201007**
1997-98	**180335**	26174	65637	18540	**51719**	34193	17526	9104	**232054**
1998-99	**216461**	29861	77882	23593	**62878**	44037	18841	10036	**279339**
1999-00	**249078**	35216	90249	24487	**48975**	24938	24037	11855	**298053**
2000-01	**277839**	37238	99314	26838	**47753**	23008	24745	12384	**325592**
2001-02	**301468**	38059	107460	31210	**60842**	34284	26558	16207	**362310**
2002-03	**338713**	40709	117804	43533	**60769**	31668	29101	14953	**399482**
2003-04	**362074**	43203	124088	44323	**62918**	28768	34150	16863	**424992**
2004-05	**384329**	43862	126934	45957	**81248**	28910	52338	31994	**465577**
2005-06	**439376**	48211	132630	47522	**66362**	11337	55025	32338	**505738**
2006-07	**514609**	51682	150272	57125	**68778**	8524	60254	33828	**583387**
2007-08	**594433**	54219	171030	70926	**118238**	11298	106940	37462	**712671**
2008-09	**793798**	73305	192204	129708	**90158**	14107	76051	40918	**883956**
2009-10	**911809**	90669	213093	141351	**112678**	15647	97031	51112	**1024487**
2010-11	**1040723**	92061	234022	173420	**156604**	24985	131619	62056	**1197327**
2011-12	**1145785**	103011	273150	217941	**158580**	20737	137843	67902	**1304365**
2012-13	**1243514**	111277	313170	257079	**166858**	20800	146058	70499	**1410372**
2013-14	**1371772**	124374	374254	254632	**187675**	19198	168478	79125	**1559447**
2014-15	**1466992**	136807	402444	258258	**196681**	29218	167463	81887	**1663673**
2015-16	**1537761**	145937	441659	264106	**253022**	26337	226685	79958	**1790783**
2016-17	**1690584**	165410	480714	234809	**284609**	36810	247800	86371	**1975194**
2017-18	**1878833**	186127	528952	224455	**263140**	18027	245113	90445	**2141973**
2018-19	**2007399**	195572	582648	222954	**307714**	28221	279492	95231	**2315113**
2019-20	**2350604**	207572	612070	262304	**335726**	24414	311312	111092	**2686330**
2020-21	**3083519**	205789	679869	758165	**426317**	110491	315826	134305	**3509836**
2021-22	**3200926**	228559	805499	503907	**592875**	58376	534499	137987	**3793801**
2022-23	**3453132**	256183	928517	577916	**740025**	115268	624757	142940	**4193157**
2023-24	**3494252**	290443	1063872	434899	**949195**	161095	788100	154256	**4443447**
2024-25	**3698058**	297222	1137940	427868	**1018429**	170693	847736	159500	**4716487**
2025-26	**3944255**	311732	1276338	426216	**1121090**	225844	895246	180000	**5065345**

Notes :
1. Data for 2024-25 are Revised Estimates and data for 2025-26 are Budget Estimates.
2. Capital Expenditure for 2002-03, 2003-04 and 2004-05 include repayments to National Small Saving Fund (NSSF) amounting to ₹13766 crore, ₹46212 crore and ₹36275 crore respectively, apart from loans and advances and capital outlay.
3. Total Expenditure, Capital Outlay and Capital Expenditure for 2007-08 include an amount of ₹35531 crore, on account of transactions relating to transfer of RBI's stake in SBI to the Central Government.
4. Defence expenditure is exclusive of expenditure on Defence pensions and Civil expenditure.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Budget documents of the Government of India.

TABLE 93 : MAJOR HEADS OF DEVELOPMENTAL AND NON-DEVELOPMENTAL EXPENDITURE OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT

(₹ Crore)

Year	Developmental Expenditure	*of which*		Non-Developmental Expenditure	**Total Expenditure (2+5)**
		Economic Services	Social Services		
1	2	3	4	5	6
1996-97	94197	37253	9672	112217	**206414**
1997-98	110994	44246	11845	127820	**238814**
1998-99	137257	54375	14656	150298	**287555**
1999-00	129151	60956	17221	177928	**307079**
2000-01	139386	71731	17679	197470	**336856**
2001-02	159364	80868	15130	215456	**374820**
2002-03	184197	103820	22007	242749	**426946**
2003-04	195428	108071	23859	243298	**438726**
2004-05	214955	115030	29906	262904	**477859**
2005-06	229060	133053	38264	290677	**519737**
2006-07	255718	142772	43762	341278	**596996**
2007-08	325670	172955	61648	400728	**726398**
2008-09	471399	273222	89797	428145	**899544**
2009-10	528242	304440	102628	514101	**1042343**
2010-11	666069	404312	124990	551471	**1217540**
2011-12	705321	436943	113612	627075	**1332396**
2012-13	742417	458222	119346	692856	**1435273**
2013-14	784504	478376	134840	803070	**1587574**
2014-15	813813	459786	62038	881159	**1694972**
2015-16	835019	495234	91462	990172	**1825191**
2016-17	899369	569910	105303	1075825	**1975194**
2017-18	998201	623730	113382	1143772	**2141973**
2018-19	1025979	631826	122949	1289134	**2315113**
2019-20	1153187	719731	153058	1533142	**2686330**
2020-21	1808981	1323898	174640	1700855	**3509836**
2021-22	1863116	1223861	283084	1930685	**3793801**
2022-23	2108052	1434123	228813	2085106	**4193157**
2023-24	2198720	1450033	265310	2244727	**4443447**
2024-25	2319186	1606848	212804	2397300	**4716487**
2025-26	2505891	1600679	227991	2559454	**5065345**

Notes : 1. Figures for 2024-25 are Revised Estimates and for 2025-26 are Budget Estimates.
2. Total Expenditure and Developmental Expenditure of 2007-08 include an amount of ₹35531 crore on account of transactions relating to transfer of Reserve Bank's stake in SBI to the Central Government.
3. Data on development and non-development expenditure are inclusive of gross expenditure of commercial and postal departments.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Budget documents of the Government of India.

TABLE 94 : CENTRE'S GROSS FISCAL DEFICIT AND ITS FINANCING

(₹ Crore)

Year	GFD Receipts	GFD Expenditure	**Gross Fiscal Deficit (3-2)**	Financing of GFD				
				External Finance	Internal Finance			
					Market Borrowings	Other Borrowings	Draw Down of Cash Balances	Total (6+7+8)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1996-97	126734	193468	**66733**	2987	19093	31469	13184	63746
1997-98	134798	223735	**88937**	1091	32499	56257	-910	87846
1998-99	155359	268707	**113349**	1920	68988	42650	-209	111429
1999-00	183206	287922	**104716**	1180	62076	40597	864	103537
2000-01	194730	313546	**118816**	7505	73431	39077	-1197	111311
2001-02	204952	345907	**140955**	5601	90812	46038	-1496	135354
2002-03	233985	379057	**145072**	-11934	104126	50997	1883	157006
2003-04	280765	404038	**123273**	-13488	88870	51833	-3942	136761
2004-05	310415	436209	**125794**	14753	50940	61562	-1461	111041
2005-06	348658	495093	**146435**	7472	106241	53610	-20888	138963
2006-07	434921	577494	**142573**	8472	114801	14782	4517	134101
2007-08	580659	707571	**126912**	9315	130600	14168	-27171	117597
2008-09	540825	877817	**336992**	11015	246975	35168	43834	325977
2009-10	597392	1015874	**418482**	11038	394371	14460	-1386	407444
2010-11	811317	1184908	**373591**	23556	326399	17206	6430	350035
2011-12	769525	1285515	**515990**	12448	484111	35421	-15990	503542
2012-13	905122	1395312	**490190**	7201	507445	26556	-51012	482989
2013-14	1044092	1546950	**502858**	7292	475626	39111	-19171	495566
2014-15	1139209	1649935	**510725**	12933	457617	-37485	77752	497884
2015-16	1237157	1769948	**532791**	12748	414931	91942	13170	520043
2016-17	1421946	1957564	**535618**	17997	338149	188368	-8895	517622
2017-18	1535278	2126340	**591062**	7931	450728	128312	4091	583131
2018-19	1647642	2297060	**649418**	5519	422735	222485	-1321	643899
2019-20	1734363	2668014	**933651**	8682	473968	446030	4971	924969
2020-21	1671817	3490108	**1818291**	70180	1032907	722392	-7188	1748111
2021-22	2184544	3769064	**1584521**	36147	704097	841734	2543	1548374
2022-23	2429241	4166996	**1737755**	37124	1108260	593994	-1622	1700631
2023-24	2762158	4416801	**1654643**	55121	1180458	418270	794	1599522
2024-25	3120960	4690487	**1569527**	31992	1162879	234540	140115	1537535
2025-26	3467409	5036345	**1568936**	23490	1153834	389127	2484	1545446

Notes :
1. Data for 2024-25 are Revised Estimates and data for 2025-26 are Budget Estimates.
2. GFD receipts includes revenue receipts and disinvestments proceeds from 1991-92 onwards and only revenue receipts for all other years.
3. GFD expenditure includes revenue expenditure, capital outlay and loans and advances net of recoveries.
4. Drawdown of cash balances represent variation in adhoc treasury bills issued net of changes in cash balances with RBI up to March 31,1997.
5. 2017-18 onwards Market Borrowings include dated securities only. Prior to that market borrowing comprise dated securities, 364-day treasury bills and net impact of switching of and buyback of securities.
6. Prior to 2017-18 Other borrowings comprise small savings, state provident fund, special deposits, reserve funds, treasury bills excluding 364-day treasury bills, etc. 2017-18 onwards Other borrowings also include 364-day treasury bills and net impact of switching of securities.
7. From 2022-23 onwards, Disinvestment receipts refer to miscellaneous capital receipts of the government.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Budget documents of the Government of India.

TABLE 95 : GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION FROM BUDGETARY RESOURCES OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT

(₹ Crore)

Year	Gross Capital Formation by the Central Government				Gross Financial Assistance for Capital Formation to				**Total (5+9)**
	Fixed Assets	Work Stores	Increase in Stocks of Foodgrains & Fertilisers	Total	State Governments	Non-Departmental Commercial Undertakings	Others	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1981-82	2411	141	0	2552	3928	3881	439	8247	**10799**
1982-83	2814	71	0	2884	4931	4074	514	9520	**12404**
1983-84	3219	137	0	3356	5974	4679	694	11346	**14702**
1984-85	3953	171	0	4123	7195	5489	744	13428	**17551**
1985-86	4452	106	0	4558	10054	6082	784	16920	**21477**
1986-87	5817	88	0	5905	10800	6523	1091	18415	**24320**
1987-88	5683	278	0	5961	12723	5667	1419	19810	**25770**
1988-89	6977	80	0	7056	13956	6317	1648	21921	**28977**
1989-90	7800	337	0	8137	13935	7054	3887	24876	**33013**
1990-91	8193	409	0	8602	20009	5541	905	26456	**35057**
1991-92	9056	203	0	9259	19377	4764	1765	25906	**35165**
1992-93	11643	232	0	11875	19651	4730	1392	25774	**37649**
1993-94	13106	-341	0	12765	23196	6632	2457	32285	**45051**
1994-95	14804	-476	0	14328	27416	7191	5265	39872	**54200**
1995-96	16858	-173	0	16685	27571	4222	6798	38591	**55276**
1996-97	17632	315	0	17946	32945	4174	5884	43004	**60950**
1997-98	18693	262	0	18955	23578	5849	6433	35860	**54815**
1998-99	20324	323	0	20647	25613	6401	5147	37160	**57807**
1999-00	24983	1092	0	26075	29077	6944	5507	41527	**67602**
2000-01	20953	1305	0	22258	30653	7297	6752	44702	**66959**
2001-02	10982	1652	0	12634	34531	17014	12709	64254	**76888**
2002-03	20963	734	0	21697	37254	4686	13146	55085	**76782**
2003-04	22828	1169	0	23997	40908	4581	13074	58564	**82561**
2004-05	26508	888	0	27396	43320	7720	14419	65459	**92855**
2005-06	33182	1268	0	34450	27206	5304	17797	50307	**84757**
2006-07	34897	1589	0	36487	31469	3764	16164	51398	**87885**
2007-08	42381	1270	0	43651	43029	41825	15386	100240	**143891**
2008-09	50069	1396	0	51465	51697	10298	23477	85472	**136937**
2009-10	56410	2589	0	58999	53483	9698	62322	125502	**184501**
2010-11	62882	2177	0	65059	66182	30773	94354	191309	**256368**
2011-12	62254	2786	0	65040	59446	23496	86986	169928	**234968**
2012-13	71669	3078	0	74747	59443	21775	74827	156045	**230792**
2013-14	71825	3114	0	74939	51336	28514	88087	167937	**242876**
2014-15	77606	3786	0	81392	124563	21496	34464	180523	**261915**
2015-16	74525	1941	0	76466	50011	45489	26024	121524	**197990**
2016-17	121603	-7295	0	114308	61878	47968	66193	176039	**290347**
2017-18	151780	-12157	0	139623	115825	39553	86173	241551	**381174**

Notes :
1. Data for 2016-17 are Revised Estimates and data for 2017-18 are Budget Estimates.
2. Gross financial assistance for capital formation to non-departmental commercial undertakings includes public undertakings operated by autonomous corporations and companies.
3. Gross financial assistance for capital formation to others includes loans and grants to local authorities for capital formation.
4. From 1993-94 onwards, Delhi is not included.
5. From 1997-98 onwards, loans to States/UTs are exclusive of loans against States/UTs share in small saving collections.

Source : An Economic and Functional Classification of the Central Government Budget, Ministry of Finance.

TABLE 96 : KEY DEFICIT INDICATORS OF THE STATE GOVERNMENTS

(₹ Crore)

Year	Gross Fiscal Deficit	Gross Primary Deficit	Revenue Deficit	Primary Revenue Deficit	Overall Deficit	Net RBI Credit to States (Annual Variation)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1987-88	11219	6321	1088	-3810	66	-157
1988-89	11672	5737	1807	-4128	-380	425
1989-90	15433	8247	3682	-3504	161	255
1990-91	18787	10132	5309	-3346	-72	420
1991-92	18900	7956	5651	-5293	156	-340
1992-93	20892	7681	5114	-8096	-1829	176
1993-94	20364	4564	3872	-11929	363	591
1994-95	27308	7895	6706	-12708	-4346	48
1995-96	30870	9031	8620	-13219	-2680	16
1996-97	36561	11175	16878	-8509	7202	898
1997-98	43474	13675	17492	-12307	-1803	-1936
1998-99	73295	37854	44462	9021	3268	5579
1999-00	90098	45458	54549	9907	3125	1312
2000-01	87922	36937	55316	4331	-2378	-1092
2001-02	94261	32665	60398	-1198	3545	3451
2002-03	99727	30699	57179	-11848	-4291	-3100
2003-04	120631	40235	63407	-16989	-526	293
2004-05	107774	21353	39158	-47263	-10232	-2705
2005-06	90084	6060	7013	-77011	-33947	-3844
2006-07	77509	-15672	-24857	-118037	-16324	-1152
2007-08	75455	-24376	-42943	-142773	-13410	1140
2008-09	134589	31634	-12672	-115627	-8959	-1609
2009-10	188819	76012	31017	-81790	7697	186
2010-11	161461	36641	-3051	-127871	-14845	2515
2011-12	168353	31536	-23960	-160778	-16305	-1196
2012-13	195470	44998	-20322	-170794	-23084	-1246
2013-14	247852	78955	10563	-158334	18098	986
2014-15	327191	136776	45704	-144710	17717	2420
2015-16	420670	206424	5382	-208865	-30616	-3050
2016-17	534332	283029	40491	-210812	-13568	790
2017-18	410494	117374	18839	-274281	-16566	458
2018-19	462770	143535	17769	-301465	18716	-200
2019-20	524710	173321	121495	-229894	-36617	973
2020-21	804574	417546	371222	-15806	39735	889
2021-22	654678	227269	102032	-325377	-60434	-1716
2022-23	721632	262884	61542	-397205	26774	-875
2023-24 (RE)	1036819	518087	140894	-377839	82377	5851
2024-25 (BE)	1039138	475607	80120	-483412	9913	-

Notes :
1. Data for 2023-24 relate to Revised Estimates (RE) while 2024-25 are Budget Estimates (BE).
2. Data from 2017-18 onwards pertains to all States and UTs with legislatures.
3. Negative (-) sign indicates surplus in deficit indicators.
4. Net RBI Credit refers to variation in loans and advances given to States by the RBI net of their incremental deposits with the RBI, for the State Government having accounts with the RBI.
   This is an indicator of means of financing.
5. Overall deficit for the years 1983-84 and 1985-86 excludes medium-term loans given by the Centre to the States to clear overdrafts of ₹400 Crore as on March 31, 1983 and ₹1628 Crore (for 17 States) as on January 28, 1985, respectively.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Budget documents of the State Governments.

TABLE 97 : PATTERN OF RECEIPTS OF THE STATE GOVERNMENTS

(₹ Crore)

Year	Total Revenue Receipts	Tax Receipts	*of which*		Share in Central Taxes	*of which*		Non-tax Receipts	*of which*		Total Capital Receipts	**Total Receipts (2+12)**
			Sales Tax	State Excise Duties		Income Tax	Union Excise Duties		Interest Receipts	Grants from the Centre		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1987-88	44000	28982	11185	2867	9660	2520	7133	15019	1947	8275	15806	**59806**
1988-89	50421	33137	13122	3081	10736	2776	7960	17284	2387	9660	17037	**67458**
1989-90	56535	39093	15060	3864	13097	3938	9159	17442	2634	8505	20086	**76621**
1990-91	66467	44586	17667	4795	14242	3989	10253	21881	2403	12643	24693	**91160**
1991-92	80536	52604	21064	5439	16848	4985	11863	27932	5320	15226	27238	**107773**
1992-93	91090	60448	23349	6265	20580	6182	14398	30643	3938	17759	30073	**121163**
1993-94	104997	68269	27227	7009	22395	7828	14567	36728	4721	21176	28489	**133486**
1994-95	120303	78832	31883	7439	24885	8565	16320	41472	5345	19911	43190	**163493**
1995-96	134507	90802	36704	8180	29048	11204	17843	43705	5786	20874	42805	**177312**
1996-97	150041	103604	42112	8358	35038	13489	21549	46436	8166	22949	42011	**192051**
1997-98	166820	118699	46813	10756	40411	18171	22240	48121	7777	23853	58907	**225727**
1998-99	172787	125328	51003	12861	39421	15333	24086	47460	7339	23480	85363	**258151**
1999-00	202927	143272	59955	14466	44121	18219	25902	59655	8993	30177	101925	**304852**
2000-01	232509	164314	69976	15479	50734	-	-	68195	10961	37289	109705	**342214**
2001-02	249422	175415	73181	16504	52215	-	-	74007	8415	42602	115714	**365136**
2002-03	273674	193474	82155	18268	56655	-	-	80200	8761	45170	140866	**414539**
2003-04	309187	221117	93172	18928	67080	-	-	88074	7748	50836	205641	**514828**
2004-05	363512	260577	111554	21096	78550	-	-	102935	8648	56322	200148	**563660**
2005-06	431021	306332	128769	25036	94024	-	-	124690	9380	76750	164607	**595628**
2006-07	530556	372841	153573	29316	120293	22477	26182	157714	11825	94451	143049	**673605**
2007-08	623748	437948	173422	34127	151402	31796	28751	185799	12637	108622	141987	**765735**
2008-09	694657	482983	198327	40990	161052	32777	28641	211675	16356	129923	196634	**891292**
2009-10	768136	528075	220644	48375	165014	37274	20301	240062	15294	150972	239497	**1007633**
2010-11	935347	680198	278838	59169	219489	44709	30546	255149	15625	163497	238228	**1173575**
2011-12	1098531	812987	345063	71782	255592	51196	28726	285544	18582	186417	269385	**1367917**
2012-13	1252024	946081	403849	82625	291530	62840	33000	305943	24118	188682	305314	**1557338**
2013-14	1369187	1030692	453938	81382	318273	70651	36764	338495	27215	205952	318860	**1688047**
2014-15	1591583	1117113	494265	90389	337835	84431	30921	474471	24135	330847	416482	**2008065**
2015-16	1832885	1353336	528241	100906	506191	110933	67717	479549	18216	325896	557960	**2390845**
2016-17	2046401	1520773	587448	103493	607861	135800	96259	525628	24560	356091	675383	**2721784**
2017-18	2321241	1735646	401562	126689	605186	174207	71685	585596	27966	405958	619924	**2941166**
2018-19	2620353	1961739	288683	149264	746894	195051	35874	658614	31491	439869	698644	**3318998**
2019-20	2670138	1874679	289610	161833	650687	173639	28870	795458	26446	534567	1153115	**3823252**
2020-21	2586622	1767105	284902	172794	595227	184276	19969	819517	22629	643841	1147488	**3734110**
2021-22	3225165	2355620	352858	201949	883100	263085	35956	869545	19613	622628	1065199	**4290364**
2022-23	3654408	2711258	402713	234604	948982	310874	11717	943150	24580	661457	1111834	**4766241**
2023-24 RE	4210410	3132996	429061	273574	1103001	365806	17669	1077414	29274	740822	1478378	**5688788**
2024-25 BE	4673809	3558777	475993	319571	1223888	410551	18467	1115032	33549	720355	1600577	**6274386**

Notes : 1. Data for 2023-24 relate to Revised Estimates (RE) while 2024-25 are Budget Estimates (BE).
2. Data from 2017-18 onwards pertains to all States and UTs with legislatures.
3. Data for capital receipts prior to 1991-92 are adjusted for remittances (net).
4. Regarding share in Central tax revenue, see Notes on Tables.
5. Capital receipts include Public Accounts on a net basis.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Budget documents of the State Governments.

TABLE 98 : PATTERN OF MAJOR CAPITAL RECEIPTS OF THE STATE GOVERNMENTS

(₹ Crore)

Year	Loans from Centre (Gross)	Recovery of Loans & Advances	Market Loans (Gross)	State Provident Fund, etc. (Net)	Special Securities Issued to NSSF	Total Capital Receipts
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1986-87	7703	997	1431	1042	-	12892
1987-88	9034	1044	1801	1628	-	15806
1988-89	9937	1331	2246	2001	-	17037
1989-90	11258	1038	2594	2307	-	20086
1990-91	13975	1501	2560	3069	-	24693
1991-92	13070	3310	3310	2909	-	27238
1992-93	13100	1923	3850	3622	-	30073
1993-94	14277	2418	4228	4330	-	28489
1994-95	18742	5188	4105	4779	-	43190
1995-96	18804	3472	6404	4902	-	42805
1996-97	22931	5725	6519	5375	-	42011
1997-98	29745	5488	7862	6226	-	58907
1998-99	39366	3247	12184	11969	-	85363
1999-00	21354	3110	14184	17877	25251	101925
2000-01	18707	6777	12954	13107	31101	109705
2001-02	24395	7308	18863	10186	33874	115714
2002-03	26831	3698	30615	9863	48966	140866
2003-04	25870	16158	52257	9325	62813	205641
2004-05	25878	8040	38637	8883	83699	200148
2005-06	8907	8904	22795	10463	78576	164607
2006-07	5717	7578	20366	10370	58756	143049
2007-08	7252	7770	66512	12338	11094	141987
2008-09	7005	11072	118492	15641	8520	196634
2009-10	8107	8088	129057	23140	33537	239497
2010-11	9478	4995	104835	27807	53589	238228
2011-12	9902	17157	157799	26651	10524	269385
2012-13	11204	7265	177277	25777	21825	305314
2013-14	10870	6896	196164	26433	24710	318860
2014-15	11881	18916	240880	27015	46407	416482
2015-16	12514	7180	295167	33046	56120	557960
2016-17	17757	15835	393196	39514	5199	675383
2017-18	19510	39637	421872	33847	5161	619924
2018-19	26722	40981	482952	47534	5752	698644
2019-20	29448	56750	640902	39985	9050	1153115
2020-21	155183	13285	798819	40940	10811	1147488
2021-22	199435	20420	701645	37087	17697	1065199
2022-23	112673	9700	758388	24919	9953	1111834
2023-24 RE	148507	37998	1048654	32100	12632	1478378
2024-25 BE	168142	21490	1116803	31425	14695	1600577

Notes :
1. Data for 2023-24 relate to Revised Estimates (RE) while 2024-25 are Budget Estimates (BE).
2. Data from 2017-18 onwards pertains to all the States and UTs with legislatures.
3. State Provident Fund, etc. (Net) include insurance and pension funds and special deposit accounts.
4. Data for capital receipts prior to 1991-92 are adjusted for remittances (net).
5. Capital receipts include Public Accounts on a net basis.
6. With the change in the system of accounting with effect from 1999-2000, States' share in small savings, which was included earlier under loans from the Centre is shown separately as special securities issued to National Small Savings Fund (NSSF) under internal debt.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Budget documents of the State Governments.

TABLE 99 : EXPENDITURE PATTERN OF THE STATE GOVERNMENTS

(₹ Crore)

Year	Revenue Expen-diture	Capital Expen-diture	*of which*		**Total Expen-diture (2+3)**	Develop-mental Expen-diture	*of which*		Non-Develop-mental Expen-diture	*of which*		
			Capital Outlay	Loans & Advances by State Govern-ments			Economic Services	Social Services		Interest Payments	Admn. Services	Pension and Misc. General Services
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1987-88	45088	14783	6655	4521	**59871**	42451	23042	19409	13322	4898	4418	1758
1988-89	52228	14850	7077	4119	**67078**	46984	24674	22310	15886	5935	5031	2392
1989-90	60217	16565	7963	4826	**76782**	53150	27376	25774	19253	7186	5975	2931
1990-91	71776	19312	9223	5755	**91088**	63370	33410	29960	22600	8655	7018	3593
1991-92	86186	21743	10096	6464	**107929**	74588	40900	33688	27143	10944	7810	4479
1992-93	96205	23129	10655	7045	**119335**	80567	43235	37332	32104	13210	9344	5272
1993-94	108868	24980	12354	6557	**133849**	88791	47193	41597	37859	15801	10361	6999
1994-95	127009	32138	17138	8652	**159147**	102629	54888	47741	48964	19413	11328	11927
1995-96	143127	31506	18226	7495	**174632**	112888	56376	56512	54544	21839	12967	12834
1996-97	166919	32335	17123	8478	**199254**	129364	65559	63804	61353	25387	14728	13514
1997-98	184312	39612	22137	9333	**223924**	142266	70730	71536	70652	29799	16933	15003
1998-99	217249	44169	22731	9854	**261419**	161200	75311	85890	85174	35441	19591	18325
1999-00	257475	50501	25002	13659	**307977**	183540	82991	100549	108452	44641	23405	25070
2000-01	287825	52010	30260	9123	**339835**	205671	94958	110712	116823	50985	25190	28483
2001-02	309819	58861	31658	9514	**368680**	211086	97097	113990	113505	61596	26680	32754
2002-03	330853	79396	35655	10590	**410249**	221799	102786	119014	149554	69027	27102	36563
2003-04	372594	141709	51573	21810	**514302**	272848	143253	129596	166538	80396	28581	39110
2004-05	402670	150758	60133	16522	**553428**	286473	143567	142905	185152	86421	30432	44747
2005-06	438034	123648	77559	14424	**561682**	330044	164314	165730	190021	84024	34298	48401
2006-07	505699	151582	98063	13787	**657280**	392165	196587	195578	211872	93180	38964	52646
2007-08	580805	171520	118862	14261	**752324**	464462	231528	232936	233233	99831	44866	61762
2008-09	681985	200347	142628	16497	**882333**	567086	276257	290831	254981	102955	52431	70636
2009-10	799154	216176	149215	14259	**1015330**	637731	293978	343753	307547	112807	67498	90463
2010-11	932297	226433	151932	18816	**1158730**	720355	315946	404408	357287	124820	75158	114072
2011-12	1074571	277041	171245	38891	**1351612**	852406	385150	467256	401059	136817	85981	130472
2012-13	1231702	302553	193181	29977	**1534255**	972256	436093	536164	446879	150472	96090	148784
2013-14	1379750	326394	220553	23992	**1706145**	1076452	469552	606900	504548	168897	107303	168058
2014-15	1637288	388495	271910	29638	**2025783**	1325989	623870	702130	566467	190415	119950	190852
2015-16	1838267	521962	333384	90219	**2360229**	1584006	765658	818348	629349	214247	130214	210651
2016-17	2086892	621323	392188	117866	**2708215**	1831164	902296	928867	710365	251303	145577	234103
2017-18	2340081	584519	393621	37846	**2924599**	1877392	854765	1022628	825774	293121	161937	283059
2018-19	2638122	699591	440311	46564	**3337713**	2100802	947427	1153374	944484	319235	184030	327338
2019-20	2791632	703370	418377	41862	**3495003**	2163341	953973	1209367	1005163	351389	201146	359728
2020-21	2957844	739648	413687	43097	**3697492**	2264471	965542	1298929	1063162	387028	204376	375951
2021-22	3327197	902733	532297	42542	**4229930**	2598949	1101144	1497805	1204170	427409	235204	429449
2022-23	3715950	1077065	598532	71968	**4793015**	2946922	1257816	1689106	1330514	458748	254595	492269
2023-24 RE	4351304	1419861	867870	66891	**5771165**	3627307	1567666	2059641	1529887	518732	296526	538789
2024-25 BE	4753928	1530371	917643	85979	**6284299**	3929477	1633836	2295641	1690592	563532	333560	593110

Notes :
1. Data for 2023-24 relate to Revised Estimates (RE) while 2024-25 are Budget Estimates (BE).
2. Data from 2017-18 onwards pertains to all the States and UTs with legislatures.
3. Data for capital expenditures prior to 1991-92 are adjusted for remittances (net).
4. Capital expenditure are given exclusive of Public Accounts but includes repayments.
5. Developmental Expenditure includes Expenditure on social and Economic Services while Non-Developmental Expenditure includes Interest Payments, Admn. Services and Pension and Misc. General Services.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Budget documents of the State Governments.

TABLE 100 : STATES' GROSS FISCAL DEFICIT AND ITS FINANCING

(₹ Crore)

Year	GFD Receipts	GFD Expenditure	Gross Fiscal Deficit (3-2)	Financing of Gross Fiscal Deficit			
				Loans from Central Government	Market Borrowings	Special Securities Issued to NSSF	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1996-97	150234	186795	36561	16696	6515	-	13350
1997-98	166820	210294	43474	22649	7280	-	13545
1998-99	173292	246587	73295	30350	10467	-	32478
1999-00	202927	293026	90098	12178	12664	26416	38840
2000-01	232509	320432	87922	8324	12519	32606	34473
2001-02	249422	343682	94261	10895	17249	35648	30468
2002-03	273674	373400	99727	-372	28484	48966	22649
2003-04	309187	429816	120631	13940	47286	18003	41402
2004-05	363512	471286	107774	-9781	34559	64192	18804
2005-06	431030	521114	90084	-44	15305	73815	1008
2006-07	532462	609971	77509	-8887	13083	56023	17289
2007-08	630703	706157	75455	-933	53925	5853	16610
2008-09	694923	829512	134589	-761	104041	1479	29830
2009-10	768949	957767	188819	-1700	112648	24158	53713
2010-11	936588	1098050	161461	710	88776	38626	33349
2011-12	1099196	1267550	168353	180	135396	-8064	40842
2012-13	1252125	1447595	195470	1730	146249	-173	47665
2013-14	1369547	1617400	247852	601	163573	2557	81121
2014-15	1592729	1919920	327191	963	206441	24000	95768
2015-16	1834019	2254690	420670	1039	258367	27097	134167
2016-17	2046780	2581112	534332	5229	351672	-31985	209416
2017-18	2321416	2731910	410494	4634	344616	-32444	93688
2018-19	2621247	3084017	462770	8604	373111	-33574	114630
2019-20	2670412	3195122	524710	10939	497410	-32260	48621
2020-21	2596769	3401343	804574	135578	663105	-31177	37068
2021-22	3226938	3881617	654678	177864	509072	-25721	-6537
2022-23	3655119	4376751	721632	87854	542817	-36184	127146
2023-24 RE	4211249	5248067	1036819	117416	782513	-33005	169895
2024-25 BE	4696923	5736061	1039138	139398	820576	-32350	111515

Notes :
1. Data for 2023-24 relate to Revised Estimates (RE) while 2024-25 are Budget Estimates (BE).
2. Data from 2017-18 onwards pertains to all the States and UTs with legislatures.
3. GFD Receipts include revenue receipts and miscellaneous capital receipts.
4. GFD Expenditure includes revenue expenditure capital outlay and loans and advances net of recoveries.
5. All figures of Financing of Gross Fiscal Deficit are on a net basis.
6. With the change in the system of accounting with effect from 1999-2000 States' share in small savings which was included earlier under loans from the Centre is shown separately as special securities issued to National Small Savings Fund (NSSF) under internal debt.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Budget documents of the State Governments.

TABLE 101: COMBINED DEFICITS OF CENTRAL AND STATE GOVERNMENTS

(₹ Crore)

Year	Gross Fiscal Deficit	Gross Primary Deficit	Revenue Deficit
1	2	3	4
1996-97	87244	17156	48768
1997-98	110743	32466	62782
1998-99	157053	63956	110618
1999-00	184826	74375	121393
2000-01	199852	75035	138803
2001-02	226425	84039	159350
2002-03	234987	75927	162990
2003-04	234501	56928	159408
2004-05	234721	42409	114761
2005-06	239560	35583	99312
2006-07	219128	-11703	55366
2007-08	199110	-59675	9626
2008-09	467135	183681	240865
2009-10	604668	290098	370015
2010-11	534032	185471	249200
2011-12	684966	284963	370388
2012-13	684395	230090	343960
2013-14	749711	215480	367611
2014-15	836563	252020	411224
2015-16	952410	304320	348118
2016-17	1064704	340256	356872
2017-18	997097	182341	462440
2018-19	1102729	208209	472256
2019-20	1449230	493430	788040
2020-21	2600335	1539733	1820823
2021-22	2230553	1003882	1133053
2022-23	2369892	992085	1131468
2023-24	2644642	1081983	981420
2024-25	2472912	760940	660320

Notes : 1. Data for 2023-24 are Revised Estimates and data for 2024-25 are Budget Estimates.
2. Negative (-) sign indicates surplus.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Sources : Budget documents of the Government of India and the State Governments.

TABLE 102 : RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS OF CENTRAL AND STATE GOVERNMENTS

(₹ Crore)

Year	Revenue Account				Capital Account		Aggregate		**Overall**
	Receipts	*of which:* Tax Revenue	Expend-iture	*of which:* Interest Payments	Receipts	Disburse-ments	Receipts	Disburse-ments	**Surplus (+)/ Deficit(-) (8-9)**
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1995-96	217527	172740	255457	59073	79102	48125	296629	303582	**-6953**
1996-97	246399	197305	295167	70088	76923	48381	323322	343548	**-20226**
1997-98	263723	214372	326504	78277	124593	58797	388316	385302	**3014**
1998-99	288366	229971	398984	93096	172268	64959	460634	463945	**-3311**
1999-00	343709	271544	465102	110451	192737	75321	536446	540423	**-3977**
2000-01	378817	300972	517618	124817	220324	77977	599141	595595	**3546**
2001-02	400162	308947	559511	142387	250877	93457	651039	652967	**-1928**
2002-03	453850	352018	616840	159060	253784	88064	707634	704904	**2730**
2003-04	518611	408099	678019	177573	280551	118364	799162	796383	**2779**
2004-05	615644	485375	730405	192312	272701	139352	888345	869757	**18588**
2005-06	707054	576594	806366	203977	307635	153489	1014689	959855	**54834**
2006-07	877075	724023	932441	230831	243659	176733	1120734	1109174	**11560**
2007-08	1060929	877496	1070555	258785	294933	244728	1355862	1315283	**40579**
2008-09	1117098	926304	1357963	283454	447705	241714	1564803	1599677	**-34874**
2009-10	1210559	984611	1580574	314570	635249	271545	1845808	1852119	**-6311**
2010-11	1578820	1250067	1828020	348561	574742	317125	2153561	2145145	**8416**
2011-12	1692679	1442752	2063068	400003	761383	358701	2454062	2421769	**32293**
2012-13	1971619	1687959	2315578	454306	797411	379355	2769030	2694933	**74097**
2013-14	2211475	1846545	2579086	534230	789897	421213	3001372	3000299	**1073**
2014-15	2387693	2020728	2798917	584542	802044	486293	3189737	3285210	**-95473**
2015-16	2748374	2297101	3096491	648091	1029675	664120	3778049	3760611	**17438**
2016-17	3132201	2622145	3489074	724448	1156231	776895	4288432	4265969	**22463**
2017-18	3376416	2978134	3838856	814757	1152006	677090	4528422	4515946	**12476**
2018-19	3797731	3278947	4269986	894520	1225622	770760	5023352	5040747	**-17395**
2019-20	3851563	3231582	4639603	955801	1882603	771284	5734166	5410887	**323279**
2020-21	3688030	3193390	5508854	1060602	2709132	844506	6397162	6353359	**43803**
2021-22	4823821	4160414	5956874	1226672	2332521	1141577	7156342	7098451	**57891**
2022-23	5447913	4809044	6579381	1377807	2407457	1301141	7855370	7880522	**-25152**
2023-24	6379349	5456913	7360770	1562660	2675650	1749955	9054999	9110725	**-55726**
2024-25	7209647	6142276	7869967	1711972	2440841	1930830	9650488	9800798	**-150310**

Notes :
1. Data for 2023-24 are Revised Estimates and data for 2024-25 are Budget Estimates.
2. Capital Receipts, Capital Disbursement, Aggregate Receipts and Aggregate Disbursement include discharge of internal debt (repayments) of the State Governments under disbursements and related borrowings under the receipts.
3. Tax Revenue from year 2000-01 to 2009-10 are excluding the amount transferred to National Calamity Contingency Fund.
4. Data in respect of Combined finances are exclusive of NCT Delhi from 2005-06 onwards.
5. Discharge of internal debt (repayment by state governments) is included as part of capital and aggregate disbursements.
6. Data from 2017-18 onwards pertains to all state and UTs with legislatures.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Sources : Budget documents of the Government of India and the State Governments.

TABLE 103 : DIRECT AND INDIRECT TAX REVENUES OF CENTRAL AND STATE GOVERNMENTS

(₹ Crore)

Year	Centre (gross)			States			Centre & States Combined		
	Direct	Indirect	**Total**	Direct	Indirect	**Total**	Direct	Indirect	**Total**
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1996-97	38891	89871	**128762**	8288	60255	**68543**	47179	150126	**197305**
1997-98	48274	90946	**139220**	6352	68800	**75152**	54626	159746	**214372**
1998-99	46591	97197	**143788**	10653	75530	**86183**	57244	172727	**229971**
1999-00	57958	113794	**171752**	12979	86813	**99792**	70937	200607	**271544**
2000-01	68306	120040	**188346**	12857	99769	**112626**	81163	219809	**300972**
2001-02	69197	117177	**186374**	15679	106894	**122573**	84876	224071	**308947**
2002-03	83085	131581	**214666**	17217	120135	**137352**	100302	251716	**352018**
2003-04	105090	147658	**252748**	20213	135138	**155351**	125303	282796	**408099**
2004-05	132847	170546	**303393**	23981	158001	**181982**	156828	328547	**485375**
2005-06	165249	199398	**364647**	30179	181768	**211947**	195428	381166	**576594**
2006-07	230249	241263	**471512**	38829	213682	**252511**	269078	454945	**724023**
2007-08	312243	279104	**591347**	43446	242703	**286149**	355689	521807	**877496**
2008-09	333854	269645	**603499**	44132	278673	**322805**	377986	548318	**926304**
2009-10	377487	243881	**621368**	47387	315856	**363243**	424874	559737	**984611**
2010-11	445994	343178	**789172**	62725	398170	**460895**	508719	741348	**1250067**
2011-12	493947	391232	**885178**	77299	480274	**557573**	571246	871505	**1442752**
2012-13	558658	474767	**1033425**	92568	561966	**654534**	651227	1036732	**1687959**
2013-14	638542	495541	**1134083**	88231	624231	**712462**	726773	1119772	**1846545**
2014-15	695744	545680	**1241424**	107696	671609	**779305**	803440	1217289	**2020728**
2015-16	741945	708013	**1449958**	88176	758967	**847143**	830121	1466981	**2297101**
2016-17	849713	866109	**1715822**	109914	796409	**906325**	959627	1662518	**2622145**
2017-18	1002037	913456	**1915494**	119152	943488	**1062640**	1121189	1856945	**2978134**
2018-19	1136615	942050	**2078665**	109468	1090814	**1200282**	1246083	2032864	**3278947**
2019-20	1049549	958030	**2007579**	166654	1057348	**1224002**	1216203	2015379	**3231582**
2020-21	944875	1076407	**2021282**	169931	1002177	**1172108**	1114805	2078585	**3193390**
2021-22	1408293	1294892	**2703185**	122343	1334886	**1457229**	1530636	2629778	**4160414**
2022-23	1659811	1386380	**3046192**	279739	1483113	**1762852**	1939550	2869493	**4809044**
2023-24	1945000	1483411	**3428411**	259462	1769040	**2028502**	2204462	3252451	**5456913**
2024-25	2207000	1623710	**3830710**	299181	2012385	**2311566**	2506181	3636096	**6142276**

Notes : 1. Data for 2023-24 are Revised Estimates and data for 2024-25 are Budget Estimates.
2. States direct taxes, indirect taxes and total taxes exclude States' share in Central taxes as reported in Central Government Budget documents.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Sources : Budget documents of the Government of India and the State Governments.

TABLE 104 : DEVELOPMENTAL AND NON-DEVELOPMENTAL EXPENDITURE OF THE CENTRAL AND STATE GOVERNMENTS

(₹ Crore)

Year	Centre			States				Centre and States Combined			
	Developmental Expenditure	Non-Developmental Expenditure	**Total (2+3)**	Developmental Expenditure	Non-Developmental Expenditure	Others	**Total (5+6+7)**	Developmental Expenditure	Non-Developmental Expenditure	Others	**Total (9+10+11)**
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1996-97	94197	112217	**206414**	129364	61353	8666	**202769**	185368	154900	3280	**343548**
1997-98	110994	127820	**238814**	142266	70652	11099	**228135**	201399	178817	5086	**385302**
1998-99	137257	150298	**287555**	161200	85174	15383	**266361**	239720	215662	8563	**463945**
1999-00	129151	177928	**307079**	183540	108452	16386	**313889**	274483	257142	8798	**540423**
2000-01	139386	197470	**336856**	205671	116823	17768	**347198**	308546	277760	9289	**595595**
2001-02	159364	215456	**374820**	211086	113505	22536	**377312**	332224	307864	12879	**652967**
2002-03	184197	242749	**426946**	221799	149554	40147	**420462**	359329	339523	6052	**704904**
2003-04	195428	243298	**438726**	272848	166538	76196	**516350**	417834	371651	6899	**796384**
2004-05	214955	262904	**477860**	286473	185152	90518	**572354**	445354	416340	8063	**869757**
2005-06	229060	290677	**519737**	330044	190021	41617	**561682**	509525	440377	9953	**959855**
2006-07	255718	341278	**596996**	392165	211872	53243	**657280**	588028	507635	13511	**1109174**
2007-08	325670	400728	**726398**	464462	233233	54630	**752325**	710271	588779	16233	**1315283**
2008-09	471399	428145	**899544**	567086	254981	60265	**882332**	943708	637453	18516	**1599677**
2009-10	528242	514101	**1042343**	637731	307547	70052	**1015330**	1062808	768734	20577	**1852119**
2010-11	666069	551471	**1217540**	720355	357287	81088	**1158730**	1267697	852046	25402	**2145145**
2011-12	705321	627075	**1332396**	852406	401059	98147	**1351612**	1420938	969588	31242	**2421768**
2012-13	742417	692856	**1435273**	972256	446879	115119	**1534254**	1574162	1085047	35724	**2694933**
2013-14	784504	803070	**1587574**	1076452	504548	125144	**1706144**	1714221	1242783	43295	**3000299**
2014-15	813813	881159	**1694972**	1325989	566467	133326	**2025782**	1872062	1366769	46379	**3285210**
2015-16	835019	990172	**1825191**	1584006	629349	146873	**2360229**	2201287	1510810	48514	**3760611**
2016-17	899369	1075825	**1975194**	1831164	710365	166686	**2708219**	2537905	1672646	55417	**4265969**
2017-18	998201	1143772	**2141973**	1877392	825774	221433	**2924599**	2635110	1812455	68381	**4515946**
2018-19	1025979	1289134	**2315113**	2100802	944484	292428	**3337713**	2882758	2078276	79713	**5040747**
2019-20	1153187	1533142	**2686330**	2163341	1005163	326499	**3495003**	3074492	2253027	83368	**5410887**
2020-21	1808981	1700855	**3509836**	2264471	1063162	369859	**3697492**	3823423	2442941	86995	**6353359**
2021-22	1863116	1930685	**3793801**	2598950	1204170	426811	**4229930**	4189146	2810388	98916	**7098451**
2022-23	2108052	2085106	**4193157**	2946922	1330514	515579	**4793015**	4701611	3069896	109015	**7880522**
2023-24	2256173	2234312	**4490486**	3627307	1529887	613971	**5771165**	5514584	3467270	128871	**9110725**
2024-25	2413905	2406607	**4820512**	3929477	1690592	664229	**6284299**	5862996	3800321	137481	**9800798**

Notes :
1. Data for 2023-24 are Revised Estimates and data for 2024-25 are Budget Estimates.
2. Centre's Developmental, Non-development and Total Expenditure include gross expenditure of commercial departments and postal in respect of Central Government's Revenue Account.
3. States - Other Expenditure comprise discharge of internal debt, repayment of loans to the Centre (including prepayment under debt swap scheme during 2002-03 to 2004-05) and compensation and assignments to local bodies and Panchayati Raj institutions.
4. Central & State Combined - Other Expenditure adjusted for repayment of loans by the State Governments to the Centre as given in Central Government Budget documents. Includes repayments to National Small Saving Fund (NSSF) by the Centre for the years 2002-03 to 2004-05.
5. Centre Developmental and Total Expenditure of 2007-08 include an amount of ₹35531 crore on account of transaction relating to transfer of the Reserve Bank's stake in SBI to the Government.
6. Data from 2017-18 onwards pertains to all states and UTs with legislatures.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Sources : Budget documents of the Government of India and the State Governments.

TABLE 105 : MARKET BORROWINGS OF THE CENTRAL AND STATE GOVERNMENTS

(₹ Crore)

Year	Centre		States		**Combined (Centre & States)**	
	Gross	Net	Gross	Net	**Gross (2+4)**	**Net (3+5)**
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1995-96	40509	26790	6274	5931	**46783**	**32721**
1996-97	36152	26356	6536	6536	**42688**	**32892**
1997-98	59637	40494	7749	7193	**67386**	**47687**
1998-99	93953	62903	12114	10700	**106067**	**73603**
1999-00	99630	73077	13706	12405	**113336**	**85482**
2000-01	115183	73787	13300	12880	**128483**	**86667**
2001-02	133801	92302	18707	17261	**152508**	**109563**
2002-03	151126	104118	30853	29064	**181979**	**133182**
2003-04	147636	88816	50521	46376	**198157**	**135192**
2004-05	106501	46050	39101	33978	**145602**	**80028**
2005-06	160018	98237	21729	15455	**181747**	**113692**
2006-07	179373	111275	20825	14274	**200198**	**125549**
2007-08	188205	109504	67779	56224	**255984**	**165728**
2008-09	318550	242317	118138	103766	**436688**	**346083**
2009-10	492497	394358	131122	114883	**623619**	**509241**
2010-11	479482	326399	104039	88398	**583521**	**414797**
2011-12	600382	484319	158632	136643	**759014**	**620962**
2012-13	688471	507473	177279	146651	**865750**	**654124**
2013-14	700456	474976	196663	164585	**897119**	**639561**
2014-15	741201	465449	240842	207458	**982043**	**672907**
2015-16	739033	445466	294560	259369	**1033593**	**704835**
2016-17	724526	396690	381979	342651	**1106505**	**739341**
2017-18	747685	465569	419100	340281	**1166785**	**805850**
2018-19	779896	471948	478323	348643	**1258219**	**820591**
2019-20	927670	482746	634521	487454	**1562191**	**970200**
2020-21	1828564	1383683	798816	651777	**2627380**	**2035460**
2021-22	1535178	812659	701626	492483	**2236804**	**1305142**
2022-23	1866284	1145748	758392	518829	**2624676**	**1664577**
2023-24	2000487	1115075	1007058	717140	**3007545**	**1832215**
2024-25	1760087	941177	1073310	753345	**2833397**	**1694522**

Notes :
1. Net market borrowing of centre and state combined for 2008-09 includes ₹547 Crore pertaining to a security with call and put option.
2. Gross State Govt Market Borrowing includes additional market borrowings of ₹10000 Crore for 2002-2003, ₹26623 Crore for 2003-04 and ₹16943 Crore for 2004-05 under the State Debt Swap Scheme.
3. Market borrowing of the Centre include dated securities, 364-day treasury bills and does not include Inflation Index National Savings Scheme - Cumulative (IINSS-C).

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 106 : INTEREST RATES ON CENTRAL AND STATE GOVERNMENT DATED SECURITIES

(Per cent per Annum)

Year	Central Government Securities		State Government Securities	
	Range	Weighted Average	Range	Weighted Average
1	2	3	4	5
1994-95	11.00 - 12.71	11.90	12.50	12.50
1995-96	13.25 - 14.00	13.75	14.00	14.00
1996-97	13.40 - 13.85	13.69	13.75 - 13.85	13.82
1997-98	10.85 - 13.05	12.01	12.30 - 13.05	12.82
1998-99	11.10 - 12.60	11.86	12.15 - 12.50	12.35
1999-00	10.73 - 12.45	11.77	11.00 - 12.25	11.89
2000-01	9.47 - 11.70	10.95	10.50 - 12.00	10.99
2001-02	6.98 - 11.00	9.44	7.80 - 10.53	9.20
2002-03	6.57 - 8.62	7.34	6.60 - 8.00	7.49
2003-04	4.62 - 6.35	5.71	5.78 - 6.40	6.13
2004-05	4.49 - 8.24	6.11	5.60 - 7.36	6.45
2005-06	6.70 - 7.79	7.34	7.32 - 7.85	7.63
2006-07	7.06 - 8.75	7.89	7.65 - 8.66	8.10
2007-08	7.55 - 8.64	8.12	7.84 - 8.90	8.25
2008-09	7.69 - 8.81	7.69	5.80 - 9.90	7.87
2009-10	6.07 - 8.43	7.23	7.04 - 8.58	8.11
2010-11	5.98 - 8.67	7.92	8.05 - 8.58	8.39
2011-12	7.80 - 10.01	8.52	8.36 - 9.49	8.79
2012-13	7.86 - 8.82	8.36	8.42 - 9.31	8.84
2013-14	7.16 - 9.40	8.45	7.57 - 9.94	9.18
2014-15	7.65 - 9.42	8.51	8.00 - 9.66	8.58
2015-16	7.54 - 8.27	7.89	7.95 - 8.88	8.28
2016-17	6.13 - 7.87	7.16	6.62 - 8.09	7.48
2017-18	6.42 - 7.67	6.97	6.81 - 8.45	7.67
2018-19	6.57 - 8.42	7.78	7.13 - 8.86	8.32
2019-20	5.57 - 7.78	6.85	5.78 - 8.23	7.24
2020-21	3.79 - 7.19	5.80	4.15 - 8.96	6.55
2021-22	4.04 - 7.44	6.28	4.69 - 7.48	6.98
2022-23	5.21 - 7.90	7.32	6.94 - 8.10	7.70
2023-24	6.89 - 7.57	7.24	7.16 - 7.81	7.52
2024-25	6.61 - 7.34	6.96	6.75 - 7.55	7.20

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 107 : OUTSTANDING LIABILITIES OF CENTRAL GOVERNMENT

(₹ Crore)

Year (end-March)	Internal Debt	*of which*			Small Savings, Deposits & Provident Funds	Other Accounts	Reserve Funds and Deposits	**Total Internal Liabilities (2+6+7+8)**	External Liabilities	**Total Liabilities (9+10)**
		Market Loans	91-Day Treasury Bills	182/364-Day Treasury Bills						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1996-97	344476	184101	56519	8241	138955	100088	37919	**621437**	149564	**771001**
1997-98	388998	216598	1601	16243	167780	124087	42097	**722962**	161418	**884380**
1998-99	459696	285585	1501	10196	206458	126802	41595	**834552**	177934	**1012486**
1999-00	714254	355862	1521	14296	66406	134425	47508	**962592**	186791	**1149383**
2000-01	803698	428793	1876	16296	96343	144020	58535	**1102596**	189990	**1292586**
2001-02	913061	516517	5047	19584	144511	164157	73133	**1294862**	199639	**1494501**
2002-03	1020689	619105	9673	26122	226400	172374	80126	**1499589**	196067	**1695656**
2003-04	1141706	707965	7184	26132	288378	168094	92376	**1690554**	184177	**1874731**
2004-05	1275971	758995	8338	26148	390477	174107	92989	**1933544**	191182	**2124726**
2005-06	1389758	862370	16364	35785	479761	186921	109462	**2165902**	194070	**2359972**
2006-07	1544975	972801	30802	42625	539450	220160	131295	**2435880**	201199	**2637079**
2007-08	1799651	1104564	30371	41381	553620	245081	127043	**2725394**	210086	**2935480**
2008-09	2019841	1338194	75595	65721	553518	334091	128682	**3036132**	263976	**3300108**
2009-10	2328339	1746619	71549	62993	620627	327457	119453	**3395877**	249288	**3645165**
2010-11	2667115	2072033	70391	64479	680561	304697	128762	**3781135**	278455	**4059590**
2011-12	3230622	2516953	124656	142379	704762	277904	133877	**4347164**	322890	**4670054**
2012-13	3764566	2984309	105142	194663	731409	257424	139904	**4893303**	332004	**5225307**
2013-14	4240767	3441641	125761	213374	772609	315421	156051	**5484848**	374483	**5859331**
2014-15	4738291	3891734	128961	220490	802230	315630	188857	**6045007**	366384	**6411391**
2015-16	5304835	4298784	132855	231840	868561	319800	198512	**6691709**	406589	**7098298**
2016-17	5750876	4649487	106840	227962	936137	321857	208099	**7216970**	408108	**7625078**
2017-18	6425537	5068408	138726	246557	1006422	324632	252758	**8009349**	445282	**8454631**
2018-19	7164805	5500141	92183	328699	1109484	326619	302510	**8903418**	474439	**9377857**
2019-20	8132361	5986127	82583	375827	1161394	412896	304444	**10011094**	544394	**10555487**
2020-21	10048078	7135144	93297	597654	1001739	425585	333948	**11809350**	614829	**12424179**
2021-22	11600211	8026725	138736	618462	793983	430469	419766	**13244429**	658334	**13902763**
2022-23	13211600	9141233	114938	708375	708581	410080	538137	**14868399**	748456	**15616855**
2023-24	14836045	10248883	135101	736561	683919	391324	638411	**16549699**	796078	**17345777**
2024-25	16070126	11199793	195001	587208	597359	303830	722541	**17693857**	874300	**18568157**
2025-26	17552202	12302815	195001	587208	564639	222246	813634	**19152721**	897790	**20050511**

Notes : 1. Data for 2024-25 are Revised Estimates and data for 2025-26 are Budget Estimates.
2. External Liabilities are calculated at current exchange rate.
3. Sharp decline in 91-day treasury bills is on account of conversion of ad hoc treasury bills into special securities in 1997-98.
4. Internal Debt Data from 2004-05 to 2012-13 include liabilities on account of Market Stabilisation Scheme (MSS).
5. From 2016-17 onwards, borrowings through Extra-Budgetary Resources (EBR) are included in Internal Debt.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Sources : 1. Budget documents of the Government of India.
2. Status Paper on Government Debt, Department of Economic Affairs, Ministry of Finance.
3.Quarterly Report on Public Debt Management, Department of Economic Affairs, Ministry of Finance.

TABLE 108 : OUTSTANDING LIABILITIES OF THE STATE GOVERNMENTS

(₹ Crore)

Year (End - March)	Market Loans	Compensation and Other Bonds	WMA from RBI	Loans From Banks and Other institutions	Special Securities issued to NSSF	Total Internal Debt	Loans and Advances from Central Government	State Provident Funds	Insurance and Pension Fund Trust and Endowments, etc.	**Total Provident Funds, etc. (9+10)**	Reserve Funds	Deposits & Advances	Contingency Funds	**Total liabilities (7+8 +11+ 12 +13+14)**
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1995-96	37088	76	1894	4838	-	43895	129264	30984	7232	38216	10577	26654	929	249535
1996-97	43602	74	2557	5106	-	51338	146168	35556	8539	44095	12350	31436	511	285898
1997-98	50847	77	630	7734	-	59289	168656	40823	10020	50843	14498	36609	921	330816
1998-99	61477	66	4858	10789	-	77190	199007	50827	12429	63256	17320	42357	445	399576
1999-00	75427	65	7328	17110	25251	125181	230331	65600	14923	80523	19769	52193	1533	509529
2000-01	86767	62	6559	29213	56352	178953	238655	76446	17183	93629	22868	59328	714	594147
2001-02	104027	59	9419	40894	90226	244625	249551	84423	19392	103815	27389	64325	1042	690747
2002-03	133066	63	2512	51198	139193	326032	249179	91618	22060	113678	32188	65036	314	786430
2003-04	208901	82	3375	65960	198454	476772	192981	98550	23291	121841	42217	69116	246	903174
2004-05	243362	83	1498	67921	282200	595064	160045	106584	24244	130828	52311	75290	527	1014067
2005-06	260506	82	407	71845	365933	698773	157004	116201	24605	140806	63120	86691	1322	1147717
2006-07	268828	82	299	69338	425309	763855	146653	126211	23709	149920	78761	101068	1319	1241576
2007-08	321651	80	255	71438	430879	824304	145098	137077	24895	161972	78265	116591	2073	1328302
2008-09	423615	80	372	77780	431915	933762	143870	149887	27547	177434	83927	128350	2853	1470195
2009-10	534569	79	481	83482	455015	1073626	143152	169366	31194	200561	94350	134527	2433	1648650
2010-11	618518	78	1410	81718	494644	1196369	144170	193088	35148	228235	103172	153656	3374	1828976
2011-12	752683	75	610	83083	486418	1322868	143548	215716	37730	253446	91936	178977	3142	1993917
2012-13	883268	75	554	85184	486754	1455835	144812	237790	41575	279365	131558	195229	3446	2210245
2013-14	1057599	77	1402	88759	489230	1637067	145809	259327	46469	305797	149496	229994	3100	2471263
2014-15	1272103	144	4483	94754	513215	1884699	147167	281747	38338	320085	99593	246094	6121	2703760
2015-16	1516071	118989	57	140215	540190	2315522	148217	305150	47061	352211	138461	259542	4173	3218126
2016-17	1857110	228048	843	198571	507834	2792405	153463	333093	73062	406155	122654	330212	4469	3809357
2017-18	2206107	223801	1775	211944	475676	3119303	162011	359645	80839	440484	176143	390465	4088	4292495
2018-19	2561387	217232	1519	232051	442019	3454208	171534	-	-	486939	201956	465422	6711	4786770
2019-20	3058827	207203	2494	255977	409597	3934097	160814	-	-	526096	205978	517995	5737	5350716
2020-21	3722110	195982	2691	258531	375124	4554438	313511	-	-	539887	210535	531477	5152	6155000
2021-22	4235944	174344	974	260004	349478	5020744	492213	-	-	576646	237072	541690	7814	6876179
2022-23	4778760	150326	-122	263960	313294	5506217	581566	-	-	601325	288209	605377	9993	7592686
2023-24	5519895	126335	-33187	310584	280289	6203915	698982	-	-	633425	289891	583729	9864	8419806
2024-25	6340471	126335	-66324	348447	247939	6996867	838380	-	-	664850	293630	589628	9964	9393318

Notes : 1. Data for 2023-24 relate to Revised Estimates while 2024-25 are Budget Estimates.
2. Data from 2017-18 onwards pertains to all the States and UTs with legislatures.
3. Total liabilities have been revised to include reserve funds, deposits and advances and contingency funds.
4. Market Loans include Power Bonds till 2014-15. Thereafter, Power Bond is included in 'Compensation and Other Bonds'.
5. UDAY is included in 'Compensation and Other Bonds' from 2015-16 onwards.

Sources : Data are derived from Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Union and the State Governments in India and Budget documents of the State Governments.

TABLE 109 : COMBINED LIABILITIES OF THE CENTRAL AND STATE GOVERNMENTS

(₹ Crore)

Year (end-March)	Domestic Liabilities of the Centre	External Liabilities of the Centre	**Total Liabilities of the Centre (2+3)**	Total Liabilities of the States	Combined Domestic Liabilities of Centre & States	**Combined Total Liabilities of Centre & States (3+6)**
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1997-98	722962	161418	**884380**	330816	880898	**1042316**
1998-99	834552	177934	**1012486**	399576	1032257	**1210191**
1999-00	962592	186791	**1149383**	509529	1238943	**1425734**
2000-01	1102596	189990	**1292586**	594147	1414113	**1604103**
2001-02	1294862	199639	**1494501**	690747	1656544	**1856183**
2002-03	1499589	196067	**1695656**	786430	1905601	**2101668**
2003-04	1690554	184177	**1874731**	903174	2180768	**2364945**
2004-05	1933544	191182	**2124726**	1014067	2471716	**2662898**
2005-06	2165902	194070	**2359972**	1147717	2726330	**2920400**
2006-07	2435880	201199	**2637079**	1241576	3005336	**3206535**
2007-08	2725394	210086	**2935480**	1328302	3352740	**3562826**
2008-09	3036132	263976	**3300108**	1470195	3801502	**4065478**
2009-10	3395877	249288	**3645165**	1648650	4324303	**4573591**
2010-11	3781135	278455	**4059590**	1828976	4827688	**5106143**
2011-12	4347164	322890	**4670054**	1993917	5561658	**5884548**
2012-13	4893303	332004	**5225307**	2210245	6295815	**6627820**
2013-14	5484848	374483	**5859331**	2471263	7158677	**7533161**
2014-15	6045007	366384	**6411391**	2703760	7934390	**8300583**
2015-16	6691709	406589	**7098298**	3218126	9031659	**9438248**
2016-17	7216970	408108	**7625078**	3809357	10176302	**10584410**
2017-18	8009349	445282	**8454631**	4292495	11445101	**11890383**
2018-19	8903418	474439	**9377857**	4786770	12855586	**13330025**
2019-20	10011094	544394	**10555489**	5350716	14556597	**15100991**
2020-21	11809350	614829	**12424179**	6155000	17103274	**17718103**
2021-22	13244429	658334	**13902763**	6876179	19218314	**19876648**
2022-23	14868399	748456	**15616855**	7592686	21538394	**22286850**
2023-24	16472939	796078	**17269017**	8419806	23833878	**24629956**
2024-25	17731398	812030	**18543428**	9393317	25923432	**26735462**

Notes :
1. Data for 2023-24 are Revised Estimates and data for 2024-25 are Budget Estimates.
2. External liabilities of the Centre are at current exchange rate.
3. Total liabilities of the States, Combined domestic liabilities of Center & States and Combined total liabilities of the Centre & States have been revised to include 'reserve funds', 'deposits and advances' and 'contingency fund' of State Governments.
4. The combined liabilities of the Central and State government are calculated by including the adjustments for inter-governmental transactions and is not equal to arithmetic sum of the Central and State governments liabilities.

Sources :
1. Budget documents of the Government of India and the State Governments.
2. Status Paper on Government Debt, Department of Economic Affairs, Ministry of Finance.
3. Quarterly Report on Public Debt Management, Department of Economic Affairs, Ministry of Finance.
4. Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Union and the State Governments in India.

TABLE 110 : OWNERSHIP OF CENTRAL AND STATE GOVERNMENT SECURITIES - (Outstanding as on 31st March)

(Amount in ₹ Crore)

Category of Holders	Central Government Dated Securities		
	2023	2024	2025
1	2	3	4
(A) Total	**9645776**	**10740389**	**11642652**
1 Commercial Banks	3531500	4044625	4212881
2 Co-operative Banks	157974	158295	150588
3 Non-Bank PDs	47333	71372	88995
4 Insurance Companies	2505408	2789887	3005314
5 Mutual Funds	271267	311789	312374
6 Provident Funds	454231	479578	493710
7 Pension Funds	383481	485330	571273
8 Financial Institutions	94670	59232	82204
9 Corporates	155936	144832	173956
10 Foreign Portfolio Investors	131369	251572	363487
11 RBI	1375206	1321893	1488081
12 Others	537401	621985	699789
12.1 State Governments	195753	219494	261443

Category of Holders	State Governments Securities		
	2023	2024	2025
1	2	3	4
(B) Total	**4929079**	**5646219**	**6399564**
1 Commercial Banks	1671279	1927621	2265437
2 Co-operative Banks	179566	191400	196992
3 Non-Bank PDs	30454	33895	38960
4 Insurance Companies	1321130	1476101	1540619
5 Mutual Funds	95647	118207	123609
6 Provident Funds	1049172	1262196	1510077
7 Pension Funds	237078	268840	324766
8 Financial Institutions	90728	89834	94717
9 Corporates	98386	114016	131374
10 Foreign Portfolio Investors	783	4233	2893
11 RBI	35425	35425	35425
12 Others	119431	124452	134695
12.1 State Governments	13359	14349	15814

Category of Holders	Treasury Bills		
	2023	2024	2025
1	2	3	4
(C) Total	**823313**	**871662**	**790381**
1 Commercial Banks	443957	510144	368163
2 Co-operative Banks	10594	14539	17166
3 Non-Bank PDs	23505	14502	16538
4 Insurance Companies	50328	44075	33461
5 Mutual Funds	125952	103656	127680
6 Provident Funds	793	1301	1583
7 Pension Funds	591	118	139
8 Financial Institutions	30633	62399	61112
9 Corporates	41076	39205	35588
10 Foreign Portfolio Investors	3275	103	686
11 RBI	0	0	0
12 Others	92608	81619	128267
12.1 State Governments	58913	51258	88781

Notes :
1. Central Government Dated Securities include special securities and Sovereign Gold Bonds.
2. State Government Securities include special bonds issued under Ujwal DISCOM Assurance Yojana (UDAY).
3. Bank PDs are clubbed under Commercial Banks.
4. The category 'Others' comprises State Governments, DICGC, PSUs, Trusts, Foreign Central Banks, HUF/ Individuals etc.
5. Data since March 2024 includes the impact of the merger of a non-bank with a bank.

TABLE 111 : SMALL SAVINGS SCHEMES

Name of the Scheme	Limits of Investment (Present Status)	Maturity Period (Years)		Rate of Interest (Per cent Per annum)												Deductions under Sec. 80C of Income Tax Act (Present Status)	Net Outstanding Amount at End - Mar. 2024 (₹ Crore)
		Since Sep. 2,1993	Since Jan. 2,1999	Since Apr. 1,2016	Since Apr. 1,2017	Since Apr. 1,2018	Since Apr. 1,2019	Since Apr. 1,2020	Since Apr. 1,2023	Since Jul. 1,2023	Since Oct. 1,2023	Since Jan. 1,2024	Since Jul. 1,2024	Since Apr. 1,2025	Since Jul. 1,2025		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Post Office Savings Bank Accounts	Minimum ₹500 and no maximum limit.	#	#	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	No	174463
Public Provident Fund 1968	Minimum ₹500 and maximum limit of ₹1,50,000 in a financial year.	15	15	8.1	7.9	7.6	8.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	Yes	133166
Post Office Time Deposit Account	Minimum ₹1000 and no maximum limit.	1,2,3 and 5	1,2,3 and 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	280435
(i) 1 Year	-	-	-	7.1	6.9	6.6	7.0	5.5	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	No	140423**
(ii) 2 Year	-	-	-	7.2	7.0	6.7	7.0	5.5	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	No	11967**
(iii) 3 Year	-	-	-	7.4	7.2	6.9	7.0	5.5	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	No	8932**
(iv) 5 Year	-	-	-	7.9	7.7	7.4	7.8	6.7	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	Yes	144454**
Post Office Recurring Deposit Account	Minimum ₹100 per month and no maximum limit.	5	5	7.4	7.2	6.9	7.3	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	No	178421
National Savings Scheme 1992	Discontinued.	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Post Office Monthly Income Scheme	Minimum ₹1000 and maximum limit of ₹9 lakh in Single Account and ₹15 lakh in Joint Account.	6	5	7.8	7.6	7.3	7.7	6.6	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	No	242311
NSC VIII issue (For 5 years)	Minimum ₹1000 and no maximum limit.	6	5	8.1	7.9	7.6	8.0	6.8	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	Yes	167052
NSC IX issue (For 10 years)	Discontinued	-	10^^	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Yes	-
Indira Vikas Patra	Discontinued	5.5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Yes	0
Kisan Vikas Patra	Minimum ₹1000 and no maximum limit.	5.5*	-	7.8	7.6	7.3	7.7	6.9	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	No	199621
Senior Citizens Saving Scheme	Minimum ₹1000 and maximum limit of ₹30 lakh.	-	5^	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.7	7.4	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	Yes	137305
Sukanya Samriddhi Accounts	Minimum ₹250 and maximum limit of ₹1,50,000 in a financial year.	-	21 years or at the time of marriage of the girl child after attaining age of 18^^^	8.6	8.4	8.1	8.5	7.6	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	Yes	122437

Notes :
- Not Available
Open-ended scheme.
^ Introduced in August 2004.
^^ Introduced in December 2011.
^^^ Introduced in January 2015.
* Pertains to Kisan Vikas Patra 2014.
** Refers to gross outstanding amount i.e., outstanding amount not adjusted for receipts as the data for the same is not available.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Sources :
1. Department of Economic Affairs, Ministry of Finance, Government of India.
2. National Savings Institute.
3. Press releases and Indian Public Finance Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Government of India.
4. Report of the Advisory Committee to Advise on the Administered Interest Rates and Rationalisation of Savings Instruments.
5. Accountant General, Posts & Telegraph.
6. Reserve Bank of India Bulletin.

TABLE 112 : SMALL SAVINGS : RECEIPTS AND OUTSTANDING

(₹ Crore)

Year	Total Deposits		Total Certificates		Public Provident Fund		**Total**	
	Receipts	Outstandings	Receipts	Outstandings	Receipts	Outstandings	**Receipts (2+4+6)**	**Outstandings (3+5+7)**
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1985-86	5285	11772	3187	9873	122	720	**8594**	**22365**
1986-87	4127	11518	4014	13431	161	871	**8302**	**25820**
1987-88	4823	11583	4441	16802	327	1228	**9591**	**29613**
1988-89	6150	11942	6093	21359	376	1653	**12619**	**34954**
1989-90	8478	14515	7860	27559	537	2255	**16875**	**44329**
1990-91	9455	17022	8214	33257	347	2595	**18016**	**52874**
1991-92	10551	20255	6687	35744	0	2596	**17238**	**58595**
1992-93	10151	21694	7414	38788	170	466	**17735**	**60948**
1993-94	12229	23653	11642	43383	206	660	**24077**	**67696**
1994-95	15791	28066	18526	54244	350	1027	**34667**	**83337**
1995-96	15920	30248	16828	62452	-	1028	**32748**	**93728**
1996-97	16428	31800	16680	72839	504	1472	**33612**	**106111**
1997-98	22622	38274	23668	86065	645	2416	**46935**	**126755**
1998-99	27621	47124	27182	104833	1017	3339	**55820**	**155296**
1999-00	37053	60639	31237	122247	1405	4624	**69695**	**187510**
2000-01	44869	80654	33044	138041	1398	6392	**79311**	**225087**
2001-02	51746	105078	28078	149667	1929	8111	**81753**	**262856**
2002-03	70214	140216	33051	163421	2337	10156	**105602**	**313793**
2003-04	94272	188907	39170	174563	2528	12267	**135970**	**375737**
2004-05	122616	251665	33369	191794	2534	14273	**158519**	**457732**
2005-06	130447	306986	39812	203771	3024	16872	**173283**	**527629**
2006-07	116303	332130	34532	212785	4065	19457	**154900**	**564372**
2007-08	104250	324077	21364	208976	3347	21358	**128961**	**554411**
2008-09	120770	318658	22390	203813	3652	23402	**146812**	**545873**
2009-10	179683	348026	31683	209667	4196	26096	**215562**	**583789**
2010-11	192012	374128	31387	214197	6837	31583	**230236**	**619908**
2011-12	166551	360722	17979	209870	6222	35993	**190752**	**606585**
2012-13	168408	367939	19129	195887	7221	41121	**194758**	**604947**
2013-14	178040	386631	16946	188258	7074	46608	**202060**	**621497**
2014-15	213749	396181	19252	183410	8157	52748	**241158**	**632339**
2015-16	282087	428713	32610	194242	7791	57603	**322488**	**680558**
2016-17	387955	468977	28985	198935	17235	63361	**434175**	**731273**
2017-18	58332	527310	7943	206676	6623	69985	**72898**	**803971**
2018-19	91108	618418	16067	221517	8539	78524	**115714**	**918459**
2019-20	116389	734807	30170	252190	13014	91538	**159573**	**1078535**
2020-21	132687	867494	34860	286863	13690	105228	**181237**	**1259585**
2021-22	144749	1012241	45307	333189	13119	118347	**203175**	**1463777**
2022-23	125209	1137451	33965	366317	14819	133167	**173993**	**1636935**
2023-24	161344	1298795	56069	418021	15047	148213	**232460**	**1865029**

Note : See Notes on Tables.

Sources : 1. Reserve Bank of India Bulletin.
2. Accountant General, Post and Telegraphs.

TABLE 113 : MATURITY PATTERN OF GOVERNMENT OF INDIA RUPEE LOANS

(₹ Crore)

Year (end-March)	Under 5 years	Between 5 and 10 years	Over 10 years	IINSS-C	**Total Amount**
1	2	3	4	5	6
1989	6891	3720	51909	-	**62520**
1990	6056	3928	60393	-	**70377**
1991	5654	12921	58333	-	**76908**
1992	6585	11571	63537	-	**81693**
1993	23703	24626	62252	-	**110581**
1994	34840	37661	65014	-	**137515**
1995	65010	51386	53130	-	**169526**
1996	87263	55873	49757	-	**192893**
1997	102041	101683	45300	-	**249024**
1998	129078	132272	50255	-	**311605**
1999	143041	147651	91189	-	**381881**
2000	158832	178072	116764	-	**453668**
2001	164169	190788	181367	-	**536324**
2002	177900	233691	262612	-	**674203**
2003	184810	255157	384645	-	**824612**
2004	221228	283839	424545	-	**929612**
2005	245501	307269	479527	-	**1032296**
2006	275158	346920	525341	-	**1147425**
2007	416978	413475	553311	-	**1383764**
2008	403178	537175	616538	-	**1556891**
2009	459159	746644	725060	-	**1930863**
2010	624473	735381	797060	-	**2156914**
2011	538816	853625	876410	-	**2268851**
2012	556887	643251	1393190	-	**2593328**
2013	948175	1069788	1042749	-	**3060712**
2014	1052054	1107810	1354222	92	**3514178**
2015	1117948	1201810	1639596	88	**3959442**
2016	1172054	1292597	1900908	85	**4365644**
2017	1180431	1569350	1964398	65	**4714244**
2018	1340935	1646763	2136690	71	**5124459**
2019	1568024	1731423	2248210	69	**5547726**
2020	1744446	1807400	2469802	66	**6021713**
2021	2102066	2077827	2988493	65	**7168451**
2022	2361926	2322947	3375048	65	**8059986**
2023	2667874	2638488	3859397	64	**9165822**
2024	2833361	3214011	4218554	-	**10265926**
2025	2971762	3719382	4525692	-	**11216836**

Notes : IINSS-C : Inflation Index National Savings Scheme - Cumulative.
Excluding special securities and compensation bonds.

TRADE AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

TABLE 114 : INDIA'S FOREIGN TRADE - US DOLLAR

(US$ Million)

Year	Exports			Imports			Trade Balance		
	Oil	Non-Oil	**Total**	Oil	Non-Oil	**Total**	Oil	Non-Oil	**Total**
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1986-87	321.8	9422.9	**9744.7**	2199.5	13527.2	**15726.7**	-1877.7	-4104.3	**-5982.0**
1987-88	500.4	11588.1	**12088.5**	3118.1	14037.6	**17155.7**	-2617.7	-2449.5	**-5067.2**
1988-89	348.7	13621.7	**13970.4**	3009.0	16488.2	**19497.2**	-2660.3	-2866.5	**-5526.8**
1989-90	418.4	16194.1	**16612.5**	3767.5	17451.7	**21219.2**	-3349.1	-1257.6	**-4606.7**
1990-91	522.7	17622.5	**18145.2**	6028.1	18044.4	**24072.5**	-5505.4	-421.9	**-5927.3**
1991-92	414.7	17450.7	**17865.4**	5324.8	14085.7	**19410.5**	-4910.1	3365.0	**-1545.1**
1992-93	476.2	18061.0	**18537.2**	6100.0	15781.6	**21881.6**	-5623.8	2279.4	**-3344.4**
1993-94	397.8	21840.5	**22238.3**	5753.5	17552.7	**23306.2**	-5355.7	4287.8	**-1067.9**
1994-95	416.9	25913.6	**26330.5**	5927.8	22726.5	**28654.3**	-5510.9	3187.1	**-2323.8**
1995-96	453.7	31341.2	**31794.9**	7525.8	29149.5	**36675.3**	-7072.1	2191.7	**-4880.4**
1996-97	481.8	32987.9	**33469.7**	10036.2	29096.2	**39132.4**	-9554.4	3891.7	**-5662.7**
1997-98	352.8	34653.7	**35006.5**	8164.0	33320.5	**41484.5**	-7811.2	1333.2	**-6478.0**
1998-99	89.4	33129.3	**33218.7**	6398.6	35990.1	**42388.7**	-6309.2	-2860.8	**-9170.0**
1999-00	38.9	36783.5	**36822.4**	12611.4	37059.3	**49670.7**	-12572.5	-275.8	**-12848.3**
2000-01	1872.9	42638.1	**44511.0**	15663.6	34890.8	**50554.4**	-13790.7	7747.2	**-6043.4**
2001-02	2117.0	41680.2	**43797.2**	14016.4	37412.2	**51428.5**	-11899.4	4268.1	**-7631.3**
2002-03	2588.0	50107.4	**52695.4**	17648.1	43618.0	**61266.2**	-15060.1	6489.4	**-8570.7**
2003-04	3573.9	60404.6	**63978.5**	20599.1	57651.4	**78250.5**	-17025.2	2753.2	**-14272.0**
2004-05	7001.1	76750.9	**83752.0**	29858.3	81881.7	**111740.0**	-22857.2	-5130.8	**-27988.0**
2005-06	11616.2	91428.1	**103044.3**	43951.3	105232.7	**149183.9**	-32335.1	-13804.5	**-46139.6**
2006-07	18634.6	107779.5	**126414.1**	66132.5	128676.3	**194808.9**	-47497.9	-20896.9	**-68394.8**
2007-08	28413.3	134718.8	**163132.1**	79779.9	171874.1	**251654.0**	-51366.5	-37155.3	**-88521.8**
2008-09	27547.0	157748.4	**185295.4**	93671.7	210024.6	**303696.3**	-66124.8	-52276.2	**-118401.0**
2009-10	28185.9	150565.5	**178751.4**	87135.9	201237.0	**288372.9**	-58949.9	-50671.5	**-109621.4**
2010-11	36370.1	213445.4	**249815.5**	105964.3	263804.8	**369769.1**	-69594.2	-50359.4	**-119953.6**
2011-12	56716.7	249247.2	**305963.9**	154967.6	334351.9	**489319.5**	-98250.8	-85104.8	**-183355.6**
2012-13	60865.1	239535.5	**300400.6**	164040.6	326696.1	**490736.6**	-103175.4	-87160.6	**-190336.1**
2013-14	63179.4	251236.4	**314415.7**	164770.3	285443.3	**450213.6**	-101591.0	-34206.9	**-135797.9**
2014-15	56794.1	253557.9	**310352.0**	138325.5	309707.9	**448033.4**	-81531.4	-56150.0	**-137681.4**
2015-16	30582.6	231708.4	**262291.1**	82944.5	298063.3	**381007.8**	-52361.8	-66354.8	**-118716.7**
2016-17	31545.3	244307.2	**275852.4**	86963.8	297393.2	**384357.0**	-55418.6	-53086.0	**-108504.6**
2017-18	37465.1	266061.1	**303526.2**	108658.7	356922.3	**465581.0**	-71193.6	-90861.2	**-162054.8**
2018-19	46553.6	283524.5	**330078.1**	140920.6	373157.8	**514078.4**	-94367.1	-89633.3	**-184000.3**
2019-20	41288.7	272072.3	**313361.0**	130550.3	344159.0	**474709.3**	-89261.6	-72086.7	**-161348.2**
2020-21	25804.4	266004.1	**291808.5**	82683.9	311752.0	**394435.9**	-56879.5	-45747.9	**-102627.4**
2021-22	67471.7	354532.7	**422004.4**	161810.5	451241.6	**613052.1**	-94338.8	-96708.9	**-191047.7**
2022-23	97468.4	353601.5	**451070.0**	209418.2	506550.7	**715968.9**	-111949.7	-152949.2	**-264898.9**
2023-24	84156.7	352915.3	**437072.0**	178732.7	499482.1	**678214.8**	-94576.0	-146566.8	**-241142.7**
2024-25	63341.0	374074.9	**437415.9**	185779.3	534462.0	**720241.3**	-122438.3	-160387.1	**-282825.4**

Note : Data for 2024-25 are provisional and data for 2023-24 are revised.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics.

TABLE 115 : INDIA'S FOREIGN TRADE - RUPEES

(₹ Crore)

Year	Exports			Imports			Trade Balance		
	Oil	Non-Oil	**Total**	Oil	Non-Oil	**Total**	Oil	Non-Oil	**Total**
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1986-87	411	12041	**12452**	2811	17285	**20096**	-2399	-5245	**-7644**
1987-88	649	15025	**15674**	4043	18201	**22244**	-3394	-3176	**-6570**
1988-89	505	19727	**20232**	4358	23878	**28235**	-3853	-4151	**-8004**
1989-90	697	26962	**27659**	6273	29056	**35328**	-5576	-2094	**-7670**
1990-91	938	31620	**32558**	10816	32377	**43193**	-9878	-757	**-10635**
1991-92	1022	43020	**44042**	13127	34724	**47851**	-12104	8295	**-3809**
1992-93	1379	52309	**53688**	17142	46233	**63375**	-15762	6076	**-9686**
1993-94	1248	68504	**69751**	18046	55055	**73101**	-16798	13449	**-3350**
1994-95	1309	81365	**82674**	18613	71358	**89971**	-17304	10007	**-7297**
1995-96	1518	104836	**106353**	25174	97505	**122678**	-23656	7331	**-16325**
1996-97	1710	117107	**118817**	35629	103291	**138920**	-33918	13816	**-20103**
1997-98	1311	128790	**130101**	30341	123835	**154176**	-29030	4955	**-24076**
1998-99	376	139377	**139753**	26919	151413	**178332**	-26543	-12036	**-38579**
1999-00	169	159393	**159561**	54649	160588	**215237**	-54480	-1195	**-55675**
2000-01	8646	194925	**203571**	71497	159376	**230873**	-62851	35549	**-27302**
2001-02	10107	198911	**209018**	66770	178430	**245200**	-56663	20482	**-36182**
2002-03	12507	242406	**254913**	85367	210993	**296360**	-72860	31413	**-41446**
2003-04	16397	276969	**293367**	94520	264588	**359108**	-78123	12382	**-65741**
2004-05	31404	343935	**375340**	134094	366971	**501065**	-102690	-23035	**-125725**
2005-06	51533	404885	**456418**	194640	465769	**660409**	-143107	-60884	**-203991**
2006-07	84520	487259	**571779**	299581	581935	**881515**	-215061	-94675	**-309736**
2007-08	114192	541672	**655864**	320655	691657	**1012312**	-206463	-149985	**-356448**
2008-09	123398	717357	**840755**	419968	954468	**1374436**	-296570	-237111	**-533680**
2009-10	132872	712662	**845534**	411649	952087	**1363736**	-278777	-239425	**-518202**
2010-11	165595	971370	**1136964**	482281	1201186	**1683467**	-316687	-229816	**-546503**
2011-12	270941	1195018	**1465959**	743075	1602388	**2345463**	-472134	-407370	**-879504**
2012-13	330819	1303500	**1634318**	891871	1777291	**2669162**	-561052	-473792	**-1034844**
2013-14	383248	1521763	**1905011**	997885	1717548	**2715434**	-614638	-195785	**-810423**
2014-15	346082	1550363	**1896445**	842874	1894212	**2737087**	-496792	-343849	**-840641**
2015-16	199638	1516747	**1716384**	540505	1949801	**2490306**	-340867	-433054	**-773921**
2016-17	211509	1637925	**1849434**	583217	1994458	**2577675**	-371708	-356534	**-728242**
2017-18	241435	1715080	**1956515**	700321	2300713	**3001033**	-458886	-585633	**-1044519**
2018-19	325929	1981797	**2307726**	986275	2608400	**3594675**	-660346	-626602	**-1286948**
2019-20	292340	1927514	**2219854**	925168	2435787	**3360954**	-632828	-508273	**-1141100**
2020-21	190896	1968147	**2159043**	611353	2304605	**2915958**	-420457	-336458	**-756914**
2021-22	503850	2643171	**3147021**	1207803	3364972	**4572775**	-703953	-721800	**-1425753**
2022-23	782303	2839247	**3621550**	1682475	4067326	**5749801**	-900172	-1228079	**-2128251**
2023-24	696850	2922102	**3618952**	1480232	4135810	**5616042**	-783382	-1213708	**-1997090**
2024-25	534917	3166153	**3701070**	1570226	4519683	**6089909**	-1035309	-1353530	**-2388839**

Note : Data for 2024-25 are provisional and data for 2023-24 are revised.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics.

TABLE 116 : EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES - US DOLLAR

(US$ Million)

Commodity / Year	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Tea	826.5	756.3	751.1	817.6	826.1	923.9
2. Coffee	738.9	719.7	1020.7	1146.2	1286.3	1805.6
3. Rice	6403.2	8829.2	9671.1	11144.4	10416.7	12472.1
4. Other cereals	205.2	705.4	1087.4	1194.1	517.8	270.9
5. Tobacco	905.1	876.7	923.6	1213.4	1449.5	1979.0
6. Spices	3621.4	3984.0	3896.0	3785.4	4248.6	4451.5
7. Cashew	566.8	420.4	453.1	356.3	339.2	338.2
8. Oil Meals	827.9	1585.0	1031.9	1601.7	1714.0	1344.4
9. Oil seeds	1318.1	1235.7	1113.6	1337.7	1437.0	1344.3
10. Fruits & Vegetables	2380.5	2612.8	2883.1	3208.6	3661.8	3871.2
11. Cereal preparations & miscellaneous processed items	1527.0	1859.9	2280.7	2617.9	2852.8	3101.6
12. Marine Products	6722.1	5962.4	7772.4	8078.0	7372.0	7405.0
13. Meat, dairy & poultry products	3714.3	3658.0	4141.0	4029.9	4527.3	5096.5
14. Iron Ore	2625.0	4896.5	3248.2	1797.5	3913.9	2082.7
15. Mica, Coal & Other Ores, Minerals including processed minerals	3948.4	4331.8	5217.2	5157.4	4682.2	5042.4
16. Leather & leather products	4658.5	3301.4	4381.5	4752.4	4282.5	4370.7
17. Ceramic products & glassware	2870.6	3050.6	3464.8	3737.8	4277.4	3987.6
18. Gems & Jewellery	35898.5	26022.8	39099.1	37957.0	32706.9	29814.3
19. Drugs & Pharmaceuticals	20703.5	24444.0	24594.3	25393.0	27851.7	30467.4
20. Organic & Inorganic Chemicals	22082.8	22088.5	29364.8	30342.5	29381.5	28699.4
21. Engineering Goods	78704.4	76719.6	112163.4	107041.0	109301.0	116637.1
22. Electronic Goods	11700.6	11093.3	15660.4	23553.3	29122.9	38578.2
23. Cotton Yarn/Fabs./made-ups, Handloom Products etc.	10027.7	9827.9	15298.0	10948.5	11683.5	12055.9
24. Man-made Yarn/Fabs./made-ups etc.	4821.4	3806.3	5614.6	4949.4	4679.1	4869.4
25. RMG of all Textiles	15488.1	12272.2	16014.8	16191.0	14532.2	15989.3
26. Jute Mfg. including Floor Covering	342.6	371.3	507.6	438.4	338.9	384.1
27. Carpet	1373.3	1491.4	1789.9	1366.1	1395.1	1541.1
28. Handicrafts excl. hand made carpet	1797.9	1707.5	2088.2	1688.6	1802.3	1766.6
29. Petroleum Products	41288.7	25804.4	67471.7	97468.4	84156.7	63341.0
30. Plastic & Linoleum	7551.6	7462.9	9824.6	8366.6	8092.0	8919.4
31. Other Commodities	17720.6	19910.8	29175.6	29390.0	24223.2	24465.4
Total Exports	**313361.0**	**291808.5**	**422004.4**	**451070.0**	**437072.0**	**437415.9**

Note : Data for 2024-25 are provisional and data for 2023-24 are revised.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics.

TABLE 117 : EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES - RUPEES

(₹ Crore)

Commodity / Year	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Tea	5851	5604	5597	6582	6843	7818
2. Coffee	5237	5340	7614	9191	10645	15292
3. Rice	45427	65405	72116	89622	86194	105719
4. Other cereals	1455	5198	8109	9615	4274	2297
5. Tobacco	6409	6497	6882	9740	12006	16728
6. Spices	25642	29529	29039	30419	35174	37702
7. Cashew	4018	3112	3377	2869	2809	2864
8. Oil Meals	5861	11689	7695	12955	14192	11369
9. Oil seeds	9363	9156	8310	10787	11896	11373
10. Fruits & Vegetables	16917	19358	21517	25849	30327	32817
11. Cereal preparations & miscellaneous processed items	10821	13762	17006	21009	23621	26237
12. Marine Products	47618	44176	57910	64902	61044	62625
13. Meat, dairy & poultry products	26304	27064	30866	32337	37500	43174
14. Iron Ore	18607	36254	24145	14427	32431	17621
15. Mica, Coal & Other Ores, Minerals including processed minerals	27986	31990	38917	41384	38766	42718
16. Leather & leather products	32971	24403	32670	38133	35447	36954
17. Ceramic products & glassware	20341	22553	25824	30034	35407	33723
18. Gems & Jewellery	254114	191928	291481	304510	270887	252382
19. Drugs & Pharmaceuticals	146751	181261	183340	204101	230627	257989
20. Organic & Inorganic Chemicals	156441	163726	218907	243541	243284	242792
21. Engineering Goods	557603	567800	836128	859266	904936	986676
22. Electronic Goods	82936	81949	116896	189952	241171	327173
23. Cotton Yarn/Fabs./made-ups, Handloom Products etc.	71054	72656	114030	87774	96730	102000
24. Man-made Yarn/Fabs./made-ups etc.	34175	28112	41856	39724	38736	41195
25. RMG of all Textiles	109691	90639	119474	129967	120305	135427
26. Jute Mfg. including Floor Covering	2428	2741	3786	3511	2804	3251
27. Carpet	9725	11020	13339	10961	11553	13037
28. Handicrafts excl. hand made carpet	12738	12606	15563	13540	14925	14943
29. Petroleum Products	292340	190896	503850	782303	696850	534917
30. Plastic & Linoleum	53462	55374	73195	67070	66999	75436
31. Other Commodities	125568	147246	217582	235475	200571	206821
Total Exports	**2219854**	**2159043**	**3147021**	**3621550**	**3618952**	**3701070**

Note : Data for 2024-25 are provisional and data for 2023-24 are revised.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics.

TABLE 118 : IMPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES - US DOLLAR

(US$ Million)

Commodity / Year	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Cotton Raw & Waste	1328.4	385.9	559.6	1438.7	598.7	1219.3
2. Vegetable Oil	9672.9	11089.1	18991.6	20837.7	14871.7	17333.1
3. Pulses	1440.1	1611.7	2229.0	1943.9	3746.8	5477.3
4. Fruits & vegetables	2221.3	2273.4	2640.7	2675.5	2920.6	3268.2
5. Pulp and Waste paper	1143.0	851.1	1600.5	2117.9	1856.7	2014.1
6. Textile yarn Fabric, made-up articles	1922.3	1501.5	2065.5	2617.7	2277.6	2475.5
7. Fertilisers, Crude & manufactured	7468.1	7597.3	14169.9	17206.8	10456.9	10225.6
8. Sulphur & Unroasted Iron Pyrites	117.7	149.7	475.0	337.9	211.2	325.5
9. Metaliferrous ores & other minerals	5088.9	4626.1	8950.5	9404.7	9480.2	11100.1
10. Coal, Coke & Briquettes, etc.	22455.1	16274.5	31718.3	49735.3	38881.9	31093.1
11. Petroleum, Crude & products	130550.3	82683.9	161810.5	209418.2	178732.7	185779.3
12. Wood & Wood products	5612.2	4449.7	6136.4	7241.2	6421.9	6971.4
13. Leather & leather products	1014.1	579.8	818.8	1028.6	912.8	982.0
14. Organic & Inorganic Chemicals	20617.1	19825.3	30291.9	33441.9	26701.6	28417.5
15. Dyeing/tanning/colouring mtrls.	2906.4	2734.0	3960.2	3865.9	4928.5	4266.9
16. Artificial resins, plastic materials, etc.	14633.7	13510.0	20230.6	23510.6	22212.1	22509.4
17. Chemical material & products	7643.2	8441.2	11148.0	12199.9	12743.1	12819.2
18. Newsprint	700.6	294.1	344.7	521.4	425.5	414.0
19. Pearls, precious & Semi-precious stones	22458.8	18888.0	31007.9	30700.3	23831.5	18014.0
20. Iron & Steel	15369.4	12035.9	17303.0	22483.2	23733.7	22640.3
21. Non-ferrous metals	13138.7	11716.6	17601.7	19840.2	21428.6	24653.3
22. Machine tools	4193.1	3169.6	4239.5	4406.7	4834.1	5662.2
23. Machinery, electrical & non-electrical	37691.9	30084.5	39942.5	45414.9	48870.5	53539.2
24. Transport equipment	25284.7	18649.2	20852.4	31329.5	30720.8	33166.6
25. Project goods	2025.5	1498.9	1356.0	1602.9	1321.4	1077.6
26. Professional instrument, Optical goods, etc.	5024.1	4528.2	6372.8	6938.0	7760.5	8414.3
27. Electronic goods	54397.9	54287.9	73674.2	77263.5	87857.0	98723.4
28. Medicinal & Pharmaceutical products	6459.9	6974.6	9072.0	8104.8	8243.5	8937.3
29. Gold	28229.7	34603.9	46165.6	35016.3	45542.2	58006.4
30. Silver	2727.8	790.4	3276.2	5294.6	5438.3	4827.3
31. Other Commodities	21172.4	18329.6	24046.7	28030.2	30252.1	35887.7
Total Imports	**474709.3**	**394435.9**	**613052.1**	**715968.9**	**678214.8**	**720241.3**

Note : Data for 2024-25 are provisional and data for 2023-24 are revised.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics.

TABLE 119 : IMPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES - RUPEES

(₹ Crore)

Commodity / Year	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Cotton Raw & Waste	9371	2861	4169	11506	4947	10326
2. Vegetable Oil	68558	82123	141532	167270	123079	146450
3. Pulses	10221	11938	16628	15781	31072	46428
4. Fruits & vegetables	15757	16817	19687	21497	24201	27668
5. Pulp and Waste paper	8091	6303	11934	17069	15372	17021
6. Textile yarn Fabric, made-up articles	13599	11092	15400	21011	18860	20942
7. Fertilisers, Crude & manufactured	52817	56405	105796	138544	86567	86426
8. Sulphur & Unroasted Iron Pyrites	833	1104	3542	2691	1748	2767
9. Metaliferrous ores & other minerals	35989	34242	66690	75440	78498	93935
10. Coal, Coke & Briquettes, etc.	158865	120534	236925	397258	321835	262566
11. Petroleum, Crude & products	925168	611353	1207803	1682475	1480232	1570226
12. Wood & Wood products	39699	32935	45722	58158	53166	58961
13. Leather & leather products	7176	4291	6106	8253	7557	8295
14. Organic & Inorganic Chemicals	145863	146828	225846	267770	221002	240218
15. Dyeing/tanning/colouring mtrls.	20565	20218	29530	31005	40794	36073
16. Artificial resins, plastic materials, etc.	103589	99874	150834	188662	183884	190235
17. Chemical material & products	54111	62498	83036	97908	105426	108620
18. Newsprint	4952	2199	2567	4203	3521	3491
19. Pearls, precious & Semi-precious stones	159066	139024	231279	246324	197248	152305
20. Iron & Steel	108655	89078	129006	181225	196590	191448
21. Non-ferrous metals	92995	86596	131218	159304	177395	208374
22. Machine tools	29665	23452	31573	35456	40034	47909
23. Machinery, electrical & non-electrical	266923	222518	297768	365422	404604	452974
24. Transport equipment	179480	137897	155610	253205	254478	280391
25. Project goods	14355	11107	10109	12961	10947	9124
26. Professional instrument, Optical goods, etc.	35591	33516	47414	55780	64265	71182
27. Electronic goods	385088	401426	549714	620751	727505	835448
28. Medicinal & Pharmaceutical products	45727	51737	67545	65104	68255	75599
29. Gold	199250	254288	344094	280481	377250	489750
30. Silver	19162	5960	24454	42237	45165	40929
31. Other Commodities	149773	135742	179246	225049	250546	303827
Total Imports	**3360954**	**2915958**	**4572775**	**5749801**	**5616042**	**6089909**

Note : Data for 2024-25 are provisional and data for 2023-24 are revised.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics.

TABLE 120 : EXPORTS OF SELECT COMMODITIES TO PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES - US DOLLAR

(US$ Million)

Commodity/ Country	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
1	2	3	4	5	6
Tea					
Germany	36.0	43.8	35.3	31.5	38.6
Iran	111.5	105.9	68.3	31.5	37.9
Iraq	16.2	23.0	29.6	88.5	94.4
Japan	22.3	22.0	20.5	19.3	21.9
Kazakhstan	25.9	15.1	22.8	13.7	9.9
Poland	16.9	15.1	16.6	13.7	14.7
Russia	88.9	76.0	91.7	77.2	70.8
U.A.E.	47.2	85.1	165.5	131.2	165.4
U.K.	44.1	43.1	44.3	44.4	56.4
U.S.A	81.6	80.1	71.1	77.6	93.0
Others	265.5	241.7	251.7	297.4	321.0
Total	**756.2**	**751.1**	**817.6**	**826.1**	**923.9**
Coffee					
Belgium	56.4	89.1	90.3	73.8	134.7
Germany	72.3	94.8	122.5	126.9	198.6
Italy	110.3	155.6	148.8	208.1	326.1
Latvia	2.4	2.6	2.3	3.2	1.3
Netherlands	7.3	8.4	9.0	17.0	48.1
Russia	37.3	59.7	104.7	76.0	95.3
Spain	9.8	15.0	12.6	16.3	27.9
Switzerland	9.6	6.6	6.0	5.0	6.6
U.K.	9.4	12.2	20.1	30.2	29.3
U.S.A	42.1	57.5	60.7	64.7	81.9
Others	362.8	519.3	569.2	665.0	855.9
Total	**719.7**	**1020.7**	**1146.2**	**1286.3**	**1805.6**
Rice					
Bangladesh	354.5	620.0	313.4	15.9	360.9
France	9.1	2.8	9.8	13.0	11.4
Kuwait	190.7	142.0	174.0	217.0	196.2
Saudi Arabia	1061.0	715.3	1157.4	1356.5	1323.1
Singapore	62.8	68.1	81.0	93.9	110.1
South Africa	108.5	90.1	88.8	131.1	97.0
U.A.E.	346.2	337.4	487.4	454.3	506.4
U.K.	150.0	134.9	155.4	233.2	210.3
U.S.A	239.3	214.3	280.0	350.1	391.7
Yemen Republic	322.4	224.0	345.3	385.3	397.7
Others	5984.8	7122.2	8052.0	7166.5	8867.2
Total	**8829.3**	**9671.1**	**11144.4**	**10416.7**	**12472.1**
Tobacco					
Belgium	154.0	164.8	243.3	269.2	341.0
Germany	12.6	15.2	11.5	13.5	12.5
Netherlands	15.1	25.7	9.0	27.8	37.0
Russia	21.0	16.5	69.0	72.1	44.1
Saudi Arabia	15.9	9.9	11.1	25.5	37.3
Singapore	41.9	34.3	44.5	33.6	37.8
U.A.E.	106.8	134.6	176.1	286.4	427.5
U.K.	0.3	0.6	0.9	2.9	1.7
U.S.A	31.7	31.7	38.5	46.3	86.9
Yemen Republic	25.0	19.6	27.3	30.7	25.3
Others	452.2	470.7	582.2	641.5	927.9
Total	**876.7**	**923.6**	**1213.4**	**1449.5**	**1979.0**
Spices					
Bangladesh	293.6	230.4	257.0	339.0	340.8
Germany	79.4	88.4	89.3	87.0	105.8
Japan	54.5	55.2	46.0	56.8	55.8
Saudi Arabia	73.5	77.4	91.0	108.7	132.9
Singapore	52.4	45.2	48.5	49.6	44.5
Spain	24.6	31.6	24.3	25.4	39.6
Sri Lanka	112.2	112.0	114.1	116.5	96.5
U.A.E.	189.9	218.3	205.7	256.3	355.4
U.K.	113.3	110.9	99.0	122.3	136.6
U.S.A	595.2	595.2	523.3	572.5	654.7
Others	2395.4	2331.4	2287.1	2514.6	2488.9
Total	**3984.0**	**3896.0**	**3785.4**	**4248.6**	**4451.5**

(Continued)

TABLE 120 : EXPORTS OF SELECT COMMODITIES TO PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES - US DOLLAR (Contd.)

(US$ Million)

Commodity/ Country	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
1	2	3	4	5	6
Cashew					
Canada	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3
France	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Israel	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.4
Italy	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3
Japan	49.8	57.9	36.0	43.9	37.0
Netherlands	45.1	41.0	36.4	31.8	35.4
Saudi Arabia	50.6	38.4	32.8	29.4	28.8
U.A.E.	98.6	131.5	126.7	96.1	80.8
U.K.	3.7	4.3	2.3	2.8	1.4
U.S.A	18.7	22.1	8.1	8.1	7.8
Others	150.2	155.0	112.7	126.4	146.1
Total	**420.4**	**453.1**	**356.3**	**339.2**	**338.2**
Oil Meals					
Bangladesh	195.8	128.5	239.9	401.3	217.8
Indonesia	102.9	9.0	41.6	30.3	13.2
Japan	32.4	42.7	59.4	37.7	42.7
Pakistan	0.0	0.0	6.1	42.6	10.7
Russia	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
Singapore	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.1
South Korea	146.3	173.0	220.4	197.1	153.3
Sri Lanka	19.2	17.1	34.8	25.4	14.3
Thailand	47.7	37.1	174.7	155.7	96.7
Vietnam soc rep	156.9	117.8	384.8	121.5	57.2
Others	882.4	506.3	439.2	702.1	738.5
Total	**1585.0**	**1031.9**	**1601.7**	**1714.0**	**1344.4**
Marine Products					
Hong Kong	82.4	72.7	67.4	64.9	57.6
Italy	121.2	178.4	179.3	157.6	175.1
Japan	409.1	448.5	486.7	412.1	408.4
People’s Republic of China	869.9	1124.9	1445.6	1377.8	1211.4
Spain	151.1	208.5	233.3	190.4	204.2
Taiwan	63.9	72.6	113.6	105.7	96.9
Thailand	181.5	262.2	332.9	281.1	311.9
U.A.E.	166.2	164.1	150.5	157.7	160.8
U.K.	118.3	155.0	145.0	131.6	104.1
U.S.A	2415.2	3323.8	2582.6	2499.0	2681.2
Others	1383.6	1761.6	2341.0	1994.1	1993.3
Total	**5962.4**	**7772.4**	**8078.0**	**7372.0**	**7405.0**
Iron Ore					
Belgium	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chile	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iran	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japan	203.9	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakistan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
People’s Republic of China	4245.4	2485.7	1396.8	3635.9	1885.2
South Africa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Korea	77.7	103.4	13.2	15.6	23.0
Taiwan	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkey	0.0	0.0	62.8	0.0	0.0
Others	369.3	654.1	324.7	262.3	174.6
Total	**4896.5**	**3248.2**	**1797.5**	**3913.9**	**2082.7**
Leather & leather products					
France	229.8	257.3	266.0	235.0	221.1
Germany	440.1	476.0	516.7	481.7	491.5
Hong Kong	56.3	67.5	56.7	65.8	54.0
Italy	240.9	275.7	341.8	311.3	293.0
Netherlands	135.4	184.2	191.8	165.3	211.6
Portugal	44.4	58.9	70.5	51.1	49.7
Russia	38.8	42.1	44.7	62.5	53.3
Spain	151.2	208.0	220.2	231.8	240.3
U.K.	300.2	410.3	444.1	369.5	402.6
U.S.A	591.3	1064.1	1086.6	835.5	948.5
Others	1073.1	1337.4	1513.3	1473.1	1405.4
Total	**3301.4**	**4381.5**	**4752.4**	**4282.5**	**4370.7**

(Continued)

TABLE 120 : EXPORTS OF SELECT COMMODITIES TO PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES - US DOLLAR (Contd.)

(US$ Million)

Commodity/ Country	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
1	2	3	4	5	6
Gems & Jewellery					
Belgium	1361.0	2739.1	2695.0	2098.9	1607.0
Hong Kong	8113.4	9379.0	8735.9	6726.8	4567.3
Israel	841.7	1473.9	1279.4	791.9	612.6
Japan	381.4	393.5	350.2	261.1	239.5
Singapore	309.5	690.2	1316.2	668.9	553.9
Switzerland	290.6	157.4	375.1	534.7	466.4
Thailand	648.2	1163.8	1074.4	723.3	522.9
U.A.E.	2756.5	4938.3	5762.8	8036.3	7752.3
U.K.	795.8	761.2	670.8	593.9	967.8
U.S.A	8689.4	14613.6	12539.7	9907.2	9936.0
Others	1835.4	2789.2	3157.4	2363.8	2588.6
Total	**26022.9**	**39099.1**	**37957.0**	**32706.9**	**29814.3**
Drugs & Pharmaceuticals					
Brazil	525.3	583.7	642.7	655.7	778.5
Germany	575.5	529.3	523.0	567.4	597.6
Hong Kong	36.8	42.0	44.1	45.0	52.6
Italy	168.9	167.9	193.2	223.6	244.6
Netherlands	375.2	460.6	594.3	699.3	616.8
People's Republic of China	371.3	343.6	348.1	358.7	324.9
Russia	590.7	598.2	573.2	518.5	577.2
U.A.E.	321.6	331.9	341.9	460.7	378.5
U.K.	716.5	706.0	647.6	784.3	914.0
U.S.A	7718.8	7108.2	7547.0	8731.4	10515.2
Others	13043.5	13722.8	13937.8	14807.1	15467.4
Total	**24444.0**	**24594.3**	**25393.0**	**27851.7**	**30467.4**
Organic & Inorganic Chemicals					
Brazil	1426.1	1833.3	1980.9	1589.0	1788.9
Germany	823.7	950.8	973.1	895.8	867.3
Hong Kong	23.0	24.1	61.1	158.5	36.8
Italy	416.5	557.7	604.4	502.9	507.4
Netherlands	599.6	1144.2	1351.7	1046.0	1035.3
People's Republic of China	2169.1	2250.3	1531.2	1237.9	1310.5
Russia	266.3	271.0	420.5	467.9	545.6
U.A.E.	734.6	1242.4	1409.8	2759.0	1363.1
U.K.	375.8	435.9	445.7	458.5	570.3
U.S.A	2920.3	4471.7	4908.4	3895.2	4193.3
Others	12333.3	16183.4	16655.7	16370.8	16480.9
Total	**22088.5**	**29364.8**	**30342.5**	**29381.5**	**28699.4**
Engineering Goods					
Bangladesh	2088.7	2930.9	2540.6	2193.8	2187.7
Germany	2835.0	3865.5	3946.2	4133.8	4234.8
Hong Kong	356.9	546.5	149.7	204.9	284.7
Italy	2044.6	4159.9	3932.5	3886.0	2989.6
Malaysia	2380.3	1552.2	1850.3	2318.1	1458.7
Singapore	2758.3	2638.9	3671.6	3399.0	4469.3
Sri Lanka	994.9	1642.2	848.4	1050.1	1166.8
U.A.E.	3200.2	5586.8	4964.2	5901.8	8277.7
U.K.	2053.8	3047.5	3124.8	3592.0	4013.3
U.S.A	11339.0	17491.9	18682.7	17624.3	19156.0
Others	46667.9	68701.1	63330.1	64997.1	68398.5
Total	**76719.6**	**112163.4**	**107041.0**	**109301.0**	**116637.1**
Cotton Yarn/Fabs./made-ups, Handloom Products etc.					
Bangladesh	1111.8	3146.4	1638.4	1861.6	2385.1
Germany	249.3	304.3	297.1	253.7	249.5
Hong Kong	25.8	11.1	6.4	5.5	6.3
Italy	125.0	211.9	215.5	189.3	188.8
Japan	97.2	132.8	121.9	107.6	111.8
Mauritius	40.6	54.6	49.1	41.6	51.3
South Korea	208.9	308.0	186.8	168.0	154.1
U.A.E.	211.9	254.6	266.2	276.5	279.4
U.K.	232.6	292.6	266.7	269.0	286.9
U.S.A	2814.5	3657.4	2787.5	2980.9	3172.1
Others	4710.4	6924.3	5112.8	5529.8	5170.5
Total	**9828.0**	**15298.0**	**10948.5**	**11683.5**	**12055.9**

(Continued)

TABLE 120 : EXPORTS OF SELECT COMMODITIES TO PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES - US DOLLAR (Concld.)

(US$ Million)

Commodity/ Country	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
1	2	3	4	5	6
RMG of all Textiles					
Australia	-	-	302.7	321.1	350.0
Canada	171.6	257.5	292.3	235.5	244.7
France	514.2	632.3	694.7	643.6	604.8
Germany	797.4	941.2	988.6	784.5	853.0
Italy	275.8	361.7	377.3	331.4	357.3
Japan	176.9	178.1	207.3	192.0	204.1
Netherlands	393.2	547.4	627.9	632.1	804.3
Russia	57.6	63.4	23.3	49.5	98.4
U.A.E.	1606.7	1821.3	1217.8	1137.9	1208.2
U.K.	1071.8	1393.3	1470.2	1328.9	1432.6
U.S.A	3282.5	5340.7	5409.3	4719.0	5333.4
Others	3924.4	4477.9	4579.6	4156.6	4498.4
Total	**12272.1**	**16014.8**	**16191.0**	**14532.2**	**15989.3**
Jute Mfg. including Floor Covering					
Australia	12.0	15.2	14.9	11.4	10.3
Belgium	9.5	21.2	15.8	8.7	8.3
Egypt, Arab Republic	0.1	0.8	1.6	0.3	0.2
Germany	15.1	22.3	18.7	13.0	19.5
Italy	5.0	7.2	6.3	5.1	5.4
Japan	5.9	8.4	8.5	6.1	5.4
Saudi Arabia	7.3	8.7	6.2	6.0	6.6
Turkey	3.3	3.0	2.2	1.9	1.6
U.K.	19.5	27.8	21.3	19.9	19.1
U.S.A	93.6	118.3	90.6	78.8	89.0
Others	200.0	274.7	252.4	187.6	218.7
Total	**371.3**	**507.6**	**438.4**	**338.9**	**384.1**
Carpet					
Australia	71.2	67.9	57.0	52.6	62.0
Canada	23.0	31.5	20.5	17.0	25.4
France	26.7	36.1	24.1	24.6	27.5
Germany	92.9	97.5	72.5	82.6	91.7
Italy	22.3	29.8	26.7	31.7	25.7
Japan	11.0	11.8	9.8	8.2	7.2
Spain	17.2	24.5	20.4	20.3	20.3
Sweden	33.9	48.1	32.3	28.5	35.2
U.K.	70.6	86.0	51.6	62.1	65.4
U.S.A	870.6	1056.0	818.3	824.7	921.1
Others	252.0	300.8	232.9	242.9	259.6
Total	**1491.4**	**1789.9**	**1366.1**	**1395.1**	**1541.1**

Note : Data for 2024-25 are provisional and data for 2023-24 are revised. Commodities are based on new classification of DGCI&S.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics.

TABLE 121 : EXPORTS OF SELECT COMMODITIES TO PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES - RUPEES

(₹ Crore)

Commodity/ Country	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
1	2	3	4	5	6
Tea					
Germany	267	326	284	261	326
Iran	829	789	549	261	320
Iraq	120	172	239	733	801
Japan	165	164	165	160	185
Kazakhstan	192	113	185	114	84
Poland	125	113	133	113	124
Russia	659	565	739	639	599
U.A.E.	349	637	1338	1088	1400
U.K.	327	321	356	369	474
U.S.A	605	596	569	643	786
Others	1966	1802	729	858	955
Total	**5604**	**5597**	**5286**	**5239**	**6055**
Coffee					
Belgium	419	664	719	610	1147
Germany	538	707	978	1050	1674
Italy	820	1160	1188	1723	2758
Latvia	18	19	19	26	11
Netherlands	55	63	72	140	407
Russia	276	444	844	628	806
Spain	73	112	101	135	236
Switzerland	71	49	48	42	57
U.K.	70	91	162	250	247
U.S.A	311	429	486	535	696
Others	2688	3875	1738	2207	2788
Total	**5340**	**7614**	**6356**	**7347**	**10826**
Rice					
Bangladesh	2584	4601	2548	131	3111
France	68	21	80	107	98
Kuwait	1417	1059	1398	1797	1653
Saudi Arabia	7868	5339	9339	11235	11210
Singapore	466	508	652	776	933
South Africa	806	672	715	1086	820
U.A.E.	2581	2514	3917	3763	4295
U.K.	1115	1005	1254	1931	1778
U.S.A	1783	1597	2248	2900	3312
Yemen Republic	2394	1672	2773	3192	3374
Others	44322	53128	39739	35779	48263
Total	**65405**	**72116**	**64663**	**62697**	**78846**
Tobacco					
Belgium	1142	1229	1949	2231	2878
Germany	93	113	92	112	105
Netherlands	112	191	71	231	314
Russia	155	123	555	596	375
Saudi Arabia	118	73	89	212	316
Singapore	311	256	357	278	321
U.A.E.	792	1004	1415	2373	3610
U.K.	2	4	7	24	14
U.S.A	235	236	310	384	735
Yemen Republic	185	146	217	254	213
Others	3351	3506	2772	2452	3418
Total	**6497**	**6882**	**7834**	**9145**	**12297**
Spices					
Bangladesh	2179	1718	2069	2806	2886
Germany	589	659	718	721	895
Japan	404	411	371	470	473
Saudi Arabia	544	577	733	901	1126
Singapore	389	337	390	410	375
Spain	182	235	195	211	335
Sri Lanka	832	836	920	965	817
U.A.E.	1405	1628	1653	2125	3009
U.K.	839	826	793	1013	1156
U.S.A	4414	4435	4201	4741	5539
Others	17752	17376	3241	3725	4490
Total	**29529**	**29039**	**15284**	**18087**	**21101**

(Continued)

TABLE 121 : EXPORTS OF SELECT COMMODITIES TO PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES - RUPEES (Contd.)

(₹ Crore)

Commodity/ Country	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
1	2	3	4	5	6
Cashew					
Canada	9	4	1	1	2
France	12	6	0	0	0
Israel	5	6	6	4	3
Italy	2	6	3	1	2
Japan	370	431	290	363	314
Netherlands	335	306	292	263	299
Saudi Arabia	375	287	264	243	244
U.A.E.	727	981	1020	796	684
U.K.	27	32	18	23	11
U.S.A	139	164	65	67	66
Others	1112	1154	297	280	287
Total	**3112**	**3377**	**2257**	**2042**	**1912**
Oil Meals					
Bangladesh	1448	956	1938	3320	1841
Indonesia	751	67	334	250	112
Japan	240	319	480	312	361
Pakistan	0	0	50	352	90
Russia	2	1	2	1	0
Singapore	8	3	5	2	1
South Korea	1085	1290	1761	1631	1290
Sri Lanka	142	128	284	210	121
Thailand	353	275	1411	1288	817
Vietnam soc rep	1154	879	3137	1003	482
Others	6505	3778	1393	2097	2082
Total	**11689**	**7695**	**10796**	**10466**	**7199**
Marine Products					
Hong Kong	610	542	544	537	487
Italy	895	1332	1444	1305	1483
Japan	3038	3339	3913	3412	3452
People's Republic of China	6468	8372	11606	11410	10227
Spain	1119	1556	1878	1577	1728
Taiwan	472	542	921	877	821
Thailand	1338	1957	2696	2330	2640
U.A.E.	1232	1223	1214	1306	1359
U.K.	876	1154	1163	1090	879
U.S.A	17893	24757	20672	20685	22672
Others	10236	13137	3213	3060	3133
Total	**44176**	**57910**	**49264**	**47590**	**48882**
Iron Ore					
Belgium	0	0	0	0	0
Chile	0	0	0	0	0
Iran	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	1505	37	0	0	0
Pakistan	0	0	0	0	0
People's Republic of China	31442	18456	11319	30132	15958
South Africa	0	0	0	0	0
South Korea	571	764	100	129	192
Taiwan	1	0	0	0	0
Turkey	0	0	481	0	0
Others	2734	4889	570	139	361
Total	**36254**	**24145**	**12471**	**30400**	**16512**
Leather & leather products					
France	1698	1919	2140	1945	1870
Germany	3256	3548	4148	3986	4154
Hong Kong	417	503	455	545	456
Italy	1782	2056	2742	2576	2477
Netherlands	1000	1374	1539	1368	1791
Portugal	328	439	566	422	420
Russia	287	313	362	517	451
Spain	1118	1550	1773	1918	2032
U.K.	2218	3059	3559	3058	3403
U.S.A	4366	7939	8691	6916	8018
Others	7933	9971	3612	3142	3195
Total	**24403**	**32670**	**29587**	**26395**	**28267**

(Continued)

TABLE 121 : EXPORTS OF SELECT COMMODITIES TO PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES - RUPEES (Contd.)

(₹ Crore)

Commodity/ Country	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
1	2	3	4	5	6
Gems & Jewellery					
Belgium	10021	20429	21564	17374	13576
Hong Kong	60028	69886	70212	55728	38656
Israel	6200	10984	10246	6548	5187
Japan	2809	2932	2801	2161	2026
Singapore	2272	5150	10569	5537	4678
Switzerland	2142	1174	2999	4425	3922
Thailand	4772	8691	8589	5991	4425
U.A.E.	20258	36853	46402	66617	65715
U.K.	5841	5670	5396	4918	8176
U.S.A	64036	108904	100343	82011	84114
Others	13548	20808	4646	4031	4876
Total	**191928**	**291481**	**283768**	**255342**	**235349**
Drugs & Pharmaceuticals					
Brazil	3894	4349	5174	5427	6590
Germany	4268	3946	4207	4698	5058
Hong Kong	274	312	354	373	446
Italy	1252	1252	1558	1850	2069
Netherlands	2783	3434	4760	5795	5218
People's Republic of China	2752	2562	2794	2971	2748
Russia	4378	4456	4616	4293	4883
U.A.E.	2382	2473	2748	3818	3204
U.K.	5310	5259	5207	6495	7732
U.S.A	57297	52970	60634	72304	89132
Others	96673	102326	56654	63185	66237
Total	**181261**	**183340**	**148706**	**171209**	**193316**
Organic & Inorganic Chemicals					
Brazil	10564	13661	15873	13151	15123
Germany	6106	7088	7822	7419	7344
Hong Kong	170	180	488	1317	312
Italy	3085	4160	4853	4165	4302
Netherlands	4440	8536	10868	8656	8769
People's Republic of China	16128	16754	12259	10260	11090
Russia	1969	2017	3408	3876	4615
U.A.E.	5438	9258	11322	22848	11519
U.K.	2784	3250	3581	3796	4828
U.S.A	21634	33334	39437	32257	35517
Others	91407	120670	33416	33805	37883
Total	**163726**	**218907**	**143327**	**141549**	**141301**
Engineering Goods					
Bangladesh	15420	21861	20308	18157	18523
Germany	20980	28824	31724	34220	35827
Hong Kong	2649	4067	1201	1696	2413
Italy	15089	30975	31486	32154	25271
Malaysia	17698	11548	14910	19208	12324
Singapore	20582	19642	29467	28139	37686
Sri Lanka	7357	12228	6834	8707	9883
U.A.E.	23744	41615	39926	48882	70016
U.K.	15157	22715	25067	29735	33973
U.S.A	83863	130519	149789	145915	162124
Others	345262	512135	181828	186800	209226
Total	**567800**	**836128**	**532540**	**553612**	**617268**
Cotton Yarn/Fabs./made-ups, Handloom Products etc.					
Bangladesh	8225	23465	13080	15430	20186
Germany	1845	2269	2382	2100	2109
Hong Kong	192	83	52	45	53
Italy	925	1582	1727	1566	1596
Japan	719	990	978	891	947
Mauritius	300	407	395	345	434
South Korea	1547	2295	1495	1391	1302
U.A.E.	1568	1898	2140	2289	2366
U.K.	1718	2180	2140	2227	2426
U.S.A	20799	27254	22344	24682	26831
Others	34818	51606	17058	16144	16399
Total	**72656**	**114030**	**63791**	**67109**	**74647**

(Continued)

TABLE 121 : EXPORTS OF SELECT COMMODITIES TO PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES - RUPEES (Concld.)

(₹ Crore)

Commodity/ Country	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
1	2	3	4	5	6
RMG of all Textiles					
Australia	-	-	2430	2658	2956
Canada	1267	1922	2343	1949	2072
France	3799	4721	5585	5328	5129
Germany	5890	7028	7938	6495	7229
Italy	2035	2701	3033	2744	3029
Japan	1308	1330	1666	1589	1731
Netherlands	2904	4090	5051	5235	6817
Russia	426	472	188	411	828
U.A.E.	11869	13545	9788	9421	10233
U.K.	7911	10396	11802	11000	12142
U.S.A	24240	39864	43330	39063	45166
Others	28989	33405	13887	12817	14434
Total	**90639**	**119474**	**107042**	**98710**	**111765**
Jute Mfg. including Floor Covering					
Australia	89	113	120	94	87
Belgium	70	158	125	72	70
Egypt, Arab Republic	1	6	13	3	2
Germany	111	166	150	108	165
Italy	37	54	51	42	46
Japan	43	62	69	51	45
Saudi Arabia	54	65	50	50	56
Turkey	24	23	18	16	13
U.K.	144	207	171	165	161
U.S.A	691	882	724	653	753
Others	1476	2049	1135	693	935
Total	**2741**	**3786**	**2623**	**1946**	**2334**
Carpet					
Australia	527	506	457	436	525
Canada	170	235	165	140	216
France	197	269	193	204	232
Germany	687	726	580	684	774
Italy	165	222	214	262	217
Japan	81	88	79	68	61
Spain	127	182	164	168	172
Sweden	250	358	258	236	297
U.K.	522	641	414	514	553
U.S.A	6434	7871	6566	6830	7794
Others	1862	2241	504	532	633
Total	**11020**	**13339**	**9593**	**10074**	**11474**

Note : Data for 2024-25 are provisional and data for 2023-24 are revised. Commodities are based on new classification of DGCI&S.

Source : Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics.

TABLE 122 : DIRECTION OF FOREIGN TRADE- US DOLLAR

(US$ Million)

Group/Country	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
I.O E C D Countries	**129665.4**	**135421.7**	**198821.9**	**192493.2**	**214809.3**	**212245.6**	**208466.8**	**206085.9**	**218782.2**	**210686.7**
A.European Union	**35532.9**	**35444.3**	**54832.7**	**45764.4**	**64454.9**	**54182.5**	**64333.5**	**54160.9**	**65988.0**	**53914.6**
Of which:										
1.Belgium	5235.6	6940.7	10084.4	9951.7	8864.1	9177.7	7837.2	7236.8	6320.1	6595.4
2.France	4782.2	4343.2	6640.9	5782.1	7610.1	6201.0	7141.1	7971.2	7959.9	7259.2
3.Germany	8124.9	13643.0	9883.3	14968.1	10134.5	16601.5	9839.6	16644.3	10536.2	18984.3
4.Italy	4735.7	3862.1	8180.8	5048.5	8691.4	5591.9	8765.8	5796.5	7727.3	6027.2
5.Netherlands	6472.8	3317.7	12543.7	4478.1	21618.4	5961.4	22366.9	4966.5	22760.6	5017.7
B.North America	**57670.6**	**34420.4**	**84356.2**	**50694.9**	**87848.7**	**58899.0**	**86684.6**	**49853.0**	**96481.8**	**53012.4**
1.Canada	2960.8	2686.4	3764.0	3132.8	4109.7	4167.6	3845.3	4553.2	4222.0	4448.6
2.U S A	51623.1	28888.1	76167.0	43314.1	78542.6	50863.9	77515.0	42195.5	86510.8	45694.7
C.Asia and Oceania	**8964.7**	**19553.6**	**14947.5**	**31530.8**	**12960.5**	**35984.4**	**13635.4**	**34189.8**	**15539.0**	**35033.4**
Of which:										
1.Australia	4043.9	8247.3	8283.1	16756.2	6951.3	19011.3	7940.7	16159.2	8578.8	15527.1
2.Japan	4434.6	10924.7	6176.8	14399.8	5461.3	16495.3	5156.3	17695.5	6249.1	18919.1
D.Other O E C D Countries	**27497.2**	**46003.4**	**44685.5**	**64503.1**	**49545.2**	**63179.7**	**43813.4**	**67882.2**	**40773.3**	**68726.3**
Of which:										
1.Switzerland	1261.5	18231.0	1348.6	23392.3	1346.5	15794.0	1526.9	21248.0	1475.0	21803.8
2. U.K.	8157.6	4955.8	10461.3	7017.8	11405.6	8960.7	12922.6	8413.6	14549.7	8606.9
II.O P E C	**32067.5**	**72090.6**	**48926.5**	**138782.0**	**55898.3**	**156675.0**	**60456.7**	**129087.5**	**60801.2**	**143698.2**
Of which:										
1.Iran	1774.7	331.5	1451.1	463.4	1659.1	672.1	1222.3	625.1	1241.2	441.9
2.Iraq	1499.0	14287.1	2403.3	31927.1	2696.7	34385.5	3354.7	29961.4	3272.5	28891.2
3.Kuwait	1054.2	5214.1	1241.9	11001.8	1560.4	12247.4	2103.2	8362.8	1934.7	8285.7
4.Saudi Arabia	5856.6	16186.8	8758.9	34100.6	10727.7	42035.3	11558.6	31416.4	11756.2	30121.4
5.U A E	16679.5	26623.0	28044.9	44833.5	31608.8	53231.5	35625.0	48025.6	36636.2	63423.0
III.Eastern Europe	**4193.9**	**9343.5**	**5071.7**	**14235.1**	**5444.7**	**48466.5**	**8249.0**	**63185.6**	**7447.4**	**65583.4**
Of which:										
1.Russia	2655.5	5485.7	3254.7	9870.0	3147.0	46212.7	4261.3	61159.3	4880.8	63843.6
IV. Asia	**92463.2**	**147943.7**	**119636.4**	**216386.1**	**110963.2**	**246372.1**	**103396.2**	**234733.8**	**95691.7**	**255279.0**
A. S A A R C	**22077.8**	**3377.1**	**34228.8**	**5486.4**	**28026.7**	**5446.0**	**25623.7**	**5171.0**	**26043.0**	**5832.5**
1. Afghanistan	825.8	509.5	554.5	510.9	437.0	452.8	355.4	642.3	318.9	689.8
2.Bangladesh	9691.6	1091.7	16156.4	1977.9	12215.9	2021.2	11065.9	1844.8	11456.0	2005.4
3.Bhutan	701.0	433.0	885.8	545.0	1079.1	535.6	963.7	339.1	1263.8	513.4
4.Maldives	195.9	24.5	670.4	68.9	476.8	496.6	891.9	86.6	560.9	118.8
5.Nepal	6838.5	673.2	9645.7	1371.0	8079.3	841.5	7041.0	831.1	7334.9	1201.5
6.Pakistan	326.9	2.4	513.8	2.5	627.1	20.1	1188.9	2.9	557.8	0.5
7.Sri Lanka	3498.2	642.9	5802.2	1010.0	5111.6	1078.1	4116.9	1424.2	4550.7	1303.0
B. Other Asian Countries	**70385.4**	**144566.6**	**85407.6**	**210899.7**	**82936.5**	**240926.1**	**77772.5**	**229562.7**	**69648.8**	**249446.5**
Of which:										
1.People's Republic of China	21187.2	65212.3	21259.8	94570.6	15306.1	98505.8	16658.9	101735.8	14252.1	113456.6
2.Hong Kong	10162.4	15172.8	10984.8	19096.6	9892.6	18275.0	8243.9	20448.4	6066.6	19751.3
3.South Korea	4684.6	12773.0	8085.0	17477.2	6654.1	21227.3	6416.7	21135.4	5819.5	21072.2
4.Malaysia	6057.7	8373.1	6995.0	12424.2	7156.2	12734.9	7262.2	12754.0	7316.4	12539.9
5.Singapore	8675.5	13304.9	11150.6	18962.2	11992.9	23595.4	14414.3	21199.2	12975.4	21290.1
6.Thailand	4237.6	5682.3	5751.3	9332.6	5709.8	11193.4	5039.0	9909.2	4812.5	14267.9
7.Indonesia	5026.2	12470.2	8471.5	17702.8	10024.3	28820.4	5988.9	23410.6	5379.6	22778.5
V. Africa	**23087.0**	**19445.3**	**33526.1**	**32953.4**	**43731.7**	**32800.0**	**38920.5**	**28247.3**	**36952.9**	**28315.0**
Of which:										
1.Benin	555.2	326.0	716.4	402.1	892.8	452.6	752.5	214.6	1195.0	130.5
2.Egypt Arab Republic	2264.4	1892.4	3743.9	3520.8	4109.4	1951.5	3520.6	1157.4	3411.4	1328.6
3.Kenya	1895.8	130.3	2631.9	145.4	3273.7	116.7	3174.8	176.3	3133.7	318.7
4.South Africa	3934.2	7568.2	6085.3	10965.8	8474.4	10397.8	8707.5	10538.2	7461.8	10548.6
5.Sudan	1022.3	368.3	1077.2	129.2	1815.8	218.2	805.0	330.6	589.0	427.5
6.Tanzania	1439.1	934.9	2300.9	2279.2	3935.5	2541.3	4616.6	3291.9	4788.3	3850.6
7.Zambia	268.9	126.5	341.0	118.2	280.7	184.9	244.3	204.1	212.6	167.0
VI. Latin American Countries	**7876.8**	**9690.7**	**11893.6**	**17249.9**	**14720.2**	**17539.5**	**11742.1**	**15530.5**	**12104.9**	**16428.5**
VII. Others	**1721.3**	**443.9**	**2828.5**	**906.5**	**2456.5**	**1774.8**	**2853.8**	**1275.5**	**2152.0**	**1169.2**
VIII. Unspecified	**733.3**	**56.4**	**1299.6**	**45.9**	**3046.2**	**95.3**	**2987.0**	**68.7**	**3579.3**	**160.5**
Total	**291808.5**	**394435.9**	**422004.4**	**613052.0**	**451070.0**	**715968.9**	**437072.0**	**678214.8**	**437511.8**	**721320.5**

Notes : 1. Data for 2024-25 are provisional and data for 2023-24 are revised.
2. Data for European Union excludes UK from 2020-21 onwards.
3. Data for OECD includes Colombia from 2020-21 and Costa Rica from 2021-22 onwards.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics.

TABLE 123 : DIRECTION OF FOREIGN TRADE - RUPEES

(₹ Crore)

Group/Country	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
I.O E C D Countries	**959510**	**1001050**	**1483434**	**1435022**	**1725604**	**1704744**	**1726533**	**1706339**	**1851525**	**1780633**
A.European Union	**262839**	**262354**	**409282**	**341081**	**518276**	**435870**	**532768**	**448322**	**557840**	**456205**
Of which:										
1.Belgium	38684	51247	75226	74177	70999	73585	64869	59897	53458	55732
2.France	35358	32161	49626	43053	61064	50019	59151	66039	67291	61257
3.Germany	60123	101105	73727	111548	81414	133531	81475	137749	89168	160603
4.Italy	34995	28592	60962	37630	69766	44923	72561	47978	65353	50955
5.Netherlands	47871	24544	93746	33386	174428	47877	185278	41100	192118	42431
B.North America	**426659**	**254779**	**629080**	**378041**	**704830**	**473187**	**717755**	**412722**	**817266**	**448058**
1.Canada	21913	19959	28071	23350	32939	33497	31837	37716	35726	37571
2.U S A	381917	213725	568028	323033	630198	408621	641833	349319	732947	386241
C.Asia and Oceania	**66356**	**144626**	**111525**	**235117**	**103801**	**288455**	**112842**	**283045**	**131544**	**296160**
Of which:										
1.Australia	29936	60975	61841	125030	55555	152003	65668	133782	72609	131237
2.Japan	32821	80819	46050	107297	43864	132615	42717	146488	52908	159957
D.Other O E C D Countries	**203655**	**339290**	**333547**	**480782**	**398698**	**507232**	**363169**	**562250**	**344876**	**580211**
Of which:										
1.Switzerland	9343	133868	10059	174295	10824	126757	12638	176010	12455	183469
2. U.K.	**60605**	**36613**	**78272**	**52288**	**92136**	**71825**	**107454**	**69737**	**123055**	**72882**
II.O P E C	237263	532672	364890	1035932	449081	1257003	500694	1069249	514575	1215855
Of which:										
1.Iran	13213	2448	10832	3463	13272	5407	10119	5177	10498	3748
2.Iraq	11105	105655	17970	238418	21777	275202	27767	248196	27692	244189
3.Kuwait	7797	38525	9264	82115	12555	98458	17431	69299	16378	70222
4.Saudi Arabia	43359	119759	65310	254678	86272	337572	95715	260116	99504	254777
5.U A E	123334	196362	209158	334473	253853	427412	295095	397826	310050	537007
III.Eastern Europe	**31034**	**69225**	**37772**	**106195**	**43968**	**392112**	**68312**	**523165**	**62974**	**553897**
Of which:										
1.Russia	19652	40632	24234	73655	25465	374003	35291	506386	41243	539195
IV. Asia	**684607**	**1094052**	**891809**	**1613996**	**890086**	**1977726**	**856330**	**1943752**	**809245**	**2159361**
A. S A A R C	**163000**	**24947**	**255356**	**40883**	**224495**	**43824**	**212211**	**42830**	**220434**	**49437**
1. Afghanistan	6106	3753	4129	3806	3495	3653	2943	5327	2696	5846
2.Bangladesh	71510	8053	120535	14750	97786	16245	91653	15269	96999	16960
3.Bhutan	5193	3214	6605	4054	8663	4310	7980	2807	10697	4354
4.Maldives	1452	181	4983	517	3835	4042	7387	718	4743	1001
5.Nepal	50466	4975	71939	10208	64773	6757	58275	6879	62076	10233
6.Pakistan	2415	18	3831	19	5020	158	9863	24	4720	4
7.Sri Lanka	25858	4752	43334	7530	40923	8660	34110	11804	38503	11041
B. Other Asian Countries	**521608**	**1069105**	**636453**	**1573113**	**665592**	**1933902**	**644119**	**1900922**	**588811**	**2109923**
Of which:										
1.People's Republic of China	157213	482496	158250	705123	122985	790932	138030	842386	120616	959744
2.Hong Kong	75201	112218	81835	142401	79498	146586	68300	169363	51346	167145
3.South Korea	34699	94476	60353	130299	53282	170632	53119	175040	49235	178151
4.Malaysia	44971	61791	52124	92631	57266	102185	60166	105572	61749	106013
5.Singapore	64383	98220	83013	141574	96185	189828	119392	175549	109525	180091
6.Thailand	31301	42002	42898	69622	45810	89748	41722	82034	40722	121114
7.Indonesia	37159	92330	63211	132049	80351	230815	49519	193863	45407	192368
V. Africa	**170742**	**143673**	**250072**	**246040**	**351345**	**262506**	**322291**	**233873**	**312671**	**239213**
Of which:										
1.Benin	4102	2440	5348	2984	7204	3594	6216	1781	10129	1102
2.Egypt Arab Republic	16761	14019	27922	26236	33125	15668	29158	9571	28861	11274
3.Kenya	14031	961	19623	1083	26283	939	26313	1460	26551	2694
4.South Africa	29075	55766	45353	81823	67873	83118	72087	87252	63017	89021
5.Sudan	7566	2712	8028	960	14692	1765	6663	2741	4993	3592
6.Tanzania	10644	6888	17224	17011	31579	20384	38264	27264	40527	32585
7.Zambia	1987	944	2540	878	2246	1481	2023	1688	1794	1412
VI. Latin American Countries	**58211**	**71676**	**88662**	**128540**	**118122**	**140718**	**97186**	**128572**	**102370**	**139045**
VII. Others	**12795**	**3282**	**21175**	**6767**	**19700**	**14266**	**23654**	**10558**	**18223**	**9888**
VIII. Unspecified	**4881**	**327**	**9208**	**282**	**23644**	**725**	**23952**	**534**	**30317**	**1370**
Total	**2159043**	**2915958**	**3147021**	**4572775**	**3621550**	**5749801**	**3618952**	**5616042**	**3701900**	**6099261**

Notes : 1. Data for 2024-25 are provisional and data for 2023-24 are revised.
2. Data for European Union excludes UK from 2020-21 onwards.
3. Data for OECD includes Colombia from 2020-21 and Costa Rica from 2021-22 onwards.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics.

TABLE 124 : INDEX NUMBERS AND TERMS OF FOREIGN TRADE

Year	Unit Value Index		Quantum Index		Terms of Trade		
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Gross	Net	Income
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
			(Base: 1978-1979 = 100)				
1993-94	474.1	327.2	257.5	329.1	127.8	144.9	373.1
1994-95	494.6	324.6	292.7	408.3	139.5	152.4	446.0
1995-96	484.2	351.0	384.3	514.8	134.0	137.9	530.1
1996-97	504.7	399.8	411.8	511.8	124.3	126.2	519.8
1997-98	589.4	404.2	386.0	562.1	145.6	145.8	562.9
1998-99	611.7	407.8	399.0	644.0	161.4	150.0	598.5
1999-00	604.0	450.0	461.0	705.0	152.9	134.2	618.8
2000-01	624.0	487.0	571.0	698.0	122.2	128.1	731.6
2001-02	618.0	493.0	593.0	733.0	123.6	125.4	743.4
2002-03	620.0	546.0	722.0	802.0	111.0	114.0	819.9
2003-04	672.0	545.0	765.0	970.0	126.8	123.3	943.3
2004-05	732.0	663.0	899.0	1113.0	123.8	110.4	992.6
2005-06	798.0	592.0	1005.0	1649.0	164.1	134.8	1354.7
2006-07	863.0	608.0	1164.0	2047.0	175.9	141.9	1652.2
2007-08	939.0	575.0	1227.0	2603.0	212.1	163.3	2003.7
			(Base: 1999-2000 = 100)				
1999-00	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2000-01	102.0	109.0	125.0	99.0	79.2	93.6	117.0
2001-02	103.0	112.0	126.0	103.0	81.7	92.0	115.9
2002-03	106.0	128.0	150.0	109.0	72.7	82.8	124.2
2003-04	114.0	132.0	161.0	128.0	79.5	86.4	139.0
2004-05	131.0	157.0	179.0	150.0	83.8	83.4	149.4
2005-06	139.0	179.0	206.0	174.0	84.5	77.7	160.0
2006-07	158.0	206.0	227.0	191.0	84.1	76.7	174.1
2007-08	166.0	210.0	245.0	218.0	89.0	79.0	193.7
2008-09	194.0	239.0	267.0	262.0	98.1	81.2	216.7
2009-10	196.0	215.0	264.0	288.0	109.1	91.2	240.7
2010-11	223.0	243.0	304.0	311.0	102.3	91.8	279.0
2011-12	268.0	425.0	331.0	246.0	74.3	63.1	208.7
2012-13	284.0	459.0	357.0	261.0	73.1	61.9	220.9
2013-14	312.0	518.0	378.0	233.0	61.6	60.2	227.7
2014-15	300.0	518.0	397.0	235.0	59.2	57.9	229.9
2015-16	372.0	518.0	290.0	214.0	74.0	72.0	208.3
2016-17	372.0	523.0	313.0	220.0	70.3	71.1	222.6
2017-18	376.0	513.0	322.0	260.0	80.7	73.3	236.0
2018-19	402.0	569.0	361.0	291.0	81.0	71.0	255.0
			(Base: 2012-2013 = 100)				
2013-14	111.6	108.3	139.4	94.1	67.5	103.0	143.5
2014-15	108.6	99.8	155.0	103.7	66.9	108.8	168.7
2015-16	104.0	84.5	185.7	111.4	60.0	123.1	228.4
2016-17	107.6	87.7	223.8	111.9	50.0	122.6	274.4
2017-18	110.4	92.2	200.2	123.3	61.6	119.8	239.8
2018-19	123.9	108.8	124.5	126.2	101.3	113.9	141.9
2019-20	124.8	102.9	145.0	124.7	86.0	121.3	175.9
2020-21	140.3	105.5	116.5	107.2	92.0	133.0	154.9
2021-22	143.8	133.7	189.5	130.6	68.9	107.6	203.9
2022-23	159.6	157.3	146.2	147.0	100.5	101.4	148.3
2023-24	160.4	140.4	201.2	147.3	73.2	114.2	229.8
2024-25	163.5	159.8	179.2	163.2	91.1	102.3	183.4

Notes :
1. Gross terms of trade implies volume index of imports expressed as percentage of volume index of exports.
2. Net terms of trade implies unit value index of exports expressed as percentage of unit value index of imports.
3. Income terms of trade implies the product of net terms of trade and volume index of exports expressed as a percentage.
4. The old series (1999-2000) is based on Fisher's index.
5. The new base series (2012-13) is based on laspeyres index.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics.

TABLE 125: INDEX NUMBERS OF EXPORTS - QUANTUM AND UNIT VALUE
(Base : 2012-2013 = 100)

Commodity/ Year	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
0. Food and live animals	**107**	**125**	**113**	**129**	**107**	**135**	**129**	**135**	**147**	**145**	**157**	**163**	**130**	**173**	**147**	**180**
00. Live animals other than animals of division 03	517	142	253	161	121	128	113	97	86	154	54	191	94	191	153	187
001. Live animals other than animals of division 03	517	142	253	161	121	128	113	97	86	154	54	191	94	191	153	187
01. Meat and meat preparations	123	124	111	130	102	127	97	140	104	136	103	141	115	157	112	179
011. Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	120	124	107	130	99	127	93	140	100	135	101	141	111	156	108	180
012. Other meat and edible meat offal, fresh, chilled or frozen (except meat and meat offal unfit or unsuitable for human consumption)	172	123	175	137	160	133	173	140	178	150	152	154	175	157	181	167
016. Meat and edible meat offal, salted, in brine, dried or smoked; edible flours and meals of meat or meat offal	12	65	49	109	26	167	197	144	19	449	37	455	118	329	31	413
017. Meat and edible meat offal, prepared or preserved, n.e.s.	97	175	74	203	85	212	170	146	82	165	71	171	104	208	47	212
02. Dairy products and birds' eggs	69	125	133	112	69	170	68	136	119	148	92	201	97	181	150	173
022. Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	27	123	77	97	11	188	31	127	76	143	34	207	22	170	30	165
023. Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	230	154	542	150	327	164	238	181	472	179	331	209	377	225	870	210
024. Cheese and curd	206	132	232	142	237	138	268	144	238	155	279	178	284	210	332	200
025. Eggs, birds', and egg yolks, fresh, dried or otherwise preserved, sweetened or not; egg albumin	92	116	102	131	85	131	64	141	70	147	122	188	156	189	149	175
03. Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	193	145	195	144	204	144	180	138	225	144	223	163	204	153	219	161
034. Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen	101	136	103	143	72	159	65	156	75	158	85	195	100	163	89	175
035. Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish (whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process); flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption	389	159	422	185	211	327	237	309	268	242	234	209	225	191	252	181
036. Crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, whether in shell or not, fresh (live or dead), chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in	190	146	192	143	208	138	199	131	252	138	229	152	221	147	221	154
037. Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved, n.e.s.	476	152	488	164	552	160	490	194	536	210	733	196	531	224	764	205
04. Cereals and cereal preparations	90	120	92	128	79	134	127	124	147	130	156	155	116	172	149	182
041. Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	5	128	3	117	3	132	31	125	103	140	68	175	3	164	0	292
042. Rice	122	120	120	131	106	127	161	121	173	122	182	145	154	166	195	163
043. Barley, unmilled	0	174	2	179	0	239	1	167	1	210	1	333	2	241	2	314
044. Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	18	99	21	110	10	149	55	119	74	142	74	173	30	172	13	184
045. Cereals, unmilled (other than wheat, rice, barley and maize)	42	147	55	150	36	197	40	170	43	176	45	216	60	208	56	217
046. Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin	83	163	92	182	97	179	136	187	282	153	202	171	42	264	49	275
047. Other cereal meals and flours	143	136	155	141	126	158	178	161	186	165	262	190	347	187	370	185
048. Cereal preparations and preparations of flour or starch of fruits or vegetables	133	130	126	144	127	145	146	152	150	156	173	174	189	184	212	191
05. Vegetables and fruit	118	161	120	154	116	167	124	169	140	164	161	172	150	175	186	190
054. Vegetables, fresh, chilled, frozen or simply preserved (including dried leguminous vegetables); roots, tubers and other edible vegetable products, n.e.s., fresh or dried	92	168	100	135	77	190	95	182	113	165	180	153	161	178	178	178
056. Vegetables, roots and tubers, prepared or preserved, n.e.s.	101	142	99	163	113	176	120	197	138	191	166	211	197	223	224	230
057. Fruit and nuts (not including oil nuts), fresh or dried	94	164	85	165	89	152	88	150	99	150	94	161	113	157	105	177
058. Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (excluding fruit juices)	283	152	301	149	301	154	319	175	347	182	346	221	274	183	420	219
059. Fruit juices (including grape must) and vegetable juices, unfermented and not containing added spirit, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter	75	232	87	213	70	241	80	193	82	188	244	196	191	188	250	225
06. Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	66	116	132	97	186	84	248	96	342	111	368	144	164	187	145	166
061. Sugars, molasses and honey	62	116	130	96	186	82	248	94	345	110	370	144	156	188	136	166
062. Sugar confectionery	199	127	188	137	192	128	221	127	266	133	313	145	401	143	395	147
07. Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	120	122	115	130	116	135	122	153	118	168	120	187	126	207	133	237
071. Coffee and coffee substitutes	121	111	112	109	104	108	99	118	126	131	124	161	123	188	127	264
072. Cocoa	246	214	224	261	236	268	225	237	181	224	241	220	239	300	533	323
073. Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa, n.e.s.	242	149	240	176	224	183	189	188	234	168	238	170	270	176	318	184
074. Tea and mate	101	113	104	119	98	125	83	144	82	144	93	150	99	148	103	161
075. Spices	128	133	120	149	130	157	161	179	132	210	131	234	141	263	148	272
08. Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	57	93	72	104	38	125	67	129	37	180	67	177	80	163	76	137
081. Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	57	93	72	104	38	125	67	129	37	180	67	177	80	163	76	137
09. Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	125	148	139	162	150	177	195	178	209	182	221	198	260	208	299	204
091. Margarine and shortening	121	120	70	165	93	182	201	140	83	192	135	231	89	246	206	267

(Continued)

TABLE 125: INDEX NUMBERS OF EXPORTS - QUANTUM AND UNIT VALUE (Base : 2012-2013 = 100) (Contd.)

Commodity/ Year	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
098. Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	125	149	140	162	151	177	195	178	212	181	223	197	263	207	300	203
1. Beverages and tobacco	**102**	**126**	**110**	**130**	**97**	**134**	**99**	**139**	**103**	**143**	**126**	**160**	**141**	**183**	**170**	**208**
11. Beverages	148	105	156	106	141	110	156	106	169	105	190	105	226	114	252	113
111. Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	115	198	136	238	120	236	142	220	269	228	302	233	379	239	691	220
112. Alcoholic beverages	149	101	157	100	142	103	156	101	164	99	185	99	219	109	235	108
12. Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	92	130	100	136	88	139	86	146	88	151	112	172	123	198	152	228
121. Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	77	130	76	136	71	137	72	141	81	137	105	165	112	203	131	246
122. Tobacco, manufactured (whether or not containing tobacco substitutes)	144	130	184	133	151	148	145	165	118	211	139	197	162	181	227	164
2. Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	**95**	**84**	**97**	**93**	**88**	**93**	**106**	**97**	**94**	**122**	**81**	**132**	**96**	**138**	**102**	**135**
21. Hides, skins and furskins, raw	32	145	45	164	31	89	85	100	243	70	205	68	401	109	192	113
211. Hides and skins (except furskins), raw	30	145	41	164	31	89	85	100	247	68	205	68	403	110	192	113
212. Furskins, raw (including heads, tails, paws and other pieces or cuttings, suitable for furriers' use), other than hides and skins of group 211	209	134	778	160	55	147	4	117	28	175	0	0	1	37	0	0
22. Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	110	96	101	106	109	120	107	121	87	132	101	147	100	162	108	147
222. Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits of a kind used for the extraction of"soft" fixed vegetable oils (excluding flours and meals)	114	93	104	103	113	117	110	117	90	127	103	143	102	159	110	142
223. Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits, whole or broken, of a kind used for the extraction of other fixed vegetable oils (including flours and meals of oil-seeds or oleaginous fruit, n.e.s.)	53	143	44	163	48	173	57	181	53	218	75	206	73	203	84	220
23. Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	102	93	119	90	124	92	111	98	132	99	115	123	120	110	141	119
231. Natural rubber, balata, gutta-percha, guayule, chicle and similar Natural gums, in primary forms (including latex) or in plates, sheets or strip	17	89	12	76	28	78	16	91	10	88	8	99	7	99	9	114
232. Synthetic rubber; reclaimed rubber; waste, parings and scrap of unhardened rubber	190	97	226	104	216	105	205	104	262	111	232	149	240	122	282	125
24. Cork and wood	86	138	163	128	89	142	74	146	61	146	66	156	101	152	99	146
244. Cork, natural, raw and waste (including natural cork in blocks or sheets)	74	153	82	212	57	262	56	230	113	113	109	251	55	310	71	255
245. Fuel wood (excluding wood waste) and wood charcoal	78	152	286	120	194	171	163	206	133	457	123	441	0	0	520	124
246. Wood in chips or particles and wood waste	835	204	228	63	214	131	32	225	146	328	221	452	5051	153	0	0
247. Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood, or roughly squared	8326	109	6605	121	1529	119	145	129	1718	197	470	159	3292	163	606	240
248. Wood, simply worked, and railway sleepers of wood	30	131	27	132	17	125	27	114	39	140	59	155	58	150	91	145
25. Pulp and waste paper	180	62	327	101	1182	84	1375	76	504	111	485	114	1219	52	688	65
251. Pulp and waste paper	180	62	327	101	1182	84	1375	76	504	111	485	114	1219	52	688	65
26. Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	66	116	68	129	49	120	69	123	75	183	31	200	42	168	39	160
261. Silk	143	114	141	145	119	134	189	126	202	169	136	206	230	225	194	228
263. Cotton	52	116	55	129	31	120	56	123	58	190	14	209	26	173	21	164
264. Jute and other textile bast fibres, n.e.s., raw or processed but not spun; tow and waste of these fibres (including yarn waste and garnetted stock)	91	125	30	145	64	169	110	212	106	257	101	215	80	179	74	208
265. Vegetable textile fibres (other than cotton and jute), raw or processed but not spun; waste of these fibres	173	171	169	198	187	186	221	213	239	230	182	208	236	184	260	214
266. Synthetic fibres suitable for spinning	145	90	167	105	182	87	167	74	212	106	140	120	125	107	163	105
267. Other man-made fibres suitable for spinning; waste of man-made fibres	120	121	74	135	67	129	49	163	75	166	46	185	54	184	47	159
268. Wool and other animal hair (including wool tops)	63	105	91	103	53	100	27	82	49	68	54	74	33	72	32	79
269. Worn clothing and other worn textile articles; rags	136	107	150	109	152	114	140	111	144	132	153	156	139	147	127	148
27. Crude fertilizers, other than those of Division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	119	109	127	117	126	114	115	125	126	141	133	149	135	147	118	153
272. Fertilizers, crude, other than those of division 56	218	182	266	145	283	144	487	122	644	110	877	131	387	174	834	160
273. Stone, sand and gravel	115	117	116	121	119	119	118	130	114	143	91	144	89	143	80	141
274. Sulphur and unroasted iron pyrites	160	93	116	142	203	56	144	110	320	204	485	186	295	95	179	188
277. Natural abrasives, n.e.s. (including industrial diamonds)	42	137	40	157	35	154	28	150	32	157	30	166	34	171	34	186
278. Other crude minerals	131	96	154	103	143	107	120	117	137	130	165	149	191	151	168	160
28. Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	161	83	186	90	183	94	295	109	165	131	175	115	217	117	241	112
281. Iron ore and concentrates	190	59	160	54	211	84	368	109	199	135	171	90	233	126	178	105
282. Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel	155	84	201	82	177	95	192	80	167	136	218	180	163	175	182	163
283. Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes; cement copper	15458	63	95317	161	54308	127	71584	181	6140	170	12693	216	40360	184	38620	324
284. Nickel ores and concentrates; nickel mattes, nickel oxide sinters and other intermediate products of nickel metallurgy	4774	108	496	209	15295	352	38	220	812	190	48	147	4011	71	14738	38
285. Aluminium ores and concentrates (including alumi)	121	121	125	159	103	125	95	126	115	162	176	160	167	127	354	159

(Continued)

TABLE 125: INDEX NUMBERS OF EXPORTS - QUANTUM AND UNIT VALUE
(Base : 2012-2013 = 100) (Contd.)

Commodity/ Year	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
286. Uranium or thorium ores and concentrates	0	220	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	113	0	153	0	0
287. Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	50	96	44	120	24	156	39	119	31	131	30	143	37	150	23	108
288. Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	107	94	160	100	202	110	168	109	436	146	379	164	407	160	476	168
289. Ores and concentrates of precious metals; waste, scrap and sweepings of precious metals (other than of gold)	141	101	96	40	64	35	111	38	109	38	173	41	109	37	126	39
29. Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	79	39	79	44	60	47	60	45	72	47	73	58	98	84	113	78
291. Crude animal materials, n.e.s.	117	104	152	91	79	133	80	134	215	147	216	147	218	150	250	151
292. Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	78	38	77	43	60	45	60	43	70	45	70	56	94	82	107	75
3. Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	**127**	**72**	**114**	**95**	**148**	**80**	**473**	**134**	**1006**	**189**	**1132**	**208**	**1205**	**174**	**1098**	**211**
32. Coal, coke and briquettes	45	154	31	175	46	138	51	182	271	198	117	218	63	227	77	217
321. Coal, whether or not pulverized, but not agglomerated	59	175	39	200	40	166	35	197	59	232	63	274	78	258	102	229
322. Briquettes, lignite and peat	79	129	50	143	102	121	138	125	62	118	41	121	53	144	14	131
325. Coke and semi-coke (including char) of coal, of lignite or of peat, whether or not agglomerated; retort carbon	23	123	18	137	55	96	82	149	591	152	199	137	42	184	36	199
33. Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	102	72	108	94	111	80	59	137	72	198	158	216	181	172	174	220
333. Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
334. Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals (other than crude); preparations, n.e.s., containing by weight 70% or more of petroleum oils or of oils obtained from bituminous minerals, these oils being the basic constituents of the preparation	102	71	108	94	111	80	32	162	47	305	64	330	105	226	66	335
335. Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., and related materials	87	81	105	108	103	90	72	124	84	144	205	159	219	145	227	163
34. Gas, natural and manufactured	345	61	396	69	288	61	265	57	338	94	324	113	281	117	380	97
342. Liquefied propane and butane	13	272	1526	221	868	205	3679	284	1051	294	135	360	63	293	56	340
343. Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	1432	71	1800	83	529	67	39	60	169	273	0	251	17	267	210	263
344. Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons, n.e.s.	220	60	235	68	260	60	288	57	343	88	358	98	335	86	394	83
345. Coal gas, water gas, producer gas and similar gases, other than petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	73	106	27	164	0	0	0	0	1	86	1	50	0	0	0	0
35. Electric current	1886837	128	1901727	134	2911796	130	1965451	139	2716405	131	2925294	132	3138490	135	2762953	233
351. Electric current	1886837	128	1901727	134	2911796	130	1965451	139	2716405	131	2925294	132	3138490	135	2762953	233
4. Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	**125**	**126**	**112**	**132**	**114**	**140**	**174**	**126**	**135**	**164**	**154**	**200**	**157**	**175**	**185**	**176**
41. Animal oils and fats	174	104	96	117	68	106	80	145	155	158	342	281	255	317	206	227
411. Animal oils and fats	174	104	96	117	68	106	80	145	155	158	342	281	255	317	206	227
42. Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	122	127	112	132	116	141	182	126	135	165	146	199	153	172	185	175
421. Fixed vegetable fats and oils, “soft”, crude, refined or fractionated	112	102	157	96	229	109	827	127	168	169	536	170	474	178	758	166
422. Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated, other than”soft”	123	129	109	134	109	143	135	126	133	165	123	201	130	171	143	176
43. Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, n.e.s.	131	127	124	138	116	137	117	126	135	154	167	185	161	164	175	168
431. Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, n.e.s.	131	127	124	138	116	137	117	126	135	154	167	185	161	164	175	168
5. Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	**133**	**119**	**145**	**144**	**145**	**154**	**158**	**155**	**197**	**138**	**187**	**154**	**204**	**147**	**222**	**148**
51. Organic chemicals	138	106	164	123	161	121	170	127	177	147	157	164	151	158	153	162
511. Hydrocarbons, n.e.s., and their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives	186	81	251	95	232	86	226	68	229	110	152	130	105	133	92	166
512. Alcohols, phenols, phenol-alcohols, and their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives	118	103	131	121	127	113	142	113	132	136	125	158	121	139	125	149
513. Carboxylic acids and their anhydrides, halides, peroxides and peroxyacids; their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives	140	115	153	131	154	127	172	127	185	157	174	176	174	157	196	153
514. Nitrogen-function compounds	156	127	175	154	175	156	213	169	231	179	215	212	231	184	244	170
515. Organo-inorganic compounds, heterocyclic compounds, nucleic acids and their salts, and sulphonamides	171	134	184	146	193	151	254	150	278	162	281	166	392	152	356	157
516. Other organic chemicals	80	104	87	125	94	126	78	161	84	164	97	175	87	185	96	168
52. Inorganic chemicals	153	97	158	112	157	112	161	110	208	137	222	171	242	151	273	153
522. Inorganic chemical elements, oxides and halogen salts	136	99	130	121	126	117	147	107	205	144	223	171	234	145	290	151
523. Salts and peroxysalts, of inorganic acids and metals	169	91	177	98	176	103	165	111	204	126	206	168	228	154	242	153
524. Other inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals	192	139	290	142	329	148	272	132	236	156	303	204	387	187	311	161
525. Radioactive and associated materials	382	116	669	81	658	106	914	153	1566	85	1788	182	1924	162	2044	168
53. Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	141	119	148	137	154	140	148	139	164	159	132	176	142	161	158	162
531. Synthetic organic colouring matter and colour lakes, and preparations based thereon	141	123	152	143	158	147	152	144	172	163	135	177	139	160	157	162

(Continued)

TABLE 125: INDEX NUMBERS OF EXPORTS - QUANTUM AND UNIT VALUE
(Base : 2012-2013 = 100) (Contd.)

Commodity/ Year	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
532. Dyeing and tanning extracts, and synthetic tanning materials	144	107	141	121	134	119	109	135	107	129	88	146	104	149	104	145
533. Pigments, paints, varnishes and related materials	139	108	138	121	143	118	138	125	148	148	132	179	154	165	171	167
54. Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	125	138	116	176	113	212	133	211	219	127	223	140	271	135	301	136
541. Medicinal and pharmaceutical products, other than medicaments of group 542	127	122	120	148	136	144	142	146	149	143	173	160	196	160	210	159
542. Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	125	142	115	182	108	225	132	224	233	123	232	136	284	130	317	132
55. Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	106	138	106	162	115	166	127	153	148	147	146	166	183	158	175	163
551. Essential oils, perfume and flavour materials	108	126	114	153	123	161	149	115	174	114	154	129	173	122	184	124
553. Perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations (excluding soaps)	99	170	89	198	96	202	73	237	102	201	135	212	216	206	164	217
554. Soap, cleansing and polishing preparations	108	125	112	134	124	128	149	130	148	153	139	192	163	180	170	187
56. Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	137	96	178	117	154	105	121	122	103	132	101	181	105	216	127	197
562. Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	137	96	178	117	154	105	121	122	103	132	101	181	105	216	127	197
57. Plastics in primary forms	137	109	186	119	176	100	173	104	156	139	127	142	125	139	143	129
571. Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	267	101	545	104	491	86	446	99	228	157	135	171	181	146	197	151
572. Polymers of styrene, in primary forms	96	102	87	105	70	91	45	91	58	131	58	123	88	112	80	119
573. Polymers of vinyl chloride or of other halogenated olefins, in primary forms	209	108	250	134	251	127	330	135	373	159	399	179	337	185	405	171
574. Polyacetals, other polyethers and epoxide resins, in primary forms; polycarbonates, alkyd resins, polyallyl esters and other polyesters, in primary forms	207	138	238	138	266	100	215	104	247	134	189	144	147	135	184	119
575. Other plastics, in primary forms	90	99	107	114	96	101	116	104	110	137	98	134	102	138	115	127
579. Waste, parings and scrap, of plastics	15	213	20	203	18	173	21	190	36	187	14	311	12	247	7	298
58. Plastics in non-primary forms	128	109	142	127	137	128	147	133	174	152	155	166	169	153	196	155
581. Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings therefor, of plastics	110	130	126	153	124	151	121	169	175	172	173	192	182	188	208	192
582. Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of plastics	129	106	143	124	139	125	151	129	173	149	153	163	167	148	194	150
583. Monofilament of which any cross-sectional dimension exceeds 1 mm, rods, sticks and profile shapes, whether or not surface-worked but not otherwise worked, of plastics	186	109	192	138	135	138	127	142	180	171	167	184	155	170	194	153
59. Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	153	105	171	124	198	120	232	113	285	125	283	150	277	135	320	128
591. Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides, anti-sprouting products and plant-growth regulators, disinfectants and similar products, put up in forms or packings for retail sale or as preparations or articles (e.g., sulphur-treated bands, wicks and	180	97	197	119	238	105	287	99	354	110	346	132	340	109	390	98
592. Starches, inulin and wheat gluten; albuminoidal substances; glues	77	109	108	116	67	134	101	135	138	156	143	198	153	179	156	172
593. Explosives and pyrotechnic products	115	182	153	185	138	216	147	215	166	207	255	244	400	241	622	270
597. Prepared additives for mineral oils and the like; prepared liquids for hydraulic transmission; anti-freezing preparations and prepared de-icing fluids; lubricating preparations	164	111	164	125	365	125	262	126	257	142	277	185	314	187	351	191
598. Miscellaneous chemical products, n.e.s.	118	119	129	138	125	147	143	134	184	143	189	164	209	150	250	149
599. Residual products of the chemical or allied industries, n.e.s.; municipal waste; sewage sludge; other wastes	32	78	13	72	18	163	19	76	50	114	88	181	309	98	8	106
6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	**117**	**122**	**112**	**136**	**104**	**136**	**110**	**143**	**144**	**161**	**115**	**183**	**114**	**174**	**112**	**171**
61. Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	83	124	77	124	59	125	48	129	75	104	68	111	68	114	71	114
611. Leather	80	119	72	119	52	121	41	118	60	96	59	99	62	101	63	100
612. Manufactures of leather or of composition leather, n.e.s.; saddlery and harness	103	152	112	159	109	156	91	202	172	159	129	189	104	198	117	201
613. Furskins, tanned or dressed (including heads, tails, paws and other pieces or cuttings), unassembled, or assembled (without the addition of other materials), other than those of heading 848.31	278	175	289	223	261	157	45	141	137	168	224	115	54	107	152	204
62. Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	154	89	167	99	156	112	143	120	226	116	213	134	219	134	234	135
621. Materials of rubber (e.g., pastes, plates, sheets, rods, thread, tubes, of rubber)	149	116	167	129	158	130	153	140	217	140	208	165	212	168	219	170
625. Rubber tyres, interchangeable tyre treads, tyre flaps and inner tubes for wheels of all kinds	161	80	174	87	164	99	152	105	253	97	237	113	244	110	260	112
629. Articles of rubber, n.e.s.	131	115	141	128	131	140	116	154	159	152	155	173	159	181	174	179
63. Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	109	165	133	158	137	167	145	189	219	209	180	223	170	224	171	219
633. Cork manufactures	148	102	185	116	139	128	163	139	269	112	229	126	300	116	300	129
634. Veneers, plywood, particle board, and other wood, worked, n.e.s.	119	158	151	152	176	154	193	153	459	113	460	130	391	141	351	152
635. Wood manufactures, n.e.s.	107	167	128	161	127	171	133	198	164	232	128	241	128	240	136	233
64. Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	140	131	193	144	190	146	205	151	314	148	248	187	226	186	243	180
641. Paper and paperboard	160	116	238	131	225	130	258	122	383	143	251	195	209	192	210	183

(Continued)

TABLE 125: INDEX NUMBERS OF EXPORTS - QUANTUM AND UNIT VALUE
(Base : 2012-2013 = 100) (Contd.)

Commodity/ Year	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
642. Paper and paperboard, cut to size or shape, and articles of paper or paperboard	115	150	135	160	146	167	137	187	227	155	245	178	248	178	283	177
65. Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	113	116	123	124	115	124	110	128	148	142	114	154	130	140	138	141
651. Textile yarn	110	108	118	119	99	112	94	112	130	152	76	166	110	136	110	136
652. Cotton fabrics, woven (not including narrow or special fabrics)	124	100	149	99	160	95	141	97	237	88	175	109	187	94	205	92
653. Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials (not including narrow or special fabrics)	102	116	127	99	139	99	92	103	127	94	131	107	131	104	127	104
654. Other textile fabrics, woven	80	119	81	121	83	122	75	128	121	110	101	119	117	111	137	114
655. Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.	143	132	169	156	168	153	197	157	272	197	172	226	171	196	222	191
656. Tulles, lace, embroidery, ribbons, trimmings and other smallwares	125	127	105	166	112	182	81	184	150	119	127	142	114	161	98	197
657. Special yarns, special textile fabrics and related products	147	100	165	104	168	107	212	111	243	112	213	123	258	122	288	124
658. Made-up articles, wholly or chiefly of textile materials, n.e.s.	115	129	117	144	108	151	113	161	141	165	119	174	124	171	136	174
659. Floor coverings, etc.	106	134	112	143	104	146	114	159	122	177	109	175	118	171	134	172
66. Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	100	134	98	150	83	149	84	152	105	174	90	199	73	199	66	190
661. Lime, cement, and fabricated construction materials (except glass and clay materials)	141	101	148	101	131	106	150	111	163	110	151	119	137	122	145	122
662. Clay construction materials and refractory construction materials	364	132	392	164	426	188	567	176	685	151	648	192	707	222	549	261
663. Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	140	135	204	132	227	132	234	138	346	137	287	161	309	162	362	157
664. Glass	64	164	115	189	87	197	96	217	129	218	95	253	117	250	108	257
665. Glassware	120	138	131	162	106	180	94	200	140	166	119	206	132	211	135	212
666. Pottery	112	183	211	188	174	180	139	207	211	215	185	242	185	248	235	229
667. Pearls and precious or semiprecious stones, unworked or worked	95	135	91	152	75	150	73	152	93	177	77	203	59	202	52	192
67. Iron and steel	124	114	104	136	104	133	128	150	181	169	117	193	123	172	109	172
671. Pig-iron, spiegeleisen, sponge iron, iron or steel granules and powders and ferro-alloys	121	119	122	125	111	115	125	118	172	175	166	178	172	148	156	152
672. Ingots and other primary forms, of iron or steel; semi-finished products of iron or steel	290	131	286	135	292	150	802	135	639	170	231	202	152	190	185	156
673. Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, not clad, plated or coated	163	132	111	166	144	154	194	182	263	218	94	233	116	210	52	211
674. Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, clad, plated or coated	100	106	63	122	54	112	59	123	113	185	44	187	82	160	61	155
675. Flat-rolled products of alloy steel	122	108	82	131	86	131	78	118	131	169	183	198	108	176	88	172
676. Iron and steel bars, rods, angles, shapes and sections (including sheet piling)	200	95	178	112	179	107	197	108	345	143	179	172	181	161	180	157
677. Rails or railway track construction material, of iron or steel	220	143	118	177	133	204	119	204	142	154	121	183	137	188	251	187
678. Wire of iron or steel	129	97	128	113	129	105	135	108	190	143	150	165	146	147	169	140
679. Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, and tube or pipe fittings, of iron or steel	75	112	66	148	61	156	48	201	82	141	82	196	93	179	98	186
68. Non-ferrous metals	204	106	133	115	142	109	196	113	228	172	217	197	216	169	226	178
681. Silver, platinum and other metals of the platinum group	154	55	158	82	139	104	1807	83	304	108	172	257	431	152	1404	182
682. Copper	154	90	32	96	26	96	58	96	60	166	38	189	67	168	59	168
683. Nickel	10	107	14	107	13	118	11	138	22	164	26	238	26	159	34	140
684. Aluminium	417	118	423	144	476	119	514	132	735	181	588	188	553	174	455	194
685. Lead	336	121	370	120	371	112	364	112	481	135	434	142	720	144	876	146
686. Zinc	144	173	99	170	106	155	155	148	145	206	183	235	136	178	125	204
687. Tin	390	105	345	111	401	93	382	111	508	171	278	183	500	149	714	166
689. Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals employed in metallurgy, and cermets	102	92	140	100	112	84	125	82	220	118	250	140	166	144	180	223
69. Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	112	120	116	134	115	141	104	163	133	154	125	187	131	185	134	182
691. Structures and parts of structures, n.e.s., of iron, steel or aluminium	229	78	216	87	337	66	316	63	175	141	106	319	139	260	159	239
692. Metal containers for storage or transport	112	113	97	140	84	146	95	152	153	141	123	173	144	167	148	165
693. Wire products (excluding insulated electrical wiring) and fencing grills	109	118	129	142	127	145	123	148	134	173	187	196	217	188	160	209
694. Oils, screws, nuts, bolts, rivets and the like, of iron, steel, copper or aluminium	106	105	110	127	100	129	92	135	148	133	141	162	147	180	138	176
695. Tools for use in the hand or in machines	100	122	108	127	103	132	99	140	109	177	103	195	102	192	115	195
696. Cutlery	77	157	97	153	92	164	63	216	79	224	66	267	66	282	72	300
697. Household equipment of base metal, n.e.s.	179	64	190	68	202	68	196	78	136	140	173	101	152	116	171	106
699. Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	100	134	100	150	89	162	75	197	125	155	117	174	121	177	124	180
7. Machinery and transport equipment	**120**	**142**	**147**	**150**	**134**	**159**	**129**	**150**	**187**	**136**	**218**	**148**	**259**	**153**	**274**	**157**

(Continued)

TABLE 125: INDEX NUMBERS OF EXPORTS - QUANTUM AND UNIT VALUE
(Base : 2012-2013 = 100) (Contd.)

Commodity/ Year	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
71. Power-generating machinery and equipment	199	124	275	130	221	138	212	148	288	137	291	166	307	173	353	183
711. Steam or other vapour-generating boilers, superheated water boilers, and auxiliary plant for use therewith; parts thereof	148	105	257	99	204	139	85	164	105	107	94	139	107	126	106	138
712. Steam turbines and other vapour turbines and parts thereof, n.e.s.	187	113	385	113	324	125	411	119	372	112	235	106	266	118	252	118
713. Internal combustion piston engines and parts thereof, n.e.s.	134	128	146	138	137	141	123	158	177	147	178	176	173	177	168	200
714. Engines and motors, non-electric (other than those of groups 712, 713 and 718); parts, n.e.s., of these engines and motors	4819	111	7899	109	3776	167	4542	143	5600	141	5081	137	8658	134	11753	122
716. Rotating electric plant and parts thereof, n.e.s.	121	126	177	128	205	132	223	122	253	136	268	174	262	195	290	188
718. Power-generating machinery and parts thereof, n.e.s.	247	111	305	107	353	109	428	136	886	88	760	96	596	102	831	97
72. Machinery specialized for particular industries	134	126	165	123	131	145	134	162	256	132	268	136	280	144	295	140
721. Agricultural machinery (excluding tractors) and parts thereof	170	108	226	115	226	99	309	96	244	165	191	219	197	206	196	209
722. Tractors (other than those of headings 744.14 and 744.15)	101	135	104	144	78	163	93	170	127	191	155	180	111	194	125	179
723. Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment; parts thereof	150	111	188	109	119	144	120	177	359	101	333	106	412	116	448	108
724. Textile and leather machinery and parts thereof, n.e.s.	153	139	201	134	129	159	141	166	222	145	232	165	189	188	141	186
725. Paper mill and pulp mill machinery, paper-cutting machines and other machinery for the manufacture of paper articles; parts thereof	177	116	196	120	154	137	171	136	225	107	278	130	306	136	313	121
726. Printing and bookbinding machinery and parts thereof	124	122	130	123	99	156	70	173	113	133	101	179	108	186	125	194
727. Food-processing machines (excluding domestic); parts thereof	105	133	132	113	120	122	141	117	213	92	235	122	237	111	247	123
728. Other machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries; parts thereof, n.e.s.	138	132	180	120	169	141	155	160	283	121	319	116	319	124	338	124
73. Metalworking machinery	143	100	164	108	147	113	121	129	202	107	218	112	235	113	243	115
731. Machine tools working by removing metal or other material	115	118	121	137	110	116	105	124	137	142	183	109	245	119	243	121
733. Machine tools for working metal, sintered metal carbides or cermets, without removing material	148	114	129	110	147	91	122	97	145	100	213	133	175	112	220	98
735. Parts, n.e.s., and accessories suitable for use solely or principally with the machines falling within groups 731 and 733 (including work or tool holders, self-opening die-heads, dividing heads and other special attachments for machine tools); tool holder	299	35	382	34	351	35	324	37	561	36	494	38	541	39	551	44
737. Metalworking machinery (other than machine tools) and parts thereof, n.e.s.	128	101	152	109	126	129	91	152	173	109	187	123	192	123	190	127
74. General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	142	118	165	121	157	138	142	164	216	130	244	145	246	158	271	163
741. Heating and cooling equipment and parts thereof, n.e.s.	142	109	167	110	169	109	135	135	213	108	212	145	212	153	242	160
742. Pumps for liquids, whether or not fitted with a measuring device; liquid elevators; parts for such pumps and liquid elevators	178	115	188	121	176	124	155	142	297	101	303	116	288	130	315	137
743. Pumps (other than pumps for liquids), air or other gas compressors and fans; ventilating or recycling hoods incorporating a fan, whether or not fitted with filters; centrifuges; filtering or purifying apparatus; parts thereof	122	121	154	112	170	106	160	120	223	114	275	110	263	120	300	119
744. Mechanical handling equipment and parts thereof, n.e.s.	118	117	174	120	163	141	165	124	294	93	358	105	410	121	457	116
745. Non-electrical machinery, tools and mechanical apparatus and parts thereof, n.e.s.	128	117	141	121	107	164	99	193	145	155	130	180	161	178	193	174
746. Ball- or roller bearings	155	118	165	129	142	142	117	169	193	158	203	171	177	187	185	180
747. Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like, including pressure-reducing valves and thermostatically controlled valves	119	123	125	137	109	183	80	234	133	156	148	182	156	203	164	226
748. Transmission shafts (including camshafts and crankshafts) and cranks; bearing housings and plain shaft bearings; gears and gearing; ball or roller screws; gearboxes and other speed changers (including torque converters); flywheels and pulleys (including	239	95	318	96	293	106	343	106	376	125	448	123	471	133	483	140
749. Non-electric parts and accessories of machinery, n.e.s.	104	158	110	145	100	182	70	239	116	178	127	201	125	209	137	217
75. Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	67	185	119	160	148	124	134	133	163	118	215	142	199	191	303	181
751. Office machines	201	102	321	105	358	122	362	118	501	120	632	134	675	147	577	155
752. Automatic data-processing machines and units thereof; magnetic or optical readers, machines for transcribing data onto data media in coded form and machines for processing such data, n.e.s.	32	214	44	200	60	146	57	157	81	128	87	176	95	238	267	221
759. Parts and accessories (other than covers, carrying cases and the like) suitable for use solely or principally with machines falling withing groups 751 and 752	120	108	223	76	252	67	207	72	195	86	313	74	214	107	247	107
76. Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	17	268	32	308	53	317	117	161	158	166	371	120	560	144	958	115

(Continued)

TABLE 125: INDEX NUMBERS OF EXPORTS - QUANTUM AND UNIT VALUE
(Base : 2012-2013 = 100) (Contd.)

Commodity/ Year	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
761. Monitors and projectors, not incorporating television reception apparatus; reception apparatus for television, whether or not incorporating radio-broadcast receivers or sound or video recording or reproducing apparatus	40	62	26	97	62	104	71	74	45	93	45	87	38	96	74	62
762. Reception apparatus for radio-broadcasting, whether or not combined, in the same housing, with sound recording or reproducing apparatus or a clock	798	75	1278	96	760	141	582	171	888	188	1130	225	1868	111	1010	132
763. Sound recording or reproducing apparatus; video recording or reproducing apparatus; whether or not incorporating a video tuner	80	111	128	128	52	78	51	107	39	108	55	105	44	111	67	95
764. Telecommunications equipment, n.e.s., and parts, n.e.s., and accessories of apparatus falling within division 76	16	278	31	315	52	331	120	168	166	171	449	128	633	151	1289	135
77. Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s., of electrical household-type equipment)	125	128	146	152	159	139	151	138	205	131	244	149	281	147	283	156
771. Electric power machinery (other than rotating electric plant of group 716) and parts thereof	102	158	127	169	182	151	168	162	235	139	240	183	281	168	273	191
772. Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits or for making connections to or in electrical circuits (e.g., switches, relays, fuses, lightning arresters, voltage limiters, surge suppressors, plugs and sockets, lamp-holders and junct	138	118	173	108	142	136	150	150	164	153	213	134	216	147	251	162
773. Equipment for distributing electricity, n.e.s.	139	115	159	115	168	141	152	136	264	110	341	119	365	124	384	141
774. Electrodiagnostic apparatus for medical, surgical, dental or veterinary purposes, and radiological apparatus	135	134	209	131	189	140	183	152	248	116	231	171	216	186	203	188
775. Household-type electrical and non-electrical equipment, n.e.s.	116	119	125	118	129	105	144	109	183	110	175	125	211	112	249	107
776. Thermionic, cold cathode or photo-cathode valves and tubes (e.g., vacuum or vapour or gas-filled valves and tubes, mercury arc rectifying valves and tubes, cathode-ray tubes, television camera tubes); diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices;	103	137	163	146	246	130	77	144	82	171	521	204	1109	145	630	181
778. Electrical machinery and apparatus, n.e.s.	129	119	119	209	129	138	145	113	184	124	185	144	200	144	229	131
78. Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	133	127	142	136	128	142	106	146	158	141	165	158	163	169	178	171
781. Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons (other than motor vehicles for the transport of ten or more persons, including the driver), including station-wagons and racing cars	147	131	143	144	139	144	87	156	122	153	133	171	125	185	137	187
782. Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	100	108	122	122	84	113	72	115	139	123	206	109	151	126	181	116
783. Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.	141	130	145	105	94	125	43	115	79	127	87	136	96	152	115	137
784. Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of groups 722, 781, 782 and 783	127	127	142	133	118	151	121	141	186	125	191	141	202	146	211	150
785. Motor cycles (including mopeds) and cycles, motorized and non-motirized; invalid carriages	132	131	148	140	153	138	142	155	197	162	166	193	168	200	196	202
786. Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically-propelled; specially designed and equipped transport containers	179	98	231	115	206	132	242	133	469	113	421	115	563	113	563	115
79. Other transport equipment	89	136	147	116	116	136	98	141	114	116	142	125	339	103	307	116
791. Railway vehicles (including hovertrains) and associated equipment	215	196	347	163	176	209	102	179	257	156	207	198	177	205	315	148
792. Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft (including satellites) and spacecraft launch vehicles; parts thereof	117	110	170	64	114	77	83	90	65	117	397	69	873	52	478	111
793. Ships, boats (including hovercraft) and floating structures	72	150	135	140	116	161	106	168	138	115	119	129	153	119	180	119
8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	**124**	**109**	**132**	**114**	**124**	**122**	**86**	**135**	**121**	**132**	**130**	**140**	**124**	**151**	**123**	**162**
81. Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	105	155	114	164	116	178	106	194	173	178	241	156	215	170	233	173
811. Prefabricated buildings	107	196	194	164	234	170	166	138	431	113	702	82	405	129	625	168
812. Sanitary, plumbing and heating fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	125	157	151	157	140	182	120	231	186	186	161	209	169	204	167	211
813. Lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	94	148	88	168	95	177	94	179	152	177	262	129	230	149	243	149
82. Furniture and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	124	166	152	166	160	177	178	181	253	178	209	198	225	184	239	190
821. Furniture and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	124	166	152	166	160	177	178	181	253	178	209	198	225	184	239	190
83. Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	130	120	143	134	143	127	105	129	150	134	164	145	156	146	164	151
831. Trunks, suitcases, vanity cases, executive cases, briefcases, school satches, spectacle cases, binocular cases, camera cases, musical instrument cases, gun cases, holsters and similar containers; travelling bags, insulated food or beverages bags, toilet b	130	120	143	134	143	127	105	129	150	134	164	145	156	146	164	151
84. Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	124	123	119	135	112	138	89	148	112	152	109	168	99	175	110	177
841. Men's or boys' coats, capes, jackets, suits, blazers, trousers, shorts, shirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted (other than those of subgroup 845.2)	137	109	128	119	121	120	85	131	117	127	117	151	106	159	113	162

(Continued)

TABLE 125: INDEX NUMBERS OF EXPORTS - QUANTUM AND UNIT VALUE
(Base : 2012-2013 = 100) (Concld.)

Commodity/ Year	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
842. Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers, shorts, shirts, dresses and skirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted (other than those of subgroup 845.2)	109	120	108	128	102	134	74	148	93	162	99	184	87	197	92	209
843. Men's or boys' coats, capes, jackets, suits, blazers, trousers, shorts, shirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics, knitted or crocheted (other than those of subgroup 845.2)	189	110	184	115	161	127	151	129	182	135	165	148	161	134	196	131
844. Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers, shorts, shirts, dresses and skirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics, knitted or crocheted (other than those of subgroup 845.2)	139	101	137	107	131	114	111	118	130	132	113	152	104	151	122	150
845. Articles of apparel, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted, n.e.s.	125	140	119	157	116	157	91	168	115	167	112	180	100	182	115	180
846. Clothing accessories, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted (other than those for babies)	75	137	70	157	63	158	53	168	62	156	59	158	48	196	50	189
848. Articles of apparel and clothing accessories of other than textile fabrics; headgear of all materials	99	119	93	132	90	135	80	139	99	138	95	147	91	152	97	154
85. Footwear	143	113	146	123	135	123	100	127	125	133	143	148	122	150	124	153
851. Footwear	143	113	146	123	135	123	100	127	125	133	143	148	122	150	124	153
87. Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	160	113	181	113	198	111	199	116	236	106	273	116	300	126	315	133
871. Optical instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	173	101	132	122	127	115	167	100	135	100	148	130	635	132	445	145
872. Instruments and appliances, n.e.s., for medical, surgical, dental or veterinary purposes	156	119	182	123	216	127	264	108	271	120	316	123	372	124	379	132
873. Meters and counters, n.e.s.	214	122	179	93	147	85	127	100	131	97	119	109	85	145	120	144
874. Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	151	109	183	112	201	108	183	124	246	102	291	113	299	123	321	130
88. Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	137	126	136	143	120	151	127	154	226	125	280	141	226	148	184	144
881. Photographic apparatus and equipment, n.e.s.	66	138	73	139	54	144	81	175	84	117	91	122	89	133	131	161
882. Photographic and cinematographic supplies	70	161	75	174	83	151	78	152	89	145	91	168	132	158	188	166
883. Cinematographic film, exposed and developed, whether or not incorporating soundtrack or consisting only of soundtrack	5	177	0	120	0	205	0	209	0	247	0	132	0	299	0	159
884. Optical goods, n.e.s.	153	126	145	146	123	158	140	150	265	117	337	136	259	147	209	138
885. Watches and clocks	102	119	126	131	123	123	81	168	95	159	91	164	116	153	87	163
89. Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	118	93	136	92	125	106	67	123	109	115	125	115	122	131	107	151
891. Arms and ammunition	205	166	301	149	359	163	513	181	525	187	657	202	644	224	1130	225
892. Printed matter	74	147	109	150	100	148	64	166	103	150	110	166	110	190	135	161
893. Articles, n.e.s., of plastics	126	122	118	150	130	143	136	143	172	154	154	166	177	161	198	159
894. Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods	139	117	195	123	189	122	183	134	240	136	225	146	214	160	232	165
895. Office and stationery supplies, n.e.s.	117	110	137	110	120	124	89	133	131	120	146	134	585	142	201	143
896. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	39	204	29	240	35	251	17	254	27	197	134	131	151	225	89	135
897. Jewellery, goldsmiths' and silversmiths' wares, and other articles of precious or semiprecious materials, n.e.s.	121	88	141	84	127	100	56	119	99	110	116	109	105	127	88	152
898. Musical instruments and parts and accessories thereof; records, tapes and other sound or similar recordings (excluding goods of groups 763 and 883)	35	90	59	82	51	74	36	106	88	84	147	83	36	109	43	103
899. Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	135	101	145	112	140	125	147	137	195	149	206	149	227	148	243	157
9. Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	**101**	**102**	**5**	**102**	**19**	**120**	**17**	**144**	**1**	**122**	**6**	**149**	**14**	**187**	**23**	**206**
91. Postal packages not classified according to kind	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
911. Postal packages not classified according to kind	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
93. Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	6	145	6	129	13	126	2	137	3	108	2	144	1	136	1	137
931. Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	6	145	6	129	13	126	2	137	3	108	2	144	1	136	1	137
96. Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	33	163	51	231	74	158	1821	158	78	172	353	184	625	126	3763	90
961. Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	33	163	51	231	74	158	1821	158	78	172	353	184	625	126	3763	90
97. Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	111	97	4	96	21	117	16	145	1	123	6	149	12	195	25	210
971. Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	111	97	4	96	21	117	16	145	1	123	6	149	12	195	25	210
I. Gold, monetary	0	0	0	0	289	138	332	174	117	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
II. Gold coin and current coin	229	115	323	118	289	138	332	174	117	100	0	102	69	183	3	247

Notes : 1. Q: Quantum index; U: Unit value index
2. n. e. s.: not elsewhere specified or included.
3. The new series is based on Laspeyres Index.

Also see Notes on Tables

Source : Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics.

TABLE 126: INDEX NUMBERS OF IMPORTS - QUANTUM AND UNIT VALUE
(Base : 2012-2013 = 100)

Commodity/ Year	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
0. Food and live animals	**136**	**141**	**119**	**138**	**147**	**130**	**141**	**138**	**159**	**153**	**188**	**162**	**194**	**174**	**242**	**187**
00. Live animals other than animals of division 03	117	105	101	177	94	171	102	153	70	199	101	180	141	238	138	285
001. Live animals other than animals of division 03	117	105	101	177	94	171	102	153	70	199	101	180	141	238	138	285
01. Meat and meat preparations	93	160	130	157	131	163	72	177	112	154	164	154	209	159	177	194
011. Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
012. Other meat and edible meat offal, fresh, chilled or frozen (except meat and meat offal unfit or unsuitable for human consumption)	204	128	253	123	295	126	134	159	235	136	344	149	424	148	401	156
016. Meat and edible meat offal, salted, in brine, dried or smoked; edible flours and meals of meat or meat offal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	962	193	483	179
017. Meat and edible meat offal, prepared or preserved, n.e.s.	61	170	86	170	73	175	62	180	76	160	76	156	67	167	39	217
02. Dairy products and birds' eggs	185	101	112	134	158	111	99	150	118	124	175	136	216	149	172	159
022. Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	223	93	99	137	179	101	127	143	131	110	206	121	270	136	211	145
023. Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	185	127	73	168	60	181	176	224	21	260	47	250	41	254	69	242
024. Cheese and curd	121	112	135	122	131	121	59	156	118	121	155	139	182	146	127	168
025. Eggs, birds', and egg yolks, fresh, dried or otherwise preserved, sweetened or not; egg albumin	44	85	37	200	404	143	18	126	19	219	22	200	89	172	419	116
03. Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	141	150	160	143	332	140	213	148	247	145	554	157	287	159	413	161
034. Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen	85	139	82	143	140	137	185	147	187	148	223	162	239	163	331	168
035. Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish (whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process); flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption	283	167	404	153	273	184	73	197	94	173	224	285	314	282	299	280
036. Crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, whether in shell or not, fresh (live or dead), chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in	196	178	320	145	252	157	329	152	456	132	330	137	436	142	356	140
037. Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved, n.e.s.	679	110	1664	103	8513	103	663	193	1085	176	10493	125	692	254	2870	90
04. Cereals and cereal preparations	422	103	278	111	1469	106	260	122	246	140	1422	165	660	157	784	168
041. Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	31108	71	129	77	59	149	0	100	9	201	878	240	2243	152	2403	144
042. Rice	286	110	926	116	1724	131	645	102	1128	123	756	155	627	161	973	153
043. Barley, unmilled	445	108	258	115	3835	96	3948	123	231	137	10375	136	1839	137	805	145
044. Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	363	67	1357	66	6291	46	375	80	620	74	676	86	1347	78	12231	109
045. Cereals, unmilled (other than wheat, rice, barley and maize)	561	86	541	112	502	137	920	147	1130	135	1163	170	1081	151	1091	173
046. Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin	113	73	156	75	181	73	102	83	163	103	133	124	113	138	143	139
047. Other cereal meals and flours	49	109	55	128	18	140	63	98	27	115	19	97	63	84	264	140
048. Cereal preparations and preparations of flour or starch of fruits or vegetables	134	106	160	117	184	116	193	125	223	145	204	172	215	170	264	178
05. Vegetables and fruit	116	152	99	146	111	135	120	145	137	157	164	166	167	175	231	184
054. Vegetables, fresh, chilled, frozen or simply preserved (including dried leguminous vegetables); roots, tubers and other edible vegetable products, n.e.s., fresh or dried	119	118	63	102	79	107	68	145	78	160	73	172	124	209	185	197
056. Vegetables, roots and tubers, prepared or preserved, n.e.s.	77	155	89	166	145	144	94	142	98	190	115	175	110	214	167	198
057. Fruit and nuts (not including oil nuts), fresh or dried	99	191	114	188	122	163	136	147	152	157	179	165	196	151	192	178
058. Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (excluding fruit juices)	587	129	707	141	799	129	945	128	1102	126	1430	128	536	126	2335	90
059. Fruit juices (including grape must) and vegetable juices, unfermented and not containing added spirit, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter	150	96	182	91	144	95	115	98	167	113	141	113	138	124	104	146
06. Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	249	86	168	81	133	81	199	94	123	115	88	145	315	175	301	156
061. Sugars, molasses and honey	253	86	167	79	129	80	200	93	112	115	81	145	319	176	305	157
062. Sugar confectionery	176	99	185	103	210	104	180	124	229	114	203	140	214	155	225	143
07. Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	151	118	148	119	163	115	170	119	190	131	201	144	212	166	242	216
071. Coffee and coffee substitutes	105	123	105	109	126	96	116	98	115	116	156	142	127	173	111	276
072. Cocoa	176	90	204	97	194	102	212	118	269	118	306	125	298	160	463	240
073. Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa, n.e.s.	81	151	88	163	93	158	81	154	109	151	127	196	133	211	117	255
074. Tea and mate	111	117	52	170	106	146	192	128	148	117	143	123	134	121	250	130
075. Spices	185	120	172	115	194	114	195	121	215	139	206	145	247	161	243	179
08. Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	187	114	214	126	258	117	265	113	385	147	238	161	192	170	201	180
081. Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	187	114	214	126	258	117	265	113	385	147	238	161	192	170	201	180
09. Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	154	129	163	164	141	180	119	205	154	211	155	199	119	231	133	249
091. Margarine and shortening	281	95	1320	89	953	94	944	135	756	92	745	189	586	148	1207	97

(Continued)

TABLE 126: INDEX NUMBERS OF IMPORTS - QUANTUM AND UNIT VALUE (Base : 2012-2013 = 100) (Contd.)

Commodity/ Year	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
098. Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	154	129	162	164	140	180	119	205	153	211	154	199	118	231	130	249
1. Beverages and tobacco	**129**	**128**	**163**	**126**	**164**	**131**	**116**	**123**	**179**	**131**	**307**	**136**	**357**	**158**	**290**	**157**
11. Beverages	134	126	168	122	168	127	116	124	182	128	320	131	363	157	289	155
111. Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	145	130	162	124	206	117	159	124	264	126	383	135	296	147	356	151
112. Alcoholic beverages	131	125	170	122	156	130	102	125	154	129	300	130	385	160	266	157
12. Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	70	150	101	173	118	175	119	109	153	167	160	197	288	169	305	175
121. Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	46	57	72	145	256	176	178	135	292	258	132	157	185	197	339	224
122. Tobacco, manufactured (whether or not containing tobacco substitutes)	76	169	102	174	103	175	101	101	129	151	165	204	303	165	301	168
2. Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	**108**	**110**	**110**	**112**	**111**	**96**	**95**	**106**	**120**	**144**	**137**	**165**	**141**	**150**	**149**	**164**
21. Hides, skins and furskins, raw	147	52	110	53	102	51	61	50	88	57	103	62	73	60	113	56
211. Hides and skins (except furskins), raw	148	51	111	52	103	50	62	49	88	56	103	62	73	59	113	55
212. Furskins, raw (including heads, tails, paws and other pieces or cuttings, suitable for furriers' use), other than hides and skins of group 211	65	157	16	131	55	153	15	126	22	128	58	99	53	152	70	111
22. Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	152	124	300	145	522	145	419	155	809	145	615	183	1080	174	423	156
222. Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits of a kind used for the extraction of"soft" fixed vegetable oils (excluding flours and meals)	151	98	311	128	613	144	529	146	893	138	771	160	1158	171	433	144
223. Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits, whole or broken, of a kind used for the extraction of other fixed vegetable oils (including flours and meals of oil-seeds or oleaginous fruit, n.e.s.)	153	158	280	176	287	147	183	173	91	198	329	224	325	209	374	219
23. Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	136	75	157	79	131	73	125	70	151	94	157	106	158	91	176	107
231. Natural rubber, balata, gutta-percha, guayule, chicle and similar Natural gums, in primary forms (including latex) or in plates, sheets or strip	175	68	216	61	171	63	147	66	196	84	193	85	183	73	201	98
232. Synthetic rubber; reclaimed rubber; waste, parings and scrap of unhardened rubber	113	80	122	89	106	79	112	73	124	101	135	119	143	102	161	112
24. Cork and wood	83	107	71	128	66	122	57	122	61	148	66	168	66	147	78	142
244. Cork, natural, raw and waste (including natural cork in blocks or sheets)	157	136	158	153	156	124	114	160	159	131	94	173	114	217	130	211
245. Fuel wood (excluding wood waste) and wood charcoal	102	140	916	212	640	146	995	131	270	382	6387	124	470	230	750	341
246. Wood in chips or particles and wood waste	3233	137	1571	90	140	150	148	166	0	0	90	393	85	428	0	0
247. Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood, or roughly squared	71	103	55	126	47	120	40	121	44	148	45	169	46	147	55	141
248. Wood, simply worked, and railway sleepers of wood	201	143	226	151	250	138	227	134	243	143	276	161	299	150	314	154
25. Pulp and waste paper	160	122	197	134	209	113	185	112	232	159	264	175	275	137	264	149
251. Pulp and waste paper	160	122	197	134	209	113	185	112	232	159	264	175	275	137	264	149
26. Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	145	125	120	145	194	125	104	121	116	155	166	185	156	149	187	147
261. Silk	73	134	56	156	67	138	36	127	39	166	77	179	52	195	40	203
263. Cotton	236	131	142	150	352	122	92	140	91	198	197	263	128	207	240	193
264. Jute and other textile bast fibres, n.e.s., raw or processed but not spun; tow and waste of these fibres (including yarn waste and garnetted stock)	45	179	35	187	52	184	26	279	43	304	81	283	92	225	74	257
265. Vegetable textile fibres (other than cotton and jute), raw or processed but not spun; waste of these fibres	236	135	270	160	356	174	249	167	433	179	533	202	608	265	775	276
266. Synthetic fibres suitable for spinning	168	96	185	116	231	104	177	97	160	136	174	138	181	106	212	104
267. Other man-made fibres suitable for spinning; waste of man-made fibres	117	129	153	137	172	127	164	115	195	137	353	139	161	178	176	194
268. Wool and other animal hair (including wool tops)	86	126	90	151	82	114	95	71	131	76	107	106	199	56	216	50
269. Worn clothing and other worn textile articles; rags	137	99	146	122	170	128	142	137	156	157	174	185	182	166	192	160
27. Crude fertilizers, other than those of Division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	118	81	129	96	129	88	121	87	160	122	162	169	171	137	195	140
272. Fertilizers, crude, other than those of division 56	94	68	91	90	91	82	99	76	118	119	107	192	120	155	154	154
273. Stone, sand and gravel	170	95	178	103	179	101	148	103	208	119	242	127	267	120	285	121
274. Sulphur and unroasted iron pyrites	69	87	80	105	74	71	91	61	115	161	78	218	106	96	135	103
277. Natural abrasives, n.e.s. (including industrial diamonds)	405	58	778	60	1117	52	1054	52	1807	54	2514	59	2033	69	1862	67
278. Other crude minerals	133	88	164	96	157	96	129	105	174	112	169	147	180	143	188	151
28. Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	97	117	96	113	91	93	79	110	104	153	122	170	125	163	130	184
281. Iron ore and concentrates	194	105	245	116	53	154	32	199	311	118	59	151	105	186	168	170
282. Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel	80	85	100	105	104	96	85	102	88	149	139	163	148	145	127	140
283. Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes; cement copper	77	148	43	107	40	77	19	119	52	160	60	183	51	181	62	228
284. Nickel ores and concentrates; nickel mattes, nickel oxide sinters and other intermediate products of nickel metallurgy	3181	40	18	106	21	71	1089	58	72	101	14	152	495	60	727	61
285. Aluminium ores and concentrates (including alumi)	213	125	272	162	190	151	233	117	268	150	272	157	317	152	300	172

(Continued)

TABLE 126: INDEX NUMBERS OF IMPORTS - QUANTUM AND UNIT VALUE
(Base : 2012-2013 = 100) (Contd.)

Commodity/ Year	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
286. Uranium or thorium ores and concentrates	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
287. Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	124	102	106	135	96	117	130	105	176	129	146	152	153	158	188	162
288. Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	127	111	151	119	155	100	151	105	177	154	188	166	197	157	220	173
289. Ores and concentrates of precious metals; waste, scrap and sweepings of precious metals (other than of gold)	1386	151	65	174	10	29	481	102	604	458	4677	29	5855	34	2329	114
29. Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	105	147	121	144	132	155	148	147	150	156	167	188	232	154	216	177
291. Crude animal materials, n.e.s.	105	138	98	175	91	163	91	138	123	149	192	114	158	140	138	172
292. Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	105	148	123	141	134	155	152	148	152	156	166	192	235	155	219	177
3. Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	**126**	**67**	**134**	**88**	**136**	**81**	**117**	**60**	**129**	**110**	**158**	**148**	**137**	**125**	**161**	**128**
32. Coal, coke and briquettes	143	111	163	121	164	105	145	90	146	179	166	257	180	192	172	166
321. Coal, whether or not pulverized, but not agglomerated	142	111	163	121	168	104	149	89	150	180	169	260	184	194	172	167
322. Briquettes, lignite and peat	97	137	146	139	195	126	255	159	574	173	267	173	562	162	498	179
325. Coke and semi-coke (including char) of coal, of lignite or of peat, whether or not agglomerated; retort carbon	149	107	162	132	96	113	81	99	83	167	119	202	128	159	163	143
33. Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	120	62	124	84	125	78	102	55	119	99	146	124	127	119	135	118
333. Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	118	61	122	83	119	77	101	55	117	98	144	123	125	119	132	117
334. Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals (other than crude); preparations, n.e.s., containing by weight 70% or more of petroleum oils or of oils obtained from bituminous minerals, these oils being the basic constituents of the preparation	152	79	156	96	267	80	687	64	449	102	1672	58	601	81	739	79
335. Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., and related materials	248	84	220	108	235	96	185	113	245	138	306	175	269	175	269	169
34. Gas, natural and manufactured	170	75	201	96	220	81	243	71	230	146	235	182	255	130	290	132
342. Liquefied propane and butane	192	66	283	76	306	68	343	63	342	122	397	120	385	98	454	105
343. Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	154	82	163	111	186	90	191	74	167	162	151	224	183	148	206	150
344. Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons, n.e.s.	183	65	99	78	62	73	8	103	8	139	11	139	6	158	19	108
345. Coal gas, water gas, producer gas and similar gases, other than petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	21	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35. Electric current	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
351. Electric current	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	**145**	**87**	**141**	**80**	**143**	**83**	**130**	**109**	**142**	**177**	**148**	**188**	**148**	**142**	**162**	**166**
41. Animal oils and fats	128	194	162	145	193	167	240	143	334	158	247	185	305	198	345	213
411. Animal oils and fats	128	194	162	145	193	167	240	143	334	158	247	185	305	198	345	213
42. Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	145	87	141	79	143	83	130	109	142	177	148	188	148	142	162	166
421. Fixed vegetable fats and oils “soft” crude refined or fractionated	239	80	247	80	243	80	248	96	265	153	245	192	267	130	349	132
422. Fixed vegetable fats and oils crude refined or fractionated other than “soft”	113	89	105	79	109	84	89	114	99	185	115	186	108	146	98	177
43. Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, n.e.s.	57	159	116	151	202	142	131	137	180	156	82	195	69	199	165	169
431. Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, n.e.s.	57	159	116	151	202	142	131	137	180	156	82	195	69	199	165	169
5. Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	**140**	**100**	**151**	**119**	**159**	**108**	**159**	**112**	**172**	**158**	**186**	**178**	**198**	**143**	**214**	**142**
51. Organic chemicals	146	103	154	123	156	109	170	107	177	152	185	157	195	135	212	132
511. Hydrocarbons, n.e.s., and their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives	157	92	178	107	176	91	168	82	177	120	200	129	196	115	217	114
512. Alcohols, phenols, phenol-alcohols, and their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives	172	102	169	118	179	91	188	91	191	140	208	136	214	114	254	120
513. Carboxylic acids and their anhydrides, halides, peroxides and peroxyacids; their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives	135	104	143	126	160	104	158	100	196	156	201	151	205	124	241	121
514. Nitrogen-function compounds	124	117	134	140	135	126	183	125	173	171	164	178	169	143	196	132
515. Organo-inorganic compounds, heterocyclic compounds, nucleic acids and their salts, and sulphonamides	180	116	196	133	191	131	249	131	259	159	282	151	411	133	311	125
516. Other organic chemicals	104	96	102	124	88	134	97	139	86	190	74	218	72	200	83	193
52. Inorganic chemicals	137	92	142	115	149	101	156	104	167	162	178	218	178	154	233	154
522. Inorganic chemical elements, oxides and halogen salts	138	89	138	113	137	95	133	97	133	168	139	228	133	154	138	158
523. Salts and peroxysalts, of inorganic acids and metals	120	108	135	126	138	125	136	122	132	140	130	200	146	175	157	156
524. Other inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals	149	93	192	114	297	126	450	155	611	143	718	147	759	113	1512	116
525. Radioactive and associated materials	211	81	261	76	381	65	332	87	290	64	232	112	273	80	201	78
53. Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	140	120	150	133	146	132	140	135	173	148	171	160	183	154	214	150
531. Synthetic organic colouring matter and colour lakes, and preparations based thereon	88	151	87	176	76	189	66	186	86	201	73	211	75	199	86	193

(Continued)

TABLE 126: INDEX NUMBERS OF IMPORTS - QUANTUM AND UNIT VALUE
(Base : 2012-2013 = 100) (Contd.)

Commodity/ Year	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
532. Dyeing and tanning extracts, and synthetic tanning materials	125	161	133	145	120	138	108	136	119	150	119	160	112	169	121	167
533. Pigments, paints, varnishes and related materials	155	108	168	121	167	117	161	121	200	135	200	147	216	141	255	137
54. Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	146	101	160	120	211	109	192	111	202	134	195	148	260	131	263	139
541. Medicinal and pharmaceutical products, other than medicaments of group 542	131	113	148	137	173	120	133	144	146	149	169	166	202	156	219	160
542. Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	183	68	195	72	364	64	310	46	487	56	270	96	450	47	436	57
55. Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	124	150	152	168	155	174	133	170	166	180	189	203	248	193	221	197
551. Essential oils, perfume and flavour materials	155	156	216	177	250	179	149	177	166	196	171	217	222	217	193	231
553. Perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations (excluding soaps)	86	172	95	199	88	215	52	207	102	203	152	236	288	216	159	221
554. Soap, cleansing and polishing preparations	152	116	180	120	173	115	229	117	258	136	251	149	215	145	324	141
56. Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	101	75	123	97	137	86	146	88	128	175	136	225	126	142	117	150
562. Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	101	75	123	97	137	86	146	88	128	175	136	225	126	142	117	150
57. Plastics in primary forms	161	107	166	120	174	106	155	116	180	157	225	161	252	138	270	130
571. Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	139	108	123	120	127	102	129	105	137	149	212	151	255	126	203	130
572. Polymers of styrene, in primary forms	154	105	178	111	162	97	171	102	191	152	236	135	244	113	294	121
573. Polymers of vinyl chloride or of other halogenated olefins, in primary forms	157	112	174	119	185	113	132	140	153	195	187	191	182	176	267	131
574. Polyacetals, other polyethers and epoxide resins, in primary forms; polycarbonates, alkyd resins, polyallyl esters and other polyesters, in primary forms	145	111	166	130	185	106	170	104	196	146	204	154	276	119	307	117
575. Other plastics, in primary forms	197	101	205	118	211	107	186	118	229	147	279	156	289	137	310	138
579. Waste, parings and scrap, of plastics	88	87	95	76	68	83	3	86	37	127	30	141	28	125	26	117
58. Plastics in non-primary forms	151	129	180	154	193	152	171	166	240	172	280	176	329	164	339	170
581. Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings therefor, of plastics	113	138	125	156	133	164	99	203	146	188	140	228	147	244	160	253
582. Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of plastics	153	128	185	154	198	151	180	161	249	170	295	168	348	152	355	158
583. Monofilament of which any cross-sectional dimension exceeds 1 mm, rods, sticks and profile shapes, whether or not surface-worked but not otherwise worked, of plastics	358	113	398	124	418	116	316	142	541	133	664	142	822	139	973	140
59. Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	154	111	163	124	157	129	150	148	203	143	207	161	206	153	232	149
591. Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides, anti-sprouting products and plant-growth regulators, disinfectants and similar products, put up in forms or packings for retail sale or as preparations or articles (e.g., sulphur-treated bands, wicks and	149	142	160	145	123	184	173	184	176	200	166	215	198	147	240	147
592. Starches, inulin and wheat gluten; albuminoidal substances; glues	183	99	203	115	238	108	212	123	279	139	282	164	315	154	371	145
593. Explosives and pyrotechnic products	56	132	89	199	48	183	73	249	73	225	199	201	292	216	140	224
597. Prepared additives for mineral oils and the like; prepared liquids for hydraulic transmission; anti-freezing preparations and prepared de-icing fluids; lubricating preparations	121	126	128	142	121	146	101	156	131	153	150	184	141	186	134	206
598. Miscellaneous chemical products, n.e.s.	160	99	167	115	168	110	147	137	218	124	225	138	210	146	237	136
599. Residual products of the chemical or allied industries, n.e.s.; municipal waste; sewage sludge; other wastes	1076	122	138	209	663	291	745	154	327	124	5990	52	12	52	29	247
6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	**131**	**127**	**122**	**147**	**111**	**143**	**82**	**165**	**111**	**184**	**126**	**204**	**133**	**186**	**142**	**186**
61. Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	188	92	188	92	196	88	108	95	134	100	152	112	125	114	135	113
611. Leather	193	85	193	86	200	82	111	89	137	94	156	105	128	108	138	107
612. Manufactures of leather or of composition leather, n.e.s.; saddlery and harness	76	257	70	245	86	247	31	265	28	268	31	265	46	243	43	265
613. Furskins, tanned or dressed (including heads, tails, paws and other pieces or cuttings), unassembled, or assembled (without the addition of other materials), other than those of heading 848.31	77	289	184	221	153	237	159	183	203	207	156	242	180	183	228	174
62. Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	77	181	85	185	87	169	58	210	70	222	76	245	90	241	99	248
621. Materials of rubber (e.g., pastes, plates, sheets, rods, thread, tubes, of rubber)	96	161	107	187	123	166	106	184	126	187	142	203	164	190	240	198
625. Rubber tyres, interchangeable tyre treads, tyre flaps and inner tubes for wheels of all kinds	89	139	90	137	75	139	31	171	39	196	38	230	39	269	24	268
629. Articles of rubber, n.e.s.	61	216	74	216	80	190	60	249	69	254	75	272	92	244	90	255
63. Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	147	116	151	128	159	120	111	131	138	145	159	150	228	136	250	142
633. Cork manufactures	73	154	111	181	188	141	98	121	249	165	347	138	335	193	424	158
634. Veneers, plywood, particle board, and other wood, worked, n.e.s.	156	122	159	137	167	127	114	140	133	159	153	165	248	144	270	152
635. Wood manufactures, n.e.s.	118	99	126	102	133	101	102	104	147	107	174	111	167	113	188	113
64. Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	157	104	134	136	137	117	96	116	102	144	120	187	128	160	150	155
641. Paper and paperboard	158	104	131	137	137	116	92	114	93	144	114	189	127	159	142	154

(Continued)

TABLE 126: INDEX NUMBERS OF IMPORTS - QUANTUM AND UNIT VALUE
(Base : 2012-2013 = 100) (Contd.)

Commodity/ Year	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
642. Paper and paperboard, cut to size or shape, and articles of paper or paperboard	147	110	158	128	138	126	136	134	169	147	168	173	132	168	214	159
65. Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	130	115	139	125	140	123	121	128	162	140	192	142	181	142	176	155
651. Textile yarn	110	120	111	139	118	136	120	139	146	171	201	173	175	161	168	166
652. Cotton fabrics, woven (not including narrow or special fabrics)	56	131	60	144	64	136	37	144	51	159	57	187	48	191	52	198
653. Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials (not including narrow or special fabrics)	157	120	225	124	216	122	141	142	207	133	177	162	190	161	218	163
654. Other textile fabrics, woven	110	121	97	142	114	148	74	147	118	139	98	164	120	179	109	183
655. Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.	161	114	147	129	137	134	141	130	194	127	241	122	240	123	183	197
656. Tulles, lace, embroidery, ribbons, trimmings and other smallwares	141	121	143	135	148	134	109	148	172	147	172	154	185	140	227	141
657. Special yarns, special textile fabrics and related products	162	96	185	94	178	90	142	93	220	87	239	86	230	83	232	91
658. Made-up articles, wholly or chiefly of textile materials, n.e.s.	102	127	100	141	107	147	121	160	99	180	105	149	120	156	121	157
659. Floor coverings, etc.	143	133	176	127	207	122	120	137	173	128	306	116	306	120	381	105
66. Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	123	149	94	173	82	169	60	202	92	215	90	242	85	217	72	212
661. Lime, cement, and fabricated construction materials (except glass and clay materials)	112	104	91	122	78	124	65	124	60	130	80	143	92	145	95	149
662. Clay construction materials and refractory construction materials	62	127	56	148	58	143	43	156	50	167	68	182	77	174	77	181
663. Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	254	90	287	105	286	99	217	125	339	105	388	112	409	113	401	121
664. Glass	157	127	167	140	169	124	140	146	193	149	229	165	300	152	334	157
665. Glassware	145	116	157	126	165	123	104	141	148	119	160	130	185	127	240	121
666. Pottery	145	98	159	107	157	116	92	126	138	136	141	158	135	167	138	167
667. Pearls and precious or semiprecious stones, unworked or worked	122	152	89	177	76	173	55	208	86	222	81	250	72	224	58	218
67. Iron and steel	98	106	105	125	93	124	69	129	81	169	95	190	115	173	124	167
671. Pig-iron, spiegeleisen, sponge iron, iron or steel granules and powders and ferro-alloys	135	86	123	107	116	95	103	96	147	141	123	159	142	143	161	128
672. Ingots and other primary forms, of iron or steel; semi-finished products of iron or steel	79	117	84	140	43	149	38	143	22	180	297	194	326	195	236	191
673. Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, not clad, plated or coated	67	108	74	122	59	121	35	125	34	175	52	184	93	160	106	155
674. Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, clad, plated or coated	135	113	124	132	99	133	89	142	78	179	87	197	112	195	116	192
675. Flat-rolled products of alloy steel	107	110	105	132	111	128	77	130	107	172	127	208	126	194	157	174
676. Iron and steel bars, rods, angles, shapes and sections (including sheet piling)	80	117	105	134	78	141	56	154	46	199	51	222	61	203	61	220
677. Rails or railway track construction material, of iron or steel	85	115	244	122	201	144	237	140	210	120	190	144	369	130	188	137
678. Wire of iron or steel	113	117	135	129	98	121	76	133	80	179	76	196	89	168	74	191
679. Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, and tube or pipe fittings, of iron or steel	97	96	126	118	114	127	75	135	82	154	83	171	97	155	105	153
68. Non-ferrous metals	199	97	220	108	195	105	135	125	169	154	245	166	277	154	354	162
681. Silver, platinum and other metals of the platinum group	266	72	303	74	233	79	91	122	184	118	387	114	403	104	621	114
682. Copper	259	101	292	114	291	110	238	125	267	168	299	177	385	179	399	195
683. Nickel	83	85	86	105	91	110	77	120	89	154	86	213	102	179	113	153
684. Aluminium	137	115	157	127	135	117	116	125	116	166	143	180	153	169	174	185
685. Lead	135	135	133	136	136	127	130	128	117	153	138	162	205	166	218	166
686. Zinc	185	187	176	194	167	176	136	170	143	218	185	258	216	209	208	226
687. Tin	157	111	138	123	145	113	136	115	133	227	173	200	161	188	197	229
689. Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals employed in metallurgy, and cermets	175	109	169	146	180	121	152	120	197	186	197	189	261	149	264	159
69. Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	137	115	144	136	141	130	112	150	152	141	159	147	180	142	199	147
691. Structures and parts of structures, n.e.s., of iron, steel or aluminium	155	95	134	102	113	115	100	105	99	170	64	152	85	153	128	160
692. Metal containers for storage or transport	144	103	181	100	184	96	154	114	255	109	226	110	217	103	265	107
693. Wire products (excluding insulated electrical wiring) and fencing grills	195	100	196	113	192	105	199	110	306	121	268	131	312	109	330	109
694. Oils, screws, nuts, bolts, rivets and the like, of iron, steel, copper or aluminium	131	112	129	132	133	116	98	150	127	139	133	153	166	160	141	177
695. Tools for use in the hand or in machines	114	130	100	181	110	162	86	192	149	137	168	140	183	131	196	141
696. Cutlery	232	72	161	109	188	98	209	99	151	156	186	139	273	106	385	73
697. Household equipment of base metal, n.e.s.	112	133	114	154	108	151	77	151	92	180	91	202	128	163	147	153
699. Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	138	116	164	129	153	130	118	146	164	134	189	146	206	141	233	140
7. Machinery and transport equipment	**141**	**114**	**145**	**140**	**153**	**126**	**150**	**136**	**221**	**122**	**222**	**128**	**240**	**128**	**274**	**134**

(Continued)

TABLE 126: INDEX NUMBERS OF IMPORTS - QUANTUM AND UNIT VALUE
(Base : 2012-2013 = 100) (Contd.)

Commodity/ Year	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
71. Power-generating machinery and equipment	108	132	134	128	139	140	83	158	148	134	182	143	195	144	197	141
711. Steam or other vapour-generating boilers, superheated water boilers, and auxiliary plant for use therewith; parts thereof	27	135	88	153	60	140	64	143	45	122	33	126	79	110	52	116
712. Steam turbines and other vapour turbines and parts thereof, n.e.s.	22	164	22	164	29	134	20	276	24	233	21	186	24	151	20	165
713. Internal combustion piston engines and parts thereof, n.e.s.	83	135	86	125	68	149	54	159	105	119	90	165	92	169	98	155
714. Engines and motors, non-electric (other than those of groups 712, 713 and 718); parts, n.e.s., of these engines and motors	270	175	380	166	488	197	169	162	337	174	554	145	590	154	501	182
716. Rotating electric plant and parts thereof, n.e.s.	142	86	158	93	181	83	132	98	159	125	272	84	287	84	310	89
718. Power-generating machinery and parts thereof, n.e.s.	197	81	257	87	238	86	172	121	360	73	348	88	402	92	468	84
72. Machinery specialized for particular industries	136	100	167	99	161	94	318	115	497	108	259	89	287	86	310	90
721. Agricultural machinery (excluding tractors) and parts thereof	148	80	181	84	208	78	288	74	285	77	303	85	316	96	422	96
722. Tractors (other than those of headings 744.14 and 744.15)	458	89	638	95	909	83	791	80	702	80	510	93	274	138	81	158
723. Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment; parts thereof	140	97	181	89	142	92	593	133	911	141	233	86	246	78	231	86
724. Textile and leather machinery and parts thereof, n.e.s.	145	109	134	116	139	98	98	106	208	86	253	106	258	89	233	99
725. Paper mill and pulp mill machinery, paper-cutting machines and other machinery for the manufacture of paper articles; parts thereof	173	93	192	84	190	87	187	97	229	103	281	77	255	95	438	76
726. Printing and bookbinding machinery and parts thereof	137	98	139	104	125	99	80	128	110	95	134	109	155	105	192	105
727. Food-processing machines (excluding domestic); parts thereof	110	103	157	89	156	85	159	85	208	74	250	70	334	88	368	78
728. Other machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries; parts thereof, n.e.s.	126	98	178	97	181	94	144	101	229	84	288	81	353	84	405	87
73. Metalworking machinery	89	86	132	103	129	100	87	110	134	80	178	83	218	88	268	92
731. Machine tools working by removing metal or other material	94	88	140	99	121	104	84	98	120	87	152	90	200	85	210	89
733. Machine tools for working metal, sintered metal carbides or cermets, without removing material	104	81	143	88	120	101	83	74	109	87	107	101	137	98	194	118
735. Parts, n.e.s., and accessories suitable for use solely or principally with the machines falling within groups 731 and 733 (including work or tool holders, self-opening die-heads, dividing heads and other special attachments for machine tools); tool holder	131	52	354	37	369	47	250	39	345	45	359	40	405	33	542	34
737. Metalworking machinery (other than machine tools) and parts thereof, n.e.s.	72	91	100	120	116	101	77	146	143	74	203	77	251	91	311	95
74. General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	137	97	159	105	155	104	135	114	194	100	224	106	248	108	282	108
741. Heating and cooling equipment and parts thereof, n.e.s.	108	102	117	115	126	110	92	112	117	111	137	120	141	126	157	132
742. Pumps for liquids, whether or not fitted with a measuring device; liquid elevators; parts for such pumps and liquid elevators	146	93	187	91	149	94	144	107	201	96	217	101	246	102	279	95
743. Pumps (other than pumps for liquids), air or other gas compressors and fans; ventilating or recycling hoods incorporating a fan, whether or not fitted with filters; centrifuges; filtering or purifying apparatus; parts thereof	141	87	157	99	180	92	156	107	233	90	280	87	292	90	333	87
744. Mechanical handling equipment and parts thereof, n.e.s.	156	86	175	94	165	93	124	101	207	81	265	93	339	95	381	98
745. Non-electrical machinery, tools and mechanical apparatus and parts thereof, n.e.s.	117	122	157	117	152	117	147	130	181	105	213	119	264	108	306	118
746. Ball- or roller bearings	164	87	197	98	153	99	154	100	217	96	223	100	250	94	277	96
747. Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like, including pressure-reducing valves and thermostatically controlled valves	116	123	131	134	129	134	109	164	173	126	185	147	197	149	249	135
748. Transmission shafts (including camshafts and crankshafts) and cranks; bearing housings and plain shaft bearings; gears and gearing; ball or roller screws; gearboxes and other speed changers (including torque converters); flywheels and pulleys (including	181	76	215	83	196	87	207	88	252	90	306	92	343	92	374	95
749. Non-electric parts and accessories of machinery, n.e.s.	158	98	181	106	186	111	142	124	232	92	238	100	263	102	300	100
75. Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	136	120	143	134	147	133	152	148	217	156	199	177	199	180	215	200
751. Office machines	128	104	142	108	138	111	124	97	148	110	194	113	190	118	194	125
752. Automatic data-processing machines and units thereof; magnetic or optical readers, machines for transcribing data onto data media in coded form and machines for processing such data, n.e.s.	118	139	124	157	132	156	152	178	203	191	162	219	159	221	173	248
759. Parts and accessories (other than covers, carrying cases and the like) suitable for use solely or principally with machines falling withing groups 751 and 752	231	44	233	54	235	54	187	67	348	59	364	67	382	67	419	70
76. Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	165	132	104	215	118	164	128	164	189	132	189	124	231	117	211	139

(Continued)

TABLE 126: INDEX NUMBERS OF IMPORTS - QUANTUM AND UNIT VALUE
(Base : 2012-2013 = 100) (Contd.)

Commodity/ Year	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
761. Monitors and projectors, not incorporating television reception apparatus; reception apparatus for television, whether or not incorporating radio-broadcast receivers or sound or video recording or reproducing apparatus	137	81	127	110	117	113	48	148	42	182	51	165	56	145	49	177
762. Reception apparatus for radio-broadcasting, whether or not combined, in the same housing, with sound recording or reproducing apparatus or a clock	121	185	172	138	125	152	103	142	121	142	142	188	194	168	156	201
763. Sound recording or reproducing apparatus; video recording or reproducing apparatus; whether or not incorporating a video tuner	118	114	85	129	51	108	39	112	31	143	39	113	43	120	55	117
764. Telecommunications equipment, n.e.s., and parts, n.e.s., and accessories of apparatus falling within division 76	171	141	99	236	120	175	149	170	232	119	265	102	355	97	410	95
77. Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s., of electrical household-type equipment)	179	108	225	126	247	117	150	134	231	127	299	157	336	160	390	165
771. Electric power machinery (other than rotating electric plant of group 716) and parts thereof	186	100	206	108	215	101	184	124	199	140	238	139	276	143	325	137
772. Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits or for making connections to or in electrical circuits (e.g., switches, relays, fuses, lightning arresters, voltage limiters, surge suppressors, plugs and sockets, lamp-holders and junct	110	157	127	160	141	173	101	219	207	136	225	146	224	174	280	160
773. Equipment for distributing electricity, n.e.s.	206	76	235	76	194	84	193	89	210	91	227	102	224	106	287	100
774. Electrodiagnostic apparatus for medical, surgical, dental or veterinary purposes, and radiological apparatus	127	129	144	143	174	114	124	140	208	131	221	143	215	154	241	160
775. Household-type electrical and non-electrical equipment, n.e.s.	120	114	145	118	160	111	167	121	182	138	164	146	157	126	186	136
776. Thermionic, cold cathode or photo-cathode valves and tubes (e.g., vacuum or vapour or gas-filled valves and tubes, mercury arc rectifying valves and tubes, cathode-ray tubes, television camera tubes); diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices;	234	96	327	127	357	122	114	120	291	139	387	206	480	212	542	237
778. Electrical machinery and apparatus, n.e.s.	145	114	167	136	210	109	166	130	247	117	328	128	352	128	397	122
78. Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	109	155	124	154	110	147	81	180	146	149	152	168	169	168	184	164
781. Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons (other than motor vehicles for the transport of ten or more persons, including the driver), including station-wagons and racing cars	41	111	49	131	29	167	28	158	49	167	68	182	115	191	118	177
782. Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	165	139	201	92	365	100	385	146	175	166	207	146	191	140	403	136
783. Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.	438	150	305	171	207	162	139	187	360	165	56	170	248	136	877	91
784. Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of groups 722, 781, 782 and 783	104	171	114	166	109	153	71	192	144	153	156	171	171	172	187	168
785. Motor cycles (including mopeds) and cycles, motorized and non-motirized; invalid carriages	187	81	237	92	143	95	156	106	190	114	130	141	131	132	151	137
786. Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically-propelled; specially designed and equipped transport containers	119	132	201	114	180	137	207	154	425	95	621	78	564	61	624	70
79. Other transport equipment	128	103	75	138	108	118	79	110	71	114	212	104	185	98	272	98
791. Railway vehicles (including hovertrains) and associated equipment	104	135	188	132	122	139	106	163	116	140	177	130	238	127	206	146
792. Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft (including satellites) and spacecraft launch vehicles; parts thereof	160	134	27	173	80	170	56	128	60	90	321	116	306	144	451	109
793. Ships, boats (including hovercraft) and floating structures	105	78	89	124	116	100	87	99	73	122	135	94	116	71	108	85
8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	**138**	**104**	**121**	**108**	**124**	**101**	**94**	**119**	**138**	**111**	**161**	**117**	**218**	**128**	**217**	**128**
81. Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	325	89	267	100	304	81	242	71	270	79	372	77	304	86	301	90
811. Prefabricated buildings	113	139	172	96	173	131	110	127	107	218	434	117	191	142	328	121
812. Sanitary, plumbing and heating fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	154	102	169	99	154	102	169	77	193	100	224	102	139	110	110	122
813. Lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	391	83	304	100	360	73	264	68	300	70	469	56	467	59	476	58
82. Furniture and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	167	101	167	113	172	100	101	121	117	131	136	140	139	148	151	152
821. Furniture and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	167	101	167	113	172	100	101	121	117	131	136	140	139	148	151	152
83. Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	221	101	253	110	266	97	95	103	195	108	257	123	300	117	341	103
831. Trunks, suitcases, vanity cases, executive cases, briefcases, school satches, spectacle cases, binocular cases, camera cases, musical instrument cases, gun cases, holsters and similar containers; travelling bags, insulated food or beverages bags, toilet b	221	101	253	110	266	97	95	103	195	108	257	123	300	117	341	103
84. Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	297	93	433	98	474	95	360	114	556	108	654	116	584	115	623	117
841. Men's or boys' coats, capes, jackets, suits, blazers, trousers, shorts, shirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted (other than those of subgroup 845.2)	323	67	537	71	569	67	305	81	499	83	640	97	633	96	641	109

(Continued)

TABLE 126: INDEX NUMBERS OF IMPORTS - QUANTUM AND UNIT VALUE (Base : 2012-2013 = 100) (Concld.)

Commodity/ Year	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
842. Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers, shorts, shirts, dresses and skirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted (other than those of subgroup 845.2)	340	82	448	93	547	82	321	88	448	106	774	108	651	121	778	116
843. Men's or boys' coats, capes, jackets, suits, blazers, trousers, shorts, shirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics, knitted or crocheted (other than those of subgroup 845.2)	484	98	798	107	744	116	533	126	1048	118	1414	139	991	152	1078	165
844. Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers, shorts, shirts, dresses and skirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics, knitted or crocheted (other than those of subgroup 845.2)	410	91	530	93	606	92	455	99	718	107	960	122	777	114	989	114
845. Articles of apparel, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted, n.e.s.	385	84	556	88	618	87	575	101	775	89	1008	99	823	93	908	96
846. Clothing accessories, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted (other than those for babies)	213	150	309	129	311	124	245	143	413	89	480	107	585	90	397	102
848. Articles of apparel and clothing accessories of other than textile fabrics; headgear of all materials	157	114	176	130	201	129	268	163	448	156	205	153	193	155	237	143
85. Footwear	119	178	125	200	126	204	80	187	116	196	160	220	129	217	105	263
851. Footwear	119	178	125	200	126	204	80	187	116	196	160	220	129	217	105	263
87. Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	135	117	163	114	169	106	161	111	244	95	240	109	347	116	393	120
871. Optical instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	125	112	165	72	82	91	86	82	171	66	81	83	1389	97	1759	104
872. Instruments and appliances, n.e.s., for medical, surgical, dental or veterinary purposes	131	127	197	98	200	105	219	84	408	86	310	91	350	93	411	87
873. Meters and counters, n.e.s.	135	106	139	128	138	138	103	158	112	141	101	161	106	158	127	146
874. Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	138	115	152	125	174	107	162	121	217	100	233	115	250	123	251	130
88. Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	125	123	121	140	106	140	80	147	126	131	161	143	177	146	207	134
881. Photographic apparatus and equipment, n.e.s.	72	123	66	114	138	122	52	106	76	105	77	118	84	113	81	122
882. Photographic and cinematographic supplies	71	113	66	133	66	132	48	139	68	138	66	154	82	134	93	128
883. Cinematographic film, exposed and developed, whether or not incorporating soundtrack or consisting only of soundtrack	26	186	66	298	7	373	0	0	3	33	328	61	17	276	9	38
884. Optical goods, n.e.s.	199	116	195	124	130	139	110	155	170	123	238	144	239	157	278	128
885. Watches and clocks	96	144	96	175	105	153	74	155	138	141	170	139	205	152	241	148
89. Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	122	94	71	99	72	91	45	120	68	113	103	113	152	128	125	126
891. Arms and ammunition	114	106	107	130	128	88	142	87	285	109	222	87	451	67	522	106
892. Printed matter	60	118	59	142	67	130	41	178	63	144	60	190	63	140	53	164
893. Articles, n.e.s., of plastics	137	130	115	163	128	150	112	175	129	188	144	181	165	169	176	172
894. Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods	176	96	245	79	202	82	132	103	209	57	237	57	199	89	209	89
895. Office and stationery supplies, n.e.s.	154	97	151	132	147	111	85	132	144	115	236	96	1192	95	285	91
896. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	1170	91	479	101	526	103	299	92	251	102	693	135	3206	109	2332	131
897. Jewellery, goldsmiths' and silversmiths' wares, and other articles of precious or semiprecious materials, n.e.s.	110	69	27	67	27	64	12	79	28	65	49	66	140	73	106	81
898. Musical instruments and parts and accessories thereof; records, tapes and other sound or similar recordings (excluding goods of groups 763 and 883)	134	146	101	149	108	117	43	196	63	239	203	217	52	309	70	252
899. Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	138	111	143	130	141	137	101	152	146	144	192	151	195	158	219	152
9. Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	**84**	**89**	**87**	**96**	**64**	**110**	**58**	**145**	**78**	**147**	**61**	**155**	**71**	**174**	**67**	**233**
91. Postal packages not classified according to kind	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
911. Postal packages not classified according to kind	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
93. Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	19	157	14	214	15	171	10	199	8	240	14	220	10	261	6	283
931. Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	19	157	14	214	15	171	10	199	8	240	14	220	10	261	6	283
96. Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	1087	246	0	0	221	142	0	0	387	54	126	154	21	276	265	169
961. Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	1087	246	0	0	221	142	0	0	387	54	126	154	21	276	265	169
97. Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	92	81	95	82	70	103	63	139	86	136	66	148	78	164	74	228
971. Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	92	81	95	82	70	103	63	139	86	136	66	148	78	164	74	228
I. Gold, monetary	0	0	0	0	3	292	0	0	0	218	0	0	0	0	0	0
II. Gold coin and current coin	0	0	0	0	3	292	0	0	0	218	0	0	5805	87	0	0

Notes : 1. Q: Quantum index U: Unit value index
2. n. e. s.: not elsewhere specified or included.
3. The new series is based on Laspeyres Index.

Also see Notes on Tables

Source : Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics.

TABLE 127 : INDIA'S OVERALL BALANCE OF PAYMENTS- US DOLLAR

(US$ Million)

Item/Year	2019-20			2020-21			2021-22		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
A. Current account									
1. Merchandise	**320431**	**477937**	**-157506**	**296300**	**398452**	**-102152**	**429164**	**618623**	**-189459**
2. Invisibles (a+b+c)	**321712**	**188862**	**132850**	**307253**	**181188**	**126065**	**369600**	**218906**	**150694**
a) Services	213191	128269	84922	206090	117524	88565	254527	147011	107516
i) Travel	29998	22011	7987	8483	11507	-3024	9099	16272	-7173
ii) Transportation	20988	24285	-3297	21854	19755	2099	32660	35836	-3177
iii) Insurance	2431	1738	692	2376	2058	318	3316	2076	1241
iv) G.n.i.e.	659	1107	-448	630	1021	-392	803	968	-165
v) Miscellaneous	159115	79128	79987	172746	83182	89564	208649	91859	116790
of which : Software services	93102	8459	84643	99997	10257	89741	122093	12554	109540
Business services	45716	46881	-1165	49161	49522	-361	58967	51681	7286
Financial services	4734	2919	1814	4338	4763	-424	5472	5620	-147
Communication services	2723	1296	1426	2801	1438	1363	3137	1130	2007
b) Transfers	83356	8147	75208	80328	6868	73460	89322	8875	80447
i) Official	161	1170	-1009	143	1122	-979	195	978	-783
ii) Private	83195	6977	76217	80185	5746	74439	89127	7898	81230
c) Income	25166	52446	-27281	20835	56796	-35960	25751	63020	-37269
i) Investment income	19542	49752	-30210	14840	53993	-39154	19391	59957	-40565
ii) Compensation of employees	5623	2694	2929	5996	2802	3193	6360	3063	3296
Total Current account (1+2)	**642143**	**666799**	**-24656**	**603553**	**579640**	**23912**	**798764**	**837529**	**-38766**
B. Capital account									
1. Foreign investment (a+b)	**368534**	**324118**	**44417**	**400001**	**319909**	**80092**	**478000**	**456191**	**21809**
a) Foreign direct investment (i+ii)	77794	34780	43013	86286	42330	43955	88235	49649	38587
i) In India	74390	18384	56006	81973	27046	54927	84835	28605	56231
Equity	51734	18212	33522	61088	26983	34105	59684	27189	32495
Reinvested earnings	14175	0	14175	16935	0	16935	19347	0	19347
Other Capital	8482	173	8309	3950	63	3887	5805	1416	4389
ii) Abroad	3403	16396	-12993	4313	15285	-10972	3400	21044	-17644
Equity	3403	7572	-4168	4313	5583	-1271	3400	10061	-6661
Reinvested earnings	0	3151	-3151	0	3013	-3013	0	3379	-3379
Other capital	0	5674	-5674	0	6688	-6688	0	7604	-7604
b) Portfolio investment	290741	289337	1403	313715	277579	36137	389764	406542	-16777
i) In India	284128	283576	552	312005	273279	38725	385710	399781	-14071
FIIs	284128	283576	552	312005	273279	38725	385710	399781	-14071
of which:									
Equity	215270	215709	-438	269762	230937	38825	343081	358702	-15621
Debt	68858	67868	990	42243	42342	-99	42629	41079	1550
GDRs/ADRs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ii) Abroad	6612	5761	851	1711	4299	-2589	4054	6761	-2706
2. Loans (a+b+c)	**94239**	**68553**	**25686**	**85650**	**78747**	**6903**	**105457**	**71851**	**33605**
a) External assistance	9330	5579	3751	16898	5731	11167	10990	5625	5366
i) By India	8	113	-105	38	82	-44	51	65	-14
ii) To India	9323	5466	3856	16860	5649	11211	10940	5560	5379
b) Commercial borrowings	46149	23188	22960	31388	31522	-134	30110	21975	8135
i) By India	6843	5563	1280	2863	3237	-374	1884	1156	728
ii) To India	39305	17625	21680	28525	28285	240	28226	20819	7407
c) Short term to India	38759	39785	-1026	37365	41494	-4130	64356	44252	20105
i) Suppliers' Credit >180 days & Buyers' Credit	37359	38233	-873	35284	39984	-4700	45447	44252	1196
ii) Suppliers' credit up to 180 days	1400	1552	-152	2080	1510	570	18909	0	18909
3. Banking capital (a+b)	**84716**	**90031**	**-5315**	**74284**	**95351**	**-21067**	**102886**	**96217**	**6669**
a) Commercial Banks	84603	89255	-4653	73662	94583	-20921	102497	95386	7111
i) Assets	26819	31225	-4406	23603	44975	-21372	50645	48592	2053
ii) Liabilities	57784	58030	-246	50059	49608	451	51851	46794	5058
of which: Non-Resident Deposits	55490	46863	8627	46465	39101	7364	45395	42161	3234
b) Others	113	776	-663	621	767	-146	390	831	-441
4. Rupee debt service	**0**	**69**	**-69**	**0**	**64**	**-64**	**0**	**71**	**-71**
5. Other capital	**62549**	**44087**	**18462**	**39090**	**41233**	**-2143**	**75059**	**51265**	**23794**
Total capital account (1 to 5)	**610038**	**526858**	**83180**	**599025**	**535304**	**63721**	**761402**	**675595**	**85807**
C. Errors & omissions	**1856**	**882**	**974**	**951**	**1298**	**-347**	**1433**	**974**	**459**
D. Overall balance (A+B+C)	**1254037**	**1194539**	**59498**	**1203529**	**1116242**	**87286**	**1561599**	**1514098**	**47501**
E. Monetary movements (i+ii)	**0**	**59498**	**-59498**	**0**	**87286**	**-87286**	**16024**	**63524**	**-47501**
i) I.M.F.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ii) Foreign exchange reserves (Increase- / Decrease+)	0	59498	-59498	0	87286	-87286	16024	63524	-47501
of which: SDR Allocation	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	17862	-17862

(Continued)

TABLE 127 : INDIA'S OVERALL BALANCE OF PAYMENTS- US DOLLAR (Concld.)

(US$ Million)

Item/Year	2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
A. Current account									
1. Merchandise	**456073**	**721364**	**-265291**	**441443**	**686354**	**-244911**	**441790**	**729004**	**-287214**
2. Invisibles (a+b+c)	**465804**	**267568**	**198236**	**501417**	**282617**	**218800**	**576535**	**312689**	**263846**
a) Services	325329	182046	143283	341062	178311	162752	387540	198717	188824
i) Travel	27049	28447	-1398	33704	33701	4	34152	34843	-691
ii) Transportation	36091	40617	-4526	29183	29256	-72	33748	35029	-1281
iii) Insurance	3277	2347	930	3326	2917	408	3563	3035	528
iv) G.n.i.e.	683	1015	-332	609	1088	-479	641	1261	-620
v) Miscellaneous	258229	109620	148609	274239	111349	162891	315437	124548	190889
of which : Software services	146775	15491	131284	160333	18259	142074	180626	21013	159612
Business services	80350	59706	20644	88570	59331	29239	107212	66646	40566
Financial services	7815	5708	2106	8051	4560	3491	8480	4068	4412
Communication services	5164	3384	1780	2916	1592	1325	2348	2091	258
b) Transfers	112630	11753	100877	118900	13115	105785	135593	12202	123391
i) Official	165	1064	-900	188	1034	-846	167	1332	-1165
ii) Private	112465	10689	101776	118712	12081	106631	135426	10870	124556
c) Income	27845	73769	-45923	41455	91191	-49736	53402	101771	-48369
i) Investment income	21114	70348	-49235	33926	87491	-53565	45063	97692	-52629
ii) Compensation of employees	6732	3421	3311	7529	3700	3829	8339	4079	4261
Total Current account (1+2)	**921877**	**988932**	**-67055**	**942860**	**968971**	**-26111**	**1018326**	**1041694**	**-23368**
B. Capital account									
1. Foreign investment (a+b)	**385089**	**362255**	**22834**	**541041**	**486808**	**54233**	**723525**	**719002**	**4523**
a) Foreign direct investment (i+ii)	75232	47246	27986	74926	64774	10152	84190	83232	959
i) In India	71355	29349	42006	71302	44472	26830	80615	51486	29130
Equity	47600	27094	20506	45817	41334	4483	50993	49525	1468
Reinvested earnings	19105	0	19105	19768	0	19768	22759	0	22759
Other Capital	4650	2255	2395	5716	3137	2579	6863	1960	4903
ii) Abroad	3877	17897	-14020	3624	20302	-16678	3575	31746	-28171
Equity	3877	8771	-4894	3624	9111	-5487	3575	16945	-13370
Reinvested earnings	0	4412	-4412	0	5786	-5786	0	6846	-6846
Other capital	0	4714	-4714	0	5406	-5406	0	7955	-7955
b) Portfolio investment	309857	315009	-5152	466115	422034	44081	639334	635770	3564
i) In India	307473	312301	-4828	462573	417947	44626	636263	632980	3283
FIIs	307473	312301	-4828	462573	417947	44626	636263	632980	3283
of which:									
Equity	273934	279906	-5972	408272	383004	25268	546592	562319	-15727
Debt	33539	32395	1144	54300	34942	19358	89671	70660	19010
GDRs/ADRs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ii) Abroad	2384	2708	-324	3543	4087	-544	3072	2790	281
2. Loans (a+b+c)	**100598**	**92329**	**8269**	**117329**	**110788**	**6541**	**171778**	**142577**	**29202**
a) External assistance	11574	6053	5521	13825	6365	7460	14033	7775	6258
i) By India	31	90	-58	34	177	-143	24	103	-78
ii) To India	11542	5963	5579	13791	6188	7603	14009	7672	6337
b) Commercial borrowings	20695	24485	-3790	44653	44739	-86	89739	73950	15789
i) By India	1285	936	349	11178	14808	-3630	41959	44544	-2586
ii) To India	19410	23549	-4139	33476	29931	3545	47781	29406	18375
c) Short term to India	68330	61791	6539	58851	59684	-833	68006	60852	7154
i) Suppliers' Credit >180 days & Buyers' Credit	68330	55626	12704	54041	57172	-3130	56654	59096	-2443
ii) Suppliers' credit up to 180 days	0	6165	-6165	4809	2512	2297	11352	1755	9597
3. Banking capital (a+b)	**129368**	**108388**	**20980**	**148870**	**108327**	**40543**	**161923**	**171717**	**-9794**
a) Commercial Banks	129293	107726	21566	147548	108255	39293	161475	171492	-10018
i) Assets	58387	46417	11970	47758	32198	15560	46671	75999	-29327
ii) Liabilities	70906	61309	9596	99790	76057	23733	114803	95494	19310
of which: Non-Resident Deposits	64274	55285	8989	88576	73875	14702	104546	88383	16163
b) Others	75	661	-586	1322	72	1250	448	224	224
4. Rupee debt service	**0**	**68**	**-68**	**0**	**72**	**-72**	**0**	**70**	**-70**
5. Other capital	**57499**	**50571**	**6928**	**44668**	**56501**	**-11833**	**59601**	**66674**	**-7072**
Total capital account (1 to 5)	**672554**	**613611**	**58943**	**851908**	**762497**	**89411**	**1116827**	**1100039**	**16788**
C. Errors & omissions	**900**	**1924**	**-1024**	**1590**	**1188**	**402**	**1996**	**449**	**1547**
D. Overall balance (A+B+C)	**1595331**	**1604466**	**-9135**	**1796358**	**1732656**	**63702**	**2137149**	**2142181**	**-5032**
E. Monetary movements (i+ii)	**30379**	**21244**	**9135**	**0**	**63702**	**-63702**	**37660**	**32628**	**5032**
i) I.M.F.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ii) Foreign exchange reserves (Increase- / Decrease+)	30379	21244	9135	0	63702	-63702	37660	32628	5032
of which: SDR Allocation	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	-	-

Notes : 1. G.n.i.e.: Government not included elsewhere.
2. Data for 2024-25 are preliminary estimates.
3. Total may not tally due to rounding off.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 128 : INDIA'S OVERALL BALANCE OF PAYMENTS - RUPEES

(₹ Crore)

Item/Year	2019-20			2020-21			2021-22		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
A. Current account									
1. Merchandise	**2270919**	**3385822**	**-1114902**	**2193253**	**2946318**	**-753065**	**3199115**	**4613049**	**-1413934**
2. Invisibles (a+b+c)	**2281179**	**1338706**	**942474**	**2278625**	**1343490**	**935135**	**2755292**	**1632174**	**1123118**
a) Services	1511659	909278	602381	1528236	871336	656900	1897558	1096248	801311
i) Travel	212684	155741	56943	62900	85360	-22460	67899	121416	-53517
ii) Transportation	148761	172134	-23373	162013	146410	15603	243582	267395	-23813
iii) Insurance	17238	12335	4903	17625	15246	2379	24719	15468	9251
iv) G.n.i.e.	4677	7841	-3164	4672	7594	-2923	5976	7217	-1241
v) Miscellaneous	1128298	561226	567072	1281026	616725	664301	1555383	684752	870630
of which: Software services	660148	60024	600124	741557	75926	665631	910096	93615	816481
Business services	324150	332437	-8287	364553	367352	-2800	439668	385257	54411
Financial services	33519	20803	12716	32166	35301	-3135	40805	41900	-1096
Communication services	19297	9196	10101	20791	10661	10130	23369	8416	14953
b) Transfers	590992	57786	533206	595789	50867	544922	665791	66175	599616
i) Official	1138	8296	-7158	1061	8327	-7266	1456	7284	-5828
ii) Private	589854	49490	540364	594728	42540	552188	664334	58891	605444
c) Income	178528	371642	-193114	154600	421288	-266687	191943	469751	-277808
i) Investment income	138648	352530	-213882	110143	400495	-290352	144554	446919	-302365
ii) Compensation of employees	39880	19112	20768	44457	20793	23664	47390	22832	24557
Total Current account (1+2)	**4552099**	**4724528**	**-172429**	**4471878**	**4289808**	**182070**	**5954407**	**6245223**	**-290816**
B. Capital account									
1. Foreign investment (a+b)	**2614747**	**2302532**	**312215**	**2962726**	**2370869**	**591856**	**3561413**	**3400485**	**160928**
a) Foreign direct investment (i+ii)	551647	246827	304820	639521	314139	325382	657396	369930	287467
i) In India	527347	130392	396955	607771	201006	406765	632047	213284	418763
Equity	366490	129168	237322	452767	200543	252224	444457	202679	241778
Reinvested earnings	100561	0	100561	125600	0	125600	144219	0	144219
Other capital	60296	1224	59072	29404	463	28941	43371	10605	32766
ii) Abroad	24300	116435	-92135	31750	113133	-81383	25349	156645	-131296
Equity	24300	53771	-29471	31750	41415	-9665	25349	74920	-49571
Reinvested earnings	0	22338	-22338	0	22364	-22364	0	25173	-25173
Other capital	0	40326	-40326	0	49354	-49354	0	56551	-56551
b) Portfolio investment	2063100	2055705	7395	2323205	2056730	266474	2904017	3030555	-126539
i) In India	2015956	2014755	1200	2310454	2024824	285630	2873927	2980213	-106286
FIIs	2015956	2014755	1200	2310454	2024824	285630	2873927	2980213	-106286
of which:									
Equity	1527940	1532035	-4095	1997201	1710157	287044	2556446	2674045	-117599
Debt	488016	482720	5295	313253	314666	-1414	317481	306168	11313
GDRs/ADRs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ii) Abroad	47144	40949	6194	12751	31907	-19156	30090	50342	-20253
2. Loans (a+b+c)	**668960**	**486712**	**182248**	**634710**	**584127**	**50583**	**787108**	**535905**	**251203**
a) External assistance	66039	39536	26503	125583	42578	83005	82048	41891	40157
i) By India	56	803	-747	284	611	-327	379	481	-102
ii) To India	65983	38733	27250	125299	41967	83332	81669	41410	40259
b) Commercial borrowings	328239	164791	163448	231890	233902	-2012	224781	164160	60621
ii) By India	48723	39538	9185	21199	24085	-2886	14021	8619	5403
ii) To India	279516	125253	154263	210691	209817	874	210760	155542	55218
c) Short term to India	274682	282385	-7704	277237	307647	-30411	480279	329854	150425
i) Suppliers' Credit >180 days & Buyers' Credit	264945	271324	-6378	261995	296295	-34299	339086	329854	9232
ii) Suppliers' credit up to 180 days	9737	11062	-1325	15241	11353	3889	141194	0	141194
3. Banking capital (a+b)	**601082**	**639907**	**-38825**	**551356**	**706588**	**-155231**	**766628**	**717339**	**49289**
a) Commercial banks	600265	634474	-34209	546792	700765	-153973	763736	711096	52639
i) Assets	189723	222176	-32453	175636	333005	-157369	377142	362114	15028
ii) Liabilities	410542	412298	-1756	371156	367760	3396	386594	348983	37611
of which: Non-resident deposits	394304	333182	61123	344627	289505	55121	338520	314513	24007
b) Others	817	5433	-4616	4564	5823	-1259	2892	6242	-3350
4. Rupee debt service	**0**	**483**	**-483**	**0**	**484**	**-484**	**0**	**527**	**-527**
5. Other capital	**446158**	**312730**	**133428**	**289780**	**306298**	**-16518**	**558286**	**382560**	**175727**
Total capital account (1 to 5)	**4330947**	**3742363**	**588584**	**4438572**	**3968366**	**470206**	**5673435**	**5036815**	**636620**
C. Errors & omissions	**13260**	**6210**	**7051**	**7040**	**9636**	**-2595**	**10628**	**7313**	**3314**
D. Overall balance (A+B+C)	**8896306**	**8473100**	**423206**	**8917490**	**8267810**	**649681**	**11638469**	**11289351**	**349119**
E. Monetary movements (i+ii)	**0**	**423206**	**-423206**	**0**	**649681**	**-649681**	**120545**	**469664**	**-349119**
i) I.M.F.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ii) Foreign exchange reserves (Increase- / Decrease+)	0	423206	-423206	0	649681	-649681	120545	469664	-349119
of which: SDR Allocation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	132346	-132346

(Continued)

TABLE 128 : INDIA'S OVERALL BALANCE OF PAYMENTS - RUPEES (Concld.)

(₹ Crore)

Item/Year	2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
A. Current account									
1. Merchandise	**3661287**	**5791926**	**-2130639**	**3655128**	**5683248**	**-2028119**	**3738083**	**6164452**	**-2426369**
2. Invisibles (a+b+c)	**3748234**	**2152369**	**1595865**	**4152104**	**2339875**	**1812229**	**4878384**	**2644369**	**2234015**
a) Services	2617435	1463226	1154209	2824167	1476157	1348010	3279876	1680590	1599286
i) Travel	218653	228915	-10262	279274	278887	388	289154	294426	-5273
ii) Transportation	289500	325303	-35803	241600	242157	-558	285330	296164	-10834
iii) Insurance	26306	18900	7407	27540	24164	3376	30132	25688	4444
iv) G.n.i.e.	5483	8189	-2706	5045	9013	-3968	5419	10668	-5249
v) Miscellaneous	2077494	881920	1195573	2270708	921936	1348772	2669841	1053643	1616198
of which: Software services	1180770	124617	1056154	1327596	151207	1176389	1528441	177890	1350551
Business services	647132	480372	166760	733329	491192	242136	907836	563647	344189
Financial services	62910	45789	17121	66671	37745	28926	71681	34315	37366
Communication services	41789	27513	14276	24130	13184	10947	19905	17694	2211
b) Transfers	906560	94597	811963	984685	108470	876215	1147322	103230	1044092
i) Official	1326	8575	-7249	1558	8557	-7000	1411	11277	-9866
ii) Private	905234	86022	819212	983128	99913	883215	1145911	91953	1053958
c) Income	224239	594546	-370307	343252	755247	-411996	451187	860550	-409363
i) Investment income	170130	567019	-396889	280907	724612	-443704	380670	826048	-445378
ii) Compensation of employees	54109	27526	26582	62344	30636	31708	70517	34502	36015
Total Current account (1+2)	**7409521**	**7944295**	**-534774**	**7807233**	**8023123**	**-215890**	**8616467**	**8808821**	**-192354**
B. Capital account									
1. Foreign investment (a+b)	**3088781**	**2903490**	**185291**	**4481898**	**4033073**	**448825**	**6109419**	**6074346**	**35073**
a) Foreign direct investment (i+ii)	602635	380751	221884	620344	536323	84021	711181	703452	7730
i) In India	571322	236307	335015	590396	368152	222244	680929	434141	246788
Equity	380273	218140	162134	379405	342179	37226	430135	417618	12517
Reinvested earnings	153752	0	153752	163704	0	163704	192652	0	192652
Other capital	37297	18168	19129	47287	25973	21314	58142	16523	41619
ii) Abroad	31313	144444	-113131	29948	168171	-138223	30252	269310	-239059
Equity	31313	71056	-39742	29948	75485	-45537	30252	143902	-113650
Reinvested earnings	0	35455	-35455	0	47898	-47898	0	57902	-57902
Other capital	0	37934	-37934	0	44787	-44787	0	67507	-67507
b) Portfolio investment	2486146	2522739	-36593	3861554	3496749	364804	5398238	5370895	27343
i) In India	2466959	2500963	-34004	3832234	3462960	369273	5372175	5347229	24947
FIIs	2466959	2500963	-34004	3832234	3462960	369273	5372175	5347229	24947
of which:									
Equity	2198315	2241326	-43011	3382321	3173627	208694	4613201	4749639	-136438
Debt	268644	259637	9007	449913	289333	160580	758974	597590	161384
GDRs/ADRs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ii) Abroad	19187	21777	-2590	29320	33789	-4469	26063	23666	2397
2. Loans (a+b+c)	**809181**	**743367**	**65814**	**971173**	**917234**	**53940**	**1456999**	**1210334**	**246666**
a) External assistance	93054	48684	44370	114554	52684	61869	118701	65681	53020
i) By India	253	721	-468	284	1465	-1182	207	870	-663
ii) To India	92801	47963	44838	114270	51219	63051	118494	64811	53683
b) Commercial borrowings	167229	196921	-29691	369354	370543	-1189	763922	629136	134785
ii) By India	10370	7603	2767	92585	122743	-30158	358676	380192	-21516
ii) To India	156859	189318	-32458	276769	247800	28969	405245	248944	156301
c) Short term to India	548898	497762	51136	487265	494006	-6741	574377	515516	58860
i) Suppliers' Credit >180 days & Buyers' Credit	548898	447960	100938	447367	473354	-25986	479000	500307	-21306
ii) Suppliers' credit up to 180 days	0	49802	-49802	39898	20652	19246	95377	15210	80167
3. Banking capital (a+b)	**1035012**	**870089**	**164923**	**1233022**	**897238**	**335784**	**1367552**	**1452960**	**-85408**
a) Commercial banks	1034393	864910	169483	1222056	896644	325412	1363803	1451016	-87213
i) Assets	461983	370868	91115	395502	266770	128732	393276	643041	-249765
ii) Liabilities	572410	494042	78368	826554	629874	196680	970527	807976	162551
of which: Non-resident deposits	518959	445816	73143	733628	611768	121860	884328	748038	136290
b) Others	619	5179	-4560	10966	594	10372	3749	1944	1805
4. Rupee debt service	**0**	**531**	**-531**	**0**	**597**	**-597**	**0**	**586**	**-586**
5. Other capital	**463798**	**406130**	**57668**	**369752**	**468202**	**-98450**	**505628**	**564648**	**-59019**
Total capital account (1 to 5)	**5396772**	**4923607**	**473165**	**7055845**	**6316343**	**739502**	**9439599**	**9302873**	**136726**
C. Errors & omissions	**7146**	**15587**	**-8440**	**13164**	**9844**	**3320**	**16979**	**3761**	**13218**
D. Overall balance (A+B+C)	**12813439**	**12883489**	**-70049**	**14876242**	**14349310**	**526931**	**18073046**	**18115455**	**-42410**
E. Monetary movements (i+ii)	**242411**	**172362**	**70049**	**0**	**526931**	**-526931**	**318081**	**275671**	**42410**
i) I.M.F.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ii) Foreign exchange reserves (Increase- / Decrease+)	242411	172362	70049	0	526931	-526931	318081	275671	42410
of which: SDR Allocation	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-

Notes : 1. G.n.i.e.: Government not included elsewhere.
2. Data for 2024-25 are preliminary estimates.
3. Total may not tally due to rounding off.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

Table 129 : STANDARD PRESENTATION OF INDIA'S BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AS PER BPM6- US DOLLARS

(US$ Million)

Item/Year	2021-22			2022-23		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1 Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C)	**798749**	**837441**	**-38691**	**921865**	**988848**	**-66984**
1.A Goods and Services (1.A.a+1.A.b)	**683690**	**765634**	**-81944**	**781402**	**903410**	**-122008**
1.A.a Goods (1.A.a.1 to 1.A.a.3)	**429164**	**618623**	**-189459**	**456073**	**721364**	**-265291**
1.A.a.1 General merchandise on a BOP basis	428481	572457	-143977	454399	686348	-231949
1.A.a.2 Net exports of goods under merchanting	683	-	683	1674	-	1674
1.A.a.3 Nonmonetary gold	-	46166	-46166	-	35016	-35016
1.A.b Services (1.A.b.1 to 1.A.b.13)	**254527**	**147011**	**107516**	**325329**	**182046**	**143283**
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	501	67	435	1511	215	1296
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	243	1380	-1137	209	1872	-1664
1.A.b.3 Transport	32660	35836	-3177	36091	40617	-4526
1.A.b.4 Travel	9099	16272	-7173	27049	28447	-1398
1.A.b.5 Construction	2645	2920	-275	3826	2840	985
1.A.b.6 Insurance and pension services	3316	2076	1241	3277	2347	930
1.A.b.7 Financial services	5472	5620	-147	7815	5708	2106
1.A.b.8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	825	9043	-8218	1265	10639	-9374
1.A.b.9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services	125579	14489	111089	152285	19773	132512
1.A.b.10 Other business services	58967	51681	7286	80350	59706	20644
1.A.b.11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services	3164	4476	-1311	3906	5452	-1546
1.A.b.12 Government goods and services n.i.e.	803	968	-165	683	1015	-332
1.A.b.13 Others n.i.e.	11252	2184	9068	7063	3414	3649
1.B Primary Income (1.B.1 to 1.B.3)	**25751**	**63020**	**-37269**	**27845**	**73769**	**-45923**
1.B.1 Compensation of employees	6360	3063	3296	6732	3421	3311
1.B.2 Investment income	14745	57814	-43069	15799	68815	-53016
1.B.2.1 Direct investment	8512	36960	-28448	8384	41211	-32827
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment	421	8243	-7822	265	10128	-9864
1.B.2.3 Other investment	286	12603	-12317	605	17151	-16547
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets	5526	8	5518	6545	324	6222
1.B.3 Other primary income	4646	2142	2504	5315	1533	3782
1.C Secondary Income (1.C.1+1.C.2)	**89308**	**8786**	**80522**	**112618**	**11669**	**100948**
1.C.1 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	89127	7898	81230	112465	10689	101776
1.C.1.1 Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and/non-resident households)	85697	5575	80122	109611	7736	101876
1.C.1.2 Other current transfers	3431	2323	1108	2854	2953	-99
1.C.2 General government	181	889	-708	153	981	-828
2 Capital Account (2.1+2.2)	**777**	**975**	**-198**	**677**	**795**	**-118**
2.1 Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets	280	383	-104	168	240	-72
2.2 Capital transfers	497	592	-95	509	555	-46
3 Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5)	**776663**	**738233**	**38430**	**702268**	**634143**	**68126**
3.1 Direct Investment (3.1A+3.1B)	**88235**	**49649**	**38587**	**75232**	**47246**	**27986**
3.1.A Direct Investment in India	84835	28605	56231	71355	29349	42006
3.1.A.1 Equity and investment fund shares	79030	27189	51841	66705	27094	39611
3.1.A.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	59684	27189	32495	47600	27094	20506
3.1.A.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	19347	-	19347	19105	-	19105
3.1.A.2 Debt instruments	5805	1416	4389	4650	2255	2395
3.1.A.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	5805	1416	4389	4650	2255	2395
3.1.B Direct Investment by India	3400	21044	-17644	3877	17897	-14020
3.1.B.1 Equity and investment fund shares	3400	13440	-10040	3877	13183	-9305
3.1.B.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	3400	10061	-6661	3877	8771	-4894
3.1.B.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	-	3379	-3379	-	4412	-4412
3.1.B.2 Debt instruments	-	7604	-7604	-	4714	-4714
3.1.B.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	-	7604	-7604	-	4714	-4714
3.2 Portfolio Investment	**389764**	**406542**	**-16777**	**309857**	**315009**	**-5152**
3.2.A Portfolio Investment in India	385710	399781	-14071	307473	312301	-4828
3.2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	343081	358702	-15621	273934	279906	-5972
3.2.2 Debt securities	42629	41079	1550	33539	32395	1144
3.2.B Portfolio Investment by India	4054	6761	-2706	2384	2708	-324
3.3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	**18390**	**24802**	**-6412**	**21891**	**27253**	**-5363**
3.4 Other investment	**264250**	**193717**	**70533**	**264909**	**223391**	**41519**
3.4.1 Other equity (ADRs/GDRs)	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.2 Currency and deposits	45784	42992	2792	64350	55947	8403
3.4.2.1 Central bank (Rupee Debt Movements; NRG)	390	831	-441	75	661	-586
3.4.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank (NRI Deposits)	45395	42161	3234	64274	55285	8989
3.4.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.2.4 Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.3 Loans (External Assistance, ECBs and Banking Capital)	98202	80825	17377	97286	82979	14308
3.4.3.A Loans to India	96268	79604	16663	95970	81953	14017
3.4.3.B Loans by India	1935	1221	714	1316	1026	291
3.4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	196	182	14	204	252	-48
3.4.5 Trade credit and advances	64356	44252	20105	68330	61791	6539
3.4.6 Other accounts receivable/payable - other	37848	25466	12382	34739	22422	12317
3.4.7 Special drawing rights	17862	-	17862	-	-	-
3.5 Reserve assets	**16024**	**63524**	**-47501**	**30379**	**21244**	**9135**
3.5.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.2 Special drawing rights n.a.	-	17862	-17862	-	-	-
3.5.3 Reserve position in the IMF n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.4 Other reserve assets (Foreign Currency Assets)	16024	45662	-29638	30379	21244	9135
4 Total assets/liabilities	**776663**	**738233**	**38430**	**702268**	**634143**	**68126**
4.1 Equity and investment fund shares	448152	431075	17077	368995	350396	18599
4.2 Debt instruments	256777	218167	38610	268155	240081	28074
4.3 Other financial assets and liabilities	71734	88990	-17256	65118	43666	21452
5 Net errors and omissions	**1433**	**974**	**459**	**900**	**1924**	**-1024**

(Continued)

Table 129 : STANDARD PRESENTATION OF INDIA'S BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AS PER BPM6- US DOLLARS (Concld.)

(US$ Million)

Item/Year	2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1	8	9	10	11	12	13
1 Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C)	**942848**	**968882**	**-26033**	**1018318**	**1041573**	**-23256**
1.A Goods and Services (1.A.a+1.A.b)	**782505**	**864665**	**-82159**	**829331**	**927721**	**-98390**
1.A.a Goods (1.A.a.1 to 1.A.a.3)	**441443**	**686354**	**-244911**	**441790**	**729004**	**-287214**
1.A.a.1 General merchandise on a BOP basis	439285	640812	-201527	441124	670998	-229874
1.A.a.2 Net exports of goods under merchanting	2158	-	2158	666	-	666
1.A.a.3 Nonmonetary gold	-	45542	-45542	-	58006	-58006
1.A.b Services (1.A.b.1 to 1.A.b.13)	**341062**	**178311**	**162752**	**387540**	**198717**	**188824**
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	1446	118	1328	1069	119	950
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	206	1492	-1286	351	1097	-746
1.A.b.3 Transport	29183	29256	-72	33748	35029	-1281
1.A.b.4 Travel	33704	33701	4	34152	34843	-691
1.A.b.5 Construction	4579	2789	1791	5341	3167	2174
1.A.b.6 Insurance and pension services	3326	2917	408	3563	3035	528
1.A.b.7 Financial services	8051	4560	3491	8480	4068	4412
1.A.b.8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	1555	14986	-13431	1786	17255	-15469
1.A.b.9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services	163610	20934	142676	183347	24273	159074
1.A.b.10 Other business services	88570	59331	29239	107212	66646	40566
1.A.b.11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services	4437	6319	-1882	4699	5755	-1056
1.A.b.12 Government goods and services n.i.e.	609	1088	-479	641	1261	-620
1.A.b.13 Others n.i.e.	1785	820	965	3151	2168	983
1.B Primary Income (1.B.1 to 1.B.3)	**41455**	**91191**	**-49736**	**53402**	**101771**	**-48369**
1.B.1 Compensation of employees	7529	3700	3829	8339	4079	4261
1.B.2 Investment income	28031	85644	-57613	37600	95383	-57783
1.B.2.1 Direct investment	9299	49895	-40596	11681	55822	-44141
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment	437	10201	-9764	352	11096	-10744
1.B.2.3 Other investment	2468	24689	-22221	3814	27640	-23826
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets	15827	859	14968	21753	826	20928
1.B.3 Other primary income	5895	1847	4048	7463	2309	5154
1.C Secondary Income (1.C.1+1.C.2)	**118888**	**13026**	**105863**	**135585**	**12082**	**123503**
1.C.1 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	118712	12081	106631	135426	10870	124556
1.C.1.1 Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and/non-resident households)	115551	8474	107077	132065	7759	124305
1.C.1.2 Other current transfers	3161	3607	-446	3361	3111	250
1.C.2 General government	176	945	-768	159	1212	-1052
2 Capital Account (2.1+2.2)	**673**	**764**	**-91**	**755**	**948**	**-193**
2.1 Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets	77	279	-201	43	376	-334
2.2 Capital transfers	596	485	111	712	572	140
3 Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5)	**851246**	**825525**	**25722**	**1153741**	**1131839**	**21901**
3.1 Direct Investment (3.1A+3.1B)	**74926**	**64774**	**10152**	**84190**	**83232**	**959**
3.1.A Direct Investment in India	71302	44472	26830	80615	51486	29130
3.1.A.1 Equity and investment fund shares	65585	41334	24251	73752	49525	24226
3.1.A.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	45817	41334	4483	50993	49525	1468
3.1.A.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	19768	-	19768	22759	-	22759
3.1.A.2 Debt instruments	5716	3137	2579	6863	1960	4903
3.1.A.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	5716	3137	2579	6863	1960	4903
3.1.B Direct Investment by India	3624	20302	-16678	3575	31746	-28171
3.1.B.1 Equity and investment fund shares	3624	14896	-11272	3575	23791	-20216
3.1.B.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	3624	9111	-5487	3575	16945	-13370
3.1.B.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	-	5786	-5786	-	6846	-6846
3.1.B.2 Debt instruments	-	5406	-5406	-	7955	-7955
3.1.B.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	-	5406	-5406	-	7955	-7955
3.2 Portfolio Investment	**466115**	**422034**	**44081**	**639334**	**635770**	**3564**
3.2.A Portfolio Investment in India	462573	417947	44626	636263	632980	3283
3.2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	408272	383004	25268	546592	562319	-15727
3.2.2 Debt securities	54300	34942	19358	89671	70660	19010
3.2.B Portfolio Investment by India	3543	4087	-544	3072	2790	281
3.3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	**22391**	**30282**	**-7891**	**23909**	**46052**	**-22143**
3.4 Other investment	**287815**	**244733**	**43082**	**368646**	**334158**	**34489**
3.4.1 Other equity (ADRs/GDRs)	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.2 Currency and deposits	89898	73946	15952	104994	88608	16387
3.4.2.1 Central bank (Rupee Debt Movements; NRG)	1322	72	1250	448	224	224
3.4.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank (NRI Deposits)	88576	73875	14702	104546	88383	16163
3.4.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.2.4 Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.3 Loans (External Assistance, ECBs and Banking Capital)	117450	85485	31965	160700	164834	-4134
3.4.3.A Loans to India	106238	70500	35738	118717	120187	-1469
3.4.3.B Loans by India	11212	14985	-3773	41983	44647	-2664
3.4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	273	421	-148	202	824	-622
3.4.5 Trade credit and advances	58851	59684	-833	68006	60852	7154
3.4.6 Other accounts receivable/payable - other	21343	25196	-3853	34744	19040	15704
3.4.7 Special drawing rights	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5 Reserve assets	**-**	**63702**	**-63702**	**37660**	**32628**	**5032**
3.5.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.2 Special drawing rights n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.3 Reserve position in the IMF n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.4 Other reserve assets (Foreign Currency Assets)	-	63702	-63702	37660	32628	5032
4 Total assets/liabilities	**851246**	**825525**	**25722**	**1153741**	**1131839**	**21901**
4.1 Equity and investment fund shares	503687	474025	29662	651102	685303	-34201
4.2 Debt instruments	326216	262601	63614	430235	394869	35366
4.3 Other financial assets and liabilities	21343	88898	-67555	72404	51668	20736
5 Net errors and omissions	**1590**	**1188**	**402**	**1996**	**449**	**1547**

Notes : 1. n.i.e: not included elsewhere.
2. Data for 2024-25 are preliminary estimates.
3. Totals may not tally due to rounding off.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

Table 130 : STANDARD PRESENTATION OF INDIA'S BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AS PER BPM6- RUPEES

(₹ Crore)

Item/Year	2021-22			2022-23		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1 Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C)	**5954300**	**6244562**	**-290262**	**7409423**	**7943625**	**-534201**
1.A Goods and Services (1.A.a+1.A.b)	**5096673**	**5709296**	**-612623**	**6278722**	**7255152**	**-976430**
1.A.a Goods (1.A.a.1 to 1.A.a.3)	**3199115**	**4613049**	**-1413934**	**3661287**	**5791926**	**-2130639**
1.A.a.1 General merchandise on a BOP basis	3194049	4269148	-1075099	3647823	5511652	-1863829
1.A.a.2 Net exports of goods under merchanting	5066	-	5066	13464	-	13464
1.A.a.3 Nonmonetary gold	-	343901	-343901	-	280274	-280274
1.A.b Services (1.A.b.1 to 1.A.b.13)	**1897558**	**1096248**	**801311**	**2617435**	**1463226**	**1154209**
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	3747	497	3250	12190	1747	10444
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	1806	10301	-8496	1679	15049	-13370
1.A.b.3 Transport	243582	267395	-23813	289500	325303	-35803
1.A.b.4 Travel	67899	121416	-53517	218653	228915	-10262
1.A.b.5 Construction	19708	21735	-2028	30878	22787	8091
1.A.b.6 Insurance and pension services	24719	15468	9251	26306	18900	7407
1.A.b.7 Financial services	40805	41900	-1096	62910	45789	17121
1.A.b.8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	6149	67420	-61271	10154	85805	-75652
1.A.b.9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services	936063	108031	828032	1225344	159362	1065982
1.A.b.10 Other business services	439668	385257	54411	647132	480372	166760
1.A.b.11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services	23605	33376	-9771	31417	43799	-12382
1.A.b.12 Government goods and services n.i.e.	5976	7217	-1241	5483	8189	-2706
1.A.b.13 Others n.i.e.	83832	16233	67599	55790	27211	28579
1.B Primary Income (1.B.1 to 1.B.3)	**191943**	**469751**	**-277808**	**224239**	**594546**	**-370307**
1.B.1 Compensation of employees	47390	22832	24557	54109	27526	26582
1.B.2 Investment income	109900	430874	-320974	127222	554618	-427396
1.B.2.1 Direct investment	63531	275513	-211982	67274	331830	-264556
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment	3134	61360	-58225	2131	81770	-79638
1.B.2.3 Other investment	2135	93942	-91807	4886	138374	-133489
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets	41100	59	41040	52930	2644	50287
1.B.3 Other primary income	34654	16045	18609	42908	12401	30507
1.C Secondary Income (1.C.1+1.C.2)	**665684**	**65515**	**600169**	**906462**	**93927**	**812535**
1.C.1 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	664334	58891	605444	905234	86022	819212
1.C.1.1 Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and/non-resident households)	638777	41569	597208	882272	62281	819992
1.C.1.2 Other current transfers	25557	17321	8236	22962	23741	-780
1.C.2 General government	1350	6624	-5274	1228	7905	-6676
2 Capital Account (2.1+2.2)	**5796**	**7273**	**-1477**	**5460**	**6394**	**-933**
2.1 Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets	2093	2855	-762	1372	1900	-528
2.2 Capital transfers	3703	4418	-715	4088	4494	-405
3 Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5)	**5788290**	**5499866**	**288425**	**5633820**	**5090245**	**543575**
3.1 Direct Investment (3.1A+3.1B)	**657396**	**369930**	**287467**	**602635**	**380751**	**221884**
3.1.A Direct Investment in India	632047	213284	418763	571322	236307	335015
3.1.A.1 Equity and investment fund shares	588676	202679	385997	534025	218140	315886
3.1.A.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	444457	202679	241778	380273	218140	162134
3.1.A.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	144219	-	144219	153752	-	153752
3.1.A.2 Debt instruments	43371	10605	32766	37297	18168	19129
3.1.A.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	43371	10605	32766	37297	18168	19129
3.1.B Direct Investment by India	25349	156645	-131296	31313	144444	-113131
3.1.B.1 Equity and investment fund shares	25349	100094	-74745	31313	106510	-75197
3.1.B.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	25349	74920	-49571	31313	71056	-39742
3.1.B.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	-	25173	-25173	-	35455	-35455
3.1.B.2 Debt instruments	-	56551	-56551	-	37934	-37934
3.1.B.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	-	56551	-56551	-	37934	-37934
3.2 Portfolio Investment	**2904017**	**3030555**	**-126539**	**2486146**	**2522739**	**-36593**
3.2.A Portfolio Investment in India	2873927	2980213	-106286	2466959	2500963	-34004
3.2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	2556446	2674045	-117599	2198315	2241326	-43011
3.2.2 Debt securities	317481	306168	11313	268644	259637	9007
3.2.B Portfolio Investment by India	30090	50342	-20253	19187	21777	-2590
3.3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	**137072**	**185009**	**-47937**	**175535**	**218470**	**-42935**
3.4 Other investment	**1969260**	**1444708**	**524552**	**2127093**	**1795923**	**331170**
3.4.1 Other equity (ADRs/GDRs)	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.2 Currency and deposits	341412	320755	20656	519578	450995	68584
3.4.2.1 Central bank (Rupee Debt Movements; NRG)	2892	6242	-3350	619	5179	-4560
3.4.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank (NRI Deposits)	338520	314513	24007	518959	445816	73143
3.4.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.2.4 Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.3 Loans (External Assistance, ECBs and Banking Capital)	732044	602634	129411	775717	664699	111018
3.4.3.A Loans to India	717645	593535	124110	765094	656375	108719
3.4.3.B Loans by India	14400	9099	5301	10623	8324	2299
3.4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	1465	1358	107	1629	1982	-353
3.4.5 Trade credit and advances	480279	329854	150425	548898	497762	51136
3.4.6 Other accounts receivable/payable - other	281713	190107	91606	281271	180486	100786
3.4.7 Special drawing rights	132346	-	132346	-	-	-
3.5 Reserve assets	**120545**	**469664**	**-349119**	**242411**	**172362**	**70049**
3.5.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.2 Special drawing rights n.a.	-	132346	-132346	-	-	-
3.5.3 Reserve position in the IMF n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.4 Other reserve assets (Foreign Currency Assets)	120545	337318	-216773	242411	172362	70049
4 Total assets/liabilities	**5788290**	**5499866**	**288425**	**5633820**	**5090245**	**543575**
4.1 Equity and investment fund shares	3339098	3213527	125571	2960005	2808204	151801
4.2 Debt instruments	1914588	1626569	288019	2150133	1929194	220939
4.3 Other financial assets and liabilities	534604	659770	-125166	523682	352847	170835
5 Net errors and omissions	**10628**	**7313**	**3314**	**7146**	**15587**	**-8440**

(Continued)

Table 130 : STANDARD PRESENTATION OF INDIA'S BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AS PER BPM6-RUPEES (Concld.)

(₹ Crore)

Item/Year	2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1	8	9	10	11	12	13
1 Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C)	**7807138**	**8022385**	**-215248**	**8616403**	**8807804**	**-191402**
1.A Goods and Services (1.A.a+1.A.b)	**6479296**	**7159405**	**-680110**	**7017959**	**7845041**	**-827083**
1.A.a Goods (1.A.a.1 to 1.A.a.3)	**3655128**	**5683248**	**-2028119**	**3738083**	**6164452**	**-2426369**
1.A.a.1 General merchandise on a BOP basis	3637266	5306051	-1668785	3732415	5674747	-1942332
1.A.a.2 Net exports of goods under merchanting	17862	-	17862	5668	-	5668
1.A.a.3 Nonmonetary gold	-	377196	-377196	-	489705	-489705
1.A.b Services (1.A.b.1 to 1.A.b.13)	**2824167**	**1476157**	**1348010**	**3279876**	**1680590**	**1599286**
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	11963	973	10990	9040	1011	8028
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	1709	12349	-10640	2971	9284	-6313
1.A.b.3 Transport	241600	242157	-558	285330	296164	-10834
1.A.b.4 Travel	279274	278887	388	289154	294426	-5273
1.A.b.5 Construction	37941	23087	14854	45208	26804	18404
1.A.b.6 Insurance and pension services	27540	24164	3376	30132	25688	4444
1.A.b.7 Financial services	66671	37745	28926	71681	34315	37366
1.A.b.8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	12873	124114	-111240	15103	145964	-130861
1.A.b.9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services	1354710	173354	1181355	1551499	205480	1346020
1.A.b.10 Other business services	733329	491192	242136	907836	563647	344189
1.A.b.11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services	36743	52322	-15580	39771	48675	-8904
1.A.b.12 Government goods and services n.i.e.	5045	9013	-3968	5419	10668	-5249
1.A.b.13 Others n.i.e.	14769	6799	7971	26732	18464	8268
1.B Primary Income (1.B.1 to 1.B.3)	**343252**	**755247**	**-411996**	**451187**	**860550**	**-409363**
1.B.1 Compensation of employees	62344	30636	31708	70517	34502	36015
1.B.2 Investment income	232086	709318	-477232	317479	806543	-489064
1.B.2.1 Direct investment	76977	413327	-336351	98704	472142	-373438
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment	3609	84419	-80810	2986	93604	-90618
1.B.2.3 Other investment	20442	204454	-184012	32200	233821	-201621
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets	131059	7118	123941	183589	6976	176613
1.B.3 Other primary income	48821	15293	33528	63191	19505	43686
1.C Secondary Income (1.C.1+1.C.2)	**984591**	**107733**	**876858**	**1147257**	**102213**	**1045044**
1.C.1 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	983128	99913	883215	1145911	91953	1053958
1.C.1.1 Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and/non-resident households)	956954	70093	886861	1117502	65663	1051839
1.C.1.2 Other current transfers	26174	29820	-3646	28409	26290	2119
1.C.2 General government	1463	7820	-6357	1346	10260	-8914
2 Capital Account (2.1+2.2)	**5575**	**6328**	**-753**	**6384**	**8036**	**-1652**
2.1 Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets	641	2307	-1666	362	3191	-2830
2.2 Capital transfers	4934	4021	913	6022	4845	1178
3 Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5)	**7050365**	**6837683**	**212681**	**9751360**	**9571525**	**179835**
3.1 Direct Investment (3.1A+3.1B)	**620344**	**536323**	**84021**	**711181**	**703452**	**7730**
3.1.A Direct Investment in India	590396	368152	222244	680929	434141	246788
3.1.A.1 Equity and investment fund shares	543109	342179	200930	622787	417618	205169
3.1.A.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	379405	342179	37226	430135	417618	12517
3.1.A.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	163704	-	163704	192652	-	192652
3.1.A.2 Debt instruments	47287	25973	21314	58142	16523	41619
3.1.A.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	47287	25973	21314	58142	16523	41619
3.1.B Direct Investment by India	29948	168171	-138223	30252	269310	-239059
3.1.B.1 Equity and investment fund shares	29948	123384	-93435	30252	201804	-171552
3.1.B.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	29948	75485	-45537	30252	143902	-113650
3.1.B.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	-	47898	-47898	-	57902	-57902
3.1.B.2 Debt instruments	-	44787	-44787	-	67507	-67507
3.1.B.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	-	44787	-44787	-	67507	-67507
3.2 Portfolio Investment	**3861554**	**3496749**	**364804**	**5398238**	**5370895**	**27343**
3.2.A Portfolio Investment in India	3832234	3462960	369273	5372175	5347229	24947
3.2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	3382321	3173627	208694	4613201	4749639	-136438
3.2.2 Debt securities	449913	289333	160580	758974	597590	161384
3.2.B Portfolio Investment by India	29320	33789	-4469	26063	23666	2397
3.3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	**185428**	**250872**	**-65444**	**201948**	**389845**	**-187897**
3.4 Other investment	**2383038**	**2026807**	**356231**	**3121912**	**2831663**	**290249**
3.4.1 Other equity (ADRs/GDRs)	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.2 Currency and deposits	744595	612363	132232	888077	749982	138096
3.4.2.1 Central bank (Rupee Debt Movements; NRG)	10966	594	10372	3749	1944	1805
3.4.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank (NRI Deposits)	733628	611768	121860	884328	748038	136290
3.4.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.2.4 Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.3 Loans (External Assistance, ECBs and Banking Capital)	972336	708103	264233	1362097	1397796	-35699
3.4.3.A Loans to India	879467	583895	295572	1003214	1016734	-13519
3.4.3.B Loans by India	92869	124208	-31339	358883	381062	-22179
3.4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	2256	3485	-1229	1709	7087	-5377
3.4.5 Trade credit and advances	487265	494006	-6741	574377	515516	58860
3.4.6 Other accounts receivable/payable - other	176588	208851	-32263	295651	161282	134369
3.4.7 Special drawing rights	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5 Reserve assets	**-**	**526931**	**-526931**	**318081**	**275671**	**42410**
3.5.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.2 Special drawing rights n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.3 Reserve position in the IMF n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.4 Other reserve assets (Foreign Currency Assets)	-	526931	-526931	318081	275671	42410
4 Total assets/liabilities	**7050365**	**6837683**	**212681**	**9751360**	**9571525**	**179835**
4.1 Equity and investment fund shares	4172382	3927336	245046	5495960	5789658	-293698
4.2 Debt instruments	2701395	2174566	526830	3641668	3344914	296754
4.3 Other financial assets and liabilities	176588	735782	-559194	613732	436953	176779
5 Net errors and omissions	**13164**	**9844**	**3320**	**16979**	**3761**	**13218**

Notes : 1. n.i.e: not included elsewhere
2. Data for 2024-25 are preliminary estimates.
3. Totals may not tally due to rounding off.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 131 : KEY COMPONENTS OF INDIA'S BALANCE OF PAYMENTS - US DOLLAR

(US$ Million)

Item/ Year	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
I. Merchandise										
A) Exports, f.o.b.	32310	34133	35680	34298	37542	45452	44703	53774	66285	85206
B) Imports, c.i.f.	43670	48948	51187	47544	55383	57912	56277	64464	80003	118908
Trade balance (A-B)	**-11360**	**-14815**	**-15507**	**-13246**	**-17841**	**-12460**	**-11574**	**-10690**	**-13718**	**-33702**
II. Invisibles, net	**5447**	**10196**	**10008**	**9208**	**13143**	**9794**	**14974**	**17035**	**27801**	**31232**
III. Current account (I+II)	**-5912**	**-4619**	**-5499**	**-4038**	**-4698**	**-2666**	**3400**	**6345**	**14083**	**-2470**
IV. Capital account (A to F)	**4690**	**11412**	**10010**	**8260**	**11100**	**8534**	**8357**	**10640**	**17338**	**28629**
A) Foreign Investment	4803	6154	5390	2412	5191	6791	8146	6015	15678	15298
B) External assistance, net	884	1109	907	820	901	427	1204	-3096	-2754	2027
C) Commercial borrowings, net	1275	2848	3999	4362	313	4308	-1588	-1701	-2928	5426
D) Rupee debt service	-952	-727	-767	-802	-711	-617	-519	-474	-376	-417
E) NRI deposits, net	1104	3350	1125	961	1540	2316	2754	2978	3642	-964
F) Other capital	-2425	-1321	-643	508	3866	-4691	-1640	6918	4076	7259
V. Overall balance (III+IV)	**-1222**	**6793**	**4511**	**4222**	**6402**	**5868**	**11757**	**16985**	**31421**	**26159**
VI. Monetary movements (VII+VIII+IX)	**1222**	**-6793**	**-4511**	**-4222**	**-6402**	**-5868**	**-11757**	**-16985**	**-31421**	**-26159**
VII. Reserves (increase -/ decrease +)	2937	-5818	-3893	-3829	-6142	-5842	-11757	-16985	-31421	-26159
VIII. IMF, net	-1715	-975	-618	-393	-260	-26	-	-	-	-
IX. SDR allocation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Item/ Year	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
I. Merchandise										
A) Exports, f.o.b.	105152	128888	166163	189001	182442	256159	309774	306581	318607	316545
B) Imports, c.i.f.	157056	190670	257630	308520	300644	383481	499533	502237	466216	461484
Trade balance (A-B)	**-51904**	**-61782**	**-91468**	**-119519**	**-118203**	**-127322**	**-189759**	**-195656**	**-147609**	**-144940**
II. Invisibles, net	**42002**	**52217**	**75730**	**91604**	**80022**	**79269**	**111604**	**107493**	**115313**	**118081**
III. Current account (I+II)	**-9902**	**-9565**	**-15738**	**-27914**	**-38181**	**-48053**	**-78155**	**-88163**	**-32296**	**-26859**
IV. Capital account (A to F)	**24954**	**46171**	**107902**	**7835**	**51622**	**61103**	**65324**	**91989**	**47804**	**88265**
A) Foreign Investment	21395	29743	62000	27884	65485	60500	50362	54723	35792	77476
B) External assistance, net	1766	1787	2118	2785	3261	4967	2452	1268	1231	2053
C) Commercial borrowings, net	2759	16443	22641	6647	2531	11832	9140	8582	10716	232
D) Rupee debt service	-572	-162	-121	-100	-97	-68	-79	-58	-52	-81
E) NRI deposits, net	2789	4321	179	4290	2922	3238	11918	14842	38892	14057
F) Other capital	-3183	-5961	21088	-33672	-22480	-19366	-8468	12631	-38775	-5472
V. Overall balance (III+IV)	**15052**	**36606**	**92164**	**-20080**	**13441**	**13050**	**-12831**	**3826**	**15508**	**61406**
VI. Monetary movements (VII+VIII+IX)	**-15052**	**-36606**	**-92164**	**20080**	**-13441**	**-13050**	**12831**	**-3826**	**-15508**	**-61406**
VII. Reserves (increase -/ decrease +)	-15052	-36606	-92164	20080	-13441	-13050	12831	-3826	-15508	-61406
VIII. IMF, net	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IX. SDR allocation	-	-	-	-	-5160	-	-	-	-	-

Item/ Year	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
1	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
I. Merchandise										
A) Exports, f.o.b.	266365	280138	308970	337237	320431	296300	429164	456073	441443	441790
B) Imports, c.i.f.	396444	392580	469006	517519	477937	398452	618623	721364	686354	729004
Trade balance (A-B)	**-130079**	**-112442**	**-160036**	**-180283**	**-157506**	**-102152**	**-189459**	**-265291**	**-244911**	**-287214**
II. Invisibles, net	**107928**	**98026**	**111319**	**123026**	**132850**	**126065**	**150694**	**198236**	**218800**	**263846**
III. Current account (I+II)	**-22151**	**-14417**	**-48717**	**-57256**	**-24656**	**23912**	**-38766**	**-67055**	**-26111**	**-23368**
IV. Capital account (A to F)	**40055**	**35967**	**92292**	**53917**	**84154**	**63374**	**86266**	**57920**	**89813**	**18336**
A) Foreign Investment	41264	49981	61595	42898	56558	93653	42160	37178	71455	32413
B) External assistance, net	1966	2186	3013	3487	3856	11211	5379	5579	7603	6337
C) Commercial borrowings, net	-5856	-7590	-799	9769	21680	240	7407	-4139	3545	18375
D) Rupee debt service	-73	-99	-75	-31	-69	-64	-71	-68	-72	-70
E) NRI deposits, net	16052	-12367	9676	10387	8627	7364	3234	8989	14702	16163
F) Other capital	-13297	3857	18881	-12592	-6498	-49030	28158	10381	-7419	-54881
V. Overall balance (III+IV)	**17905**	**21550**	**43574**	**-3339**	**59498**	**87286**	**47501**	**-9135**	**63702**	**-5032**
VI. Monetary movements (VII+VIII+IX)	**-17905**	**-21550**	**-43574**	**3339**	**-59498**	**-87286**	**-47501**	**9135**	**-63702**	**5032**
VII. Reserves (increase -/ decrease +)	-17905	-21550	-43574	3339	-59498	-87286	-47501	9135	-63702	5032
VIII. IMF, net	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IX. SDR allocation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-17862	-	-	-

Notes : 1. Data for 2024-25 are preliminary estimates.
2. Totals may not tally due to rounding off.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 132 : KEY COMPONENTS OF INDIA'S BALANCE OF PAYMENTS - RUPEES

(₹ Crore)

Item/ Year	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
I. Merchandise										
A) Exports, f.o.b.	108482	121193	132703	144436	162753	207852	213345	260079	303915	381785
B) Imports, c.i.f.	146543	173754	190508	199914	240112	264589	268300	311776	367301	533550
Trade balance (A-B)	**-38061**	**-52561**	**-57805**	**-55478**	**-77359**	**-56737**	**-54955**	**-51697**	**-63386**	**-151765**
II. Invisibles, net	**18415**	**36279**	**36922**	**38689**	**57028**	**45139**	**71381**	**82357**	**127369**	**139591**
III. Current account (I+II)	**-19646**	**-16282**	**-20883**	**-16789**	**-20331**	**-11598**	**16426**	**30660**	**63983**	**-12174**
IV. Capital account (A to F)	**15596**	**40502**	**37536**	**35034**	**48101**	**39241**	**40167**	**51377**	**80010**	**128081**
A) Foreign Investment	16312	21828	19961	10169	22501	31016	38861	29072	71728	68366
B) External assistance, net	3357	3997	3463	3484	3915	2080	5819	-14863	-12553	8993
C) Commercial borrowings, net	4549	10003	14558	18557	1360	20194	-7543	-8263	-13274	24149
D) Rupee debt service	-3105	-2542	-2784	-3308	-3059	-2760	-2457	-2306	-1756	-1858
E) NRI deposits, net	3822	11894	4325	4059	6709	10561	13127	14424	16869	-4439
F) Other capital	-9334	-4681	-1987	2072	16675	-21850	-7640	33313	18996	32870
V. Overall balance (III+IV)	**-4050**	**24220**	**16653**	**18245**	**27770**	**27643**	**56593**	**82037**	**143993**	**115907**
VI. Monetary movements (VII+VIII+IX)	**4050**	**-24220**	**-16653**	**-18245**	**-27770**	**-27643**	**-56593**	**-82037**	**-143993**	**-115907**
VII. Reserves (increase -/ decrease +)	9799	-20760	-14367	-16593	-26648	-27528	-56593	-82037	-143993	-115907
VIII. IMF, net	-5749	-3460	-2286	-1652	-1122	-115	0	0	0	0
IX. SDR allocation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Item/ Year	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
I. Merchandise										
A) Exports, f.o.b.	465748	582871	668008	857960	863282	1165665	1482517	1667690	1931074	1934210
B) Imports, c.i.f.	695412	862833	1035673	1405409	1423248	1746135	2394647	2732146	2815918	2820072
Trade balance (A-B)	**-229664**	**-279962**	**-367664**	**-547449**	**-559965**	**-580470**	**-912129**	**-1064456**	**-884845**	**-885862**
II. Invisibles, net	**185927**	**235579**	**304186**	**419820**	**380266**	**360817**	**536157**	**584846**	**697709**	**722549**
III. Current account (I+II)	**-43737**	**-44383**	**-63478**	**-127629**	**-179699**	**-219654**	**-375973**	**-479610**	**-187136**	**-163313**
IV. Capital account (A to F)	**109633**	**208017**	**433167**	**30515**	**243935**	**279105**	**307470**	**500313**	**283190**	**541238**
A) Foreign Investment	94814	134282	249389	126449	311704	277038	241706	298205	217933	473655
B) External assistance, net	7876	8027	8484	13139	15359	22596	12055	6882	7400	12623
C) Commercial borrowings, net	11610	73889	91212	30942	11971	53944	42099	46607	66128	1368
D) Rupee debt service	-2557	-725	-492	-472	-451	-310	-381	-313	-304	-489
E) NRI deposits, net	12457	19574	705	20430	14243	14820	58241	80651	238000	86125
F) Other capital	-14567	-27030	83870	-159973	-108891	-88984	-46251	68281	-245967	-32044
V. Overall balance (III+IV)	**65896**	**163634**	**369689**	**-97114**	**64236**	**59451**	**-68503**	**20702**	**96054**	**377925**
VI. Monetary movements (VII+VIII+IX)	**-65896**	**-163634**	**-369689**	**97114**	**-64236**	**-59451**	**68503**	**-20702**	**-96054**	**-377925**
VII. Reserves (increase -/ decrease +)	-65896	-163634	-369689	97114	-64236	-59451	68503	-20702	-96054	-377925
VIII. IMF, net	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IX. SDR allocation	-	-	-	0	-24983	0	0	0	0	0

Item/ Year	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
1	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
I. Merchandise										
A) Exports, f.o.b.	1743289	1878943	1991436	2358211	2270919	2193253	3199115	3661287	3655128	3738083
B) Imports, c.i.f.	2592820	2633395	3023163	3619072	3385822	2946318	4613049	5791926	5683248	6164452
Trade balance (A-B)	**-849531**	**-754452**	**-1031727**	**-1260861**	**-1114902**	**-753065**	**-1413934**	**-2130639**	**-2028119**	**-2426369**
II. Invisibles, net	**705769**	**657536**	**717601**	**860633**	**942474**	**935135**	**1123118**	**1595865**	**1812229**	**2234015**
III. Current account (I+II)	**-143762**	**-96916**	**-314126**	**-400227**	**-172429**	**182070**	**-290816**	**-534774**	**-215890**	**-192354**
IV. Capital account (A to F)	**259592**	**241150**	**594942**	**380023**	**595634**	**467611**	**639935**	**464724**	**742822**	**149944**
A) Foreign Investment	270436	334814	396925	301927	398156	692395	312477	301011	591517	271735
B) External assistance, net	13031	14665	19423	24654	27250	83332	40259	44838	63051	53683
C) Commercial borrowings, net	-38793	-50928	-5129	69629	154263	874	55218	-32458	28969	156301
D) Rupee debt service	-476	-665	-482	-213	-483	-484	-527	-531	-597	-586
E) NRI deposits, net	104666	-83664	62390	71897	61123	55121	24007	73143	121860	136290
F) Other capital	-89272	26927	121815	-87871	-44675	-363628	208501	78721	-61978	-467480
V. Overall balance (III+IV)	**115830**	**144234**	**280816**	**-20204**	**423206**	**649681**	**349119**	**-70049**	**526931**	**-42410**
VI. Monetary movements (VII+VIII+IX)	**-115830**	**-144234**	**-280816**	**20204**	**-423206**	**-649681**	**-349119**	**70049**	**-526931**	**42410**
VII. Reserves (increase -/ decrease +)	-115830	-144234	-280816	20204	-423206	-649681	-349119	70049	-526931	42410
VIII. IMF, net	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-
IX. SDR allocation	0	0	0	0	0	0	-132346	0	0	-

Notes : 1. Data for 2024-25 are preliminary estimates.
2. Totals may not tally due to rounding off.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 133 : INVISIBLES BY CATEGORY OF TRANSACTIONS - US DOLLARS

(US$ Million)

Item/ Year	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
I. Non-factor Services, Net (i to v)	**23170**	**29469**	**38853**	**53916**	**36016**	**44081**	**64098**	**64915**	**73066**	**76529**
Receipts	57659	73780	90342	105963	96045	124636	142325	145678	151813	158107
Payments	34489	44311	51490	52047	60029	80555	78227	80763	78747	81578
i) Travel, Net	1215	2439	2091	1469	2517	4768	4699	6176	6112	5028
Receipts	7853	9123	11349	10894	11859	15793	18462	17999	17922	20334
Payments	6638	6684	9258	9425	9343	11026	13762	11823	11810	15306
ii) Transportation, Net	-2012	-94	-1501	-1509	-756	366	1859	2528	2588	1308
Receipts	6325	7974	10014	11310	11178	14246	18241	17334	17380	17485
Payments	8337	8068	11514	12820	11933	13880	16382	14806	14792	16177
iii) Insurance, Net	-54	553	595	292	306	545	1134	818	1005	1084
Receipts	1062	1195	1639	1422	1591	1945	2632	2227	2121	2202
Payments	1116	642	1044	1130	1285	1400	1497	1409	1116	1119
iv) G.n.i.e., Net	-215	-150	-45	-404	-84	-285	-302	-239	-490	-418
Receipts	314	253	330	389	441	535	478	574	488	543
Payments	529	403	376	793	525	820	780	813	979	961
v) Miscellaneous, Net	24236	26721	37712	54069	34033	38687	56707	55632	63851	69526
Receipts	42105	55235	67010	81947	70977	92117	102513	107544	113902	117542
Payments	17869	28514	29298	27879	36944	53430	45806	51912	50051	48016
II. Income, Net	**-5855**	**-7331**	**-5068**	**-7110**	**-8038**	**-17952**	**-15988**	**-21455**	**-23028**	**-24140**
Receipts	6408	9308	14272	14309	13022	9587	10144	10276	11352	13397
Payments	12263	16639	19340	21419	21061	27538	26131	31731	34380	37537
i) Investment income, Net	-5262	-6762	-4433	-6626	-7248	-17075	-16465	-22370	-23521	-24962
Receipts	6229	8926	13811	13483	12108	8471	7676	7202	8062	9839
Payments	11491	15688	18245	20109	19355	25546	24141	29572	31583	34801
ii) Compensation of Employees, Net	-593	-569	-635	-484	-791	-876	477	914	493	821
Receipts	179	382	460	825	915	1116	2468	3074	3290	3558
Payments	772	951	1096	1309	1705	1992	1991	2159	2797	2737
III. Private Transfers, Net	**24493**	**29825**	**41707**	**44567**	**51791**	**53125**	**63469**	**64342**	**65481**	**66264**
Receipts	24951	30835	43509	46903	53636	55618	66129	67627	69638	69819
Payments	458	1010	1801	2336	1845	2494	2660	3285	4157	3555
IV. Official Transfers, Net	**194**	**254**	**239**	**232**	**254**	**16**	**25**	**-309**	**-205**	**-572**
Receipts	669	635	753	645	727	647	632	463	767	322
Payments	475	381	514	413	473	631	607	772	972	893
V. Invisibles, Net (I to IV)	**42002**	**52217**	**75730**	**91604**	**80022**	**79269**	**111604**	**107493**	**115313**	**118081**
Receipts	89687	114558	148875	167819	163430	190488	219229	224044	233569	241645
Payments	47685	62341	73145	76214	83408	111218	107625	116551	118256	123564

Item/ Year	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
I. Non-factor Services, Net (i to v)	**69676**	**68345**	**77562**	**81941**	**84922**	**88565**	**107516**	**143283**	**162752**	**188824**
Receipts	154311	164197	195089	208000	213191	206090	254527	325329	341062	387540
Payments	84635	95852	117527	126060	128269	117524	147011	182046	178311	198717
i) Travel, Net	6476	6792	8839	6737	7987	-3024	-7173	-1398	4	-691
Receipts	21268	23244	28355	28441	29998	8483	9099	27049	33704	34152
Payments	14792	16451	19516	21704	22011	11507	16272	28447	33701	34843
ii) Transportation, Net	-1076	1719	-166	-1065	-3297	2099	-3177	-4526	-72	-1281
Receipts	14004	15851	17441	19464	20988	21854	32660	36091	29183	33748
Payments	15080	14132	17608	20529	24285	19755	35836	40617	29256	35029
iii) Insurance, Net	852	710	806	871	692	318	1241	930	408	528
Receipts	2002	2206	2506	2661	2431	2376	3316	3277	3326	3563
Payments	1151	1496	1700	1790	1738	2058	2076	2347	2917	3035
iv) G.n.i.e., Net	-291	-11	-130	-504	-448	-392	-165	-332	-479	-620
Receipts	579	588	664	610	659	630	803	683	609	641
Payments	869	600	794	1114	1107	1021	968	1015	1088	1261
v) Miscellaneous, Net	63716	59134	68213	75902	79987	89564	116790	148609	162891	190889
Receipts	116458	122308	146122	156824	159115	172746	208649	258229	274239	315437
Payments	52742	63174	77909	80922	79128	83182	91859	109620	111349	124548
II. Income, Net	**-24375**	**-26302**	**-28681**	**-28861**	**-27281**	**-35960**	**-37269**	**-45923**	**-49736**	**-48369**
Receipts	14703	16291	18862	21839	25166	20835	25751	27845	41455	53402
Payments	39078	42593	47542	50700	52446	56796	63020	73769	91191	101771
i) Investment income, Net	-25737	-27697	-30839	-31219	-30210	-39154	-40565	-49235	-53565	-52629
Receipts	11103	12353	14404	17101	19542	14840	19391	21114	33926	45063
Payments	36840	40050	45243	48321	49752	53993	59957	70348	87491	97692
ii) Compensation of Employees, Net	1362	1395	2158	2358	2929	3193	3296	3311	3829	4261
Receipts	3600	3937	4457	4738	5623	5996	6360	6732	7529	8339
Payments	2238	2543	2299	2380	2694	2802	3063	3421	3700	4079
III. Private Transfers, Net	**63139**	**56573**	**62949**	**70601**	**76217**	**74439**	**81230**	**101776**	**106631**	**124556**
Receipts	65592	61296	69129	76396	83195	80185	89127	112465	118712	135426
Payments	2453	4723	6180	5795	6977	5746	7898	10689	12081	10870
IV. Official Transfers, Net	**-512**	**-590**	**-511**	**-655**	**-1009**	**-979**	**-783**	**-900**	**-846**	**-1165**
Receipts	438	268	326	247	161	143	195	165	188	167
Payments	950	857	837	902	1170	1122	978	1064	1034	1332
V. Invisibles, Net (I to IV)	**107928**	**98026**	**111319**	**123026**	**132850**	**126065**	**150694**	**198236**	**218800**	**263846**
Receipts	235044	242051	283406	306483	321712	307253	369600	465804	501417	576535
Payments	127116	144025	172087	183457	188862	181188	218906	267568	282617	312689

Notes : 1. G.n.i.e.: Government not included elsewhere.
2. Data for 2024-25 are preliminary estimates.
3. Totals may not tally due to rounding off.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 134 : INVISIBLES BY CATEGORY OF TRANSACTIONS - RUPEES

(₹ Crore)

Item/ Year	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
I. Non-factor Services, Net (i to v)	**102611**	**133064**	**156245**	**248406**	**171194**	**200560**	**307881**	**353217**	**442868**	**468316**
Receipts	255668	333093	363042	488012	454580	567273	684365	792488	919250	967192
Payments	153057	200029	206798	239606	283385	366714	376484	439271	476382	498877
i) Travel, Net	5439	10878	8335	6890	11804	21639	23280	33548	37389	31008
Receipts	34871	41127	45526	50226	56046	71851	89185	97881	108807	124542
Payments	29432	30249	37190	43336	44242	50212	65906	64333	71418	93535
ii) Transportation, Net	-8905	-455	-6079	-6457	-3491	1644	8771	13695	15781	7940
Receipts	28023	36049	40200	52074	52904	64859	87565	94300	105261	106865
Payments	36928	36504	46279	58531	56395	63215	78794	80605	89480	98925
iii) Insurance, Net	-271	2500	2394	1304	1442	2475	5482	4456	6089	6626
Receipts	4694	5403	6586	6534	7540	8853	12683	12119	12849	13461
Payments	4965	2903	4192	5230	6098	6377	7201	7662	6760	6835
iv) G.n.i.e., Net	-947	-682	-186	-2006	-394	-1300	-1470	-1296	-2941	-2550
Receipts	1396	1143	1331	1771	2087	2433	2270	3126	2947	3321
Payments	2343	1825	1517	3777	2481	3733	3740	4422	5888	5871
v) Miscellaneous, Net	107295	120823	151782	248675	161833	176102	271817	302814	386550	425291
Receipts	186684	249371	269400	377407	336002	419278	492662	585062	689385	719002
Payments	79389	128548	117619	128731	174169	243176	220844	282248	302835	293711
II. Income, Net	**-26116**	**-33234**	**-20509**	**-32924**	**-37993**	**-81806**	**-76829**	**-116764**	**-139884**	**-147430**
Receipts	28426	42016	57301	65512	62023	43671	48371	55941	68877	81994
Payments	54542	75250	77811	98437	100015	125477	125200	172705	208761	229423
i) Investment income, Net	-23479	-30658	-17959	-30696	-34273	-77819	-79017	-121744	-142835	-152477
Receipts	27633	40297	55451	61722	57688	38591	36573	39213	48933	60225
Payments	51112	70955	73410	92418	91961	116410	115589	160957	191768	212701
ii) Compensation of Employees, Net	-2637	-2576	-2551	-2228	-3720	-3987	2187	4980	2951	5047
Receipts	793	1719	1849	3790	4334	5080	11798	16729	19944	21769
Payments	3430	4295	4402	6018	8054	9066	9611	11748	16993	16722
III. Private Transfers, Net	**108565**	**134608**	**167501**	**203209**	**245883**	**242001**	**304902**	**350081**	**395918**	**405154**
Receipts	110596	139173	174722	213877	254611	253349	317629	367954	421044	426893
Payments	2031	4565	7221	10668	8728	11349	12727	17873	25126	21739
IV. Official Transfers, Net	**867**	**1141**	**952**	**1129**	**1182**	**62**	**203**	**-1688**	**-1193**	**-3491**
Receipts	2970	2864	3024	3029	3421	2934	3115	2510	4672	1970
Payments	2103	1723	2073	1900	2239	2872	2912	4198	5865	5461
V. Invisibles, Net (I to IV)	**185927**	**235579**	**304186**	**419820**	**380266**	**360817**	**536157**	**584846**	**697709**	**722549**
Receipts	397660	517146	598088	770430	774635	867228	1053480	1218893	1413843	1478048
Payments	211733	281567	293903	350611	394368	506411	517323	634047	716134	755499

Item/ Year	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
I. Non-factor Services, Net (i to v)	**455828**	**458450**	**499968**	**573783**	**602381**	**656900**	**801311**	**1154209**	**1348010**	**1599286**
Receipts	1010446	1101366	1257472	1456277	1511659	1528236	1897558	2617435	2824167	3279876
Payments	554617	642916	757503	882494	909278	871336	1096248	1463226	1476157	1680590
i) Travel, Net	42786	45611	56990	47658	56943	-22460	-53517	-10262	388	-5273
Receipts	139542	155929	182768	199142	212684	62900	67899	218653	279274	289154
Payments	96756	110318	125778	151485	155741	85360	121416	228915	278887	294426
ii) Transportation, Net	-6958	11539	-1071	-7589	-23373	15603	-23813	-35803	-558	-10834
Receipts	91660	106312	112418	136100	148761	162013	243582	289500	241600	285330
Payments	98618	94773	113488	143689	172134	146410	267395	325303	242157	296164
iii) Insurance, Net	5583	4761	5197	6091	4903	2379	9251	7407	3376	4444
Receipts	13113	14795	16154	18634	17238	17625	24719	26306	27540	30132
Payments	7530	10033	10957	12543	12335	15246	15468	18900	24164	25688
iv) G.n.i.e., Net	-1890	-75	-839	-3535	-3164	-2923	-1241	-2706	-3968	-5249
Receipts	3788	3946	4280	4260	4677	4672	5976	5483	5045	5419
Payments	5677	4021	5119	7795	7841	7594	7217	8189	9013	10668
v) Miscellaneous, Net	416308	396613	439690	531159	567072	664301	870630	1195573	1348772	1616198
Receipts	762343	820384	941852	1098141	1128298	1281026	1555383	2077494	2270708	2669841
Payments	346035	423771	502162	566982	561226	616725	684752	881920	921936	1053643
II. Income, Net	**-159779**	**-176400**	**-184813**	**-202324**	**-193114**	**-266687**	**-277808**	**-370307**	**-411996**	**-409363**
Receipts	96324	109268	121579	152769	178528	154600	191943	224239	343252	451187
Payments	256104	285668	306391	355093	371642	421288	469751	594546	755247	860550
i) Investment income, Net	-168678	-185757	-198724	-218864	-213882	-290352	-302365	-396889	-443704	-445378
Receipts	72770	82857	92848	119592	138648	110143	144554	170130	280907	380670
Payments	241448	268614	291572	338456	352530	400495	446919	567019	724612	826048
ii) Compensation of Employees, Net	8899	9357	13911	16540	20768	23664	24557	26582	31708	36015
Receipts	23555	26411	28731	33177	39880	44457	47390	54109	62344	70517
Payments	14656	17054	14819	16637	19112	20793	22832	27526	30636	34502
III. Private Transfers, Net	**413083**	**379438**	**405740**	**493740**	**540364**	**552188**	**605444**	**819212**	**883215**	**1053958**
Receipts	429072	411120	445567	534207	589854	594728	664334	905234	983128	1145911
Payments	15989	31682	39827	40468	49490	42540	58891	86022	99913	91953
IV. Official Transfers, Net	**-3363**	**-3952**	**-3295**	**-4565**	**-7158**	**-7266**	**-5828**	**-7249**	**-7000**	**-9866**
Receipts	2851	1798	2103	1743	1138	1061	1456	1326	1558	1411
Payments	6213	5750	5397	6308	8296	8327	7284	8575	8557	11277
V. Invisibles, Net (I to IV)	**705769**	**657536**	**717601**	**860633**	**942474**	**935135**	**1123118**	**1595865**	**1812229**	**2234015**
Receipts	1538693	1623552	1826720	2144996	2281179	2278625	2755292	3748234	4152104	4878384
Payments	832924	966016	1109119	1284363	1338706	1343490	1632174	2152369	2339875	2644369

Notes : 1. G.n.i.e.: Government not included elsewhere.
2. Data for 2024-25 are preliminary estimates.
3. Totals may not tally due to rounding off.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 135 : EXCHANGE RATE OF THE INDIAN RUPEE *VIS-À-VIS* SDR, US DOLLAR, POUND STERLING, D. M. / EURO AND JAPANESE YEN (Calendar Year – Annual Average)

(₹ per unit of foreign currency)

Year	SDR	US Dollar	Pound Sterling	Japanese Yen	Deutsche Mark/Euro
1	2	3	4	5	6
1986	14.8083	12.6053	18.4924	7.5400	5.8414
1987	16.7617	12.9552	21.2366	8.9800	7.2207
1988	18.6994	13.9147	24.7729	10.8700	7.9297
1989	20.7906	16.2238	26.5515	11.7600	8.6438
1990	23.7922	17.4992	31.2835	12.1600	10.8694
1991	31.0950	22.6890	39.9941	16.9200	13.6991
1992	36.5094	25.9206	45.7104	20.4800	16.6354
1993	42.6318	31.4458	47.2165	28.3625	19.0285
1994	44.9296	31.3742	48.0543	30.7424	19.3729
1995	49.1803	32.4232	51.1680	34.6154	22.6558
1996	51.4350	35.4294	55.3482	32.5975	23.5666
1997	49.9584	36.3196	59.5289	30.0480	20.9857
1998	56.0329	41.2677	68.3511	31.6646	23.5074
1999	58.8799	43.0485	69.6786	37.9595	45.9951
2000	59.2475	44.9401	68.0760	41.7257	41.4939
2001	60.0782	47.1857	67.9834	38.8674	42.2869
2002	62.9532	48.5993	72.9988	38.8730	45.8873
2003	65.2192	46.5819	76.0974	40.2047	52.6604
2004	67.1058	45.3165	82.9983	41.8941	56.3259
2005	65.1404	44.1000	80.2530	40.1020	54.8993
2006	66.6775	45.3070	83.5115	38.9752	56.9279
2007	63.2702	41.3485	82.7218	35.1348	56.6019
2008	68.6477	43.5049	80.1362	42.3079	63.7403
2009	74.5880	48.4049	75.7282	51.8119	67.3928
2010	69.7509	45.7262	70.6912	52.1669	60.6683
2011	73.6424	46.6723	74.7736	58.6244	64.8794
2012	81.7876	53.4376	84.6955	67.0289	68.6729
2013	89.0613	58.5978	91.7716	60.0777	77.8974
2014	92.7309	61.0295	100.5440	57.7919	81.1161
2015	89.7461	64.1519	98.1323	53.0212	71.2435
2016	93.4012	67.1953	91.1248	61.9340	74.3754
2017	90.2966	65.1216	83.8760	58.0652	73.5104
2018	96.7832	68.3895	91.2189	61.8963	80.7140
2019	97.2947	70.4203	89.9351	64.6161	78.8466
2020	103.2400	74.0996	95.0919	69.4479	84.5684
2021	105.3257	73.9180	101.6904	67.3794	87.4760
2022	105.0937	78.6045	97.0781	60.0429	82.7175
2023	110.1757	82.5993	102.7005	58.9160	89.3187
2024	111.0638	83.6693	106.9303	55.3252	90.5274

Notes :
1. The exchange rate for Japanese Yen is in ₹ per 100 Yen.
2. Data from 1986 to 1992 are based on official exchange rates.
3. Data from 1993 onwards are based on FEDAI (Foreign Exchange Dealers' Association of India) indicative rates.
4. Data are based on FEDAI (Foreign Exchange Dealers' Association of India) indicative rates till April 2012. RBI reference rates are used w.e. f. May 2012.
5. The Euro replaced the Deutsche Mark (D.M.) w.e.f. January 1, 1999.
6. Financial Benchmarks India Private Limited (FBIL) commenced dissemination of reference rates w.e.f July 10,2018.

TABLE 136 : EXCHANGE RATE OF THE INDIAN RUPEE *VIS-À-VIS* THE SDR, US DOLLAR, POUND STERLING, D. M. / EURO AND JAPANESE YEN
(Financial Year – Annual Average and End-year Rates)

(₹ per unit of foreign currency)

Year	SDR		US Dollar		Pound Sterling		Japanese Yen		Deutsche Mark/Euro	
	Average	End-year	Average	End-year	Average	End-year	Average	End-year	Average	End-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1985-86	12.9232	13.9860	12.2349	12.3061	16.8467	18.2500	5.6200	6.8000	4.5553	5.3020
1986-87	15.4472	16.6210	12.7782	12.8882	19.0722	20.7490	8.0200	8.9000	6.2970	7.1620
1987-88	17.1208	17.9700	12.9658	13.0318	22.0872	24.3510	9.4100	10.3000	7.4004	7.8070
1988-89	19.2619	20.2080	14.4817	15.6630	25.5959	26.3990	11.3000	11.8000	8.0494	8.2590
1989-90	21.3684	22.4090	16.6492	17.3248	26.9179	28.3010	11.6600	11.0000	9.0922	10.1670
1990-91	24.8431	26.4140	17.9428	19.6429	33.1930	34.0500	12.7900	13.9000	11.4351	11.4270
1991-92	33.4325	35.5143	24.4737	31.2256	42.5151	53.6913	18.4400	23.2800	14.6248	18.3501
1992-93	37.1415	43.6511	30.6488	31.2354	51.6858	46.6200	24.5900	26.9900	19.5877	19.2864
1993-94	43.8863	44.3133	31.3655	31.3725	47.2064	46.5200	29.1100	35.5200	18.7403	18.7575
1994-95	45.7908	49.1558	31.3986	31.4950	48.8211	50.5650	31.6341	35.2888	20.2017	22.3600
1995-96	50.4768	50.1633	33.4498	34.3500	52.3526	52.4300	34.8425	32.2975	23.3993	23.3038
1996-97	50.8858	49.8032	35.4999	35.9150	56.3646	58.6938	31.5879	28.9463	22.9244	21.3863
1997-98	50.6735	52.7677	37.1648	39.4950	61.0240	66.1638	30.2990	29.7813	20.9613	21.3350
1998-99	57.5129	57.6132	42.0706	42.4350	69.5505	68.3588	33.1341	35.3263	24.1792	23.2863
1999-00	58.9335	58.7505	43.3327	43.6050	69.8510	69.5100	39.0606	41.4825	44.7909	41.7975
2000-01	59.5459	58.7969	45.6844	46.6400	67.5522	66.5788	41.4052	37.4338	41.4832	41.0113
2001-02	60.2150	60.8446	47.6919	48.8000	68.3189	69.5863	38.1790	36.8063	42.1811	42.6438
2002-03	64.1257	65.2550	48.3953	47.5050	74.8193	74.9225	39.7363	39.8925	48.0901	51.4925
2003-04	65.7129	64.2393	45.9516	43.4450	77.7389	79.6813	40.7077	41.6725	53.9896	53.1725
2004-05	66.9282	66.0987	44.9315	43.7550	82.8644	82.1125	41.8046	40.8075	56.5523	56.5863
2005-06	64.4898	64.2566	44.2735	44.6050	79.0472	77.7963	39.1438	38.0188	53.9124	54.1875
2006-07	67.2538	65.8289	45.2495	43.5950	85.6430	85.5938	38.7307	37.0338	58.0514	58.1513
2007-08	62.6453	65.7307	40.2607	39.9850	80.8412	79.5138	35.3497	40.0650	57.0599	63.0963
2008-09	71.2844	76.1742	45.9933	50.9450	78.3164	72.8575	46.1676	51.8900	65.0581	67.4713
2009-10	73.7333	68.5335	47.4433	45.1350	75.7810	68.0188	51.1358	48.4338	67.0513	60.5913
2010-11	69.7228	70.7930	45.5626	44.6450	70.8812	71.9163	53.2682	54.0175	60.2325	63.2350
2011-12	75.3132	79.2512	47.9229	51.1600	76.3912	81.7975	60.7484	62.4250	65.8939	68.3550
2012-13	83.0262	81.4764	54.4099	54.3893	85.9713	82.3209	65.8530	57.7600	70.0693	69.5438
2013-14	92.2602	92.7790	60.5019	60.0998	96.3058	99.8498	60.4026	58.8300	81.1745	82.5765
2014-15	90.7955	86.3431	61.1436	62.5908	98.5731	92.4591	55.8266	52.1100	77.5209	67.5104
2015-16	91.3452	93.4510	65.4685	66.3329	98.7260	95.0882	54.5934	59.0600	72.2894	75.0955
2016-17	92.6156	87.9763	67.0720	64.8386	87.6897	80.8797	62.0350	57.9600	73.6087	69.2476
2017-18	90.8989	94.8065	64.4549	65.0441	85.5129	92.2846	58.1822	61.5400	75.4378	80.6222
2018-19	98.0361	96.0273	69.9229	69.1713	91.7865	90.4756	63.0468	62.5200	80.9580	77.7024
2019-20	97.6267	102.8870	70.8970	75.3859	90.1587	93.0760	65.2442	69.6500	78.7997	83.0496
2020-21	104.5534	104.1710	74.2250	73.5047	97.0386	100.9509	70.0366	66.3600	86.5835	86.0990
2021-22	105.3677	104.7960	74.5039	75.8071	101.8107	99.5524	66.3389	62.2300	86.5922	84.6599
2022-23	106.4172	110.6010	80.3635	82.2169	96.8216	101.8728	59.4073	61.8000	83.6826	89.6076
2023-24	110.2343	110.3390	82.7897	83.3739	104.0468	105.2935	57.3740	55.0900	89.8022	90.2178
2024-25	111.8956	113.4500	84.5756	85.5814	107.8792	110.7389	55.5302	56.7500	90.7604	92.3246

Notes :
1. The data on exchange rate for Japanese Yen is in ₹ per 100 Yen.
2. The end year rate for 1998-99 pertain to March 26, 1999 of Deutsche Mark (D.M.) rate.
3. Data from 1985-86 to 1991-92 are based on official exchange rates.
4. Data from 1992-93 onwards are based on FEDAI (Foreign Exchange Dealers' Association of India) indicative rates.
5. Data are based on FEDAI (Foreign Exchange Dealers' Association of India) indicative rates till April 2012. RBI reference rates are used w.e.f. May 2012.
6. The Euro replaced the Deutsche Mark (D.M.) w.e.f. January 1, 1999.
7. Financial Benchmarks India Private Limited (FBIL) commenced dissemination of reference rates w.e.f. July 10,2018.

TABLE 137 : INDICES OF NOMINAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE (NEER) AND REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE (REER) OF THE INDIAN RUPEE (40-Currency Basket) (Calendar Year – Annual Average)

Year	Trade-weighted		Export-weighted	
	NEER	REER	NEER	REER
1	2	3	4	5
	(Base: 2015-16 = 100)			
2008	129.06	90.79	127.42	89.11
2009	120.70	90.24	118.46	88.92
2010	125.44	99.68	124.01	99.40
2011	119.61	99.58	119.14	100.02
2012	106.72	94.25	106.63	94.97
2013	99.18	93.23	98.80	93.52
2014	97.59	95.22	96.87	95.16
2015	100.63	100.14	100.52	100.17
2016	99.29	100.90	98.87	100.60
2017	103.28	105.52	103.01	105.22
2018	98.59	101.73	98.35	101.43
2019	98.16	102.45	97.64	102.14
2020	94.49	103.33	94.09	102.90
2021	93.39	104.47	93.49	103.45
2022	92.28	103.87	93.78	102.29
2023	90.09	102.61	92.37	100.41
2024	91.50	105.62	93.97	102.74

Notes : 1. Real Effective Exchange Rate (REER) are based on CPI.
2. Data for 2024 are provisional.
3. The details on methodology used for compilation of NEER/REER indices are available in December 2005, April 2014, and January 2021 issues of the RBI Bulletin.

Also see Notes on Tables.

TABLE 138 : INDICES OF NOMINAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE (NEER) AND REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE (REER) OF THE INDIAN RUPEE (40-Currency Basket)
(Financial Year - Annual Average)

Year	Trade-weighted		Export-weighted	
	NEER	REER	NEER	REER
1	2	3	4	5
	(Base: 2015-16 = 100)			
2008-09	124.86	88.90	122.95	87.13
2009-10	121.65	92.68	119.58	91.72
2010-11	125.13	100.53	123.92	100.50
2011-12	116.89	98.38	116.58	98.90
2012-13	104.77	94.19	104.71	94.98
2013-14	96.75	92.13	96.21	92.16
2014-15	99.09	97.21	98.38	97.21
2015-16	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
2016-17	100.08	101.80	99.62	101.43
2017-18	103.24	105.94	103.09	105.73
2018-19	97.45	100.63	97.13	100.29
2019-20	98.00	103.20	97.38	102.88
2020-21	93.92	103.46	93.59	102.96
2021-22	93.13	104.67	93.55	103.48
2022-23	91.20	102.78	93.01	101.10
2023-24	90.75	103.71	93.13	101.22
2024-25	91.02	105.26	93.52	102.34

Notes : 1. Real Effective Exchange Rate (REER) are based on CPI.
2. Data for 2024-25 are provisional.
3. The details on methodology used for compilation of NEER/REER indices are available in December 2005, April 2014, and January 2021 issues of the RBI Bulletin.

Also see Notes on Tables.

TABLE 139 : INDICES OF NOMINAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE (NEER) AND REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE (REER) OF THE INDIAN RUPEE (6-Currency Basket)
(Calendar Year – Annual Average)

Year	Trade-weighted	
	NEER	**REER**
1	2	3
	(Base: 2015-16 = 100)	
2008	136.50	84.00
2009	124.91	84.67
2010	134.27	98.75
2011	127.40	99.11
2012	113.25	94.42
2013	103.39	92.95
2014	99.27	94.30
2015	101.53	100.48
2016	98.48	101.18
2017	102.14	106.58
2018	95.37	101.35
2019	95.16	102.85
2020	89.76	102.24
2021	87.27	102.02
2022	86.90	102.62
2023	83.52	100.84
2024	82.99	103.03

Notes : 1. REER figures are based on the Consumer Price Index (combined).
2. Data for 2023 and 2024 are provisional.
3. The details on the methodology used for the compilation of NEER/REER indices are available in December 2005, April 2014 and January 2021 issues of the RBI Bulletin.

Source : Reserve Bank of India

TABLE 140 : INDICES OF NOMINAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE (NEER) AND REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE (REER) OF THE INDIAN RUPEE (6-Currency Basket) (Financial Year – Annual Average)

Year	Trade-weighted	
	NEER	**REER**
1	2	3
	(Base: 2015-16 = 100)	
2008-09	130.86	82.26
2009-10	126.61	88.08
2010-11	134.55	100.43
2011-12	124.07	97.81
2012-13	111.26	94.73
2013-14	99.68	91.11
2014-15	101.08	97.09
2015-16	100.00	99.98
2016-17	99.47	102.64
2017-18	101.37	106.46
2018-19	94.24	100.35
2019-20	94.92	103.59
2020-21	88.46	101.76
2021-22	87.03	102.17
2022-23	85.93	101.80
2023-24	83.62	101.66
2024-25	82.38	102.72

Notes :
1. REER figures are based on the Consumer Price Index (combined).
2. Data for 2023-24 and 2024-25 are provisional.
3. The details on the methodology used for the compilation of NEER/REER indices are available in December 2005, April 2014 and January 2021 issues of the RBI Bulletin.

Source : Reserve Bank of India

TABLE 141 : EXTERNAL ASSISTANCE - US DOLLAR

(US$ Million)

Year	Authorisation			Utilisation			Debt Service Payments			Net Inflow of Aid (7-10)
	Loans	Grants	**Total (2+3)**	Loans	Grants	**Total (5+6)**	Amortisation	Interest	**Total (8+9)**	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1996-97	4000	826	**4826**	3067	306	**3373**	1966	1354	**3320**	**53**
1997-98	4007	566	**4573**	2917	248	**3165**	1908	1212	**3120**	**45**
1998-99	1979	50	**2029**	2936	213	**3149**	2091	1223	**3314**	**-165**
1999-00	4091	604	**4695**	3081	248	**3329**	2221	1256	**3477**	**-148**
2000-01	3769	206	**3975**	2967	160	**3127**	2500	1164	**3664**	**-537**
2001-02	4439	711	**5150**	3306	297	**3603**	2194	1077	**3271**	**332**
2002-03	4115	254	**4369**	2925	387	**3312**	6091	1133	**7224**	**-3912**
2003-04	3223	571	**3794**	3418	465	**3883**	6249	859	**7108**	**-3225**
2004-05	3961	663	**4624**	3259	546	**3805**	2128	725	**2853**	**952**
2005-06	2542	356	**2898**	3639	618	**4257**	1887	825	**2712**	**1545**
2006-07	6557	801	**7358**	3691	546	**4237**	1970	977	**2947**	**1290**
2007-08	7145	1070	**8215**	4280	666	**4946**	2139	1152	**3291**	**1655**
2008-09	6268	322	**6590**	4771	559	**5330**	2192	959	**3151**	**2179**
2009-10	10321	204	**10525**	5964	670	**6634**	2620	885	**3505**	**3129**
2010-11	7795	331	**8126**	7790	609	**8399**	2889	790	**3679**	**4720**
2011-12	12343	234	**12577**	6060	590	**6650**	3223	815	**4038**	**2612**
2012-13	12301	350	**12651**	4688	437	**5125**	3396	819	**4215**	**910**
2013-14	9004	23	**9027**	5235	564	**5799**	3594	705	**4299**	**1500**
2014-15	7882	20	**7902**	5745	241	**5986**	4051	674	**4725**	**1261**
2015-16	10235	559	**10794**	6163	337	**6500**	4126	659	**4785**	**1715**
2016-17	10663	39	**10702**	7105	147	**7252**	4667	851	**5518**	**1734**
2017-18	13926	393	**14319**	7787	221	**8008**	4786	1025	**5811**	**2197**
2018-19	13631	228	**13859**	8598	118	**8716**	5087	1292	**6379**	**2337**
2019-20	9766	55	**9821**	8497	121	**8618**	4777	1293	**6070**	**2548**
2020-21	20537	17	**20555**	15849	86	**15935**	4685	1097	**5782**	**10153**
2021-22	13990	363	**14352**	10246	145	**10391**	4807	873	**5680**	**4711**
2022-23	12979	69	**13047**	10896	125	**11021**	4965	1513	**6478**	**4543**
2023-24	16327	12	**16339**	13122	125	**13247**	5723	3581	**9304**	**3943**
2024-25	10822	19	**10841**	12858	76	**12934**	6572	4050	**10622**	**2312**

(Continued)

TABLE 141 : EXTERNAL ASSISTANCE - RUPEES (Concld.)

(₹ Crore)

Year	Authorisation			Utilisation			Debt Service Payments			Net Inflow of Aid (7-10)
	Loans	Grants	**Total (2+3)**	Loans	Grants	**Total (5+6)**	Amortisation	Interest	**Total (8+9)**	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1996-97	14209	2933	**17142**	10893	1086	**11979**	7070	4870	**11940**	**39**
1997-98	14865	2101	**16966**	10823	921	**11744**	7550	4795	**12345**	**-601**
1998-99	8321	210	**8531**	12343	896	**13239**	8880	5192	**14072**	**-833**
1999-00	17704	2615	**20319**	13331	1074	**14405**	9686	5480	**15166**	**-761**
2000-01	17184	941	**18125**	13527	727	**14254**	11662	5429	**17091**	**-2837**
2001-02	21630	3465	**25095**	16112	1448	**17560**	10705	5256	**15961**	**1599**
2002-03	19915	1230	**21145**	13898	1839	**15737**	28976	5390	**34366**	**-18629**
2003-04	14809	2625	**17434**	15276	2077	**17353**	27970	3843	**31813**	**-14460**
2004-05	17785	2976	**20761**	14630	2453	**17083**	9568	3259	**12827**	**4256**
2005-06	11360	1589	**12949**	16098	2733	**18831**	8360	3655	**12015**	**6816**
2006-07	28268	3455	**31723**	16803	2485	**19288**	8980	4453	**13433**	**5855**
2007-08	28674	4294	**32968**	17176	2674	**19850**	8593	4627	**13220**	**6630**
2008-09	31661	1625	**33286**	24098	2826	**26924**	11087	4852	**15939**	**10985**
2009-10	48983	967	**49950**	28122	3113	**31236**	12395	4163	**16558**	**14678**
2010-11	35503	1506	**37009**	35242	2770	**38012**	13209	3597	**16806**	**21206**
2011-12	59035	1118	**60153**	29349	2926	**32275**	15507	3926	**19433**	**12842**
2012-13	66892	2704	**69596**	19734	2374	**22108**	16107	4466	**20573**	**1535**
2013-14	54373	1047	**55420**	24779	3437	**28216**	18124	4260	**22384**	**5832**
2014-15	48135	120	**48255**	35253	1492	**36745**	24756	4128	**28884**	**7861**
2015-16	66931	3655	**70586**	40362	2197	**42559**	27020	4319	**31339**	**11220**
2016-17	71639	261	**71900**	47741	990	**48731**	31319	5703	**37022**	**11709**
2017-18	89722	2531	**92253**	50189	1424	**51613**	30854	6606	**37460**	**14153**
2018-19	95106	1588	**96694**	60260	831	**61091**	35545	9045	**44590**	**16501**
2019-20	69146	388	**69534**	60216	857	**61073**	33890	9166	**43056**	**18017**
2020-21	151693	130	**151823**	117811	637	**118448**	34746	8140	**42886**	**75562**
2021-22	104177	2700	**106877**	76610	1086	**77696**	35782	6497	**42279**	**35417**
2022-23	102903	551	**103454**	87507	994	**88501**	39925	12257	**52182**	**36319**
2023-24	135085	990	**136075**	108700	143	**108843**	47317	29617	**76934**	**31909**
2024-25	91614	170	**91784**	108803	650	**109453**	55593	34207	**89800**	**19653**

Notes : 1. Figures of authorisation have been arrived at by applying the average exchange rate of the rupee with individual donor currencies.
2. Figures of utilisation are at current rates applicable at the date of transaction.
3. Figures of authorisation and utilisation include loans and grants on both government and non-government accounts.

Source : Ministry of Finance, Government of India.

TABLE 142 : NON-RESIDENT DEPOSITS OUTSTANDING - US DOLLAR

(US$ Million)

Year (end-March)	FCNR(A)	FCNR(B)	NR(E)RA	NR(NR)RD	NRO	FC(B&O)D	FC(O)N	**Total**
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
2007	-	15129	24495	-	1616	-	-	**41240**
2008	-	14168	26716	-	2788	-	-	**43672**
2009	-	13211	23570	-	4773	-	-	**41554**
2010	-	14258	26251	-	7381	-	-	**47890**
2011	-	15597	26378	-	9707	-	-	**51682**
2012	-	14968	31408	-	12232	-	-	**58608**
2013	-	15188	45924	-	9710	-	-	**70823**
2014	-	41823	52908	-	9114	-	-	**103844**
2015	-	42824	62746	-	9593	-	-	**115163**
2016	-	45316	71468	-	10145	-	-	**126929**
2017	-	21002	83213	-	12652	-	-	**116867**
2018	-	22026	90035	-	14121	-	-	**126182**
2019	-	23170	92017	-	15236	-	-	**130423**
2020	-	24244	90367	-	15969	-	-	**130581**
2021	-	20473	102579	-	18842	-	-	**141895**
2022	-	16918	100801	-	21303	-	-	**139022**
2023	-	19363	95817	-	23699	-	-	**138879**
2024	-	25733	98624	-	27522	-	-	**151879**
2025	-	32809	100733	-	31135	-	-	**164677**

Notes :

FCNR(A) : Foreign currency non-resident (accounts)
FCNR(B) : Foreign currency non-resident (banks)
FC(B&O)D : Foreign currency (bank and other) deposits
FC(O)N : Foreign currency (ordinary) non-repatriable deposits
NRO : Non-resident ordinary rupee accounts
NR(E)RA : Non-resident (external) rupee accounts
NR(NR)RD : Non-resident (non-repatriable) rupee deposits

1. The figures are outstanding as on last Friday of March.
2. The figures on non-resident deposits are as reported by scheduled commercial banks in India.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 143 : NON-RESIDENT DEPOSITS OUTSTANDING - RUPEES

(₹ Crore)

Year (end-March)	FCNR(A)	FCNR(B)	NR(E)RA	NR(NR)RD	NRO	FC(B&O)D	FC(O)N	**Total**
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
2007	-	65955	106786	-	7047	-	-	**179788**
2008	-	56651	106824	-	11148	-	-	**174623**
2009	-	66803	119181	-	24134	-	-	**210118**
2010	-	64625	118984	-	33453	-	-	**217062**
2011	-	69658	117802	-	43352	-	-	**230812**
2012	-	76576	160684	-	62580	-	-	**299840**
2013	-	82608	249780	-	52814	-	-	**385202**
2014	-	251354	317973	-	54774	-	-	**624101**
2015	-	268106	392832	-	60059	-	-	**720997**
2016	-	300593	474068	-	67294	-	-	**841956**
2017	-	136173	539544	-	82033	-	-	**757751**
2018	-	143264	585625	-	91848	-	-	**820737**
2019	-	160271	636491	-	105390	-	-	**902152**
2020	-	181451	676338	-	119521	-	-	**977309**
2021	-	148235	742720	-	136428	-	-	**1027382**
2022	-	128879	767881	-	162281	-	-	**1059041**
2023	-	159199	787776	-	194842	-	-	**1141818**
2024	-	214549	822264	-	229459	-	-	**1266272**
2025	-	280788	862085	-	266457	-	-	**1409330**

Notes : FCNR(A) : Foreign currency non-resident (accounts)
FCNR(B) : Foreign currency non-resident (banks)
FC(B&O)D : Foreign currency (bank and other) deposits
FC(O)N : Foreign currency (ordinary) non-repatriable deposits
NRO : Non-resident ordinary rupee accounts
NR(E)RA : Non-resident (external) rupee accounts
NR(NR)RD : Non-resident (non-repatriable) rupee deposits

1. The figures are outstanding as on last Friday of March.
2. The figures on non-resident deposits are as reported by scheduled commercial banks in India.

Source : Reserve Bank of India

TABLE 144 : INFLOWS (+) / OUTFLOWS (-) UNDER VARIOUS NON-RESIDENT DEPOSIT SCHEMES - US DOLLAR

(US$ Million)

Year	FCNR(A)	FCNR(B)	NR(E)RA	NR(NR)RD	NRO	FC(B&O)D	FC(O)N	**Total**
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
2006-07	-	2065	1830	-	426	-	-	**4321**
2007-08	-	-960	109	-	1030	-	-	**179**
2008-09	-	-957	2508	-	2738	-	-	**4289**
2009-10	-	1047	-71	-	1946	-	-	**2922**
2010-11	-	1339	-280	-	2180	-	-	**3239**
2011-12	-	-630	8537	-	4013	-	-	**11920**
2012-13	-	220	16399	-	-1775	-	-	**14844**
2013-14	-	26635	11468	-	303	-	-	**38406**
2014-15	-	1001	12200	-	856	-	-	**14057**
2015-16	-	2492	12459	-	1101	-	-	**16052**
2016-17	-	-24314	9751	-	2196	-	-	**-12367**
2017-18	-	1024	7132	-	1520	-	-	**9676**
2018-19	-	1145	7308	-	1935	-	-	**10387**
2019-20	-	1074	5565	-	1988	-	-	**8627**
2020-21	-	-3771	8845	-	2290	-	-	**7364**
2021-22	-	-3555	3332	-	3456	-	-	**3234**
2022-23	-	2445	2505	-	4039	-	-	**8989**
2023-24	-	6370	4156	-	4176	-	-	**14702**
2024-25	-	7076	4713	-	4374	-	-	**16163**

Notes :

FCNR(A) : Foreign currency non-resident (accounts)
FCNR(B) : Foreign currency non-resident (banks)
FC(B&O)D : Foreign currency (bank and other) deposits
FC(O)N : Foreign currency (ordinary) non-repatriable deposits
NRO : Non-resident ordinary rupee accounts
NR(E)RA : Non-resident (external) rupee accounts
NR(NR)RD : Non-resident (non-repatriable) rupee deposits

1. All figures are inclusive of accrued interest and valuation factor.
2. The figures on NRI deposits are as reported by scheduled commercial banks in India.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 145 : INFLOWS (+) / OUTFLOWS (-) UNDER VARIOUS NON-RESIDENT DEPOSIT SCHEMES - RUPEES

(₹ Crore)

Year	FCNR(A)	FCNR(B)	NR(E)RA	NR(NR)RD	NRO	FC(B&O)D	FC(O)N	**Total**
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
2006-07	-	9351	8287	-	1929	-	-	**19568**
2007-08	-	-3863	439	-	4145	-	-	**720**
2008-09	-	-4394	11516	-	12572	-	-	**19694**
2009-10	-	4965	-337	-	9227	-	-	**13855**
2010-11	-	6103	-1276	-	9936	-	-	**14762**
2011-12	-	-3019	40912	-	19231	-	-	**57124**
2012-13	-	1197	89225	-	-9659	-	-	**80763**
2013-14	-	161144	69385	-	1835	-	-	**232364**
2014-15	-	6120	74594	-	5232	-	-	**85947**
2015-16	-	16316	81565	-	7207	-	-	**105088**
2016-17	-	-163079	65403	-	14728	-	-	**-82948**
2017-18	-	6599	45971	-	9798	-	-	**62368**
2018-19	-	8003	51098	-	13531	-	-	**72632**
2019-20	-	7613	39453	-	14096	-	-	**61163**
2020-21	-	-27990	65654	-	16999	-	-	**54663**
2021-22	-	-26486	24827	-	25752	-	-	**24093**
2022-23	-	19650	20130	-	32462	-	-	**72241**
2023-24	-	52737	34403	-	34575	-	-	**121715**
2024-25	-	59846	39864	-	36991	-	-	**136702**

Notes :

FCNR(A) : Foreign currency non-resident (accounts)
FCNR(B) : Foreign currency non-resident (banks)
FC(B&O)D : Foreign currency (bank and other) deposits
NRO : Non-resident ordinary rupee accounts
NR(E)RA : Non-resident (external) rupee accounts
NR(NR)RD : Non-resident (non-repatriable) rupee deposits
FC(O)N : Foreign currency (ordinary) non-repatriable deposits

1. All figures are inclusive of accrued interest and valuation factor.
2. The figures on non-resident deposits are as reported by scheduled commercial banks in India.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 146 : FOREIGN INVESTMENT INFLOWS

Year	Gross Inflows/ Gross Investments		Repatriation/ Disinvestment		Direct Investment to India		FDI by India		Net Foreign Direct Investment		Net Portfolio Investment		**Total**	
	₹ Crore	US $ Million	₹ Crore	US $ Million	₹ Crore	US $ Million	₹ Crore	US $ Million	₹ Crore	US $ Million	₹ Crore	US $ Million	**₹Crore**	**US $ Million**
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
2003-04	19830	4322	0	0	19830	4322	8886	1934	10944	2388	51898	11356	**62842**	**13744**
2004-05	27234	6052	287	65	26947	5987	10202	2274	16745	3713	41312	9287	**58057**	**13000**
2005-06	39730	8962	273	61	39457	8901	26032	5867	13425	3034	55357	12494	**68782**	**15528**
2006-07	103037	22826	385	87	102652	22739	67742	15046	34910	7693	31881	7060	**66791**	**14753**
2007-08	139884	34844	466	116	139421	34729	75643	18835	63776	15893	110619	27433	**174395**	**43326**
2008-09	191419	41903	773	166	190645	41738	90539	19365	100106	22372	-65045	-14030	**35061**	**8342**
2009-10	179642	37746	21823	4637	157819	33109	71836	15143	85983	17966	153967	32396	**239950**	**50362**
2010-11	164255	36047	31898	7018	132358	29029	78257	17195	54101	11834	139381	30293	**193482**	**42127**
2011-12	220000	46552	65039	13599	154961	32952	51794	10892	103167	22061	85571	17170	**188738**	**39231**
2012-13	186869	34298	39915	7345	146954	26953	38768	7134	108186	19819	146467	26891	**254653**	**46710**
2013-14	218595	36047	31765	5284	186830	30763	56860	9199	129969	21564	29680	4822	**159649**	**26386**
2014-15	276400	45147	60506	9864	215893	35283	24675	4031	191219	31251	257853	42205	**449072**	**73456**
2015-16	364146	55559	69888	10652	294258	44907	58476	8886	235782	36021	-27203	-4130	**208579**	**31891**
2016-17	404057	60220	120765	18005	283292	42215	44379	6603	238913	35612	50482	7612	**289394**	**43224**
2017-18	392944	60974	138968	21544	253977	39431	58925	9144	195052	30286	142632	22115	**337684**	**52401**
2018-19	433069	62001	131136	18699	301932	43302	87896	12590	214036	30712	-1857	-618	**212179**	**30094**
2019-20	527347	74390	130392	18384	396955	56006	92135	12993	304820	43013	7395	1403	**312215**	**44417**
2020-21	607771	81973	201006	27046	406765	54927	81383	10972	325382	43955	266474	36137	**591856**	**80092**
2021-22	632047	84835	213284	28605	418763	56231	131296	17644	287467	38587	-126539	-16777	**160928**	**21809**
2022-23	571322	71355	236307	29349	335015	42006	113131	14020	221884	27986	-36593	-5152	**185291**	**22834**
2023-24	590396	71302	368152	44472	222244	26830	138223	16678	84021	10152	364804	44081	**448825**	**54233**
2024-25	680929	80615	434141	51486	246788	29130	239059	28171	7730	959	27343	3564	**35073**	**4523**

Notes : 1. Data for 2024-25 are provisional.
2. Data from 1995-96 onwards include acquisition of shares of Indian companies by non-residents under Section 6 of FEMA, 1999. Data on such acquisitions are included as part of FDI since January 1996.
3. Data on FDI have been revised since 2000-01 with expanded coverage to approach international best practices.
4. Negative (-) sign indicates outflow (except in case of FDI by India).
5. Direct Investment data for 2006-07 include swap of shares of $3.1 Billion.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 147 : FOREIGN EXCHANGE RESERVES

End of Financial Year	SDRs ##		Gold #		Foreign Currency Assets*		Reserve Tranche Position		**Total**	
	₹ Crore	US $ Million	₹ Crore	US $ Million	₹ Crore	US $ Million	₹ Crore	US $ Million	**₹ Crore**	**US $ Million**
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1967-68	-	-	183	243	356	475	-	-	**539**	**718**
1968-69	-	-	183	243	394	526	-	-	**577**	**769**
1969-70	92	123	183	243	546	728	-	-	**821**	**1094**
1970-71	112	148	183	243	438	584	-	-	**733**	**975**
1971-72	194	269	183	264	480	661	-	-	**857**	**1194**
1972-73	226	297	183	293	479	629	-	-	**888**	**1219**
1973-74	230	296	183	293	581	736	-	-	**994**	**1325**
1974-75	229	293	183	304	610	782	-	-	**1022**	**1379**
1975-76	211	234	183	281	1492	1657	-	-	**1886**	**2172**
1976-77	192	217	188	290	2863	3240	-	-	**3243**	**3747**
1977-78	170	200	193	319	4500	5305	-	-	**4863**	**5824**
1978-79	381	470	220	377	5220	6421	-	-	**5821**	**7268**
1979-80	545	662	225	375	5164	6324	-	-	**5934**	**7361**
1980-81	497	603	226	370	4822	5850	-	-	**5545**	**6823**
1981-82	444	473	226	335	3355	3582	-	-	**4025**	**4390**
1982-83	291	291	226	324	4265	4281	-	-	**4782**	**4896**
1983-84	248	230	226	320	5498	5099	-	-	**5972**	**5649**
1984-85	181	145	246	325	6817	5482	-	-	**7244**	**5952**
1985-86	161	131	274	417	7384	5972	-	-	**7819**	**6520**
1986-87	232	179	274	471	7645	5924	-	-	**8151**	**6574**
1987-88	125	97	274	508	7287	5618	-	-	**7686**	**6223**
1988-89	161	103	274	473	6605	4226	-	-	**7040**	**4802**
1989-90	184	107	281	487	5787	3368	-	-	**6252**	**3962**
1990-91	200	102	6828	3496	4388	2236	-	-	**11416**	**5834**
1991-92	233	90	9039	3499	14578	5631	-	-	**23850**	**9220**
1992-93	55	18	10549	3380	20140	6434	-	-	**30744**	**9832**
1993-94	339	108	12794	4078	47287	15068	-	-	**60420**	**19254**
1994-95	23	7	13752	4370	66005	20809	-	-	**79780**	**25186**
1995-96	280	82	15658	4561	58446	17044	-	-	**74384**	**21687**
1996-97	7	2	14557	4054	80368	22367	-	-	**94932**	**26423**
1997-98	4	1	13394	3391	102507	25975	-	-	**115905**	**29367**
1998-99	34	8	12559	2960	125412	29522	-	-	**138005**	**32490**
1999-00	16	4	12973	2974	152924	35058	-	-	**165913**	**38036**
2000-01	11	2	12711	2725	184482	39554	-	-	**197204**	**42281**
2001-02	50	10	14868	3047	249118	51049	-	-	**264036**	**54106**
2002-03	19	4	16785	3534	341476	71890	3190	672	**361470**	**76100**
2003-04	10	2	18216	4198	466215	107448	5688	1311	**490129**	**112959**
2004-05	20	5	19686	4500	593121	135571	6289	1438	**619116**	**141514**
2005-06	12	3	25674	5755	647327	145108	3374	756	**676387**	**151622**
2006-07	8	2	29573	6784	836597	191924	2044	469	**868222**	**199179**
2007-08	74	18	40124	10039	1196023	299230	1744	436	**1237965**	**309723**
2008-09	6	1	48793	9577	1230066	241426	5000	981	**1283865**	**251985**
2009-10	22596	5006	81188	17986	1149650	254685	6231	1380	**1259665**	**279057**
2010-11	20401	4569	102572	22972	1224883	274330	13158	2947	**1361014**	**304818**
2011-12	22860	4469	138250	27023	1330511	260069	14511	2836	**1506132**	**294397**
2012-13	23540	4328	139740	25692	1412630	259726	12510	2301	**1588420**	**292046**
2013-14	26830	4464	129620	21567	1660910	276359	11020	1834	**1828380**	**304223**
2014-15	24940	3985	119160	19038	1985460	317324	8080	1292	**2137640**	**341638**
2015-16	9960	1502	133430	20115	2219060	336104	16290	2456	**2378740**	**360176**
2016-17	9380	1447	128830	19869	2244940	346319	15050	2321	**2398200**	**369955**
2017-18	10020	1540	139740	21484	2597570	399442	13520	2079	**2760850**	**424545**
2018-19	10076	1457	159585	23071	2665564	385357	20657	2986	**2855882**	**412871**
2019-20	10800	1433	230527	30578	3333815	442213	27013	3583	**3602155**	**477807**
2020-21	10864	1486	247723	33880	3924168	536693	36198	4925	**4218953**	**576984**
2021-22	143052	18891	322213	42551	4094565	540724	38988	5143	**4598819**	**607309**
2022-23	151164	18392	371500	45200	4189132	509691	42468	5165	**4754265**	**578449**
2023-24	151223	18132	439319	52675	4761844	570950	38869	4662	**5391256**	**646419**
2024-25	155289	18169	668162	78176	4850834	567557	37855	4423	**5712141**	**668326**

Notes : - : Negligible.

* : Foreign Currency Assets exclude investment in foreign currency denominated bonds issued by IIFC (UK), SDRs transferred by | Government of India to RBI and amounts lent under the SAARC and ACU currency swap arrangements. Foreign currency assets in US dollar take into account appreciation/ depreciation of non-US currencies (such as Euro, Sterling, Yen, Australian Dollar, etc.) held in reserves. Foreign exchange holdings are converted into rupees at market exchange rates prevailing on the day.

: Includes ₹31463 Crore (US$ 6699 Million) reflecting the purchase of 200 metric tonnes of gold from IMF on November 3, 2009.

: Includes SDRs 3,082.5 Million and SDRs 12,569.56 million allocated under general allocation done by IMF on August 28, 2009 and August 23, 2021 respectively as well as SDRs 214.6 Million allocated under special allocation done by IMF on September 9, 2009.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Reserve Bank of India

TABLE 148 : INDIA'S EXTERNAL DEBT - US DOLLAR
(End-March)

(US$ Million)

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
I. Multilateral	**35337**	**39490**	**39538**	**42857**	**48475**	**50453**	**51590**	**53418**	**52391**	**54000**
A. Government Borrowing	32514	36171	35724	37825	42579	43686	43539	44598	43015	44170
i) Concessional	24876	26859	25080	25711	26992	27221	26443	27173	24679	25005
a) IDA	24548	26497	24757	25380	26637	26853	26071	26770	24294	24595
b) Others	328	362	323	331	355	368	372	403	385	411
ii) Non-concessional	7638	9312	10644	12114	15587	16465	17096	17425	18336	19165
a) IBRD	5015	5660	5878	6397	8774	8897	8912	8876	9117	9244
b) Others	2623	3652	4766	5717	6813	7568	8184	8549	9219	9921
B. Non-government Borrowing	2823	3319	3814	5032	5896	6767	8051	8820	9376	9829
i) Concessional	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ii) Non-concessional	2823	3319	3814	5032	5896	6767	8051	8820	9376	9829
a) Public Sector	2136	2589	2807	3305	3536	3808	4324	4669	5010	5319
IBRD	1043	1173	1395	1893	2057	2177	2355	2394	2502	2554
Others	1093	1416	1412	1412	1479	1631	1969	2275	2508	2765
b) Financial Institutions	554	587	730	1193	1681	2018	2650	3139	3492	3791
IBRD	150	148	146	298	425	531	549	635	592	899
Others	404	439	584	895	1256	1487	2101	2504	2900	2892
c) Private Sector	133	143	277	534	679	941	1077	1012	874	719
IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Others	133	143	277	534	679	941	1077	1012	874	719
II. Bilateral	**16065**	**19708**	**20610**	**22593**	**25712**	**26884**	**25158**	**24727**	**21726**	**22448**
A. Government Borrowing	12344	14853	14655	15860	17988	17986	16259	16099	14121	15457
i) Concessional	12344	14853	14655	15860	17988	17986	16259	16099	14121	15457
ii) Non-concessional	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
B. Non-government Borrowing	3721	4855	5955	6733	7724	8897	8899	8628	7605	6991
i) Concessional	396	435	641	702	918	1501	1558	1714	1610	1786
a) Public Sector	285	307	227	248	363	974	1093	1290	1205	1359
b) Financial Institutions	111	128	414	454	555	527	465	424	405	427
c) Private Sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ii) Non-concessional	3325	4420	5314	6031	6806	7396	7341	6914	5995	5205
a) Public Sector	1702	2525	2959	3072	3087	2781	2397	2223	1846	1646
b) Financial Institutions	878	934	846	761	840	762	776	724	531	455
c) Private Sector	745	961	1509	2198	2879	3853	4168	3967	3618	3105
III. International Monetary Fund	**1029**	**1120**	**1018**	**6041**	**6308**	**6163**	**5964**	**6149**	**5488**	**5605**
IV. Trade Credit	**7165**	**10328**	**14481**	**16841**	**18647**	**18990**	**17760**	**15518**	**12608**	**10548**
a) Buyers credit	5417	8287	12572	14811	16437	16790	15567	13323	10546	8286
b) Suppliers credit	675	750	635	651	646	636	779	795	834	918
c) Export credit component of bilateral credit	1073	1291	1274	1379	1564	1564	1414	1400	1228	1344
d) Export credit for defence purposes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(Continued)

TABLE 148 : INDIA'S EXTERNAL DEBT - US DOLLAR
(End-March) (Contd.)

(US$ Million)

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
V. Commercial Borrowing	**41443**	**62334**	**62461**	**70726**	**100476**	**120136**	**140125**	**149375**	**180295**	**180480**
a) Commercial bank loans	24577	40159	43169	44832	58643	72946	83555	96946	101492	97585
b) Securitized borrowings (inclu. IDBs and FCCBs)	15603	20668	17918	25075	41100	46686	56274	52149	78426	82533
c) Loans/securitized borrowings, etc., with multilateral/bilateral guarantee and IFC(W)	1263	1507	1374	819	733	504	296	280	377	362
d) Self liquidating loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VI. Non-resident Deposits	**41240**	**43672**	**41554**	**47890**	**51682**	**58608**	**70822**	**103844**	**115163**	**126929**
VII. Rupee Debt	**1951**	**2017**	**1523**	**1658**	**1601**	**1354**	**1258**	**1468**	**1506**	**1278**
a) Defence	1728	1794	1361	1487	1437	1216	1133	1361	1407	1189
b) Civilian	223	223	162	171	164	138	125	107	99	89
VIII. Total Long-term Debt (I to VII)	**144230**	**178669**	**181185**	**208606**	**252901**	**282587**	**312677**	**354500**	**389177**	**401287**
IX. Short-term Debt	**28130**	**45738**	**43313**	**52329**	**64990**	**78179**	**96697**	**91678**	**85499**	**83504**
a) Non-resident deposits (up to 1 year maturity)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Trade-related credits	25979	41901	39915	47473	58463	65130	86787	81743	81631	80022
1) Above 180 days	11971	22884	23346	28003	35347	39182	59021	54992	53405	51208
2) Up to 180 days	14008	19017	16569	19470	23116	25948	27766	26751	28226	28814
c) FII investments on government treasury bills and other instruments	397	651	2065	3357	5424	9395	5455	5605	1167	20
d) Investments in treasury bills by foreign central banks and international institutions	164	155	105	103	50	64	82	95	114	238
e) External Debt Liabilities of (i+ii)	1590	3031	1228	1396	1053	3590	4373	4235	2586	3225
i) Central Bank	501	1115	764	695	155	170	181	148	150	180
ii) Commercial Banks	1089	1916	464	701	898	3420	4192	4087	2436	3045
X. Gross External Debt Position	**172360**	**224407**	**224498**	**260935**	**317891**	**360766**	**409374**	**446178**	**474675**	**484791**
Concessional Debt as % of Total Debt	23.0	19.7	18.7	16.8	14.9	13.3	11.1	10.4	8.8	9.0
Short-term Debt as % of Total Debt	16.3	20.4	19.3	20.1	20.4	21.7	23.6	20.5	18.0	17.2
Debt to GDP Ratio (%)	17.7	18.3	20.7	18.5	18.6	21.1	22.4	23.9	23.8	23.4
Debt Service Ratio (%)	4.7	4.8	4.4	5.8	4.4	6.0	5.9	5.9	7.6	8.8

(Continued)

TABLE 148 : INDIA'S EXTERNAL DEBT - US DOLLAR (End-March) (Contd.)

(US$ Million)

Item	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
I. Multilateral	**54499**	**57249**	**57419**	**60023**	**69904**	**72848**	**75111**	**77946**	**80483**
A. Government Borrowing	44356	46907	46471	48354	57689	60596	63451	66683	69675
i) Concessional	24117	25256	23272	22211	22734	21200	19189	17050	14941
a) IDA	23705	24789	22803	21704	22206	20684	18694	16550	14422
b) Others	412	467	469	507	527	516	495	500	519
ii) Non-concessional	20238	21651	23199	26143	34956	39396	44262	49632	54734
a) IBRD	9335	9496	9756	11058	13650	14944	16507	18799	21189
b) Others	10903	12155	13443	15085	21306	24452	27755	30833	33544
B. Non-government Borrowing	10144	10341	10949	11669	12214	12252	11660	11263	10809
i) Concessional	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ii) Non-concessional	10144	10341	10949	11669	12214	12252	11660	11263	10809
a) Public Sector	4944	5192	5667	6195	6632	6465	6082	5953	5638
IBRD	2558	2608	2706	2877	3013	3051	2929	2972	2902
Others	2386	2583	2961	3317	3619	3414	3153	2981	2736
b) Financial Institutions	4595	4654	4722	4089	4118	4346	4368	4181	4112
IBRD	1120	1142	1226	1150	1085	1121	1058	1002	539
Others	3475	3511	3496	2939	3033	3225	3310	3178	3573
c) Private Sector	605	496	560	1385	1465	1441	1209	1129	1059
IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Others	605	496	560	1385	1465	1441	1209	1129	1059
II. Bilateral	**23214**	**25373**	**26646**	**28058**	**31064**	**32486**	**34543**	**35208**	**39156**
A. Government Borrowing	16887	19857	20514	22370	24640	26051	27570	28723	32196
i) Concessional	16887	19857	20514	22370	24640	26051	27570	28723	32196
ii) Non-concessional	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
B. Non-government Borrowing	6327	5516	6132	5687	6424	6434	6973	6485	6960
i) Concessional	1845	1998	2523	3309	3449	3224	3366	2922	3131
a) Public Sector	1040	1170	1767	2504	2650	2609	2803	2468	2685
b) Financial Institutions	805	827	755	805	798	614	563	453	446
c) Private Sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ii) Non-concessional	4482	3518	3609	2378	2975	3211	3607	3564	3829
a) Public Sector	1460	1311	1417	514	757	860	863	718	807
b) Financial Institutions	488	389	354	302	771	824	1117	1171	1387
c) Private Sector	2534	1818	1838	1561	1446	1526	1627	1675	1635
III. International Monetary Fund	**5410**	**5784**	**5523**	**5430**	**5638**	**22876**	**22261**	**21910**	**21987**
IV. Trade Credit	**9625**	**9485**	**7747**	**6849**	**6293**	**3356**	**2917**	**2972**	**3119**
a) Buyers credit	7216	6718	4970	3956	3217	2568	2152	1956	1782
b) Suppliers credit	940	1040	993	947	934	788	765	1016	1337
c) Export credit component of bilateral credit	1468	1727	1784	1945	2143	0	0	0	0
d) Export credit for defence purposes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(Continued)

TABLE 148 : INDIA'S EXTERNAL DEBT - US DOLLAR (End-March) (Concld.)

(US$ Million)

Item	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
V. Commercial Borrowing	**172045**	**201821**	**205804**	**219466**	**216559**	**225532**	**221026**	**250449**	**291626**
a) Commercial bank loans	87492	84679	94582	109131	101976	104087	106088	116159	140234
b) Securitized borrowings (inclu. IDBs and FCCBs)	84195	116798	110923	110050	114311	121205	114729	134130	151376
c) Loans/securitized borrowings, etc., with multilateral/bilateral guarantee and IFC(W)	358	344	300	284	272	240	210	161	16
d) Self liquidating loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VI. Non-resident Deposits	**116867**	**126182**	**130423**	**130581**	**141895**	**139022**	**138879**	**151879**	**164677**
VII. Rupee Debt	**1228**	**1213**	**1158**	**1022**	**975**	**960**	**813**	**852**	**806**
a) Defence	1141	1130	1084	958	913	904	765	808	766
b) Civilian	87	83	74	64	62	56	48	44	40
VIII. Total Long-term Debt (I to VII)	**382888**	**427105**	**434719**	**451428**	**472327**	**497079**	**495549**	**541216**	**601855**
IX. Short-term Debt	**88124**	**102173**	**108415**	**106887**	**101082**	**121688**	**128379**	**127588**	**134487**
a) Non-resident deposits (up to 1 year maturity)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Trade-related credits	86489	100389	102409	101384	97254	117359	123898	123065	130219
1) Above 180 days	56155	66297	52476	51603	46903	48098	60802	57672	55230
2) Up to 180 days	30333	34091	49934	49781	50351	69261	63095	65392	74989
c) FII investments on government treasury bills and other instruments	40	89	1735	1733	1697	2101	1998	1400	1154
d) Investments in treasury bills by foreign central banks and international institutions	243	275	263	242	266	256	229	214	194
e) External Debt Liabilities of (i+ii)	1352	1420	4008	3529	1865	1972	2254	2909	2921
i) Central Bank	243	274	221	180	174	76	134	210	45
ii) Commercial Banks	1110	1146	3787	3349	1691	1897	2120	2699	2876
X. Gross External Debt Position	**471012**	**529278**	**543135**	**558315**	**573410**	**618767**	**623928**	**668804**	**736343**
Concessional Debt as % of Total Debt	9.4	9.1	8.7	8.8	9.0	8.3	8.2	7.4	6.9
Short-term Debt as % of Total Debt	18.7	19.3	20.0	19.1	17.6	19.7	20.6	19.1	18.3
Debt to GDP Ratio (%)	19.8	20.1	19.9	20.9	21.1	19.9	19.1	18.5	19.1
Debt Service Ratio (%)	8.3	7.5	6.4	6.5	8.2	5.2	5.3	6.7	6.6

Notes : IDBs : India Development Bonds FCCBs : Foreign Currency Convertible Bonds
FC(W) : International Finance Corporation (Washington) FC(B&O) : Foreign Currency (Banks & Others) Deposits

1. Other concessional multilateral government borrowing refers to debt outstanding to Institutions like IFAD, OPEC & EEC (SAC).
2. Multilateral non-concessional government/ public sector/ financial institutions other borrowings refers to debt outstanding against loans from ADB.
3. Securitised commercial borrowings (inclu. IDBs and FCCBs) include net Investment by 100% Fll debt funds, Resurgent India Bonds (RIBs) and India Millennium Deposits (IMDs).
4. Rupee debt refers to debt owed to Russia denominated in rupees and converted at current exchange rates, payable in exports.
5. Civilian's rupee debt includes supplier's credit from end-March 1990 onwards.
6. Debt service ratio from the year 1992-93 includes the revised private transfer contra-entry on account of gold and silver imports.

Sources : Ministry of Finance, Government of India and Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 149 : INDIA'S EXTERNAL DEBT - RUPEES
(End-March)

(₹ Crore)

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
I. Multilateral	**154053**	**157901**	**201425**	**193436**	**216672**	**257088**	**279310**	**321560**	**328148**	**359490**
A. Government Borrowing	141746	144627	181997	170722	190326	222579	235670	268491	269431	294122
i) Concessional	108448	107395	127771	116046	120653	138691	143130	163589	154581	166506
a) IDA	107019	105947	126127	114552	119068	136816	141119	161165	152171	163772
b) Others	1429	1448	1644	1494	1585	1875	2011	2424	2410	2734
ii) Non-concessional	33298	37232	54226	54676	69673	83888	92540	104902	114850	127616
a) IBRD	21864	22631	29948	28874	39218	45328	48239	53433	57107	61553
b) Others	11434	14601	24278	25802	30455	38560	44301	51469	57743	66063
B. Non-government Borrowing	12307	13274	19428	22714	26346	34509	43640	53069	58717	65368
i) Concessional	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ii) Non-concessional	12307	13274	19428	22714	26346	34509	43640	53069	58717	65368
a) Public Sector	9315	10352	14298	14919	15802	19407	23414	28105	31385	35409
IBRD	4550	4690	7105	8544	9193	11092	12749	14412	15674	17005
Others	4765	5662	7193	6375	6609	8315	10664	13693	15711	18404
b) Financial institutions	2414	2350	3721	5385	7511	10290	14370	18881	21859	25190
IBRD	655	593	744	1343	1899	2707	2973	3820	3709	5984
Others	1759	1757	2977	4042	5612	7583	11397	15061	18150	19206
c) Private Sector	578	572	1409	2410	3033	4812	5856	6083	5473	4769
IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Others	578	572	1409	2410	3033	4812	5856	6083	5473	4769
II. Bilateral	**70034**	**78802**	**104997**	**101976**	**114905**	**137086**	**136329**	**148813**	**136060**	**149378**
A. Government Borrowing	53810	59391	74662	71584	80406	91641	88007	96918	88452	102925
i) Concessional	53810	59391	74662	71584	80406	91641	88007	96918	88452	102925
ii) Non-concessional	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
B. Non-government Borrowing	16224	19411	30335	30392	34499	45445	48322	51895	47608	46453
i) Concessional	1727	1737	3262	3169	4101	7648	8435	10318	10080	11892
a) Public Sector	1241	1226	1156	1121	1621	4963	5916	7763	7546	9052
b) Financial institutions	486	511	2106	2048	2480	2685	2519	2555	2534	2840
c) Private Sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ii) Non-concessional	14497	17674	27073	27223	30398	37797	39887	41577	37528	34560
a) Public Sector	7420	10097	15076	13845	13789	14200	13010	13374	11561	10938
b) Financial institutions	3828	3735	4311	3436	3754	3886	4206	4361	3323	3029
c) Private Sector	3249	3842	7686	9942	12855	19711	22671	23842	22644	20594
III. International Monetary Fund	**4484**	**4479**	**5188**	**27264**	**28163**	**31528**	**32439**	**36910**	**34350**	**37177**
IV. Trade Credit	**31237**	**41296**	**73772**	**76011**	**83112**	**97117**	**96556**	**93275**	**78915**	**70001**
a) Buyers credit	23617	33134	64046	66849	73273	85896	84667	80069	66006	54963
b) Suppliers credit	2941	2998	3234	2937	2847	3252	4236	4779	5217	6088
c) Export credit component of bilateral credit	4679	5164	6492	6225	6992	7969	7653	8427	7692	8950
d) Export credit for defence purposes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(Continued)

TABLE 149 : INDIA'S EXTERNAL DEBT - RUPEES
(End-March) (Contd.)

(₹ Crore)

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
V. Commercial Borrowing	**180669**	**249243**	**318209**	**319221**	**448448**	**614623**	**762128**	**897744**	**1128501**	**1197176**
a) Commercial bank loans	107145	160577	219925	202350	261678	373194	454450	582644	635246	647311
b) Securitized borrowings (inclu. IDBs and FCCBs)	68020	82641	91286	113177	183504	238849	306070	313416	490895	547465
c) Loans/securitized borrowings, etc., with multilateral/bilateral guarantee and IFC(W)	5504	6025	6998	3694	3266	2580	1608	1684	2360	2400
d) Self liquidating loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VI. Non-resident Deposits	**179786**	**174623**	**210118**	**217062**	**230812**	**299840**	**385202**	**624101**	**720997**	**841956**
VII. Rupee Debt	**8508**	**8065**	**7760**	**7480**	**7147**	**6922**	**6839**	**8826**	**9426**	**8479**
a) Defence	7533	7172	6935	6709	6416	6220	6164	8179	8807	7887
b) Civilian	975	893	825	771	731	702	675	647	619	592
VIII. Total Long-term Debt (I to VII)	**628771**	**714409**	**921469**	**942450**	**1129258**	**1444205**	**1698803**	**2131229**	**2436397**	**2663657**
IX. Short-term Debt	**122631**	**182881**	**220656**	**236188**	**290149**	**399962**	**525931**	**550985**	**535144**	**553906**
a) Non-resident Deposits (up to 1 year maturity)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Trade-related credits	113256	167540	203345	214267	261006	333202	472026	491271	510938	530806
1) Above 180 days	52188	91502	118936	126391	157806	200454	321010	330500	334267	339674
2) Up to 180 days	61068	76038	84409	87876	103200	132748	151016	160771	176671	191132
c) FII investments on government treasury bills and other instruments	1732	2603	10522	15153	24214	48066	29671	33686	7307	132
d) Investments in treasury bills by foreign central banks and international institutions	712	620	534	467	225	326	447	572	714	1576
e) External Debt Liabilities of (i+ii)	6931	12118	6255	6301	4704	18368	23787	25456	16186	21392
i) Central Bank	2185	4458	3892	3139	693	871	985	892	939	1197
ii) Commercial Banks	4746	7660	2363	3162	4011	17497	22802	24564	15247	20195
X. Gross External Debt Position	**751402**	**897290**	**1142125**	**1178638**	**1419407**	**1844167**	**2224734**	**2682214**	**2971542**	**3217563**
Concessional Debt as % of Total Debt	23.0	19.7	18.7	16.8	14.9	13.3	11.1	10.4	8.8	9.0
Short-term Debt as % of Total Debt	16.3	20.4	19.3	20.1	20.4	21.7	23.6	20.5	18.0	17.2
Debt to GDP Ratio (%)	17.7	18.3	20.7	18.5	18.6	21.1	22.4	23.9	23.8	23.4
Debt Service Ratio (%)	4.7	4.8	4.4	5.8	4.4	6.0	5.9	5.9	7.6	8.8

(Continued)

TABLE 149 : INDIA'S EXTERNAL DEBT - RUPEES (End-March) (Contd.)

(₹ Crore)

Item	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
I. Multilateral	**354118**	**371781**	**395885**	**449606**	**508445**	**553581**	**617679**	**649952**	**690385**
A. Government Borrowing	288246	304595	320336	362042	419319	460547	521803	556039	597747
i) Concessional	156726	164002	160421	166300	165241	161129	157806	142175	128182
a) IDA	154050	160970	157188	162506	161408	157206	153736	138007	123730
b) Others	2676	3032	3233	3794	3833	3923	4070	4168	4452
ii) Non-concessional	131519	140593	159915	195742	254077	299418	363996	413865	469564
a) IBRD	60667	61663	67248	82796	99216	113578	135746	156760	181786
b) Others	70852	78930	92667	112946	154862	185840	228251	257104	287778
B. Non-government Borrowing	65872	67186	75549	87564	89126	93034	95876	93912	92638
i) Concessional	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ii) Non-concessional	65872	67186	75549	87564	89126	93034	95876	93912	92638
a) Public Sector	32123	33715	39072	46430	48303	49113	50016	49640	48346
IBRD	16625	16935	18652	21544	21900	23190	24088	24782	24895
Others	15498	16780	20419	24886	26404	25923	25928	24859	23451
b) Financial institutions	29829	30245	32602	30689	30051	32995	35921	34858	35229
IBRD	7276	7418	8449	8609	7885	8518	8702	8359	4623
Others	22553	22826	24152	22080	22167	24478	27219	26499	30606
c) Private Sector	3920	3226	3876	10444	10771	10926	9940	9414	9064
IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Others	3920	3226	3876	10444	10771	10926	9940	9414	9064
II. Bilateral	**150808**	**164788**	**183742**	**210194**	**226034**	**246839**	**284061**	**293582**	**335847**
A. Government Borrowing	109742	128945	141410	167494	179101	197997	226725	239507	276216
i) Concessional	109742	128945	141410	167494	179101	197997	226725	239507	276216
ii) Non-concessional	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
B. Non-government Borrowing	41066	35843	42332	42700	46933	48841	57337	54075	59630
i) Concessional	11988	12973	17389	24776	25069	24501	27681	24362	26861
a) Public Sector	6758	7600	12182	18751	19265	19833	23049	20581	23039
b) Financial institutions	5230	5373	5207	6025	5804	4669	4631	3781	3823
c) Private Sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ii) Non-concessional	29077	22871	24943	17924	21864	24340	29656	29713	32769
a) Public Sector	9478	8519	9784	3879	5565	6523	7098	5986	6906
b) Financial institutions	3169	2530	2444	2274	5667	6247	9182	9759	11873
c) Private Sector	16430	11822	12715	11771	10632	11570	13375	13968	13989
III. International Monetary Fund	**35129**	**37716**	**38202**	**40931**	**41442**	**173415**	**183021**	**182587**	**187735**
IV. Trade Credit	**62426**	**61676**	**53542**	**51530**	**46085**	**25438**	**23980**	**24779**	**26696**
a) Buyers credit	46790	43699	34377	29825	23645	19465	17693	16306	15250
b) Suppliers credit	6094	6764	6868	7141	6866	5973	6288	8474	11446
c) Export credit component of bilateral credit	9543	11213	12297	14565	15574	0	0	0	0
d) Export credit for defence purposes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(Continued)

TABLE 149 : INDIA'S EXTERNAL DEBT - RUPEES
(End-March) (Concld.)

(₹ Crore)

Item	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
V. Commercial Borrowing	**1115514**	**1312723**	**1423574**	**1653677**	**1590938**	**1710032**	**1817207**	**2088095**	**2495778**
a) Commercial bank loans	567286	550788	654234	822697	749568	789056	872222	968459	1200144
b) Securitized borrowings (inclu. IDBs and FCCBs)	545906	759701	767266	828839	839371	919154	943262	1118297	1295494
c) Loans/securitized borrowings, etc., with multilateral/bilateral guarantee and IFC(W)	2323	2234	2074	2140	1998	1822	1723	1338	140
d) Self liquidating loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VI. Non-resident Deposits	**757751**	**820737**	**902152**	**977309**	**1027382**	**1059041**	**1141818**	**1266272**	**1409330**
VII. Rupee Debt	**7962**	**7886**	**8007**	**7704**	**7162**	**7279**	**6687**	**7106**	**6897**
a) Defence	7398	7350	7498	7223	6708	6853	6289	6736	6554
b) Civilian	564	536	509	481	453	426	398	370	343
VIII. Total Long-term Debt (I to VII)	**2483708**	**2777308**	**3005104**	**3390952**	**3447487**	**3775625**	**4074453**	**4512373**	**5152667**
IX. Short-term Debt	**571387**	**664575**	**749924**	**805779**	**743002**	**922484**	**1055491**	**1063747**	**1150962**
a) Non-resident Deposits (up to 1 year maturity)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Trade-related credits	560781	652969	708379	764291	714863	889665	1018650	1026037	1114432
1) Above 180 days	364104	431225	362982	389010	344758	364620	499899	480836	472664
2) Up to 180 days	196677	221744	345397	375281	370106	525045	518751	545201	641768
c) FII investments on government treasury bills and other instruments	260	580	12003	13061	12474	15927	16426	11674	9876
d) Investments in treasury bills by foreign central banks and international institutions	1577	1791	1820	1822	1955	1940	1879	1785	1660
e) External Debt Liabilities of (i+ii)	8768	9234	27721	26605	13710	14953	18535	24251	24994
i) Central Bank	1575	1782	1529	1357	1282	574	1102	1747	385
ii) Commercial Banks	7194	7453	26193	25248	12429	14379	17433	22504	24609
X. Gross External Debt Position	**3055095**	**3441883**	**3755028**	**4196731**	**4190490**	**4698109**	**5129944**	**5576120**	**6303630**
Concessional Debt as % of Total Debt	9.4	9.1	8.7	8.8	9.0	8.3	8.2	7.4	6.9
Short-term Debt as % of Total Debt	18.7	19.3	20.0	19.1	17.6	19.7	20.6	19.1	18.3
Debt to GDP Ratio (%)	19.8	20.1	19.9	20.9	21.1	19.9	19.1	18.5	19.1
Debt Service Ratio (%)	8.3	7.5	6.4	6.5	8.2	5.2	5.3	6.7	6.6

Notes : IDBs : India Development Bonds FCCBs : Foreign Currency Convertible Bonds
IFC(W) : International Finance Corporation (Washington) FC(B&O) : Foreign Currency (Banks & Others) Deposits

1. Other concessional multilateral government borrowing refers to debt outstanding to Institutions like IFAD, OPEC & EEC (SAC).
2. Multilateral non-concessional government/ public sector/ financial institutions other borrowings refers to debt outstanding against loans from ADB.
3. Securitised commercial borrowings (inclu. IDBs and FCCBs) include net Investment by 100% FII debt funds, Resurgent India Bonds (RIBs) and India Millennium Deposits (IMDs).
4. Rupee debt refers to debt owed to Russia denominated in rupees and converted at current exchange rates, payable in exports.
5. Civilian's rupee debt includes supplier's credit from end-March 1990 onwards.
6. Debt service ratio from the year 1992-93 includes the revised private transfer contra-entry on account of gold and silver imports.

Sources : Ministry of Finance, Government of India and Reserve Bank of India.

CURRENCY AND COINAGE

TABLE 150 : NOTES AND COINS IN CIRCULATION

(₹ Crore)

Year	Small Coins	Rupee						Notes									
		Notes	Coins														
		₹ 1	₹ 1	₹ 2	₹ 5	₹ 10	₹ 20	₹ 2	₹ 5	₹ 10	₹ 20	₹ 50	₹ 100	₹ 200	₹ 500	₹ 1000	₹ 2000
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1986-87	439	301	423	-	17	-	-	683	1287	2510	1899	5247	17116	-	-	-	-
1987-88	498	352	501	-	-	-	-	653	1429	2825	2331	7267	19077	-	180	-	-
1988-89	539	360	547	-	-	-	-	681	1482	2996	2613	9459	21208	-	230	-	-
1989-90	640	348	583	-	20	-	-	804	1739	3515	3100	12553	23778	-	1257	-	-
1990-91	685	335	616	23	-	-	-	883	1810	3785	2952	14812	24570	-	2177	-	-
1991-92	729	-	-	10	-	-	-	942	2400	5202	2743	17719	32266	-	1854	-	-
1992-93	780	-	-	37	5	-	-	720	2022	4285	2340	22577	32663	-	4910	-	-
1993-94	829	328	705	85	58	-	-	624	1860	5334	1631	24991	37784	-	11303	-	-
1994-95	881	320	795	159	115	-	-	602	1765	6943	1120	28537	46457	-	16882	-	-
1995-96	940	322	848	226	183	-	-	515	1651	9218	718	31659	55105	-	20873	-	-
1996-97	991	316	900	286	440	-	-	527	1554	11063	703	33623	62600	-	24270	-	-
1997-98	1055	319	969	352	672	-	-	550	1427	12412	979	34245	70159	-	27975	-	-
1998-99	1116	316	1076	497	856	-	-	530	1290	12990	899	33316	78197	-	44827	-	-
1999-00	1188	308	1260	672	1164	-	-	512	1152	13282	1010	33230	85831	-	57250	-	-
2000-01	1300	307	1393	814	1544	-	-	471	1016	12336	1012	32818	108141	-	52947	3719	-
2001-02	1328	308	1547	1062	2025	-	-	538	1264	11989	1531	35601	118041	-	68512	7179	-
2002-03	1346	305	1692	1210	2419	-	-	483	1739	9088	3425	35191	115386	-	93813	15971	-
2003-04	1353	299	1757	1255	2535	-	-	472	2276	7750	4383	33027	121442	-	122938	27473	-
2004-05	1353	299	1790	1290	2619	-	-	462	2086	6770	3876	29941	123282	-	152728	42082	-
2005-06	1358	299	1894	1365	2735	-	-	451	1980	6274	4077	27842	134637	-	182332	64346	-
2006-07	1364	301	2029	1488	2880	-	-	447	1887	7155	4178	27951	135444	-	225400	93676	-
2007-08	1455	300	2214	1907	3249	-	-	636	2111	9333	4108	26508	134575	-	263108	141219	-
2008-09	1455	300	2396	2236	3570	-	-	665	2271	12222	4399	24440	137028	-	308304	191784	-
2009-10	1455	299	2647	2640	3880	149	-	698	2233	18536	4681	21057	138364	-	364479	238252	-
2010-11	1458	299	2968	3068	4535	300	-	851	3430	21288	6040	15980	140243	-	445311	302713	-
2011-12	739	299	3142	3640	4990	648	-	851	3643	23002	7020	17438	141188	-	512807	346881	-
2012-13	700	299	3289	4423	5338	1267	-	851	3687	25168	7650	17305	144210	-	535950	429900	-
2013-14	700	299	3842	4965	5789	2017	-	851	3714	26648	8569	17242	147646	-	570248	508137	-
2014-15	700	299	3863	5407	6380	2750	-	854	3702	30304	8699	17436	150265	-	656391	561245	-
2015-16	700	309	4178	5926	7045	3703	-	853	3680	32015	9847	19450	157783	-	785375	632568	-
2016-17	700	321	4514	6411	7891	5204	-	853	3645	36929	20315	35564	252801	-	294098	8925	657063
2017-18	700	343	4963	6571	8324	5049	-	853	3580	30645	20032	36715	222149	37053	773429	6610	672642
2018-19	700	359	4673	6631	8576	4905	-	853	3519	31260	17425	43007	200738	80010	1075881	0	658199
2019-20	700	370	4719	6703	8800	5013	-	853	3478	30402	16599	43004	199021	107293	1472373	0	547952
2020-21	700	377	4749	6757	8968	5139	179	853	3454	29368	18116	43762	190555	116608	1933951	-	490195
2021-22	700	382	4777	6816	9217	5404	674	853	3431	27805	22026	43571	181421	120881	2277340	-	428394
2022-23	700	384	4832	6946	9708	5976	1697	853	3411	26212	25160	42858	180584	125241	2581690	-	362220
2023-24	700	387	4913	7119	10274	6864	3133	853	3396	24951	26795	44892	205656	154215	3008847	-	8202
2024-25	700	388	4999	7292	10810	8364	4036	853	3386	25359	27680	49480	227891	173509	3172287	-	6366

Notes :
1. Notes of ₹1000 denomination were demonetised w.e.f. January 16, 1978 and subsequently re-introduced in 2000-01 and demonetised again w.e.f. November 8, 2016
2. Data for 1986-87 exclude figures from Kolkata.
3. Data from 1980-81 for small coins, include small coins of the denominations 1p, 2p, 3p and Anna Pie coins.
4. Data from 1980-81 onwards for ₹1 coins Include Mahatma Gandhi Centenary Ten Rupee silver coin, World Food Agricultural Organisation Commemorative Ten Rupee silver coin and Independence Day Silver Jubliee Ten Rupee coin.
5. Data on ₹2 and ₹5 coins relates to coins minted.
6. Coins of ₹10 and ₹20 denomination were introduced in 2009-10 and 2020-21 respectively.
7. Notes of ₹2000 and ₹200 denomination were introduced in 2016-17 and 2017-18 respectively.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 151 : e₹ in CIRCULATION : e₹ - RETAIL AND e₹ - WHOLESALE

(₹ Crore)

Year	₹ 0.50 Paise	₹ 1 Notes	₹ 2 Notes	₹ 5 Notes	₹ 10 Notes	₹ 20 Notes	₹ 50 Notes	₹ 100 Notes	₹ 200 Notes	₹ 500 Notes	₹ 2000 Notes	Total e₹-Retail	e₹-Whole-sale	Total e₹
2022-23	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.12	0.15	0.23	0.39	0.83	1.16	2.71	-	5.70	10.69	16.39
2023-24	0.09	0.37	0.54	1.37	2.14	3.94	8.49	20.73	32.01	164.36	-	234.04	0.08	234.12
2024-25	0.11	0.46	0.78	1.77	3.06	6.39	16.64	38.23	91.33	857.68	-	1016.50	-	1016.50

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 152 : CURRENCY CHESTS / REPOSITORIES AND SMALL COIN DEPOTS - ALL INDIA

Year	Total No. of Currency Chests	Total Repositories	Total Small Coin Depots/Sub-depots
1	2	3	4
1990-91	3864	505	2917
1991-92	3902	492	3098
1992-93	3976	493	3177
1993-94	4059	500	3262
1994-95	4099	502	3304
1995-96	4101	504	3394
1996-97	4128	503	3454
1997-98	4157	502	3528
1998-99	4181	494	3552
1999-00	4242	442	3616
2000-01	4386	262	3708
2001-02	4422	204	3758
2002-03	4486	244	3832
2003	4454	193	3910
2004	4451	44	4039
2005	4426	13	4048
2006	4363	7	4050
2007	4291	2	4033
2008	4299	-	4060
2009	4300	-	4078
2010	4247	-	4017
2011	4241	-	4038
2012	4211	-	4008
2013	4209	-	3966
2014	4138	-	3813
2015	4102	-	3783
2016	4033	-	3727
2017	3946	-	3622
2018	3784	-	3491
2019-20	3367	-	2782
2020-21	3054	-	2504
2021-22	2878	-	2296
2022-23	2838	-	2293
2023-24	2794	-	2460
2024-25	2689	-	2299

Notes : 1. Position up to 2002-03 are as on June 30.
2. For the year 2003 onwards position are as on end-December.
3. For the year 2019-20 onwards position are as on March 31.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

TABLE 153: EMPLOYMENT SITUATION IN INDIA - PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF USUALLY EMPLOYED BY BROAD GROUPS OF INDUSTRY FOR VARIOUS ROUNDS

Round	Survey Period	Male						Female					
		Primary Sector		Secondary Sector		Tertiary Sector		Primary Sector		Secondary Sector		Tertiary Sector	
		PS	ALL	PS	ALL	PS	ALL	PS	ALL	PS	ALL	PS	ALL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
							Rural						
55	July 1999-June 2000	712	714	127	126	161	160	841	854	93	89	66	57
56	July 2000-June 2001	688	690	137	136	175	174	812	818	139	133	49	49
57	July 2001 -June 2002	672	678	148	145	180	177	819	840	124	109	57	51
58	July-December 2002	685	688	140	138	175	174	834	849	91	87	75	65
59	January-December 2003	704	708	143	141	153	151	841	852	99	95	60	53
60	January-June 2004	654	659	163	160	183	180	820	841	102	94	78	65
61	July 2004-June 2005	662	665	157	155	181	180	814	833	108	102	76	66
62	July 2005-June 2006	648	652	167	165	185	183	798	813	121	120	82	68
64	July 2007-June 2008	662	665	164	162	175	173	816	835	103	97	82	68
66	July 2009-June 2010	625	628	195	193	180	178	789	794	121	130	91	76
68	July 2011-June 2012	592	594	221	220	187	187	745	749	151	167	104	83
PLFS 1	July 2017- June 2018	-	550	-	232	-	220	-	732	-	136	-	132
PLFS 2	July 2018- June 2019	-	532	-	235	-	232	-	711	-	154	-	136
PLFS 3	July 2019- June 2020	-	554	-	231	-	216	-	757	-	130	-	112
PLFS 4	July 2020- June 2021	-	538	-	242	-	221	-	754	-	135	-	113
PLFS 5	July 2021- June 2022	-	510	-	254	-	237	-	759	-	134	-	108
PLFS 6	July 2022- June 2023	-	491	-	281	-	228	-	762	-	127	-	112
PLFS 7	July 2023- June 2024	-	494	-	266	-	239	-	769	-	125	-	105
							Urban						
55	July 1999-June 2000	65	66	329	328	606	606	146	177	293	293	561	529
56	July 2000-June 2001	63	66	359	356	579	578	136	183	342	342	522	475
57	July 2001 -June 2002	78	78	322	321	601	600	173	211	309	332	519	457
58	July-December 2002	69	70	338	337	594	593	156	171	298	315	546	513
59	January-December 2003	60	63	338	336	602	601	145	190	299	312	556	497
60	January-June 2004	61	63	348	347	591	590	126	161	289	309	584	530
61	July 2004-June 2005	60	61	346	344	595	595	147	181	303	324	549	495
62	July 2005-June 2006	62	63	345	343	594	594	123	148	313	330	564	522
64	July 2007-June 2008	58	58	345	343	598	597	129	153	305	323	566	524
66	July 2009-June 2010	59	60	348	346	593	593	118	139	316	333	566	528
68	July 2011-June 2012	56	56	353	353	592	591	87	109	324	340	589	551
PLFS 1	July 2017- June 2018	-	54	-	360	-	587	-	91	-	301	-	607
PLFS 2	July 2018- June 2019	-	49	-	353	-	597	-	78	-	293	-	630
PLFS 3	July 2019- June 2020	-	50	-	342	-	608	-	82	-	280	-	638
PLFS 4	July 2020- June 2021	-	53	-	345	-	603	-	104	-	281	-	615
PLFS 5	July 2021- June 2022	-	54	-	362	-	584	-	111	-	288	-	601
PLFS 6	July 2022- June 2023	-	47	-	350	-	603	-	117	-	276	-	608
PLFS 7	July 2023- June 2024	-	48	-	342	-	611	-	123	-	277	-	600

Notes : PS : Principal status; ALL : Principal+Subsidiary Status

Primary sector : Agriculture and allied activities
Secondary sector : Mining and quarrying , Manufacturing, Electricity, water, etc. and Construction
Tertiary sector : Trade, hotel and restaurant, Transport, storage and communication and Other services.
Data on NSS rounds 38, 43, 50, 55, 61, 66 and 68 relates to quinquennial rounds

Sources : NSS 60th and 61st Round, Periodic Labour Force Survey Report (PLFS), National Statistics Office, Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation, Government of India.

PART II
QUARTERLY/ MONTHLY SERIES

OUTPUT AND PRICES

TABLE 154 : QUARTERLY ESTIMATES OF GROSS VALUE ADDED AT BASIC PRICE (At Current Prices) New Series (Base : 2011-12)

(₹ Crore)

Item / Year	2021-22				2022-23			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry and Fishing	878997	775397	1318892	1126187	990560	856948	1384237	1217587
2. Mining & Quarrying	92692	85842	111204	149602	134838	101573	123159	151112
3. Manufacturing	765970	845613	822769	958253	872417	849407	821394	991647
4. Electricity, Gas, Water Supply & Other Utility Services	128255	137800	150050	161687	142405	148389	157295	160978
5. Construction	396018	396442	467708	575507	528948	467523	537988	636942
6. Trade, Hotels, Transport, Communication and Services Related to Broadcasting	678698	860551	977737	1157932	942414	1075611	1127862	1266121
7. Financial, Real Estate and Professional Services	1175585	1278875	1083275	1108138	1480605	1556237	1268007	1295590
8. Public Administration, Defence and Other Services	643867	752327	791743	781972	821842	839540	847381	850139
Gross Value Added at Basic Prices	**4760081**	**5132846**	**5723379**	**6019278**	**5914029**	**5895228**	**6267323**	**6570117**

Item / Year	2023-24				2024-25			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1. Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry and Fishing	1081545	963835	1518258	1314229	1162510	1037227	1756996	1428557
2. Mining & Quarrying	135111	108485	129614	159133	151096	106597	124080	159014
3. Manufacturing	914820	977712	932701	1096363	991485	1010480	985136	1182319
4. Electricity, Gas, Water Supply & Other Utility Services	186449	187450	191821	200715	199747	192042	201696	213489
5. Construction	568967	536229	601125	695298	632056	579349	644861	770743
6. Trade, Hotels, Transport, Communication and Services Related to Broadcasting	1042268	1153823	1249915	1382499	1122648	1253407	1374355	1506986
7. Financial, Real Estate and Professional Services	1700358	1706883	1402131	1434781	1864812	1874943	1551030	1591082
8. Public Administration, Defence and Other Services	942034	965712	964727	967898	1070312	1090638	1098114	1094227
Gross Value Added at Basic Prices	**6571552**	**6600129**	**6990290**	**7250917**	**7194667**	**7144683**	**7736266**	**7946417**

Note : Q1, Q2, Q3 & Q4 denote - April to June, July to September, October to December, and January to March quarters, respectively.

Source : National Statistics Office (NSO).

TABLE 155: QUARTERLY ESTIMATES OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
(At Current Prices) New Series (Base : 2011-12)

(₹ Crore)

Item / Year	2021-22				2022-23			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. PFCE	2956253	3447855	4046863	3931733	3871639	4078089	4419805	4158329
2. GFCE	613197	538201	559596	761159	702433	575131	607379	872685
3. GFCF	1536714	1665536	1721373	2056023	2068612	1996753	2000687	2329986
4. Change in Stock	48279	53299	51859	60399	74004	72052	69676	84118
5. Valuables	30537	182900	101740	69838	51834	163284	70032	59339
6. Export of Goods & Services	1123062	1219943	1306147	1400492	1528756	1524345	1547370	1651979
7. Import of Goods & Services	1161467	1361899	1546648	1599008	1771718	1870032	1811479	1759798
8. Discrepancies	31594	-118521	27391	-157044	-25697	-81596	-75966	-291557
9. Gross Domestic Product	**5178170**	**5627315**	**6268323**	**6523591**	**6499863**	**6458025**	**6827505**	**7105080**

Item / Year	2023-24				2024-25			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1. PFCE	4199216	4427733	4873006	4630476	4751288	4873651	5534614	5138860
2. GFCE	762119	725301	648579	968298	792688	783876	743436	983119
3. GFCF	2234256	2239910	2211334	2479724	2419510	2403612	2333282	2729725
4. Change in Stock	107208	114578	109303	128483	118229	120494	117472	140985
5. Valuables	43058	161867	116762	103231	37571	238202	136221	88790
6. Export of Goods & Services	1520529	1579369	1614303	1746780	1660610	1655030	1796474	1885716
7. Import of Goods & Services	1686276	1770481	1823417	1812018	1848993	1973219	2018481	1926170
8. Discrepancies	31519	-237582	-40205	-284009	-23009	-261301	-140647	-223491
9. Gross Domestic Product	**7211628**	**7240697**	**7709665**	**7960966**	**7907894**	**7840345**	**8502372**	**8817534**

Notes : PFCE: Private Final Consumption Expenditure
GFCE: Government Final Consumption Expenditure
GFCF: Gross Fixed Capital Formation

Q1, Q2, Q3 & Q4 denote - April to June, July to September, October to December and January to March quarters, respectively.

Source : National Statistics Office (NSO).

TABLE 156 : QUARTERLY ESTIMATES OF GROSS VALUE ADDED AT BASIC PRICE (At Constant Prices) New Series (Base : 2011-12)

(₹ Crore)

Item / Year	2021-22				2022-23			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry and Fishing	489820	423817	673640	582829	510890	440718	716977	637392
2. Mining & Quarrying	74997	64735	75837	93707	81222	62638	77826	98048
3. Manufacturing	596515	647821	615673	701024	612446	603250	589265	711402
4. Electricity, Gas, Water Supply & Other Utility Services	78876	83054	75734	80303	92377	89516	83215	87223
5. Construction	268829	263794	301090	359819	307843	280755	328418	385229
6. Trade, Hotels, Transport, Communication and Services Related to Broadcasting	481677	598187	651510	749006	588837	677212	714578	805114
7. Financial, Real Estate and Professional Services	817426	876146	712147	717128	917743	967001	779146	795387
8. Public Administration, Defence and Other Services	354409	439493	463499	464297	429236	461648	469756	475721
Gross Value Added at Basic Prices	**3162549**	**3397048**	**3569131**	**3748113**	**3540595**	**3582738**	**3759180**	**3995515**

Item / Year	2023-24				2024-25			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1. Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry and Fishing	540008	456998	727426	642855	547919	475765	775732	677389
2. Mining & Quarrying	84526	65190	81455	98836	90146	64901	82488	101349
3. Manufacturing	656922	705592	671826	791595	706798	720846	696049	829955
4. Electricity, Gas, Water Supply & Other Utility Services	96203	100019	91643	94911	105981	102970	96301	100044
5. Construction	336112	321688	361418	418570	370054	348601	389990	463641
6. Trade, Hotels, Transport, Communication and Services Related to Broadcasting	653847	713765	772071	854853	689172	757326	823933	906400
7. Financial, Real Estate and Professional Services	1055657	1047187	844745	866998	1125793	1122890	904524	934864
8. Public Administration, Defence and Other Services	469176	502752	509292	517340	511468	547308	554470	562382
Gross Value Added at Basic Prices	**3892452**	**3913191**	**4059877**	**4285957**	**4147331**	**4140606**	**4323486**	**4576024**

Note : Q1, Q2, Q3 & Q4 denote - April to June, July to September, October to December and January to March quarters, respectively.

Source : National Statistics Office (NSO).

TABLE 157 : QUARTERLY ESTIMATES OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (At Constant Prices) New Series (Base : 2011-12)

(₹ Crore)

Item / Year	2021-22				2022-23			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. PFCE	1828296	2109196	2429098	2365983	2182105	2298644	2487581	2416613
2. GFCE	379485	325630	329449	445830	398510	322157	337544	485780
3. GFCF	1144395	1227684	1220749	1421436	1327515	1306636	1302885	1500689
4. Change in Stock	37314	40524	38513	43852	48477	47749	46642	56309
5. Valuables	22378	136471	74741	49510	36361	112540	47420	38825
6. Export of Goods & Services	785791	848922	847632	910763	909584	920147	917180	996399
7. Import of Goods & Services	760671	885953	930346	966775	943759	1010070	957144	948896
8. Discrepancies	-86257	-130034	-139727	-142030	-156024	-106552	-124530	-132403
9. Gross Domestic Product	**3350730**	**3672438**	**3870108**	**4128570**	**3802769**	**3891251**	**4057578**	**4413316**

Item / Year	2023-24				2024-25			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1. PFCE	2343903	2366539	2629135	2567198	2537917	2518254	2843368	2720039
2. GFCE	419571	387040	345292	517772	418344	403592	377374	508419
3. GFCF	1439564	1459663	1424622	1591439	1535297	1557503	1499134	1741150
4. Change in Stock	71043	76306	72654	85607	76390	77908	75228	89701
5. Valuables	27109	105308	73371	63318	20849	132482	72974	44453
6. Export of Goods & Services	846035	962378	944238	1072844	916189	991508	1046234	1114167
7. Import of Goods & Services	1114042	1154463	1065420	1056689	1096706	1166500	1043395	922788
8. Discrepancies	136932	52035	19746	-59456	33384	-21160	-144377	-159979
9. Gross Domestic Product	**4170114**	**4254806**	**4443638**	**4782032**	**4441664**	**4493587**	**4726542**	**5135163**

Notes : PFCE: Private Final Consumption Expenditure
GFCE: Government Final Consumption Expenditure
GFCF: Gross Fixed Capital Formation

Q1, Q2, Q3 & Q4 denote - April to June, July to September, October to December and January to March quarters, respectively.

Source : National Statistics Office (NSO).

TABLE 158 : SECTOR-WISE INDEX NUMBERS OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
(Base : 2011-12 = 100)

Year / Month	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Mining (Weight : 14.37)												
2020-21	78.8	87.6	85.7	87.5	84.0	87.6	98.5	106.6	117.3	121.3	117.9	139.0
2021-22	107.6	108.3	105.5	104.6	103.6	95.1	109.8	111.8	120.4	124.9	123.3	144.4
2022-23	116.6	120.4	113.7	101.1	99.6	100.0	112.6	122.7	132.6	136.1	129.2	154.2
2023-24	122.6	128.1	122.3	111.9	111.9	111.5	127.4	131.3	139.5	144.3	139.7	156.2
2024-25	130.9	136.5	134.9	116.1	107.1	111.7	128.5	133.8	143.2	150.7	141.9	158.1
2025-26	130.7	136.4	123.2									
Manufacturing (Weight : 77.63)												
2020-21	42.1	84.4	107.1	118.5	118.7	126.5	132.0	128.5	139.0	136.6	129.7	143.3
2021-22	124.6	111.5	121.2	131.0	131.9	131.9	136.4	128.9	139.8	139.2	129.9	145.3
2022-23	131.6	134.6	136.8	135.0	131.3	134.6	128.5	137.5	144.9	145.5	137.6	147.5
2023-24	138.8	143.1	141.6	142.1	144.4	141.5	142.1	139.3	151.6	150.8	144.4	156.2
2024-25	144.6	150.4	146.6	148.8	146.1	147.2	148.4	147.0	157.2	159.5	148.4	162.4
2025-26	149.1	155.2	152.3									
Electricity (Weight : 7.99)												
2020-21	125.6	150.6	156.2	166.3	162.7	166.4	162.2	144.8	158.0	164.2	153.9	180.0
2021-22	174.0	161.9	169.1	184.7	188.7	167.9	167.3	147.9	162.5	165.6	160.8	191.0
2022-23	194.5	199.9	196.9	188.9	191.3	187.4	169.3	166.7	179.4	186.6	174.0	188.0
2023-24	192.3	201.6	205.2	204.0	220.5	205.9	203.8	176.3	181.6	197.1	187.2	204.2
2024-25	212.0	229.3	222.8	220.2	212.3	206.9	207.8	184.1	192.8	201.9	194.0	219.5
2025-26	215.7	218.5	217.1									
General Index (Weight : 100)												
2020-21	54.0	90.2	107.9	117.9	117.2	124.1	129.6	126.7	137.4	136.6	129.9	145.6
2021-22	126.1	115.1	122.8	131.5	132.4	129.5	135.0	128.0	138.8	139.3	131.4	148.8
2022-23	134.5	137.8	138.3	134.4	131.5	133.8	129.5	137.7	145.9	147.4	139.3	151.7
2023-24	140.7	145.6	143.9	142.7	145.8	142.3	144.9	141.1	152.3	153.6	147.1	160.0
2024-25	148.0	154.7	151.0	149.8	145.8	146.9	150.3	148.1	158.0	161.6	151.1	166.3
2025-26	151.8	157.6	153.3									

Note : See Notes on Tables.

Source : National Statistics Office (NSO), Government of India.

TABLE 159 : INDEX NUMBERS OF TWENTY THREE MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS OF THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR

(Base : 2011-12 = 100)

Industry Group	Weight	2020-21					
		Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Food products	**5.30**	94.3	98.0	102.7	111.0	107.1	110.9
2. Beverages	**1.04**	7.2	54.9	83.9	78.9	76.8	84.6
3. Tobacco products	**0.80**	0.3	40.7	91.6	102.0	84.2	88.3
4. Textiles	**3.29**	11.0	40.2	63.1	93.9	96.6	105.4
5. Wearing apparel	**1.32**	9.7	62.6	105.9	112.5	113.8	121.4
6. Leather and related products	**0.50**	1.7	52.4	99.7	110.7	106.0	123.3
7. Wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles	**0.19**	4.7	39.6	74.0	83.0	85.5	116.8
8. Paper and paper products	**0.87**	21.7	50.3	82.9	67.0	79.0	64.2
9. Printing and reproduction of recorded media	**0.68**	23.1	52.6	70.2	68.5	65.4	68.3
10. Coke and refined petroleum products	**11.77**	87.7	95.9	104.5	109.4	100.6	103.2
11. Chemicals and chemical products	**7.87**	53.0	95.9	117.3	122.2	118.9	125.5
12. Pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products	**4.98**	93.6	234.3	237.1	243.1	221.9	236.0
13. Rubber and plastics products	**2.42**	29.4	69.5	91.6	100.6	98.8	107.8
14. Other non-metallic mineral products	**4.09**	16.9	91.2	110.4	105.4	96.2	103.8
15. Basic metals	**12.80**	40.3	103.2	131.5	153.1	162.9	160.5
16. Fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	**2.65**	3.7	44.2	67.3	82.0	83.9	92.1
17. Computer, electronic and optical products	**1.57**	12.6	64.5	114.8	144.9	146.3	167.2
18. Electrical equipment	**3.00**	5.6	31.6	61.7	82.6	94.4	126.5
19. Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	**4.77**	9.1	44.6	80.2	85.6	92.6	108.9
20. Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	**4.86**	0.7	20.7	53.7	73.5	85.0	99.5
21. Other transport equipment	**1.78**	0.2	22.8	72.3	108.4	133.5	162.4
22. Furniture	**0.13**	1.4	60.5	144.8	157.0	181.1	168.3
23. Other manufacturing	**0.94**	10.7	28.6	51.7	50.0	56.2	67.4
Manufacturing Index	**77.63**	**42.1**	**84.4**	**107.1**	**118.5**	**118.7**	**126.5**

Industry Group	Weight	2020-21					
		Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
1	2	9	10	11	12	13	14
1. Food products	**5.30**	113.9	133.9	149.1	149.0	136.7	138.3
2. Beverages	**1.04**	82.7	86.3	90.1	95.4	94.7	110.7
3. Tobacco products	**0.80**	86.5	92.9	98.1	103.7	79.2	114.0
4. Textiles	**3.29**	110.7	108.9	114.9	115.3	113.5	119.6
5. Wearing apparel	**1.32**	119.9	101.7	140.0	129.4	140.0	143.8
6. Leather and related products	**0.50**	116.4	105.0	121.9	124.9	121.7	123.4
7. Wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles	**0.19**	111.8	108.7	126.6	112.0	110.4	124.3
8. Paper and paper products	**0.87**	71.7	71.6	78.1	80.2	79.3	89.7
9. Printing and reproduction of recorded media	**0.68**	69.0	70.5	83.0	70.0	67.6	75.8
10. Coke and refined petroleum products	**11.77**	109.3	124.8	125.0	129.3	113.7	130.9
11. Chemicals and chemical products	**7.87**	128.0	120.4	131.8	131.6	119.0	127.9
12. Pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products	**4.98**	239.6	226.0	239.9	205.4	216.8	230.7
13. Rubber and plastics products	**2.42**	111.5	104.7	112.8	108.5	105.7	114.8
14. Other non-metallic mineral products	**4.09**	117.1	112.7	122.6	127.2	124.4	140.3
15. Basic metals	**12.80**	170.6	165.4	181.7	179.8	163.6	184.7
16. Fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	**2.65**	95.7	81.8	99.0	93.7	92.4	102.0
17. Computer, electronic and optical products	**1.57**	151.1	115.0	138.8	155.6	166.5	206.2
18. Electrical equipment	**3.00**	132.4	114.4	131.8	109.7	106.3	110.1
19. Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	**4.77**	113.2	105.4	118.5	110.0	111.8	130.5
20. Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	**4.86**	109.9	99.2	103.2	107.8	105.6	114.9
21. Other transport equipment	**1.78**	167.2	139.3	121.1	136.4	134.5	145.3
22. Furniture	**0.13**	167.7	144.7	183.9	163.4	162.4	171.3
23. Other manufacturing	**0.94**	83.4	65.5	76.7	85.0	86.2	93.5
Manufacturing Index	**77.63**	**132.0**	**128.5**	**139.0**	**136.6**	**129.7**	**143.3**

(Continued)

TABLE 159 : INDEX NUMBERS OF TWENTY THREE MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS OF THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR (Contd.)

(Base : 2011-12 = 100)

Industry Group	Weight	2021-22					
		Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.
1	2	15	16	17	18	19	20
1. Food products	**5.30**	127.8	111.4	111.3	116.2	117.3	110.3
2. Beverages	**1.04**	91.5	54.8	82.0	90.2	86.3	85.3
3. Tobacco products	**0.80**	70.0	72.4	74.0	79.4	86.9	95.6
4. Textiles	**3.29**	114.6	105.3	111.3	117.8	120.2	121.4
5. Wearing apparel	**1.32**	83.4	83.8	110.0	116.8	144.1	158.7
6. Leather and related products	**0.50**	101.3	67.1	94.1	114.7	106.5	110.4
7. Wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles	**0.19**	102.0	73.4	97.9	103.1	110.2	109.9
8. Paper and paper products	**0.87**	88.1	78.7	76.3	85.1	82.8	76.9
9. Printing and reproduction of recorded media	**0.68**	64.7	61.9	68.7	68.4	69.1	70.0
10. Coke and refined petroleum products	**11.77**	118.5	113.8	110.1	117.9	112.1	108.5
11. Chemicals and chemical products	**7.87**	118.1	109.1	116.3	128.0	124.8	124.3
12. Pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products	**4.98**	202.3	217.1	226.9	228.6	233.8	238.5
13. Rubber and plastics products	**2.42**	106.5	96.7	99.4	108.6	108.6	108.4
14. Other non-metallic mineral products	**4.09**	128.1	110.1	119.2	126.9	122.2	115.7
15. Basic metals	**12.80**	168.5	159.8	163.5	171.1	178.8	174.7
16. Fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	**2.65**	78.2	64.4	79.7	90.3	94.0	91.0
17. Computer, electronic and optical products	**1.57**	119.2	95.2	125.6	138.4	139.5	163.5
18. Electrical equipment	**3.00**	84.5	61.6	84.2	118.4	128.7	144.4
19. Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	**4.77**	94.4	76.3	96.3	109.1	108.9	113.5
20. Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	**4.86**	102.2	59.2	87.8	101.2	93.5	90.7
21. Other transport equipment	**1.78**	108.7	52.2	103.4	128.2	125.1	134.7
22. Furniture	**0.13**	128.0	118.5	158.0	160.9	165.7	173.2
23. Other manufacturing	**0.94**	94.9	67.2	75.7	84.7	95.3	106.1
Manufacturing Index	**77.63**	**124.6**	**111.5**	**121.2**	**131.0**	**131.9**	**131.9**

Industry Group	Weight	2021-22					
		Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
1	2	21	22	23	24	25	26
1. Food products	**5.30**	118.8	130.1	151.8	145.1	139.9	150.5
2. Beverages	**1.04**	86.8	85.2	92.0	91.5	94.4	116.1
3. Tobacco products	**0.80**	95.0	96.5	101.8	108.2	79.9	107.3
4. Textiles	**3.29**	125.6	117.9	124.9	122.6	113.0	118.5
5. Wearing apparel	**1.32**	163.6	133.8	161.8	154.7	155.0	191.7
6. Leather and related products	**0.50**	103.2	94.9	111.6	101.6	103.2	113.8
7. Wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles	**0.19**	110.5	104.3	115.2	106.0	112.5	118.2
8. Paper and paper products	**0.87**	86.5	79.7	81.4	82.1	78.8	86.1
9. Printing and reproduction of recorded media	**0.68**	73.4	72.1	87.4	80.7	76.6	88.3
10. Coke and refined petroleum products	**11.77**	123.9	129.0	129.6	130.4	120.3	139.2
11. Chemicals and chemical products	**7.87**	125.9	118.1	125.9	124.9	115.3	121.1
12. Pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products	**4.98**	236.7	227.2	237.5	223.3	186.3	201.0
13. Rubber and plastics products	**2.42**	103.8	97.6	102.7	105.2	100.9	109.0
14. Other non-metallic mineral products	**4.09**	129.2	109.1	133.0	141.5	134.0	154.3
15. Basic metals	**12.80**	182.6	175.7	185.4	191.6	180.0	199.2
16. Fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	**2.65**	88.9	80.2	95.8	88.5	91.0	97.9
17. Computer, electronic and optical products	**1.57**	151.8	125.6	188.4	186.0	139.8	186.5
18. Electrical equipment	**3.00**	126.6	106.3	109.9	93.5	90.3	94.3
19. Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	**4.77**	106.2	91.0	104.3	101.8	103.1	128.0
20. Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	**4.86**	98.2	93.3	97.7	104.8	107.8	115.0
21. Other transport equipment	**1.78**	138.7	106.1	108.9	121.6	111.1	127.0
22. Furniture	**0.13**	183.8	180.0	215.4	190.4	198.4	232.4
23. Other manufacturing	**0.94**	115.2	67.4	103.5	92.3	95.4	126.1
Manufacturing Index	**77.63**	**136.4**	**128.9**	**139.8**	**139.2**	**129.9**	**145.3**

(Continued)

TABLE 159 : INDEX NUMBERS OF TWENTY THREE MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS OF THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR (Contd.)

(Base : 2011-12 = 100)

Industry Group	Weight	2022-23					
		Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.
1	2	27	28	29	30	31	32
1. Food products	**5.30**	132.7	122.7	117.0	113.2	118.1	115.6
2. Beverages	**1.04**	118.2	126.2	119.5	102.0	91.8	95.3
3. Tobacco products	**0.80**	85.4	87.9	113.0	72.2	75.8	94.6
4. Textiles	**3.29**	114.1	111.5	107.8	107.2	105.2	103.9
5. Wearing apparel	**1.32**	129.4	142.4	156.9	134.4	117.8	125.2
6. Leather and related products	**0.50**	106.4	99.0	95.9	99.2	89.5	92.3
7. Wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles	**0.19**	106.2	113.1	112.0	111.2	101.5	103.6
8. Paper and paper products	**0.87**	86.4	86.3	82.6	84.9	82.7	81.6
9. Printing and reproduction of recorded media	**0.68**	84.2	88.5	99.7	96.6	88.2	90.9
10. Coke and refined petroleum products	**11.77**	131.1	134.4	129.3	126.4	119.5	119.2
11. Chemicals and chemical products	**7.87**	123.3	135.6	133.5	137.2	131.9	131.2
12. Pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products	**4.98**	191.1	188.0	216.5	217.9	192.7	205.0
13. Rubber and plastics products	**2.42**	104.9	105.1	105.1	106.2	103.8	105.0
14. Other non-metallic mineral products	**4.09**	137.0	134.4	142.6	126.9	123.9	126.8
15. Basic metals	**12.80**	180.1	186.2	175.2	182.6	185.9	185.7
16. Fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	**2.65**	77.9	83.2	91.1	86.6	80.5	87.9
17. Computer, electronic and optical products	**1.57**	126.7	122.5	180.6	142.2	144.1	163.8
18. Electrical equipment	**3.00**	91.5	98.3	93.5	99.4	92.0	100.0
19. Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	**4.77**	99.5	105.9	115.5	113.6	112.0	121.0
20. Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	**4.86**	108.8	110.9	115.2	119.2	114.7	117.7
21. Other transport equipment	**1.78**	107.1	118.3	140.8	126.7	134.8	155.0
22. Furniture	**0.13**	203.9	205.8	208.2	213.1	238.8	226.9
23. Other manufacturing	**0.94**	91.9	79.6	95.7	90.5	99.3	111.2
Manufacturing Index	**77.63**	**131.6**	**134.6**	**136.8**	**135.0**	**131.3**	**134.6**

Industry Group	Weight	2022-23					
		Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
1	2	33	34	35	36	37	38
1. Food products	**5.30**	115.3	147.0	155.5	158.0	146.8	147.2
2. Beverages	**1.04**	89.9	92.9	98.1	104.3	104.4	123.5
3. Tobacco products	**0.80**	81.7	93.3	90.6	92.4	77.9	95.5
4. Textiles	**3.29**	102.3	107.7	110.7	107.9	102.0	110.2
5. Wearing apparel	**1.32**	103.7	117.0	125.6	120.1	129.1	133.1
6. Leather and related products	**0.50**	76.9	94.3	98.4	99.4	94.9	106.2
7. Wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles	**0.19**	94.9	103.9	111.4	93.2	95.1	108.1
8. Paper and paper products	**0.87**	79.5	77.7	84.5	84.3	75.1	83.1
9. Printing and reproduction of recorded media	**0.68**	84.2	90.0	100.0	88.5	84.3	91.7
10. Coke and refined petroleum products	**11.77**	122.7	116.6	132.3	137.6	126.0	141.1
11. Chemicals and chemical products	**7.87**	122.1	124.6	129.5	130.2	122.8	130.1
12. Pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products	**4.98**	188.1	250.5	276.3	243.9	229.3	194.7
13. Rubber and plastics products	**2.42**	101.3	103.3	105.4	105.3	98.8	110.2
14. Other non-metallic mineral products	**4.09**	124.5	131.7	142.8	143.2	136.8	152.8
15. Basic metals	**12.80**	192.2	192.7	201.9	210.8	195.4	214.0
16. Fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	**2.65**	77.8	86.3	92.3	81.4	83.7	95.4
17. Computer, electronic and optical products	**1.57**	132.8	127.0	117.7	130.7	123.8	134.1
18. Electrical equipment	**3.00**	84.1	107.5	109.1	105.4	101.6	108.7
19. Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	**4.77**	98.2	110.5	115.5	113.0	115.5	141.3
20. Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	**4.86**	108.8	113.9	107.4	118.2	116.8	122.4
21. Other transport equipment	**1.78**	127.5	131.6	106.0	119.3	117.2	139.2
22. Furniture	**0.13**	189.2	207.6	198.4	173.0	173.3	210.9
23. Other manufacturing	**0.94**	79.4	77.5	93.5	82.1	81.6	108.5
Manufacturing Index	**77.63**	**128.5**	**137.5**	**144.9**	**145.5**	**137.6**	**147.5**

(Continued)

TABLE 159 : INDEX NUMBERS OF TWENTY THREE MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS OF THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR (Contd.)
(Base : 2011-12 = 100)

Industry Group	Weight	2023-24					
		Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.
1	2	39	40	41	42	43	44
1. Food products	**5.30**	137.8	123.2	113.6	121.6	123.9	114.6
2. Beverages	**1.04**	109.2	124.1	125.0	109.4	103.4	101.6
3. Tobacco products	**0.80**	67.1	83.7	93.8	71.8	81.4	89.8
4. Textiles	**3.29**	105.6	107.4	107.8	108.5	107.1	108.4
5. Wearing apparel	**1.32**	92.1	112.2	120.1	103.9	97.8	102.4
6. Leather and related products	**0.50**	97.7	101.1	103.4	95.1	92.4	91.8
7. Wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles	**0.19**	89.4	98.7	98.0	98.4	98.5	108.1
8. Paper and paper products	**0.87**	79.8	77.9	81.3	82.1	82.3	78.5
9. Printing and reproduction of recorded media	**0.68**	88.6	88.7	88.7	89.0	91.0	87.5
10. Coke and refined petroleum products	**11.77**	129.1	138.0	133.5	131.9	131.7	122.4
11. Chemicals and chemical products	**7.87**	126.6	133.8	130.5	128.6	126.8	123.6
12. Pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products	**4.98**	237.0	227.9	225.3	244.5	225.9	220.1
13. Rubber and plastics products	**2.42**	106.3	112.7	106.5	107.7	108.5	106.5
14. Other non-metallic mineral products	**4.09**	146.7	148.4	149.5	134.0	142.5	132.8
15. Basic metals	**12.80**	201.9	206.3	203.4	209.4	217.4	213.6
16. Fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	**2.65**	76.4	87.1	86.7	83.8	100.0	97.1
17. Computer, electronic and optical products	**1.57**	111.5	115.1	121.9	118.6	131.4	149.4
18. Electrical equipment	**3.00**	106.6	106.6	103.5	102.5	108.6	108.0
19. Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	**4.77**	107.7	116.2	123.7	119.9	126.3	127.0
20. Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	**4.86**	112.9	126.1	123.6	129.5	128.6	130.5
21. Other transport equipment	**1.78**	119.5	131.2	140.6	123.5	145.9	166.0
22. Furniture	**0.13**	144.7	179.9	183.0	190.6	189.5	185.1
23. Other manufacturing	**0.94**	87.8	79.2	85.6	97.1	94.6	96.7
Manufacturing Index	**77.63**	**138.8**	**143.1**	**141.6**	**142.1**	**144.4**	**141.5**

Industry Group	Weight	2023-24					
		Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
1	2	45	46	47	48	49	50
1. Food products	**5.30**	123.5	141.5	160.8	158.9	151.9	142.4
2. Beverages	**1.04**	99.6	100.7	101.3	112.6	120.0	124.2
3. Tobacco products	**0.80**	82.7	79.8	82.7	84.6	77.3	78.3
4. Textiles	**3.29**	110.2	102.7	112.3	109.7	104.1	106.9
5. Wearing apparel	**1.32**	97.8	92.9	113.1	117.3	125.6	143.0
6. Leather and related products	**0.50**	91.1	78.8	95.9	99.9	96.8	95.9
7. Wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles	**0.19**	93.7	87.6	97.7	96.4	101.7	111.4
8. Paper and paper products	**0.87**	78.5	73.3	78.1	79.1	79.2	83.0
9. Printing and reproduction of recorded media	**0.68**	87.0	84.1	95.5	91.3	88.8	91.6
10. Coke and refined petroleum products	**11.77**	125.7	132.9	141.9	134.7	131.2	142.4
11. Chemicals and chemical products	**7.87**	126.5	119.5	127.5	127.6	125.4	132.3
12. Pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products	**4.98**	212.8	244.3	286.3	245.6	205.6	228.0
13. Rubber and plastics products	**2.42**	109.0	105.1	106.9	112.8	110.3	116.3
14. Other non-metallic mineral products	**4.09**	140.5	127.0	147.1	147.5	147.7	165.4
15. Basic metals	**12.80**	217.2	207.3	220.2	226.9	213.2	232.1
16. Fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	**2.65**	92.8	81.0	98.1	95.1	95.7	115.0
17. Computer, electronic and optical products	**1.57**	123.1	96.7	111.6	120.8	125.8	134.7
18. Electrical equipment	**3.00**	94.8	89.0	116.6	108.1	111.5	124.7
19. Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	**4.77**	123.3	109.1	115.5	116.4	121.0	145.4
20. Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	**4.86**	135.7	126.7	118.5	140.5	130.4	130.5
21. Other transport equipment	**1.78**	157.2	144.5	137.2	149.5	145.8	175.7
22. Furniture	**0.13**	176.8	144.5	197.4	199.0	227.7	296.4
23. Other manufacturing	**0.94**	103.7	65.8	70.5	76.6	76.4	90.0
Manufacturing Index	**77.63**	**142.1**	**139.3**	**151.6**	**150.8**	**144.4**	**156.2**

(Continued)

TABLE 159 : INDEX NUMBERS OF TWENTY THREE MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS OF THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR (Concld.)

(Base : 2011-12 = 100)

Industry Group	Weight	2024-25							
		Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.
1	2	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58
1. Food products	**5.30**	119.8	116.4	118.3	119.9	122.3	120.5	130.5	136.5
2. Beverages	**1.04**	123.8	136.4	125.2	112.9	100.3	101.8	102.7	99.4
3. Tobacco products	**0.80**	61.1	88.1	83.2	81.3	78.5	91.2	92.3	80.3
4. Textiles	**3.29**	105.3	107.0	106.2	109.1	109.4	109.3	111.1	106.2
5. Wearing apparel	**1.32**	105.1	123.6	122.6	111.7	112.5	103.7	104.0	110.3
6. Leather and related products	**0.50**	89.3	102.6	99.2	102.0	94.3	89.5	87.0	76.3
7. Wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles	**0.19**	84.3	100.3	103.8	99.1	108.1	106.7	103.2	98.2
8. Paper and paper products	**0.87**	75.6	81.0	79.8	81.7	83.0	81.2	78.3	75.0
9. Printing and reproduction of recorded media	**0.68**	82.1	91.9	85.3	84.4	83.3	84.7	78.0	82.6
10. Coke and refined petroleum products	**11.77**	135.4	140.7	132.2	140.9	130.8	128.8	132.8	135.6
11. Chemicals and chemical products	**7.87**	127.0	133.2	131.7	135.2	129.5	129.4	129.4	123.2
12. Pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products	**4.98**	244.4	245.0	218.8	224.7	212.6	222.9	216.9	251.4
13. Rubber and plastics products	**2.42**	108.9	112.4	114.5	116.9	115.5	117.6	116.6	103.6
14. Other non-metallic mineral products	**4.09**	148.7	149.1	154.1	136.3	139.8	137.6	144.3	136.7
15. Basic metals	**12.80**	220.7	225.9	219.2	223.7	225.6	219.7	228.2	222.0
16. Fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	**2.65**	85.0	97.8	89.5	93.7	92.8	99.5	100.2	95.2
17. Computer, electronic and optical products	**1.57**	114.2	136.5	134.8	130.9	146.6	146.7	124.2	115.9
18. Electrical equipment	**3.00**	110.4	122.7	136.8	131.8	127.7	128.1	125.9	121.1
19. Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	**4.77**	108.0	118.1	125.3	126.2	122.9	131.7	120.2	117.7
20. Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	**4.86**	126.5	134.4	128.9	133.5	129.2	132.6	133.4	134.4
21. Other transport equipment	**1.78**	140.3	153.2	153.4	155.0	156.4	189.0	184.5	159.4
22. Furniture	**0.13**	220.8	246.0	217.0	209.2	226.2	246.6	211.4	201.7
23. Other manufacturing	**0.94**	96.5	72.5	74.6	83.3	86.9	99.5	91.8	57.0
Manufacturing Index	**77.63**	**144.6**	**150.4**	**146.6**	**148.8**	**146.1**	**147.2**	**148.4**	**147.0**

Industry Group	Weight	2024-25				2025-26		
		Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.
1	2	59	60	61	62	63	64	65
1. Food products	**5.30**	154.2	159.2	142.7	131.6	121.1	118.4	118.3
2. Beverages	**1.04**	104.2	117.1	116.9	133.4	121.9	131.4	117.0
3. Tobacco products	**0.80**	88.2	96.9	76.3	96.9	75.7	93.1	85.1
4. Textiles	**3.29**	114.2	113.7	106.7	113.0	105.7	103.8	107.5
5. Wearing apparel	**1.32**	119.1	121.1	121.4	144.8	114.2	126.5	127.7
6. Leather and related products	**0.50**	89.2	93.8	88.1	88.8	88.4	97.9	96.1
7. Wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles	**0.19**	115.0	104.4	106.8	117.2	105.0	102.4	104.5
8. Paper and paper products	**0.87**	76.9	76.7	72.2	78.2	73.7	77.4	78.1
9. Printing and reproduction of recorded media	**0.68**	89.9	83.3	78.9	82.2	75.3	77.1	74.3
10. Coke and refined petroleum products	**11.77**	147.4	146.3	131.8	146.0	132.5	142.2	137.8
11. Chemicals and chemical products	**7.87**	131.0	130.7	121.9	129.8	121.8	127.9	126.9
12. Pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products	**4.98**	259.1	246.1	211.8	218.3	231.5	243.5	223.5
13. Rubber and plastics products	**2.42**	107.0	118.7	114.6	118.9	117.0	121.8	113.9
14. Other non-metallic mineral products	**4.09**	157.7	162.3	159.8	180.2	156.7	159.4	160.0
15. Basic metals	**12.80**	236.8	242.2	224.3	252.2	235.6	243.5	240.2
16. Fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	**2.65**	107.4	104.0	102.2	110.4	94.1	97.7	103.1
17. Computer, electronic and optical products	**1.57**	115.1	126.0	139.9	165.2	126.3	129.8	133.1
18. Electrical equipment	**3.00**	163.9	131.4	122.1	144.8	125.9	132.3	145.6
19. Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	**4.77**	127.5	121.7	124.4	158.3	118.3	130.6	130.6
20. Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	**4.86**	116.0	148.3	142.0	145.3	146.7	142.7	135.0
21. Other transport equipment	**1.78**	142.2	180.0	157.8	165.2	139.2	163.1	154.2
22. Furniture	**0.13**	239.0	212.1	233.8	239.4	223.7	232.0	239.4
23. Other manufacturing	**0.94**	77.9	76.6	71.5	88.2	77.2	61.4	61.5
Manufacturing Index	**77.63**	**157.2**	**159.5**	**148.4**	**162.4**	**149.1**	**155.2**	**152.3**

Note : See Notes on Tables.

Source : National Statistics Office (NSO), Government of India.

TABLE 160 : USE-BASED CLASSIFICATION OF INDEX NUMBERS OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

(Base : 2011-12=100)

Year / Month	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Primary Goods (Weight : 34.05)												
2020-21	92.4	106.0	109.3	114.3	108.8	112.1	117.9	122.2	130.1	134.4	125.0	145.0
2021-22	126.5	122.8	122.4	128.5	127.2	117.3	128.5	126.5	133.7	136.5	130.8	153.2
2022-23	139.5	144.7	139.3	131.7	129.4	128.5	131.2	132.6	145.0	149.9	139.9	158.3
2023-24	142.2	149.9	146.7	141.8	145.4	138.8	146.1	143.8	151.9	154.3	148.2	163.1
2024-25	152.2	160.9	156.0	150.1	141.6	141.3	149.8	147.7	157.7	162.8	152.3	169.5
2025-26	151.9	158.6	151.3									
Capital Goods (Weight : 8.22)												
2020-21	7.0	35.4	63.8	70.9	75.9	90.3	91.3	84.3	95.8	93.2	93.3	109.2
2021-22	79.0	61.9	81.2	92.4	91.1	93.3	89.8	82.1	92.9	94.9	94.5	111.8
2022-23	88.5	94.9	104.4	97.1	95.0	103.9	87.2	99.1	100.1	104.9	104.9	123.0
2023-24	92.4	102.6	107.4	102.1	107.4	112.6	106.1	98.0	103.8	108.3	106.7	131.6
2024-25	95.0	105.3	111.3	114.0	107.4	116.5	109.2	106.7	114.7	119.3	115.4	136.3
2025-26	108.3	119.3	115.2									
Intermediate Goods (Weight : 17.22)												
2020-21	44.6	83.7	108.2	125.4	129.4	133.6	140.7	138.4	150.3	149.7	138.0	153.9
2021-22	139.6	129.1	132.7	143.7	144.7	142.9	147.2	141.3	151.8	153.5	143.7	156.6
2022-23	149.5	151.7	146.6	149.0	146.6	145.3	143.8	146.3	154.1	155.6	145.1	159.4
2023-24	152.0	156.9	154.2	153.8	157.4	154.2	157.5	151.3	159.8	163.8	157.6	169.2
2024-25	157.8	162.4	159.1	164.6	162.3	160.8	165.0	158.5	170.1	172.5	159.1	175.6
2025-26	165.5	170.0	167.9									
Infrastructure/ Construction Goods (Weight : 12.34)												
2020-21	20.3	88.4	114.9	128.6	130.7	132.7	144.1	137.3	151.0	150.1	139.9	158.9
2021-22	144.0	129.5	137.9	144.4	148.3	145.0	153.6	141.5	154.0	158.9	152.0	169.5
2022-23	149.7	153.3	150.8	151.3	152.8	156.9	156.2	161.7	170.9	176.9	165.7	181.7
2023-24	169.8	173.2	170.9	170.3	176.8	172.8	175.9	164.2	180.3	186.6	179.5	195.2
2024-25	184.2	186.3	184.9	179.7	181.5	178.8	184.2	177.3	195.4	200.2	191.7	214.6
2025-26	192.9	198.8	198.3									
Consumer Durables (Weight : 12.84)												
2020-21	5.5	39.7	78.2	99.4	109.5	129.0	133.8	113.0	124.9	123.9	125.0	133.0
2021-22	103.3	71.6	100.1	118.7	121.6	131.0	129.5	106.6	122.5	118.5	112.9	128.9
2022-23	110.7	113.9	125.3	121.4	116.2	123.8	106.1	111.9	108.8	108.8	108.3	118.6
2023-24	108.1	115.6	116.8	117.0	123.2	125.0	123.0	106.5	114.5	121.4	121.9	129.9
2024-25	119.5	130.2	127.1	126.6	129.8	132.9	129.8	121.5	123.8	130.0	126.4	138.8
2025-26	126.9	129.0	130.8									
Consumer Non-durables (Weight : 15.33)												
2020-21	72.7	135.3	147.5	149.3	140.0	147.4	148.7	149.1	161.1	149.8	147.6	157.2
2021-22	140.0	135.6	141.8	145.9	148.3	147.3	149.7	147.9	161.6	154.4	137.6	150.3
2022-23	138.9	137.5	145.9	141.7	134.9	138.9	130.3	162.7	174.4	164.4	154.8	147.5
2023-24	154.7	149.8	146.7	153.5	148.3	142.6	142.4	157.2	179.7	164.9	149.9	155.2
2024-25	150.9	154.0	145.2	147.1	141.8	145.7	146.4	158.1	166.9	165.1	146.7	149.0
2025-26	146.9	152.5	144.6									

Note : See Notes on Tables.

Source : National Statistics Office (NSO), Government of India.

TABLE 161 : WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX - MONTHLY

(Base: 2011-12 = 100)

Year /Month	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
All commodities												
2019-20	121.1	121.6	121.5	121.3	121.5	121.3	122.0	122.3	123.0	123.4	122.2	120.4
2020-21	119.2	117.5	119.3	121.0	122.0	122.9	123.6	125.1	125.4	126.5	128.1	129.9
2021-22	132.0	132.9	133.7	135.0	136.2	137.4	140.7	143.7	143.3	143.8	145.3	148.9
2022-23	152.3	155.0	155.4	154.0	153.2	151.9	152.9	152.5	150.5	150.7	150.9	151.0
2023-24	151.1	149.4	148.9	152.1	152.5	151.8	152.5	153.1	151.8	151.2	151.2	151.4
2024-25	152.9	153.5	154.0	155.3	154.4	154.7	156.7	156.4	155.7	155.0	154.9	154.8
2025-26	154.2	153.7	153.8	154.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary articles												
2019-20	139.3	140.3	141.0	142.8	144.0	143.0	145.5	147.2	148.9	147.2	142.8	137.4
2020-21	137.8	137.3	140.9	145.1	146.7	148.8	151.8	152.8	148.0	144.9	147.1	147.4
2021-22	151.5	150.2	153.0	154.3	155.4	157.7	163.0	168.4	168.4	167.5	167.5	170.9
2022-23	174.5	178.5	181.5	177.1	178.3	175.9	181.2	178.4	172.9	174.3	173.6	175.2
2023-24	177.8	175.1	176.1	191.7	190.3	183.6	185.3	187.6	182.8	181.4	181.5	183.2
2024-25	187.1	188.1	192.3	197.8	195.1	195.5	200.6	197.9	193.8	189.7	186.8	185.5
2025-26	185.4	184.8	185.8	188.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary Food articles												
2019-20	148.8	150.6	152.2	154.3	156.1	155.4	160.2	162.6	162.6	160.5	154.7	151.2
2020-21	154.5	153.1	155.4	161.3	163.0	168.4	171.5	170.1	161.1	155.8	157.5	156.4
2021-22	161.6	159.6	160.5	161.5	161.7	164.1	171.6	178.3	176.7	172.0	170.4	169.6
2022-23	175.3	178.4	182.5	178.9	182.0	182.2	186.1	181.0	174.9	176.6	176.9	178.8
2023-24	182.1	181.3	184.9	205.9	202.8	189.1	192.0	197.0	191.2	188.8	189.4	191.4
2024-25	196.8	199.3	205.5	213.1	209.0	210.8	217.9	213.7	207.5	199.8	195.9	194.8
2025-26	197.4	196.8	197.8	199.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary Non-food articles												
2019-20	127.7	127.5	128.7	128.7	129.8	126.8	126.1	127.0	134.0	132.1	131.7	124.8
2020-21	123.9	122.5	125.1	123.8	125.5	124.5	129.8	138.0	138.0	137.7	137.0	139.7
2021-22	143.2	145.0	148.4	152.2	161.5	161.2	153.7	156.5	164.6	165.9	170.2	175.0
2022-23	177.5	179.9	175.9	171.8	175.1	168.2	166.0	168.8	171.2	173.7	170.2	167.1
2023-24	165.6	162.8	158.9	161.9	163.2	164.6	164.1	163.8	162.3	162.6	159.1	160.0
2024-25	157.7	156.5	157.3	158.9	160.2	162.2	161.9	162.8	166.2	167.5	167.0	162.6
2025-26	160.1	158.5	160.9	164.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuel and Power												
2019-20	102.8	104.4	102.2	100.6	101.2	100.6	102.3	101.3	103.2	104.7	103.6	99.5
2020-21	89.8	80.3	85.6	90.7	92.0	91.9	90.9	94.2	96.9	100.7	105.7	109.2
2021-22	108.9	109.8	110.7	115.2	117.9	119.0	126.0	136.0	133.8	135.3	138.3	143.9
2022-23	151.2	163.6	167.1	166.6	159.2	158.4	158.0	162.8	158.0	155.6	157.6	156.4
2023-24	152.7	148.6	146.2	145.4	149.1	153.1	155.5	156.2	155.8	154.9	154.9	152.1
2024-25	151.4	150.1	146.9	148.2	148.3	147.2	148.8	149.9	151.8	152.0	153.4	152.1
2025-26	145.7	142.9	143.0	144.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufactured products												
2019-20	118.5	118.6	118.5	118.0	117.8	117.9	117.8	117.8	118.0	118.8	118.8	118.6
2020-21	118.7	118.2	118.6	118.7	119.4	120.1	120.4	121.6	123.3	125.3	126.0	127.9
2021-22	129.9	131.5	131.6	132.3	133.2	134.0	135.9	136.6	136.5	137.2	138.9	142.3
2022-23	144.7	145.0	143.9	143.2	143.2	142.2	141.9	141.3	141.1	141.4	141.6	141.3
2023-24	141.4	140.6	139.9	139.5	139.9	140.4	140.4	140.2	140.0	139.7	139.8	140.1
2024-25	141.2	142.0	142.0	141.7	141.3	141.9	142.9	143.1	143.0	143.4	144.0	144.6
2025-26	144.9	145.0	144.8	144.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note : Data for last two months are provisional.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Office of the Economic Adviser, Ministry of Commerce and Industry, Government of India.

TABLE 162 : CONSUMER PRICE INDEX - MONTHLY

Year/ Month	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
CPI Rural: All India General Index (All Groups)					**(Base : 2012 = 100)**							
2021-22	157.6	161.1	162.1	163.2	163.6	164.0	166.3	167.6	167.0	166.4	166.7	168.7
2022-23	170.8	172.5	173.6	174.3	175.3	176.4	177.9	177.8	177.1	177.8	177.9	178.0
2023-24	178.8	179.8	181.9	187.6	187.6	185.8	187.0	188.2	187.6	187.3	187.4	187.8
2024-25	188.5	189.4	192.2	195.3	195.4	196.7	199.5	199.4	198.4	195.9	194.5	193.9
2025-26	194.0	194.3	195.5	197.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CPI Urban: All India General Index (All Groups)					**(Base : 2012 = 100)**							
2021-22	158.0	159.5	160.4	161.8	162.2	162.3	164.6	165.6	165.2	165.0	165.5	166.5
2022-23	169.2	170.8	171.4	172.3	173.1	174.1	175.3	175.0	174.1	174.9	175.6	176.3
2023-24	177.4	178.2	179.9	184.7	184.5	182.2	183.4	184.2	183.6	183.5	184.0	183.6
2024-25	184.7	185.7	187.8	190.3	190.3	191.4	193.7	193.2	192.0	190.6	190.1	189.9
2025-26	190.9	191.5	192.6	194.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CPI Combined: All India General Index (All Groups)					**(Base : 2012 = 100)**							
2021-22	157.8	160.4	161.3	162.5	162.9	163.2	165.5	166.7	166.2	165.7	166.1	167.7
2022-23	170.1	171.7	172.6	173.4	174.3	175.3	176.7	176.5	175.7	176.5	176.8	177.2
2023-24	178.1	179.1	181.0	186.3	186.2	184.1	185.3	186.3	185.7	185.5	185.8	185.8
2024-25	186.7	187.7	190.2	193.0	193.0	194.2	196.8	196.5	195.4	193.4	192.5	192.0
2025-26	192.6	193.0	194.2	196.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CPI Combined: All India Food and beverages					**(Base : 2012 = 100)**							
2021-22	158.0	160.7	162.6	164.0	163.9	164.0	167.7	169.7	168.2	166.4	166.2	168.4
2022-23	170.8	173.3	174.9	175.0	176.3	177.8	179.6	178.3	175.9	176.7	176.6	177.0
2023-24	177.9	179.1	183.1	193.5	192.5	189.0	190.9	192.6	191.2	190.1	190.3	190.7
2024-25	191.9	193.2	198.4	203.3	202.7	204.8	209.4	208.4	205.9	200.9	197.6	196.2
2025-26	196.0	196.1	198.1	201.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CPI - Industrial Workers (IW) : All India General Index					**(Base : 2016 = 100)**							
2021-22	120.1	120.6	121.7	122.8	123.0	123.3	124.9	125.7	125.4	125.1	125.0	126.0
2022-23	127.7	129.0	129.2	129.9	130.2	131.3	132.5	132.5	132.3	132.8	132.7	133.3
2023-24	134.2	134.7	136.4	139.7	139.2	137.5	138.4	139.1	138.8	138.9	139.2	138.9
2024-25	139.4	139.9	141.4	142.7	142.6	143.3	144.5	144.5	143.7	143.2	142.8	143.0
2025-26	143.5	144.0	145.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CPI - Agricultural Labourers (AL): All India General Index					**(Base : 1986-87 = 100)**							
2021-22	1041	1049	1057	1061	1066	1067	1081	1092	1097	1095	1095	1098
2022-23	1108	1119	1125	1131	1140	1149	1159	1167	1167	1170	1171	1175
2023-24	1180	1186	1196	1215	1224	1226	1241	1253	1257	1258	1258	1259
2024-25	1263	1269	1280	1290	1297	1304	1315	1320	1320	1316	1309	1306
2025-26	1307	1305	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
					(Base : 2019 = 100)							
2025-26	-	-	134.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Notes : 1. In case of CPI Rural, CPI Urban and CPI Combined data for the last month is provisional.
2. CPI Industrial Workers annual variation from Sep-2020 onwards has been derived by linking the current base series (2016=100)

Also see Notes on Tables.

Sources : 1. National Statistics Office (NSO), Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation, Government of India.
2. Labour Bureau, Ministry of Labour and Employment, Government of India.

TABLE 163 : MONTHLY AVERAGE PRICE OF GOLD AND SILVER IN DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN MARKETS

Year/Month	Gold				Silver			
	Mumbai	London		Spread in ₹	Mumbai	New York		Spread in ₹
	₹ per 10gms.	$ per troy oz.	₹ per 10gms.		₹ per kg.	Cents per troy oz.	₹ per kg.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
2021-22								
Apr	46517.21	1760.24	42276.37	4240.84	67528.42	2564.63	61405.89	6122.53
May	47860.25	1850.39	43623.45	4236.80	70833.35	2751.03	64803.61	6029.74
Jun	47890.86	1835.33	43376.73	4514.14	69959.95	2691.31	63648.18	6311.77
Jul	47763.52	1806.48	43305.41	4458.11	68338.19	2569.26	61561.87	6776.32
Aug	47108.95	1784.03	42568.42	4540.53	64219.48	2395.39	57132.14	7087.34
Sep	46584.14	1779.10	42012.23	4571.92	61892.29	2323.78	54960.16	6932.13
Oct	47218.79	1775.68	42799.63	4419.16	62890.42	2337.41	56298.49	6591.93
Nov	48192.85	1820.26	43597.05	4595.80	64667.15	2412.84	57790.48	6876.67
Dec	47889.83	1788.43	43354.53	4535.30	61280.43	2252.41	54582.17	6698.26
Jan	47960.25	1816.54	43461.17	4499.08	62037.85	2312.09	55336.36	6701.49
Feb	49254.00	1857.01	44818.38	4435.62	63174.60	2350.90	56689.83	6484.77
Mar	51750.29	1947.62	47793.64	3956.65	68285.62	2527.74	61962.94	6322.68
Average	**47999.25**	**1818.43**	**43582.25**	**4417.00**	**65425.65**	**2457.40**	**58847.68**	**6577.97**
2022-23								
Apr	52022.53	1934.47	47313.45	4709.08	66922.00	2456.26	60150.14	6771.86
May	50879.43	1849.92	45995.06	4884.37	61572.43	2186.17	54345.40	7227.03
Jun	50804.23	1834.43	46059.15	4745.07	60936.36	2149.01	53943.59	6992.77
Jul	50784.33	1737.61	44435.36	6348.97	55994.33	1908.85	48852.32	7142.01
Aug	51639.15	1765.64	45143.22	6495.93	56831.30	1967.98	50336.09	6495.21
Sep	49913.55	1684.18	43420.98	6492.57	55231.95	1890.56	48767.15	6464.80
Oct	50506.00	1665.03	44026.69	6479.31	57505.32	1945.04	51491.07	6014.25
Nov	51873.62	1725.92	45463.40	6410.22	60968.14	2106.56	55408.21	5559.93
Dec	53940.82	1795.49	47635.95	6304.87	66698.45	2335.63	61924.18	4774.27
Jan	56246.33	1898.17	49922.13	6324.20	68305.14	2375.91	62560.94	5744.20
Feb	56645.60	1856.32	49252.81	7392.79	66401.70	2189.76	58158.31	8243.39
Mar	57513.67	1910.66	50600.68	6912.98	66519.62	2201.28	58238.02	8281.60
Average	**52730.77**	**1804.82**	**46605.74**	**6125.03**	**61990.56**	**2142.75**	**55347.95**	**6642.61**
2023-24								
Apr	60145.24	1999.63	52709.63	7435.60	74386.24	2508.23	66142.64	8243.60
May	60582.77	1991.50	52683.49	7899.28	73014.50	2423.40	64157.19	8857.31
Jun	59056.38	1943.26	51423.43	7632.95	71190.29	2338.07	61815.55	9374.74
Jul	58921.71	1949.21	51473.31	7448.40	72944.67	2411.96	63705.92	9238.75
Aug	58737.95	1920.62	51150.52	7587.43	72134.50	2345.82	62436.67	9697.83
Sep	58742.50	1917.70	51159.23	7583.27	71852.25	2310.53	61692.09	10160.16
Oct	58773.20	1912.98	51233.59	7539.61	70083.95	2234.69	59802.14	10281.81
Nov	60785.95	1984.51	53151.28	7634.67	72222.29	2349.05	62909.82	9312.47
Dec	62172.95	2031.30	51325.74	10847.21	73925.65	2392.67	64063.15	9862.50
Jan	62322.43	2034.63	54389.15	7933.28	71722.81	2289.53	61185.42	10537.39
Feb	62017.33	2024.45	53974.70	8042.63	70327.67	2266.42	60453.12	9874.55
Mar	65229.00	2158.24	57538.97	7690.03	73109.00	2454.19	65488.46	7620.54
Average	**60623.95**	**1989.00**	**52684.42**	**7939.53**	**72242.82**	**2360.38**	**62821.01**	**9421.80**
2024-25								
Apr	71353.00	2335.89	62500.35	8852.65	80778.30	2749.30	73724.15	7054.15
May	72134.95	2351.35	63038.55	9096.40	86866.14	2948.92	79064.76	7801.35
Jun	72014.00	2325.84	62439.61	9574.39	88666.26	2962.46	79502.14	9164.13
Jul	71188.55	2392.90	64273.66	6914.89	88057.77	2986.21	80258.28	88057.77
Aug	70440.71	2468.10	66599.60	3841.11	82750.71	2856.66	77053.57	82750.71
Sep	72877.62	2567.62	69164.27	3713.35	86187.43	3002.11	80891.75	86187.43
Oct	76713.09	2690.06	72711.87	4001.22	93352.41	3248.32	87756.95	93352.41
Nov	76220.94	2653.38	71888.68	4332.26	90230.06	3101.74	84131.02	90230.06
Dec	76195.05	2642.36	72145.29	4049.76	89264.86	3035.55	82942.44	89264.86
Jan	79079.00	2708.64	75179.36	3899.64	90020.43	3039.23	84293.23	90020.43
Feb	84995.47	2895.70	80942.23	4053.24	95524.26	3213.54	89943.00	95524.26
Mar	86890.11	2982.50	82901.46	3988.65	97867.74	3326.55	92659.93	97867.74
Average	**75841.87**	**2584.53**	**70315.41**	**5526.46**	**89130.53**	**3039.22**	**82685.10**	**69772.94**
2025-26								
Apr	93091.21	3209.80	88478.27	4612.94	95308.58	3227.40	88781.05	95308.58
May	94589.81	3279.25	90012.70	4577.11	96025.62	3280.57	89851.79	96025.62
Jun	97175.81	3351.85	92579.88	4595.93	105444.43	3610.63	99720.61	105444.43
Average	**94952.28**	**3280.30**	**90356.95**	**4595.33**	**98926.21**	**3372.86**	**92784.48**	**98926.21**

Source : The data source are (i) Business Standard/ Business Line/ The Economic Times, Mumbai for gold and silver prices in Mumbai/IBJA Website for gold and silver prices in Mumbai and LBMA for gold price in London and (ii) Thomson Reuters for silver price in New York.

MONEY AND BANKING

TABLE 164 : COMPONENTS OF MONEY STOCK

(₹ Crore)

Year/ Month	Currency in Circulation	Cash with Banks	Currency with Public (2-3)	'Others' Deposits with the RBI	Bankers' Deposits with the RBI	Demand Deposits	Time Deposits	**Reserve Money (2+5+6)**	**Narrow Money (M_1) (4+5+7)**	**Broad Money (M_3) (8+10)**
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2021-22										
April	2907160	104355	2802804	45509	595372	1862550	14208174	**3548040**	**4710863**	**18919037**
May	2964190	102925	2861264	48451	649717	1830962	14271448	**3662358**	**4740678**	**19012126**
June	2988519	101259	2887260	50194	715442	1887452	14344659	**3754155**	**4824907**	**19169565**
July	2946649	107515	2839134	46097	723212	1970701	14516843	**3715957**	**4855932**	**19372776**
August	2943946	113121	2830825	46156	689090	1926200	14527245	**3679192**	**4803182**	**19330427**
September	2925107	110090	2815017	46900	687375	1958498	14575874	**3659382**	**4820415**	**19396289**
October	2944993	119294	2825698	47165	685574	1958530	14691721	**3677732**	**4831393**	**19523114**
November	2988471	110225	2878246	47861	731562	1957254	14762272	**3767894**	**4883362**	**19645634**
December	2986901	105786	2881115	51045	764828	2206052	14975823	**3802775**	**5138213**	**20114036**
January	3032368	100447	2931921	52638	729343	2050497	14912628	**3814348**	**5035056**	**19947684**
February	3080502	99937	2980565	54752	712237	2103056	15045154	**3847491**	**5138374**	**20183528**
March	3133716	98028	3035689	58444	876726	2212992	15186605	**4068887**	**5307125**	**20493729**
2022-23										
April	3209394	116236	3093159	57568	735349	2135459	15425862	**4002311**	**5286186**	**20712048**
May	3226000	108039	3117960	53828	863500	2126310	15384209	**4143328**	**5298098**	**20682307**
June	3226788	122637	3104151	54355	856083	2087340	15417971	**4137226**	**5245846**	**20663817**
July	3184715	120969	3063746	57244	892045	2183209	15728149	**4134003**	**5304199**	**21032348**
August	3183219	120740	3062479	57189	819173	2163987	15767768	**4059581**	**5283655**	**21051423**
September	3167073	122480	3044594	62544	822550	2120902	15844856	**4052168**	**5228040**	**21072896**
October	3218315	129561	3088753	70001	850449	2167214	15975981	**4138765**	**5325968**	**21301949**
November	3218425	124807	3093618	70709	869931	2192060	16043534	**4159065**	**5356388**	**21399921**
December	3232652	110416	3122236	62932	899777	2341936	16332131	**4195361**	**5527104**	**21859235**
January	3291782	122062	3169720	63821	870956	2296792	16364701	**4226559**	**5530333**	**21895034**
February	3331612	108875	3222737	64129	854816	2292581	16513885	**4250557**	**5579447**	**22093331**
March	3378521	102085	3276436	77761	930477	2320598	16668966	**4386759**	**5674795**	**22343760**
2023-24										
April	3455403	108917	3346486	68309	897580	2281765	16986639	**4421292**	**5696560**	**22683199**
May	3478479	107088	3371391	67994	913455	2260902	17066523	**4459928**	**5700287**	**22766810**
June	3360417	125809	3234608	78680	931226	2590246	17521213	**4370324**	**5903535**	**23424748**
July	3324563	108660	3215903	71123	959639	2398078	17574391 (17724850)	**4355324**	**5685104**	**23259495 (23409955)**
August	3310065	104763	3205302	71887	1073614	2351355	17697364 (17844160)	**4455566**	**5628545**	**23325909 (23472705)**
September	3301863	105887	3195976	72741	1021317	2344131	17749453 (17891449)	**4395920**	**5612848**	**23362301 (23504298)**
October	3304061	102379	3201682	72940	978509	2390414	17940702 (18074897)	**4355510**	**5665036**	**23605738 (23739933)**
November	3355800	101001	3254799	74364	973005	2449084	18028497 (18156731)	**4403169**	**5778247**	**23806744 (23934978)**
December	3362995	106881	3256115	81051	1001281	2580490	18338335 (18459622)	**4445327**	**5917655**	**24255990 (24377277)**
January	3419207	95801	3323406	80411	994201	2497829	18399864 (18516165)	**4493820**	**5901646**	**24301509 (24417811)**
February	3456463	94830	3361633	83819	971038	2510518	18538143 (18650930)	**4511319**	**5955970**	**24494113 (24606900)**
March	3511461	101185	3410276	94536	1025449	2586888	18739918 (18848160)	**4631446**	**6091700**	**24831618 (24939860)**
2024-25										
April	3566568	112314	3454255	86352	1007174	2606729	19006639 (19112622)	**4660094**	**6147336**	**25153975 (25259958)**
May	3571371	102572	3468799	91169	1014134	2651468	19303478 (19398657)	**4676674**	**6211436**	**25514915 (25610093)**
June	3563002	116948	3446055	95766	1036368	2746237	19413650 (19503047)	**4695137**	**6288057**	**25701708 (25791104)**
July	3537180	111091	3426089	91225	1039059	2587413	19485584 (19568786)	**4667464**	**6104726**	**25590311 (25673513)**
August	3512941	108200	3404741	91822	1023595	2588482	19619055 (19698002)	**4628359**	**6085046**	**25704100 (25783048)**
September	3490538	98253	3392284	94085	1018975	2640984	19751495 (19826970)	**4603598**	**6127353**	**25878848 (25954324)**
October	3518394	103162	3415233	98292	1047801	2687986	20015200 (20087772)	**4664487**	**6201510**	**26216711 (26289282)**
November	3546969	102752	3444217	102993	1087967	2718636	20182384 (20251544)	**4737929**	**6265846**	**26448230 (26517391)**
December	3561202	101225	3459977	101629	1000260	2710713	20240455 (20307146)	**4663090**	**6272318**	**26512774 (26579464)**
January	3599978	96376	3503602	104294	948414	2651712	20369151 (20433390)	**4652687**	**6259608**	**26628759 (26692999)**
February	3651428	93596	3557833	113312	947488	2664975	20515359 (20577221)	**4712229**	**6336120**	**26851479 (26913341)**
March	3724448	93696	3630751	113307	991488	2840023	20643062 (20702508)	**4829243**	**6584081**	**27227143 (27286589)**
2025-26										
April	3787473	93722	3693751	103750	969883	2782612	20992039 (21050572)	**4861106**	**6580113**	**27572152 (27630685)**
May	3835798	98902	3736896	110133	1016571	3131530	20956339 (21011378)	**4962501**	**6978559**	**27934898 (27989937)**
June	3821227	98575	3722652	108697	994142	3215375	21131104 (21183730)	**4924066**	**7046725**	**28177829 (28230456)**

Note : Figures in parentheses include the impact of merger of a non-bank with a bank.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 165 : SOURCES OF MONEY STOCK

(₹ Crore)

Year/ Month	Net RBI Credit to Central Government	Net RBI Credit to State Governments	Other Banks Investments in Government Securities	**Net Bank Credit to Government (2+3+4)**	RBI Credit to Commercial Sector	Other Banks' Credit to Commercial Sector	**Bank Credit to Commercial Sector (6+7)**
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
2021-22							
April	1141731	2321	4767633	**5911684**	8672	11573368	**11582039**
May	1022585	2614	4838094	**5863293**	1435	11541712	**11543147**
June	1037765	11756	4871971	**5921492**	5749	11547046	**11552794**
July	1116179	794	4938487	**6055460**	8573	11615995	**11624568**
August	1188194	3038	4888082	**6079314**	8616	11601555	**11610171**
September	1110577	7934	4957966	**6076477**	5796	11660480	**11666277**
October	1038344	4759	4934134	**5977237**	1980	11747835	**11749815**
November	1185376	8588	4881321	**6075285**	4634	11865291	**11869926**
December	1187700	6634	4906381	**6100716**	2094	12288848	**12290942**
January	1058032	674	4875445	**5934151**	2874	12172030	**12174904**
February	1267768	144	4964092	**6232004**	1853	12348448	**12350302**
March	1448972	1624	5027033	**6477629**	16571	12599950	**12616520**
2022-23							
April	1341106	2656	5067829	**6411591**	10647	12672314	**12682961**
May	1187863	8461	5068228	**6264553**	15275	12754452	**12769727**
June	1073979	7826	5181254	**6263059**	29081	12862953	**12892034**
July	1092483	6041	5310141	**6408664**	34706	13082081	**13116787**
August	1098716	4768	5367829	**6471313**	32969	13173665	**13206634**
September	1054074	6473	5377124	**6437672**	29638	13346144	**13375783**
October	1086498	5049	5353056	**6444604**	18954	13601482	**13620436**
November	1220407	5641	5386715	**6612762**	14661	13664706	**13679367**
December	1165846	4408	5395219	**6565472**	19852	14027024	**14046877**
January	1146027	16702	5494636	**6657365**	11223	14061234	**14072457**
February	1207052	9472	5637721	**6854246**	12529	14175838	**14188368**
March	1450376	749	5714407	**7165533**	26549	14403087	**14429636**
2023-24							
April	1416995	3104	5745447	**7165547**	21792	14589789	**14611581**
May	1271916	12151	5851870	**7135938**	5863	14627209	**14633072**
June	1210459	9793	5970090	**7190341**	5383	15118021	**15123403**
July	1183219	13866	6027793	**7224878**	5144	14910462	**14915606**
			(6140360)	**(7337446)**		(15520742)	**(15525886)**
August	1168819	16427	6089264	**7274511**	5186	15047266	**15052452**
			(6202028)	**(7387274)**		(15649468)	**(15654654)**
September	997136	13437	6169128	**7179702**	5118	15284909	**15290027**
			(6282093)	**(7292667)**		(15877350)	**(15882467)**
October	998389	20185	6245550	**7264124**	5245	15601529	**15606774**
			(6356807)	**(7375380)**		(16187959)	**(16193204)**
November	1085027	17295	6266548	**7368871**	5240	15776205	**15781445**
			(6373052)	**(7475375)**		(16356804)	**(16362044)**
December	977122	2537	6192149	**7171807**	5080	16131536	**16136616**
			(6292959)	**(7272617)**		(16704608)	**(16709688)**
January	921591	12768	6182341	**7116700**	5237	16234750	**16239988**
			(6275829)	**(7210188)**		(16787986)	**(16793224)**
February	950229	14767	6258798	**7223794**	11121	16423451	**16434572**
			(6350471)	**(7315467)**		(16959856)	**(16970977)**
March	1186655	6557	6318803	**7512016**	14406	16657739	**16672145**
			(6410358)	**(7603571)**		(17188426)	**(17202832)**
2024-25							
April	1204176	17454	6367414	**7589043**	10804	16718586	**16729391**
			(6454717)	**(7676346)**		(17239405)	**(17250209)**
May	955355	10681	6403988	**7370024**	11372	17024869	**17036241**
			(6488870)	**(7454906)**		(17535948)	**(17547319)**
June	1018898	7244	6397999	**7424141**	10922	17137840	**17148762**
			(6463344)	**(7489485)**		(17638071)	**(17648993)**
July	1039713	21197	6551951	**7612861**	10935	17073246	**17084181**
			(6617302)	**(7678213)**		(17566883)	**(17577818)**
August	998785	26760	6604322	**7629866**	10307	17214153	**17224460**
			(6669224)	**(7694769)**		(17699485)	**(17709792)**
September	894708	26404	6641501	**7562614**	10589	17402366	**17412955**
			(6705043)	**(7626155)**		(17878775)	**(17889364)**
October	1109078	23355	6731460	**7863893**	9175	17530449	**17539625**
			(6793050)	**(7925482)**		(17996094)	**(18005269)**
November	1225923	16423	6793073	**8035418**	10463	17824804	**17835267**
			(6844291)	**(8086637)**		(18280818)	**(18291281)**
December	979092	21798	6849360	**7850250**	10519	18080294	**18090813**
			(6900228)	**(7901119)**		(18518837)	**(18529356)**
January	1027441	20452	6889633	**7937526**	22760	18207657	**18230417**
			(6940509)	**(7988402)**		(18649246)	**(18672006)**
February	1171321	22069	6906278	**8099668**	28593	18339790	**18368384**
			(6957160)	**(8150550)**		(18772993)	**(18801586)**
March	1475460	32646	6954959	**8463065**	38246	18608516	**18646762**
			(7002720)	**(8510825)**		(19029883)	**(19068129)**
2025-26							
April	1589760	36749	6949593	**8576102**	19280	18564228	**18583507**
			(6997358)	**(8623867)**		(18976717)	**(18995997)**
May	1451876	27439	6967248	**8446563**	14393	18675653	**18690046**
			(7013836)	**(8493151)**		(19074626)	**(19089019)**
June	1493338	20023	6960086	**8473446**	9029	18879856	**18888886**
			(7006672)	**(8520033)**		(19274342)	**(19283371)**

(Continued)

TABLE 165 : SOURCES OF MONEY STOCK (Concld.)

(₹ Crore)

Year/ Month	Net Foreign Exchange Assets of the RBI	Net Foreign Exchange Assets of Other Banks	**Net Foreign Exchange Assets of the Banking Sector (9+10)**	Government's Currency Liabilities to Public	Net Non-monetary Liabilities of RBI	Net Non-monetary Liabilities of Other Banks	**Net Non-Monetary Liabilities of Banking Sector (13+14)**	RBI's Net Claims on Banks
1	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2021-22								
April	4361639	379446	**4741085**	26913	1514332	1828352	**3342684**	-478902
May	4298986	379446	**4678432**	26973	1332726	1766993	**3099719**	-358037
June	4434797	343350	**4778148**	26995	1350053	1759811	**3109864**	-412985
July	4595797	343350	**4939147**	27124	1383073	1890450	**3273523**	-649536
August	4514701	343350	**4858051**	27210	1316952	1927368	**3244319**	-745697
September	4551913	374319	**4926232**	27293	1315425	1984564	**3299989**	-728730
October	4630701	374319	**5005021**	27293	1373366	1862885	**3236251**	-652136
November	4586272	374319	**4960591**	27441	1328145	1959464	**3287609**	-716278
December	4550895	298856	**4849751**	27664	1307284	1847752	**3155036**	-664974
January	4542773	298856	**4841628**	27764	1292154	1738609	**3030763**	-525614
February	4583200	298856	**4882056**	27882	1324624	1984092	**3308716**	-709020
March	4442720	411583	**4854303**	28013	1308741	2173996	**3482737**	-560272
2022-23								
April	4436943	411583	**4848527**	28013	1265895	1993148	**3259044**	-551158
May	4483672	411583	**4895256**	28160	1253279	2022109	**3275388**	-326824
June	4458205	255593	**4713798**	28293	1212795	2020572	**3233367**	-247364
July	4393678	255593	**4649270**	28611	1333127	1837858	**3170985**	-88389
August	4323902	255593	**4579494**	28791	1309669	1925141	**3234810**	-119896
September	4196976	255593	**4452569**	28791	1226760	1995159	**3221918**	-37025
October	4179368	255593	**4434961**	29003	1243837	1983218	**3227055**	63728
November	4316459	255593	**4572052**	29212	1381794	2111678	**3493472**	-45520
December	4491094	257951	**4749045**	29600	1495047	2036712	**3531759**	-20391
January	4537273	257951	**4795224**	29791	1531718	2128085	**3659803**	17261
February	4476563	257951	**4734514**	30007	1496659	2217144	**3713803**	11593
March	4587615	324410	**4912025**	30285	1587824	2605895	**4193719**	-120992
2023-24								
April	4629323	324410	**4953733**	30285	1614722	2463225	**4077947**	-65486
May	4738818	324410	**5063229**	30482	1553549	2542361	**4095910**	-45754
June	4717501	242825	**4960325**	30925	1482052	2398194	**3880246**	-121683
July	4799963	242825	**5042787**	31148	1544152	2410773 (2983160)	**3954924** **(4527312)**	-133864
August	4751431	242825	**4994256**	31400	1510631	2516079 (3084248)	**4026710** **(4594878)**	-7067
September	4735309	360680	**5095989**	31400	1507782	2727034 (3290443)	**4234816** **(4798225)**	121303
October	4686387	360680	**5047068**	31649	1473135	2870740 (3434232)	**4343876** **(4907368)**	86791
November	4813483	360680	**5174164**	31939	1608939	2940736 (3499604)	**4549675** **(5108543)**	59123
December	5038372	299557	**5337929**	32596	1793210	2629748 (3182344)	**4422958** **(4975553)**	182830
January	4975898	299557	**5275455**	32887	1721382	2642139 (3172560)	**4363521** **(4893943)**	266820
February	4985065	299557	**5284622**	33198	1699563	2782510 (3297801)	**4482073** **(4997364)**	216502
March	5241083	326421	**5567504**	33432	1790134	3163344 (3677343)	**4953478** **(5467477)**	-60553
2024-25								
April	5194340	326421	**5520761**	33432	1752989	2965662 (3467801)	**4718651** **(5220790)**	-47122
May	5289318	326421	**5615739**	33858	1610515	2930431 (3431213)	**4540947** **(5041729)**	-13394
June	5287013	366707	**5653720**	34065	1631829	2927152 (3403331)	**4558981** **(5035160)**	-31176
July	5434047	366707	**5800754**	34306	1718640	3223151 (3698937)	**4941791** **(5417577)**	-154094
August	5563594	366707	**5930301**	34306	1893229	3221603 (3692891)	**5114833** **(5586120)**	-112164
September	5629250	362398	**5991648**	34594	1957330	3165633 (3630108)	**5122963** **(5587438)**	-34618
October	5630470	362398	**5992868**	34833	1926618	3287889 (3742552)	**5214507** **(5669170)**	-215806
November	5409159	362398	**5771557**	35419	1901446	3327985 (3766057)	**5229432** **(5667504)**	-58011
December	5324382	476857	**5801239**	35683	1891177	3374035 (3796756)	**5265212** **(5687933)**	182792
January	5272023	476857	**5748880**	35683	1986997	3336750 (3764975)	**5323747** **(5751972)**	261325
February	5396630	476857	**5873487**	36017	2108450	3417628 (3839850)	**5526078** **(5948300)**	166048
March	5550947	597580	**6148527**	36632	2147427	3920417 (4330098)	**6067843** **(6477524)**	-157261
2025-26								
April	5692537	597580	**6290117**	36632	2308158	3606047 (4007770)	**5914205** **(6315928)**	-205693
May	5753296	597580	**6350876**	37291	2099222	3490656 (3881177)	**5589878** **(5980400)**	-222572
June	5840396	597580	**6437976**	37652	2168644	3491487 (3879932)	**5660130** **(6048576)**	-307728

Note : Figures in parentheses include the impact of merger of a non-bank with a bank.

Also see Notes on Tables.

TABLE 166 : SCHEDULED COMMERCIAL BANKS - SELECT AGGREGATES

(₹ Crore)

Month	Demand Deposits	Time Deposits	**Aggregate Deposits (2+3)**	Borrowings from RBI	Liabilities to Banks	Other Demand and Time Liabilities	Investments in Govt. Securities	Investments in Other Approved Securities	**Investments in India (8+9)**	Food Credit	Non-Food Credit	**Bank Credit (11+12)**	Cash in Hand	Balances with RBI	Assets with Banks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2021															
Jan	1691559	13111206	**14802765**	84597	256374	609580	4432986	1646	**4434632**	87110	10616642	**10703752**	89471	476349	193056
Feb	1703095	13230486	**14933580**	84651	249780	624301	4460126	1197	**4461323**	75206	10699536	**10774742**	91537	462156	191221
Mar	1861193	13252320	**15113512**	90275	254589	656607	4461632	894	**4462526**	61254	10888255	**10949509**	90748	542693	197541
Apr	1727332	13406975	**15134307**	89731	260087	557214	4477633	1180	**4478813**	58335	10802150	**10860485**	93128	552893	205597
May	1695080	13472104	**15167184**	90486	237817	570745	4534239	1250	**4535489**	90663	10740559	**10831221**	91692	603344	195639
Jun	1751739	13546801	**15298540**	90886	243949	575425	4580580	1402	**4581982**	86912	10754940	**10841852**	89965	669032	194008
Jul	1834965	13714131	**15549096**	91796	239820	573604	4642819	1369	**4644188**	77478	10833089	**10910567**	96153	674997	198368
Aug	1790996	13726054	**15517050**	91806	234251	556198	4591955	1324	**4593279**	68801	10828800	**10897601**	101721	641437	195991
Sep	1823739	13775208	**15598948**	92382	227943	583385	4662056	1262	**4663319**	62342	10894475	**10956817**	98703	638826	201009
Oct	1822965	13890056	**15713021**	93603	250217	570505	4637469	1189	**4638658**	63697	10980922	**11044619**	107401	638589	232591
Nov	1820862	13958254	**15779116**	101928	242590	608764	4582873	1622	**4584495**	82415	11079778	**11162193**	98432	683604	219798
Dec	2066651	14175203	**16241854**	102489	250071	632732	4607365	869	**4608235**	88680	11493407	**11582087**	94182	716432	226892
2022															
Jan	1912237	14120289	**16032526**	94286	266584	605809	4579446	1231	**4580677**	82390	11386587	**11468977**	88818	681336	240868
Feb	1963976	14253553	**16217529**	96123	251956	638266	4669023	1209	**4670231**	68224	11575493	**11643717**	88258	664473	232823
Mar	2072747	14392567	**16465313**	94299	258649	640848	4728179	769	**4728948**	55011	11836304	**11891314**	85926	683437	243637
Apr	1994772	14628704	**16623476**	94388	266830	610135	4770855	902	**4771756**	42552	11913784	**11956336**	103525	684949	249196
May	1985767	14588507	**16574274**	95276	281120	637358	4770031	784	**4770815**	53254	11984865	**12038119**	95732	810295	287492
Jun	1946298	14623019	**16569317**	94302	284388	666773	4880840	736	**4881576**	43559	12106795	**12150353**	110189	800142	286869
Jul	2042035	14930278	**16972313**	94387	273313	660484	5013472	825	**5014297**	32345	12337006	**12369350**	108463	834457	276885
Aug	2022999	14970856	**16993855**	98308	278245	662206	5066468	790	**5067259**	27761	12430897	**12458658**	108528	764114	292464
Sep	1981191	15050804	**17031995**	103965	289964	691763	5074818	803	**5075622**	21788	12608087	**12629875**	110168	767171	297784
Oct	2025649	15178455	**17204104**	145382	295604	711772	5050880	879	**5051759**	25655	12857749	**12883404**	117173	793425	297851
Nov	2050865	15246489	**17297354**	97533	310118	709772	5085790	822	**5086612**	52240	12895573	**12947813**	112441	814570	315811
Dec	2201751	15532033	**17733784**	127472	326294	752638	5095190	854	**5096044**	53972	13252881	**13306853**	98615	841612	316528
2023															
Jan	2156747	15562681	**17719428**	121622	326191	731701	5193768	853	**5194621**	50165	13287371	**13337536**	110431	813573	314826
Feb	2150731	15711123	**17861854**	109026	344778	762949	5336711	847	**5337558**	35276	13414992	**13450269**	97233	797986	323009
Mar	2180431	15863483	**18043914**	165085	351843	789651	5414322	826	**5415148**	19906	13655330	**13675235**	90263	809907	326601
Apr	2139017	16172792	**18311809**	36550	338133	739456	5444679	807	**5445485**	21292	13838155	**13859447**	97295	838212	326366
May	2121659	16254697	**18376356**	69761	358776	795002	5550541	786	**5551328**	36350	13857621	**13893970**	95358	852417	331613
Jun	2448921	16707097	**19156018**	50867	358882	824873	5669865	756	**5670620**	27906	14355812	**14383718**	113882	871167	335423
Jul	2258782	16908981	**19167763 (19017304)**	45028	505701	820774	5838607	753	**5839360 (5726793)**	20836	14766287	**14787123 (14176844)**	96924	899279	349919
Aug	2212312	17028649	**19240961 (19094165)**	93310	508423	890708	5900814	775	**5901589 (5788825)**	19355	14897956	**14917312 (14315110)**	93145	1010361	347187
Sep	2204591	17076074	**19280665 (19138669)**	187948	504626	877240	5980661	696	**5981357 (5868392)**	18865	15132449	**15151314 (14558874)**	94141	959345	344692
Oct	2248738	17267072	**19515810 (19381615)**	143806	512876	900123	6052733	696	**6053429 (5942172)**	19841	15438046	**15457887 (14871457)**	90803	917856	356461
Nov	2307178	17344681	**19651860 (19523626)**	131042	500253	887233	6069047	820	**6069868 (5963364)**	40261	15580546	**15620807 (15040209)**	88879	910823	359006
Dec	2437504	17650537	**20088041 (19966754)**	271352	524747	937130	5989765	737	**5990503 (5889692)**	43139	15918805	**15961944 (15388871)**	95082	939847	364152
2024															
Jan	2355015	17704137	**20059152 (19942850)**	337637	534661	890914	5973361	807	**5974168 (5880681)**	45619	15997973	**16043592 (15490356)**	84097	933808	358710
Feb	2368307	17836522	**20204830 (20092042)**	256374	516165	921387	6047841	825	**6048666 (5956993)**	40502	16173633	**16214135 (15677730)**	83045	909400	357114
Mar	2443853	18031373	**20475226 (20366984)**	222716	549351	937428	6105610	949	**6106558 (6015003)**	23081	16409083	**16432164 (15901477)**	89433	931483	374474
Apr	2461947	18291447	**20753394 (20647412)**	85339	539651	897248	6147101	1110	**6148210 (6060907)**	18090	16473706	**16491796 (15970978)**	100321	944236	359164
May	2506493	18580713	**21087206 (20992028)**	71305	523457	967361	6182473	1029	**6183502 (6098620)**	40259	16742623	**16782882 (16271803)**	90895	951109	362432
Jun	2601677	18683720	**21285397 (21196001)**	102741	508732	929579	6157070	1137	**6158207 (6092862)**	33904	16852125	**16886029 (16385798)**	104977	973455	376530
Jul	2444220	18749348	**21193568 (21110367)**	7161	495646	898968	6312657	1111	**6313767 (6248416)**	28190	16785745	**16813935 (16320298)**	99350	976073	363113
Aug	2446039	18879087	**21325126 (21246179)**	6708	499367	930738	6365128	358	**6365487 (6300584)**	24361	16920948	**16945309 (16459977)**	96191	960220	392637
Sep	2498373	19007294	**21505667 (21430192)**	51223	462140	1031197	6403395	649	**6404044 (6340502)**	19926	17105126	**17125052 (16648643)**	86246	956255	345892
Oct	2544608	19263724	**21808332 (21735760)**	7756	448036	950616	6490267	741	**6491008 (6429418)**	18654	17219020	**17237674 (16772030)**	91269	984541	339900
Nov	2576789	19440677	**22017466 (21948305)**	21293	436037	1021781	6538351	565	**6538915 (6487697)**	51254	17457702	**17508956 (17052942)**	90867	1023815	314490
Dec	2569573	19493019	**22062591 (21995901)**	244697	456515	996626	6595249	498	**6595747 (6544879)**	56139	17686899	**17743037 (17304495)**	89267	939428	339609
2025															
Jan	2510913	19615659	**22126572 (22062333)**	354098	448209	990921	6635022	504	**6635526 (6584651)**	56179	17812300	**17868479 (17426890)**	84829	889895	309919
Feb	2524095	19760209	**22284305 (22222442)**	301901	422162	1021608	6650508	524	**6651031 (6600150)**	47448	17942532	**17989979 (17556777)**	81760	888462	319380
Mar	2698049	19882552	**22580601 (22521155)**	311466	451305	1061632	6697298	630	**6697928 (6650167)**	36531	18207441	**18243972 (17822605)**	81874	882415	348496
Apr	2638562	20222302	**22860865 (22802333)**	24763	475578	1015129	6692827	616	**6693443 (6645677)**	32126	18155766	**18187891 (17775402)**	81711	909269	372053
May	2988921	20183622	**23172543 (23117503)**	6516	500764	1034574	6706169	548	**6706717 (6660129)**	70581	18216796	**18287377 (17888404)**	87179	956086	403817

Note : 1. Data relate to amount outstanding as on the last Reporting Friday of the month.
2. Data include the impact of the merger of a non-bank with a bank w.e.f. July 1, 2023. Figures in parentheses exclude the impact of the merger.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Form 'A' Return submitted by banks under Section 42(2) of RBI Act, 1934.

TABLE 167 : DEPLOYMENT OF BANK CREDIT BY MAJOR SECTORS

(₹ Crore)

Sector	Outstanding as on					
	Jul 26, 2024	Aug 23, 2024	Sep 20, 2024	Oct 18, 2024	Nov 29, 2024	Dec 27 , 2024
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Non-food credit	**16786602**	**16920802**	**17105445**	**17219596**	**17457917**	**17686734**
	(16292966)	**(16435470)**	**(16629037)**	**(16753951)**	**(17001903)**	**(17248192)**
1 Agriculture and Allied Activities	**2156320**	**2160634**	**2167287**	**2205299**	**2223467**	**2239028**
2 Industry (Micro and Small, Medium and Large)	**3724547**	**3756194**	**3801604**	**3774252**	**3813094**	**3854429**
	(3707719)	**(3740619)**	**(3786279)**	**(3759186)**	**(3798411)**	**(3842044)**
2.1 Micro and Small	729948	743704	750825	749790	757300	771039
2.2 Medium	317323	324746	334412	335822	340525	348108
2.3 Large	2677277	2687743	2716366	2688640	2715269	2735282
3 Services	**4623910**	**4643586**	**4736957**	**4784938**	**4853884**	**4962520**
	(4538080)	**(4559593)**	**(4654649)**	**(4704550)**	**(4775839)**	**(4888308)**
3.1 Transport Operators	244262	243486	245008	246407	249795	252966
3.2 Computer Software	27356	27990	29760	30581	31348	31582
3.3 Tourism, Hotels and Restaurants	79202	80570	78753	79732	79088	80218
3.4 Shipping	7076	7257	7166	7782	7521	7102
3.5 Aviation	44637	44837	44458	46168	46446	45979
3.6 Professional Services	171393	173738	177730	186251	184913	189578
3.7 Trade	1043753	1052621	1072493	1079498	1081553	1111227
3.7.1 Wholesale Trade[1]	545170	553316	567242	571159	568471	584857
3.7.2 Retail Trade	498582	499305	505251	508339	513082	526370
3.8 Commercial Real Estate	484531	494809	497333	507671	514894	520913
	(426515)	(437854)	(441714)	(452869)	(461690)	(470949)
3.9 Non-Banking Financial Companies (NBFCs)[2] of which,	1528856	1522204	1529006	1536655	1575306	1621767
3.9.1 Housing Finance Companies (HFCs)	322052	322093	324354	321110	322240	319910
3.9.2 Public Financial Institutions (PFIs)	202991	196565	203257	198320	196793	218657
3.10 Other Services[3]	992845	996074	1055250	1064193	1083020	1101188
	(974349)	(977918)	(1037408)	(1046715)	(1066187)	(1084711)
4 Personal Loans	**5507740**	**5555484**	**5596719**	**5647476**	**5734856**	**5794866**
	(5117905)	**(5170917)**	**(5219246)**	**(5278594)**	**(5372892)**	**(5442956)**
4.1 Consumer Durables	24606	24396	23764	23640	24698	24012
4.2 Housing (Including Priority Sector Housing)	2810108	2833166	2845505	2871845	2908672	2931739
	(2443529)	(2471488)	(2490574)	(2525138)	(2568430)	(2601206)
4.3 Advances against Fixed Deposits (Including FCNR(B), NRNR Deposits. etc)	120373	121817	125694	127533	131221	140998
4.4 Advances to Individuals against share, bonds, etc.	9422	9722	9546	9060	8274	9791
4.5 Credit Card Outstanding	275601	276576	271813	281392	288997	291087
4.6 Education	123066	126148	129116	130309	131629	133140
4.7 Vehicle Loans	590981	595758	602367	601976	605587	613302
4.8 Loan against gold jewellery[4]	132535	140391	147081	154282	164556	172581
4.9 Other Personal Loans	1421047	1427510	1441833	1447438	1471222	1478217
	(1397874)	(1404700)	(1419367)	(1425334)	(1449564)	(1456900)
5 Priority Sector (Memo)	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.1 Agriculture and Allied Activities[5]	2196939	2152535	2164159	2200460	2210312	2236648
5.2 Micro and Small Enterprises[6]	1998597	2027278	2057867	2076956	2092196	2145252
5.3 Medium Enterprises[7]	511874	529582	543388	557829	556186	575433
5.4 Housing	748840	749534	750223	752216	752576	751317
	(633763)	(661835)	(663719)	(665965)	(667694)	(667336)
5.5 Educational Loans	61523	61988	62389	62673	62645	62993
5.6 Renewable Energy	7075	6844	6778	7122	7458	8034
5.7 Social Infrastructure	2937	1072	1124	1120	1095	999
5.8 Export Credit	12163	11530	11290	12094	12668	12352
5.9 Others	58548	60587	58561	58045	54682	55134
5.10 Weaker Sections including net PSLC- SF/MF	1743686	1692726	1711473	1742896	1734996	1748608

(Continued)

TABLE 167 : DEPLOYMENT OF BANK CREDIT BY MAJOR SECTORS (Concld.)

(₹ Crore)

Sector	Outstanding as on					
	Jan 24 , 2025	Feb 21, 2025	Mar 21, 2025	Apr 18, 2025	May 30, 2025	Jun 27 , 2025
1	8	9	10	11	12	13
Non-food credit	**17818577**	**17942540**	**18207404**	**18154634**	**18217016**	**18418709**
	(17376988)	**(17509338)**	**(17786038)**	**(17742144)**	**(17818043)**	**(18024223)**
1 Agriculture and Allied Activities	**2253510**	**2264312**	**2287071**	**2309631**	**2298815**	**2305993**
2 Industry (Micro and Small, Medium and Large)	**3874601**	**3875386**	**3937149**	**3895471**	**3881567**	**3932773**
	(3862535)	**(3863437)**	**(3925089)**	**(3883660)**	**(3869110)**	**(3917824)**
2.1 Micro and Small	778391	784802	791721	798669	837079	872577
2.2 Medium	345986	352907	360475	365378	365914	357618
2.3 Large	2750224	2737676	2784953	2731423	2678574	2702578
3 Services	**5013597**	**5056929**	**5161462**	**5088547**	**5090833**	**5130831**
	(4941743)	**(4987504)**	**(5094021)**	**(5012374)**	**(5018221)**	**(5060940)**
3.1 Transport Operators	253917	257630	258409	260093	263377	256635
3.2 Computer Software	33729	33062	32915	33451	33981	36232
3.3 Tourism, Hotels and Restaurants	81478	82022	83091	84692	85206	84781
3.4 Shipping	7180	7411	7305	7778	7793	8042
3.5 Aviation	44788	45928	46026	46540	46326	50750
3.6 Professional Services	190859	192799	195956	194449	196476	196406
3.7 Trade	1131031	1157875	1186787	1163877	1167392	1174129
3.7.1 Wholesale Trade[1]	612701	632612	648619	621874	634298	629888
3.7.2 Retail Trade	518330	525263	538168	542003	533094	544241
3.8 Commercial Real Estate	523535	526161	532757	549472	549874	555519
	(476106)	(481011)	(488689)	(503090)	(505800)	(513412)
3.9 Non-Banking Financial Companies (NBFCs)[2] of which,	1618650	1612332	1636098	1610587	1562646	1596490
3.9.1 Housing Finance Companies (HFCs)	325646	324575	323146	314881	308740	331346
3.9.2 Public Financial Institutions (PFIs)	219865	217593	228678	220806	207146	211702
3.10 Other Services[3]	1128430	1141708	1182118	1137607	1177763	1171848
	(1112253)	(1125683)	(1166422)	(1116037)	(1157271)	(1152057)
4 Personal Loans	**5831547**	**5878918**	**5952299**	**5980893**	**6061987**	**6150295**
	(5473924)	**(5527053)**	**(5610478)**	**(5656449)**	**(5748146)**	**(5840710)**
4.1 Consumer Durables	23508	24506	23402	23279	23715	23376
4.2 Housing (Including Priority Sector Housing)	2950974	2978759	3010477	3008941	3037366	3067120
	(2614403)	(2647643)	(2689068)	(2704137)	(2742752)	(2776336)
4.3 Advances against Fixed Deposits (Including FCNR(B), NRNR Deposits. etc)	135900	134519	141101	143518	142479	145540
4.4 Advances to Individuals against share, bonds, etc.	9765	9808	10080	10488	9412	9886
4.5 Credit Card Outstanding	292084	287047	284366	287172	290678	292602
4.6 Education	135864	136821	137456	137454	138122	139587
4.7 Vehicle Loans	615236	619783	622794	629691	637766	652285
4.8 Loan against gold jewellery[4]	178861	191198	208735	223034	251369	277025
4.9 Other Personal Loans	1489354	1496477	1513889	1517316	1531082	1542875
	(1468357)	(1475779)	(1493525)	(1497721)	(1511895)	(1524110)
5 Priority Sector (Memo)	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.1 Agriculture and Allied Activities[5]	2248829	2256770	2287804	2233685	2277560	2274259
5.2 Micro and Small Enterprises[6]	2191766	2223843	2240503	2313293	2410013	2460012
5.3 Medium Enterprises[7]	574228	584585	601451	604299	610129	591992
5.4 Housing	747261	747435	746651	744228	750390	856626
	(664181)	(664855)	(665107)	(663951)	(671007)	(776086)
5.5 Educational Loans	63056	62831	62825	62637	63146	64355
5.6 Renewable Energy	7559	8491	10325	11979	12250	12563
5.7 Social Infrastructure	983	1233	1316	1147	827	828
5.8 Export Credit	12739	11827	12361	13086	12021	13047
5.9 Others	53143	50007	47900	48689	48675	46467
5.10 Weaker Sections including net PSLC- SF/MF	1793997	1789945	1820904	1789687	1832723	1825579

Notes : (1) Data are provisional. Non-food credit data is based on fortnightly Section-42 return, which covers all scheduled commercial banks (SCBs), while sectoral non-food credit data are based on sector-wise and industry-wise bank credit (SIBC) return, which covers select banks accounting for about 95 per cent of total non-food credit extended by all SCBs, pertaining to the last reporting Friday of the month.

(2) Data since July 28, 2023 include the impact of the merger of a non-bank with a bank. Figures in parentheses exclude the impact of the merger.

[1] Wholesale trade includes food procurement credit outside the food credit consortium.

[2] NBFCs include HFCs, PFIs, Microfinance Institutions (MFIs), NBFCs engaged in gold loan and others.

[3] "Other Services" include Mutual Fund (MFs), Banking and Finance other than NBFCs and MFs and other services which are not indicated elsewhere under services.

[4] Since May 2024, a bank has changed the classification of a category of agricultural loan into "Loans against gold jewellery" under retail segment.

[5] "Agriculture and Allied Activities" under the priority sector also include priority sector lending certificates (PSLCs).

[6] "Micro and Small Enterprises" under the priority sector include credit to micro and small enterprises in industry and services sectors and also include PSLCs.

[7] "Medium Enterprises" under the priority sector include credit to medium enterprises in industry and services sectors.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 168 : INDUSTRY - WISE DEPLOYMENT OF BANK CREDIT

(₹ Crore)

Industry	Outstanding as on					
	Jul 26, 2024	Aug 23, 2024	Sep 20, 2024	Oct 18, 2024	Nov 29, 2024	Dec 27, 2024
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2.1 Mining and Quarrying (incl. Coal)	**54719**	**52810**	**52560**	**50116**	**53357**	**53892**
2.2 Food Processing	**205744**	**199514**	**192363**	**190283**	**197552**	**211986**
2.2.1 Sugar	22622	20808	18789	17191	16925	19889
2.2.2 Edible Oils and Vanaspati	18179	18436	17113	17331	20296	21798
2.2.3 Tea	6058	6043	6157	6429	6509	6470
2.2.4 Others	158886	154227	150304	149332	153822	163829
2.3 Beverage and Tobacco	**30470**	**31077**	**31690**	**31286**	**30182**	**30669**
2.4 Textiles	**255111**	**255993**	**256793**	**256840**	**259458**	**264055**
2.4.1 Cotton Textiles	94890	94108	93859	92827	95498	98163
2.4.2 Jute Textiles	4125	4130	4155	4253	4295	4340
2.4.3 Man-Made Textiles	45754	46081	46812	47416	47526	48251
2.4.4 Other Textiles	110341	111675	111967	112344	112138	113303
2.5 Leather and Leather Products	**12548**	**12615**	**12788**	**12639**	**12519**	**12804**
2.6 Wood and Wood Products	**24458**	**24731**	**25229**	**25319**	**25805**	**26601**
2.7 Paper and Paper Products	**47826**	**49051**	**49765**	**50089**	**51174**	**51508**
2.8 Petroleum, Coal Products and Nuclear Fuels	**136958**	**158505**	**169289**	**152974**	**144756**	**139840**
2.9 Chemicals and Chemical Products	**254881**	**257192**	**263369**	**259944**	**263302**	**263647**
2.9.1 Fertiliser	34891	34119	32556	31511	31143	31829
2.9.2 Drugs and Pharmaceuticals	82308	82683	86061	88499	87569	88026
2.9.3 Petro Chemicals	27879	29019	30677	25848	30373	26038
2.9.4 Others	109803	111370	114075	114086	114217	117754
2.10 Rubber, Plastic and their Products	**89581**	**91839**	**94633**	**95674**	**97032**	**98914**
2.11 Glass and Glassware	**12431**	**12515**	**12447**	**12483**	**12517**	**12507**
2.12 Cement and Cement Products	**60728**	**60851**	**59806**	**60805**	**61614**	**61541**
2.13 Basic Metal and Metal Product	**402716**	**413557**	**422794**	**422883**	**428244**	**432757**
2.13.1 Iron and Steel	285055	295207	300521	300263	304598	306185
2.13.2 Other Metal and Metal Product	117661	118350	122273	122621	123647	126572
2.14 All Engineering	**204685**	**215640**	**218183**	**219320**	**223986**	**227079**
2.14.1 Electronics	45156	52395	50514	49889	52123	50108
2.14.2 Others	159529	163244	167669	169431	171863	176972
2.15 Vehicles, Vehicle Parts and Transport Equipment	**109189**	**112816**	**114310**	**113603**	**113753**	**115180**
2.16 Gems and Jewellery	**82940**	**86229**	**91172**	**92443**	**87031**	**87797**
2.17 Construction	**141194**	**141627**	**141905**	**138635**	**142057**	**143789**
2.18 Infrastructure	**1301135**	**1306202**	**1299854**	**1298577**	**1312607**	**1314369**
2.18.1 Power	636926	638639	641606	646057	651955	656191
2.18.2 Telecommunications	129614	132305	124047	121495	122704	124624
2.18.3 Roads	327581	328001	325928	325803	333166	325833
2.18.4 Airports	8004	8261	8428	8117	8407	8733
2.18.5 Ports	6331	6340	6702	5823	6116	6282
2.18.6 Railways (other than Indian Railways)	11835	11988	11940	11230	11376	13325
2.18.7 Other Infrastructure	180844	180669	181203	180051	178884	179380
2.19 Other Industries	**297232**	**273430**	**292655**	**290339**	**296148**	**305493**
Industries (2.1 to 2.19)	**3724547**	**3756194**	**3801604**	**3774252**	**3813094**	**3854429**
	(3707719)	**(3740619)**	**(3786279)**	**(3759186)**	**(3798411)**	**(3842044)**

(Continued)

TABLE 168 : INDUSTRY - WISE DEPLOYMENT OF BANK CREDIT (Concld.)

(₹ Crore)

Industry	Outstanding as on					
	Jan 24, 2025	Feb 21, 2025	Mar 21, 2025	Apr 18, 2025	May 30, 2025	Jun 27, 2025
1	8	9	10	11	12	13
2.1 Mining and Quarrying (incl. Coal)	**53191**	**53021**	**56756**	**53970**	**53904**	**56945**
2.2 Food Processing	**217363**	**219092**	**219527**	**224436**	**223657**	**223136**
2.2.1 Sugar	23147	26872	28522	28381	25414	22862
2.2.2 Edible Oils and Vanaspati	21313	21082	20927	21239	20413	21342
2.2.3 Tea	6116	6069	5084	4981	4923	4950
2.2.4 Others	166786	165068	164994	169834	172908	173983
2.3 Beverage and Tobacco	**30468**	**31296**	**35513**	**34580**	**34191**	**34636**
2.4 Textiles	**267676**	**273728**	**277267**	**275379**	**272922**	**277281**
2.4.1 Cotton Textiles	101271	106116	107227	103692	103651	105615
2.4.2 Jute Textiles	4328	4329	4288	4333	4324	4411
2.4.3 Man-Made Textiles	49071	48906	49091	49321	47882	49102
2.4.4 Other Textiles	113005	114377	116661	118032	117065	118153
2.5 Leather and Leather Products	**12711**	**12982**	**12980**	**13157**	**13164**	**13207**
2.6 Wood and Wood Products	**26895**	**27292**	**27826**	**27842**	**28239**	**28303**
2.7 Paper and Paper Products	**51885**	**51942**	**52848**	**52465**	**52519**	**52731**
2.8 Petroleum, Coal Products and Nuclear Fuels	**154402**	**154419**	**154178**	**135500**	**137814**	**154602**
2.9 Chemicals and Chemical Products	**265385**	**263166**	**267814**	**267186**	**268394**	**271055**
2.9.1 Fertiliser	31244	30527	32011	31850	32607	31958
2.9.2 Drugs and Pharmaceuticals	88010	88941	88738	86357	85831	86613
2.9.3 Petro Chemicals	27832	25742	26892	29823	31822	31955
2.9.4 Others	118299	117956	120172	119157	118134	120529
2.10 Rubber, Plastic and their Products	**100175**	**101706**	**103464**	**103555**	**101907**	**102610**
2.11 Glass and Glassware	**12611**	**13198**	**13443**	**13668**	**13673**	**13243**
2.12 Cement and Cement Products	**60576**	**60313**	**59752**	**58452**	**59400**	**59183**
2.13 Basic Metal and Metal Product	**434354**	**431320**	**433502**	**436006**	**430541**	**442055**
2.13.1 Iron and Steel	308145	301743	300156	299924	293133	301600
2.13.2 Other Metal and Metal Product	126210	129576	133345	136083	137409	140455
2.14 All Engineering	**229142**	**232448**	**240135**	**240016**	**239968**	**248780**
2.14.1 Electronics	51243	49647	52862	52978	52810	55370
2.14.2 Others	177899	182801	187272	187038	187158	193411
2.15 Vehicles, Vehicle Parts and Transport Equipment	**117775**	**117109**	**119057**	**119583**	**117522**	**121183**
2.16 Gems and Jewellery	**86364**	**83040**	**85734**	**90892**	**86968**	**88818**
2.17 Construction	**145199**	**149730**	**150701**	**150407**	**150908**	**150855**
2.18 Infrastructure	**1309202**	**1302686**	**1322831**	**1311402**	**1304228**	**1316796**
2.18.1 Power	664682	660874	682953	687776	683712	695401
2.18.2 Telecommunications	124061	116448	118940	108302	101263	104278
2.18.3 Roads	314494	315924	311219	313483	316339	316840
2.18.4 Airports	8682	8799	9156	9293	9428	9355
2.18.5 Ports	5465	5879	5916	5467	5182	5530
2.18.6 Railways (other than Indian Railways)	13306	13293	13595	12121	11487	11510
2.18.7 Other Infrastructure	178513	181469	181052	174959	176817	173882
2.19 Other Industries	**299228**	**296900**	**303822**	**286975**	**291648**	**277354**
Industries (2.1 to 2.19)	**3874601**	**3875386**	**3937149**	**3895471**	**3881567**	**3932773**
	(3862535)	**(3863437)**	**(3925089)**	**(3883660)**	**(3869110)**	**(3917824)**

Note : Data since July 28, 2023 include the impact of the merger of a non-bank with a bank. Figures in parentheses exclude the impact of the merger.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 169 : RESERVE BANK OF INDIA SURVEY

(₹ Crore)

Item/Month		Amount outstanding as on							
		Dec 30 , 2022	Jan 27 , 2023	Feb 24 , 2023	Mar 31 , 2023	Apr 21 , 2023	May 19 , 2023	Jun 30 , 2023	Jul 28 , 2023
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Components									
C.I	**Currency in Circulation**	**3232652**	**3291782**	**3331612**	**3378521**	**3455403**	**3478479**	**3360417**	**3324563**
C.II	**Bankers' Deposits with the RBI**	**899777**	**870956**	**854816**	**930477**	**897580**	**913455**	**931226**	**959639**
C.II.1	Scheduled Commercial Banks	841612	813573	797986	868940	838212	852417	871167	899279
C.III	**'Other' Deposits with the RBI**	**62932**	**63821**	**64129**	**77761**	**68309**	**67994**	**78680**	**71123**
C.IV	**Reserve Money (C.I+C.II+C.III = S.I + S.II + S.III - S.IV - S.V)**	**4195361**	**4226559**	**4250557**	**4386759**	**4421292**	**4459928**	**4370324**	**4355324**
Sources									
S.I	**RBI's Domestic Credit (S.I.1+S.I.2+S.I.3)**	**1169715**	**1191213**	**1240647**	**1356683**	**1376406**	**1244177**	**1103951**	**1068365**
S.I.1	Net RBI credit to the Government (S.I.1.1+S.I.1.2)	1170253	1162729	1216525	1451126	1420099	1284068	1220251	1197085
S.I.1.1	Net RBI credit to the Central Government (S.I.1.1.1+S.I.1.1.2+S.I.1.1.3+S.I.1.1.4-S.I.1.1.5)	1165846	1146027	1207052	1450376	1416995	1271916	1210459	1183219
S.I.1.1.1	Loans and Advances to the Central Government	0	0	0	48677	3145	0	0	0
S.I.1.1.2	Investments in Treasury Bills	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
S.I.1.1.3	Investments in Dated Government Securities	1407281	1402174	1397648	1406423	1413577	1422300	1404284	1400820
S.I.1.1.3.1	Central Government Securities	1407281	1402174	1397648	1406423	1413577	1422300	1404284	1400820
S.I.1.1.4	Rupee Coins	367	436	489	277	374	235	435	276
S.I.1.1.5	Deposits of the Central Government	241802	256584	191085	5001	101	150619	194261	217877
S.I.1.2	Net RBI credit to State Governments	4408	16702	9472	749	3104	12151	9793	13866
S.I.2	RBI's Claims on Banks	-20391	17261	11593	-120992	-65486	-45754	-121683	-133864
S.I.2.1	Loans and Advances to Scheduled Commercial Banks	-20391	17261	11593	-120992	-65486	-45754	-121683	-133864
S.I.3	RBI's Credit to Commercial Sector	19852	11223	12529	26549	21792	5863	5383	5144
S.I.3.1	Loans and Advances to Primary Dealers	2376	1675	2107	8476	3719	3800	3319	3082
S.I.3.2	Loans and Advances to NABARD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
S.II	**Government's Currency Liabilities to the Public**	**29600**	**29791**	**30007**	**30285**	**30285**	**30482**	**30925**	**31148**
S.III	**Net Foreign Exchange Assets of the RBI**	**4491094**	**4537273**	**4476563**	**4587615**	**4629323**	**4738818**	**4717501**	**4799963**
S.III.1	Gold	341827	358942	345484	371500	378926	373000	359585	369359
S.III.2	Foreign Currency Assets	4149267	4178332	4131084	4216116	4250396	4365819	4357918	4430606
S.IV	**Capital Account**	**1580164**	**1566409**	**1547974**	**1505657**	**1562091**	**1692762**	**1636418**	**1685487**
S.V	**Other Items (net)**	**-85117**	**-34692**	**-51315**	**82168**	**52631**	**-139213**	**-154366**	**-141335**

Item/Month		Amount outstanding as on							
		Aug 25 , 2023	Sep 22 , 2023	Oct 20 , 2023	Nov 17 , 2023	Dec 29 , 2023	Jan 26 , 2024	Feb 23 , 2024	Mar 31 , 2024
1		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Components									
C.I	**Currency in Circulation**	**3310065**	**3301863**	**3304061**	**3355800**	**3362995**	**3419207**	**3456463**	**3511461**
C.II	**Bankers' Deposits with the RBI**	**1073614**	**1021317**	**978509**	**973005**	**1001281**	**994201**	**971038**	**1025449**
C.II.1	Scheduled Commercial Banks	1010361	959345	917856	910823	939847	933808	909400	956011
C.III	**'Other' Deposits with the RBI**	**71887**	**72741**	**72940**	**74364**	**81051**	**80411**	**83819**	**94536**
C.IV	**Reserve Money (C.I+C.II+C.III = S.I + S.II + S.III - S.IV - S.V)**	**4455566**	**4395920**	**4355510**	**4403169**	**4445327**	**4493820**	**4511319**	**4631446**
Sources									
S.I	**RBI's Domestic Credit (S.I.1+S.I.2+S.I.3)**	**1183365**	**1136994**	**1110609**	**1166686**	**1167569**	**1206417**	**1192619**	**1147066**
S.I.1	Net RBI credit to the Government (S.I.1.1+S.I.1.2)	1185246	1010573	1018574	1102323	979659	934359	964996	1193213
S.I.1.1	Net RBI credit to the Central Government (S.I.1.1.1+S.I.1.1.2+S.I.1.1.3+S.I.1.1.4-S.I.1.1.5)	1168819	997136	998389	1085027	977122	921591	950229	1186655
S.I.1.1.1	Loans and Advances to the Central Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
S.I.1.1.2	Investments in Treasury Bills	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
S.I.1.1.3	Investments in Dated Government Securities	1398848	1392638	1372232	1373388	1357627	1358899	1362249	1363369
S.I.1.1.3.1	Central Government Securities	1398848	1392638	1372232	1373388	1357627	1358899	1362249	1363369
S.I.1.1.4	Rupee Coins	311	338	357	361	276	296	293	459
S.I.1.1.5	Deposits of the Central Government	230340	395840	374200	288722	380781	437603	412313	177172
S.I.1.2	Net RBI credit to State Governments	16427	13437	20185	17295	2537	12768	14767	6557
S.I.2	RBI's Claims on Banks	-7067	121303	86791	59123	182830	266820	216502	-60553
S.I.2.1	Loans and Advances to Scheduled Commercial Banks	-7067	121303	86791	59123	182830	266820	216502	-60553
S.I.3	RBI's Credit to Commercial Sector	5186	5118	5245	5240	5080	5237	11121	14406
S.I.3.1	Loans and Advances to Primary Dealers	3122	3054	3181	3181	3167	3174	9066	9358
S.I.3.2	Loans and Advances to NABARD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
S.II	**Government's Currency Liabilities to the Public**	**31400**	**31400**	**31649**	**31939**	**32596**	**32887**	**33198**	**33432**
S.III	**Net Foreign Exchange Assets of the RBI**	**4751431**	**4735309**	**4686387**	**4813483**	**5038372**	**4975898**	**4985065**	**5241083**
S.III.1	Gold	366616	367410	377545	383413	402148	394644	396913	439319
S.III.2	Foreign Currency Assets	4384818	4367903	4308841	4430069	4636223	4581255	4588153	4801764
S.IV	**Capital Account**	**1641017**	**1622166**	**1599957**	**1652217**	**1727402**	**1670689**	**1646592**	**1589134**
S.V	**Other Items (net)**	**-130386**	**-114383**	**-126822**	**-43278**	**65808**	**50693**	**52971**	**201000**

(Continued)

TABLE 169 : RESERVE BANK OF INDIA SURVEY (Concld.)

(₹ Crore)

Item/Month		Amount outstanding as on							
		Apr 19 , 2024	May 31 , 2024	Jun 28 , 2024	Jul 26 , 2024	Aug 23 , 2024	Sep 20 , 2024	Oct 18 , 2024	Nov 29 , 2024
1		18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Components									
C.I	**Currency in Circulation**	**3566568**	**3571371**	**3563002**	**3537180**	**3512941**	**3490538**	**3518394**	**3546969**
C.II	**Bankers' Deposits with the RBI**	**1007174**	**1014134**	**1036368**	**1039059**	**1023595**	**1018975**	**1047801**	**1087967**
C.II.1	Scheduled Commercial Banks	944236	951109	973455	976073	960220	956255	984541	1023815
C.III	**'Other' Deposits with the RBI**	**86352**	**91169**	**95766**	**91225**	**91822**	**94085**	**98292**	**102993**
C.IV	**Reserve Money (C.I+C.II+C.III = S.I + S.II + S.III - S.IV - S.V)**	**4660094**	**4676674**	**4695137**	**4667464**	**4628359**	**4603598**	**4664487**	**4737929**
Sources									
S.I	**RBI's Domestic Credit (S.I.1+S.I.2+S.I.3)**	**1185311**	**964014**	**1005887**	**917751**	**923688**	**897083**	**925802**	**1194797**
S.I.1	Net RBI credit to the Government (S.I.1.1+S.I.1.2)	1221629	966036	1026142	1060910	1025545	921112	1132433	1242346
S.I.1.1	Net RBI credit to the Central Government (S.I.1.1.1+S.I.1.1.2+S.I.1.1.3+S.I.1.1.4-S.I.1.1.5)	1204176	955355	1018898	1039713	998785	894708	1109078	1225923
S.I.1.1.1	Loans and Advances to the Central Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
S.I.1.1.2	Investments in Treasury Bills	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
S.I.1.1.3	Investments in Dated Government Securities	1354918	1363469	1347914	1320373	1316259	1313609	1312480	1270656
S.I.1.1.3.1	Central Government Securities	1354918	1363469	1347914	1320373	1316259	1313609	1312480	1270656
S.I.1.1.4	Rupee Coins	343	438	237	223	393	375	308	330
S.I.1.1.5	Deposits of the Central Government	151086	408551	329254	280883	317868	419275	203710	45064
S.I.1.2	Net RBI credit to State Governments	17454	10681	7244	21197	26760	26404	23355	16423
S.I.2	RBI's Claims on Banks	-47122	-13394	-31176	-154094	-112164	-34618	-215806	-58011
S.I.2.1	Loans and Advances to Scheduled Commercial Banks	-47122	-13394	-31176	-154094	-112164	-34618	-215806	-58011
S.I.3	RBI's Credit to Commercial Sector	10804	11372	10922	10935	10307	10589	9175	10463
S.I.3.1	Loans and Advances to Primary Dealers	8770	9311	9061	9062	8541	8547	7223	8428
S.I.3.2	Loans and Advances to NABARD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
S.II	**Government's Currency Liabilities to the Public**	**33432**	**33858**	**34065**	**34306**	**34306**	**34594**	**34833**	**35419**
S.III	**Net Foreign Exchange Assets of the RBI**	**5194340**	**5289318**	**5287013**	**5434047**	**5563594**	**5629250**	**5630470**	**5409159**
S.III.1	Gold	474181	471621	471350	483062	511818	531633	567032	565949
S.III.2	Foreign Currency Assets	4720161	4817697	4815665	4950982	5051768	5097618	5063441	4843217
S.IV	**Capital Account**	**1697208**	**1767903**	**1728614**	**1774642**	**1863913**	**1874081**	**1868537**	**1812747**
S.V	**Other Items (net)**	**55781**	**-157388**	**-96785**	**-56002**	**29316**	**83249**	**58081**	**88700**

Item/Month		Amount outstanding as on						
		Dec 27, 2024	Jan 24, 2025	Feb 21, 2025	Mar 31, 2025	Apr 18, 2025	May 30, 2025	Jun 27, 2025
1		26	27	28	29	30	31	32
Components								
C.I	**Currency in Circulation**	**3561202**	**3599978**	**3651428**	**3724448**	**3787473**	**3835798**	**3821227**
C.II	**Bankers' Deposits with the RBI**	**1000260**	**948414**	**947488**	**991488**	**969883**	**1016571**	**994142**
C.II.1	Scheduled Commercial Banks	939428	889895	888462	926001	909269	956086	933483
C.III	**'Other' Deposits with the RBI**	**101629**	**104294**	**113312**	**113307**	**103750**	**110133**	**108697**
C.IV	**Reserve Money (C.I+C.II+C.III = S.I + S.II + S.III - S.IV - S.V)**	**4663090**	**4652687**	**4712229**	**4829243**	**4861106**	**4962501**	**4924066**
Sources								
S.I	**RBI's Domestic Credit (S.I.1+S.I.2+S.I.3)**	**1194202**	**1331978**	**1388031**	**1389090**	**1440096**	**1271136**	**1214662**
S.I.1	Net RBI credit to the Government (S.I.1.1+S.I.1.2)	1000891	1047893	1193390	1508105	1626509	1479315	1513361
S.I.1.1	Net RBI credit to the Central Government (S.I.1.1.1+S.I.1.1.2+S.I.1.1.3+S.I.1.1.4-S.I.1.1.5)	979092	1027441	1171321	1475460	1589760	1451876	1493338
S.I.1.1.1	Loans and Advances to the Central Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
S.I.1.1.2	Investments in Treasury Bills	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
S.I.1.1.3	Investments in Dated Government Securities	1253916	1288414	1399251	1558574	1617568	1811677	1785715
S.I.1.1.3.1	Central Government Securities	1253916	1288414	1399251	1558574	1617568	1811677	1785715
S.I.1.1.4	Rupee Coins	278	408	313	329	185	297	449
S.I.1.1.5	Deposits of the Central Government	275101	261381	228243	83443	27993	360099	292826
S.I.1.2	Net RBI credit to State Governments	21798	20452	22069	32646	36749	27439	20023
S.I.2	RBI's Claims on Banks	182792	261325	166048	-157261	-205693	-222572	-307728
S.I.2.1	Loans and Advances to Scheduled Commercial Banks	182792	261325	166048	-157261	-205693	-222572	-307728
S.I.3	RBI's Credit to Commercial Sector	10519	22760	28593	38246	19280	14393	9029
S.I.3.1	Loans and Advances to Primary Dealers	8459	9556	9096	9182	7999	8595	7010
S.I.3.2	Loans and Advances to NABARD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
S.II	**Government's Currency Liabilities to the Public**	**35683**	**35683**	**36017**	**36632**	**36632**	**37291**	**37652**
S.III	**Net Foreign Exchange Assets of the RBI**	**5324382**	**5272023**	**5396630**	**5550947**	**5692537**	**5753296**	**5840396**
S.III.1	Gold	566843	600379	646668	668162	721972	721351	722374
S.III.2	Foreign Currency Assets	4757541	4671640	4749960	4882794	4970566	5031941	5118023
S.IV	**Capital Account**	**1803583**	**1870465**	**1950057**	**1875114**	**2035757**	**2091368**	**2127550**
S.V	**Other Items (net)**	**87594**	**116532**	**158394**	**272313**	**272401**	**7854**	**41094**

Note : Investments in treasury bills includes secondary market purchases (earlier accounted in S.I.1.1.3.1) from September 2000 onwards.

Also see Notes on Tables.

TABLE 170 : MONETARY SURVEY

(₹ Crore)

Item/Month		Amount outstanding as on						
		Dec 30 , 2022	Jan 27 , 2023	Feb 24 , 2023	Mar 31 , 2023	Apr 21 , 2023	May 19 , 2023	Jun 30 , 2023
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Monetary Aggregates								
NM1	(C.I+C.II.1+C.III)	5527104	5530333	5579447	5674795	5696560	5700287	5903535
NM2	(NM1+C.II.2.1)	12807909	12824431	12938627	13103413	13265557	13303603	13709198
NM3	**(NM2+C.II.2.2+C.IV = S.I+S.II+S.III-S.IV-S.V)**	**22147115**	**22199210**	**22399686**	**22628165**	**22975070**	**23050135**	**23724457**
Components								
C.I	**Currency with the Public**	**3122236**	**3169720**	**3222737**	**3276436**	**3346486**	**3371391**	**3234608**
C.II	**Aggregate Deposits of Residents (C.II.1+C.II.2)**	**18521504**	**18505900**	**18646314**	**18828639**	**19101759**	**19157161**	**19936164**
C.II.1	Demand Deposits	2341936	2296792	2292581	2320598	2281765	2260902	2590246
C.II.2	Time Deposits of Residents (C.II.2.1+C.II.2.2)	16179568	16209108	16353733	16508041	16819994	16896259	17345918
C.II.2.1	Short-term Time Deposits	7280806	7294099	7359180	7428619	7568997	7603316	7805663
C.II.2.1.1	Certificates of Deposits (CDs)	295397	282706	282944	303993	302212	297389	288827
C.II.2.2	Long-term Time Deposits	8898762	8915009	8994553	9079423	9250997	9292942	9540255
C.III	**'Other' Deposits with RBI**	**62932**	**63821**	**64129**	**77761**	**68309**	**67994**	**78680**
C.IV	**Call/Term Funding from Financial Institutions**	**440444**	**459769**	**466506**	**445329**	**458516**	**453589**	**475004**
Sources								
S.I	**Domestic Credit (S.I.1+S.I.2)**	**21706697**	**21844812**	**22163277**	**22710730**	**22866890**	**22885452**	**23397013**
S.I.1	**Net Bank Credit to the Government (S.I.1.1+S.I.1.2)**	**6565472**	**6657365**	**6854246**	**7165533**	**7165547**	**7135938**	**7190341**
S.I.1.1	Net RBI credit to the Government	1170253	1162729	1216525	1451126	1420099	1284068	1220251
S.I.1.2	Credit to the Government by the Banking System	5395219	5494636	5637721	5714407	5745447	5851870	5970090
S.I.2	**Bank Credit to the Commercial Sector (S.I.2.1+S.I.2.2)**	**15141224**	**15187447**	**15309031**	**15545198**	**15701344**	**15749514**	**16206672**
S.I.2.1	RBI Credit to the Commercial Sector	19852	11223	12529	26549	21792	5863	5383
S.I.2.2	Credit to the Commercial Sector by the Banking System	15121372	15176224	15296502	15518649	15679552	15743651	16201289
S.I.2.2.1	Other Investments (Non-SLR Securities)	1073798	1094156	1097846	1096333	1072327	1096183	1068672
S.II	**Government's Currency Liabilities to the Public**	**29600**	**29791**	**30007**	**30285**	**30285**	**30482**	**30925**
S.III	**Net Foreign Exchange Assets of the banking sector (S.III.1+S.III.2)**	**4595656**	**4628168**	**4607395**	**4700082**	**4739850**	**4771250**	**4777643**
S.III.1	Net Foreign Exchange Assets of the RBI	4491094	4537273	4476563	4587615	4629323	4738818	4717501
S.III.2	Net Foreign Currency Assets of the Banking System	104562	90895	130832	112467	110527	32432	60142
S.IV	**Capital Account**	**3507307**	**3501781**	**3487047**	**3446786**	**3573174**	**3761071**	**3783732**
S.V	**Other items (net)**	**677531**	**801779**	**913946**	**1366146**	**1088781**	**875978**	**697391**

Item/Month		Amount outstanding as on							
		Jul 28 , 2023	Aug 25 , 2023	Sep 22 , 2023	Oct 20 , 2023	Nov 17 , 2023	Dec 29 , 2023	Jan 26 , 2024	Feb 23 , 2024
1		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Monetary Aggregates									
NM1	(C.I+C.II.1+C.III)	5685104	5628545	5612848	5665036	5778247	5917655	5901646	5955970
NM2	(NM1+C.II.2.1)	13513039	13510948	13517264	13655165	13807006	14081095	14090468	14201318
		(13580746)	(13577006)	(13581162)	(13715553)	(13864712)	(14135674)	(14142803)	(14252072)
NM3	**(NM2+C.II.2.2+C.IV = S.I+S.II+S.III-S.IV-S.V)**	**23864857**	**23963069**	**24017844**	**24244761**	**24462451**	**24817697**	**24909855**	**25057984**
		(24015316)	**(24109866)**	**(24159840)**	**(24378956)**	**(24590685)**	**(24938984)**	**(25026157)**	**(25170771)**
Components									
C.I	**Currency with the Public**	**3215903**	**3205302**	**3195976**	**3201682**	**3254799**	**3256115**	**3323406**	**3361633**
C.II	**Aggregate Deposits of Residents (C.II.1+C.II.2)**	**19793489**	**19867806**	**19909500**	**20146256**	**20290771**	**20721466**	**20695211**	**20833514**
		(19943948)	**(20014602)**	**(20051497)**	**(20280451)**	**(20419005)**	**(20842754)**	**(20811512)**	**(20946301)**
C.II.1	Demand Deposits	2398078	2351355	2344131	2390414	2449084	2580490	2497829	2510518
C.II.2	Time Deposits of Residents (C.II.2.1+C.II.2.2)	17395411	17516451	17565368	17755843	17841687	18140977	18197382	18322995
		(17545870)	(17663247)	(17707365)	(17890038)	(17969922)	(18262264)	(18313684)	(18435782)
C.II.2.1	Short-term Time Deposits	7827935	7882403	7904416	7990129	8028759	8163440	8188822	8245348
		(7895642)	(7948461)	(7968314)	(8050517)	(8086465)	(8218019)	(8241158)	(8296102)
C.II.2.1.1	Certificates of Deposits (CDs)	303075	296520	280304	306354	304261	342514	353658	368278
C.II.2.2	Long-term Time Deposits	9567476	9634048	9660953	9765713	9812928	9977537	10008560	10077647
		(9650229)	(9714786)	(9739051)	(9839521)	(9883457)	(10044245)	(10072526)	(10139680)
C.III	**'Other' Deposits with RBI**	**71123**	**71887**	**72741**	**72940**	**74364**	**81051**	**80411**	**83819**
C.IV	**Call/Term Funding from Financial Institutions**	**784342**	**818074**	**839627**	**823882**	**842517**	**759065**	**810828**	**779019**
Sources									
S.I	**Domestic Credit (S.I.1+S.I.2)**	**23278576**	**23445850**	**23570334**	**23974822**	**24267472**	**24396448**	**24461941**	**24781264**
		(24001423)	**(24160815)**	**(24275739)**	**(24672509)**	**(24954574)**	**(25070331)**	**(25108664)**	**(25409342)**
S.I.1	**Net Bank Credit to the Government (S.I.1.1+S.I.1.2)**	**7224878**	**7274511**	**7179702**	**7264124**	**7368871**	**7171807**	**7116700**	**7223794**
		(7337446)	**(7387274)**	**(7292667)**	**(7375380)**	**(7475375)**	**(7272617)**	**(7210188)**	**(7315467)**
S.I.1.1	Net RBI credit to the Government	1197085	1185246	1010573	1018574	1102323	979659	934359	964996
S.I.1.2	Credit to the Government by the Banking System	6027793	6089264	6169128	6245550	6266548	6192149	6182341	6258798
		(6140360)	(6202028)	(6282093)	(6356807)	(6373052)	(6292959)	(6275829)	(6350471)
S.I.2	**Bank Credit to the Commercial Sector (S.I.2.1+S.I.2.2)**	**16053697**	**16171339**	**16390632**	**16710698**	**16898601**	**17224641**	**17345240**	**17557470**
		(16663977)	**(16773541)**	**(16983073)**	**(17297128)**	**(17479199)**	**(17797714)**	**(17898476)**	**(18093875)**
S.I.2.1	RBI Credit to the Commercial Sector	5144	5186	5118	5245	5240	5080	5237	11121
S.I.2.2	Credit to the Commercial Sector by the Banking System	16048553	16166153	16385515	16705453	16893361	17219561	17340003	17546349
		(16658833)	(16768355)	(16977955)	(17291883)	(17473959)	(17792634)	(17893239)	(18082754)
S.I.2.2.1	Other Investments (Non-SLR Securities)	1119528	1099978	1085195	1089235	1100497	1074161	1087256	1101595
S.II	**Government's Currency Liabilities to the Public**	**31148**	**31400**	**31400**	**31649**	**31939**	**32596**	**32887**	**33198**
S.III	**Net Foreign Exchange Assets of the banking sector (S.III.1+S.III.2)**	**4837906**	**4797415**	**4759364**	**4695602**	**4757681**	**4977476**	**4952946**	**4907388**
S.III.1	Net Foreign Exchange Assets of the RBI	4799963	4751431	4735309	4686387	4813483	5038372	4975898	4985065
S.III.2	Net Foreign Currency Assets of the Banking System	37943	45984	24056	9214	-55802	-60896	-22951	-77678
S.IV	**Capital Account**	**3932845**	**3900890**	**3884768**	**3873660**	**3932436**	**4020302**	**3977586**	**3961198**
S.V	**Other items (net)**	**922316**	**978875**	**1021895**	**1147143**	**1221073**	**1121118**	**1090755**	**1217958**

(Continued)

TABLE 170 : MONETARY SURVEY (Contd.)

(₹ Crore)

Item/Month		Amount outstanding as on							
		Mar 31 , 2024	Apr 19 , 2024	May 31 , 2024	Jun 28 , 2024	Jul 26 , 2024	Aug 23 , 2024	Sep 20 , 2024	Oct 18 , 2024
1		18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Monetary Aggregates									
NM1	(C.I+C.II.1+C.III)	6091700	6147336	6211436	6288057	6104726	6085046	6127353	6201510
NM2	(NM1+C.II.2.1)	14424855	14598412	14793220	14915653	14761781	14798820	14895519	15085009
		(14473564)	(14646104)	(14836051)	(14955882)	(14799222)	(14834346)	(14929483)	(15117666)
NM3	**(NM2+C.II.2.2+C.IV = S.I+S.II+S.III-S.IV-S.V)**	**25387764**	**25702843**	**26020993**	**26224953**	**26277814**	**26360365**	**26491792**	**26808015**
		(25496006)	**(25808825)**	**(26116172)**	**(26314350)**	**(26361016)**	**(26439312)**	**(26567267)**	**(26880587)**
Components									
C.I	**Currency with the Public**	**3410276**	**3454255**	**3468799**	**3446055**	**3426089**	**3404741**	**3392284**	**3415233**
C.II	**Aggregate Deposits of Residents (C.II.1+C.II.2)**	**21105009**	**21386899**	**21722100**	**21918672**	**21825311**	**21952425**	**22125797**	**22429094**
		(21213252)	**(21492881)**	**(21817278)**	**(22008068)**	**(21908513)**	**(22031372)**	**(22201272)**	**(22501665)**
C.II.1	Demand Deposits	2586888	2606729	2651468	2746237	2587413	2588482	2640984	2687986
C.II.2	Time Deposits of Residents (C.II.2.1+C.II.2.2)	18518121	18780169	19070631	19172435	19237898	19363943	19484812	19741107
		(18626364)	(18886151)	(19165810)	(19261832)	(19321100)	(19442890)	(19560288)	(19813679)
C.II.2.1	Short-term Time Deposits	8333155	8451076	8581784	8627596	8657054	8713774	8768166	8883498
		(8381864)	(8498768)	(8624615)	(8667824)	(8694495)	(8749300)	(8802130)	(8916155)
C.II.2.1.1	Certificates of Deposits (CDs)	369399	370047	364274	407354	420069	441388	467853	1138455
C.II.2.2	Long-term Time Deposits	10184967	10329093	10488847	10544839	10580844	10650168	10716647	10857609
		(10244500)	(10387383)	(10541196)	(10594007)	(10626605)	(10693589)	(10758158)	(10897523)
C.III	**'Other' Deposits with RBI**	**94536**	**86352**	**91169**	**95766**	**91225**	**91822**	**94085**	**98292**
C.IV	**Call/Term Funding from Financial Institutions**	**777942**	**775338**	**738925**	**764461**	**935190**	**911377**	**879626**	**865397**
Sources									
S.I	**Domestic Credit (S.I.1+S.I.2)**	**25295986**	**25413620**	**25527033**	**26021154**	**25825974**	**26020508**	**26153058**	**26587049**
		(25918227)	**(26021742)**	**(26122994)**	**(26586730)**	**(26384962)**	**(26570742)**	**(26693009)**	**(27114284)**
S.I.1	**Net Bank Credit to the Government (S.I.1.1+S.I.1.2)**	**7512016**	**7589043**	**7370024**	**7424141**	**7612861**	**7629866**	**7562614**	**7863893**
		(7603571)	**(7676346)**	**(7454906)**	**(7489485)**	**(7678213)**	**(7694769)**	**(7626155)**	**(7925482)**
S.I.1.1	Net RBI credit to the Government	1193213	1221629	966036	1026142	1060910	1025545	921112	1132433
S.I.1.2	Credit to the Government by the Banking System	6318803	6367414	6403988	6397999	6551951	6604322	6641501	6731460
		(6410358)	(6454717)	(6488870)	(6463344)	(6617302)	(6669224)	(6705043)	(6793050)
S.I.2	**Bank Credit to the Commercial Sector (S.I.2.1+S.I.2.2)**	**17783970**	**17824577**	**18157010**	**18597013**	**18213113**	**18390642**	**18590445**	**18723157**
		(18314656)	**(18345395)**	**(18668088)**	**(19097244)**	**(18706750)**	**(18875973)**	**(19066853)**	**(19188801)**
S.I.2.1	RBI Credit to the Commercial Sector	14406	10804	11372	10922	10935	10307	10589	9175
S.I.2.2	Credit to the Commercial Sector by the Banking System	17769564	17813773	18145638	18586092	18202178	18380335	18579856	18713981
		(18300250)	(18334591)	(18656717)	(19086322)	(18695815)	(18865667)	(19056265)	(19179626)
S.I.2.2.1	Other Investments (Non-SLR Securities)	1089184	1079540	1101545	1432378	1112229	1150445	1162164	1171485
S.II	**Government's Currency Liabilities to the Public**	**33432**	**33432**	**33858**	**34065**	**34306**	**34306**	**34594**	**34833**
S.III	**Net Foreign Exchange Assets of the banking sector (S.III.1+S.III.2)**	**5111079**	**5106924**	**5158212**	**5180420**	**5304425**	**5420274**	**5546567**	**5495204**
S.III.1	Net Foreign Exchange Assets of the RBI	5241083	5194340	5289318	5287013	5434047	5563594	5629250	5630470
S.III.2	Net Foreign Currency Assets of the Banking System	-130004	-87416	-131107	-106593	-129622	-143320	-82683	-135266
S.IV	**Capital Account**	**3912897**	**4058263**	**4268718**	**4258925**	**4317778**	**4421744**	**4437226**	**4450085**
S.V	**Other items (net)**	**1653834**	**1295009**	**930174**	**1227940**	**1044899**	**1164266**	**1269677**	**1313649**

(Continued)

TABLE 170 : MONETARY SURVEY (Concld.)

(₹ Crore)

Item/Month		Amount outstanding as on							
		Nov 29 , 2024	Dec 27 , 2024	Jan 24 , 2025	Feb 21 , 2025	Mar 31 , 2025	Apr 18 , 2025	May 30 , 2025	Jun 27 , 2025
1		26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
Monetary Aggregates									
NM1	(C.I+C.II.1+C.III)	6265846	6272318	6259608	6336120	6584081	6580113	6978559	7046725
NM2	(NM1+C.II.2.1)	15223357	15252461	15296176	15436968	15741937	15896809	16278082	16423308
		(15254479)	(15282471)	(15325083)	(15464806)	(15768688)	(15923149)	(16302849)	(16446990)
NM3	**(NM2+C.II.2.2+C.IV = S.I+S.II+S.III-S.IV-S.V)**	**27122450**	**27183290**	**27294849**	**27461201**	**27850121**	**28152487**	**28539892**	**28733795**
		(27191610)	**(27249981)**	**(27359088)**	**(27523064)**	**(27909568)**	**(28211019)**	**(28594932)**	**(28786422)**
Components									
C.I	**Currency with the Public**	**3444217**	**3459977**	**3503602**	**3557833**	**3630751**	**3693751**	**3736896**	**3722652**
C.II	**Aggregate Deposits of Residents (C.II.1+C.II.2)**	**22624216**	**22666584**	**22732973**	**22889082**	**23190815**	**23486381**	**23797136**	**24052227**
		(22693377)	**(22733275)**	**(22797212)**	**(22950944)**	**(23250261)**	**(23544913)**	**(23852176)**	**(24104854)**
C.II.1	Demand Deposits	2718636	2710713	2651712	2664975	2840023	2782612	3131530	3215375
C.II.2	Time Deposits of Residents (C.II.2.1+C.II.2.2)	19905580	19955872	20081261	20224106	20350792	20703768	20665606	20836852
		(19974741)	(20022562)	(20145500)	(20285969)	(20410239)	(20762301)	(20720646)	(20889478)
C.II.2.1	Short-term Time Deposits	8957511	8980142	9036567	9100848	9157856	9316696	9299523	9376583
		(8988633)	(9010153)	(9065475)	(9128686)	(9184607)	(9343035)	(9324291)	(9400265)
C.II.2.1.1	Certificates of Deposits (CDs)	493598	499061	503843	513746	527375	521063	516544	516691
C.II.2.2	Long-term Time Deposits	10948069	10975729	11044693	11123259	11192936	11387073	11366083	11460269
		(10986107)	(11012409)	(11080025)	(11157283)	(11225631)	(11419265)	(11396355)	(11489213)
C.III	**'Other' Deposits with RBI**	**102993**	**101629**	**104294**	**113312**	**113307**	**103750**	**110133**	**108697**
C.IV	**Call/Term Funding from Financial Institutions**	**951023**	**955100**	**953980**	**900975**	**915248**	**868605**	**895727**	**850218**
Sources									
S.I	**Domestic Credit (S.I.1+S.I.2)**	**27060937**	**27103156**	**27384392**	**27689018**	**28333316**	**28425537**	**28414468**	**28607768**
		(27568170)	**(27592567)**	**(27876856)**	**(28173102)**	**(28802443)**	**(28885792)**	**(28860029)**	**(29048840)**
S.I.1	**Net Bank Credit to the Government (S.I.1.1+S.I.1.2)**	**8035418**	**7850250**	**7937526**	**8099668**	**8463065**	**8576102**	**8446563**	**8473446**
		(8086637)	**(7901119)**	**(7988402)**	**(8150550)**	**(8510825)**	**(8623867)**	**(8493151)**	**(8520033)**
S.I.1.1	Net RBI credit to the Government	1242346	1000891	1047893	1193390	1508105	1626509	1479315	1513361
S.I.1.2	Credit to the Government by the Banking System	6793073	6849360	6889633	6906278	6954959	6949593	6967248	6960086
		(6844291)	(6900228)	(6940509)	(6957160)	(7002720)	(6997358)	(7013836)	(7006672)
S.I.2	**Bank Credit to the Commercial Sector (S.I.2.1+S.I.2.2)**	**19025519**	**19252905**	**19446866**	**19589350**	**19870251**	**19849435**	**19967905**	**20134322**
		(19481533)	**(19691448)**	**(19888454)**	**(20022553)**	**(20291618)**	**(20261925)**	**(20366878)**	**(20528808)**
S.I.2.1	RBI Credit to the Commercial Sector	10463	10519	22760	28593	38246	19280	14393	9029
S.I.2.2	Credit to the Commercial Sector by the Banking System	19015056	19242386	19424106	19560757	19832006	19830156	19953512	20125292
		(19471070)	(19680929)	(19865694)	(19993959)	(20253372)	(20242645)	(20352485)	(20519778)
S.I.2.2.1	Other Investments (Non-SLR Securities)	1177017	1146977	1201967	1206485	1208294	1249654	1259726	1208081
S.II	**Government's Currency Liabilities to the Public**	**35419**	**35683**	**35683**	**36017**	**36632**	**36632**	**37291**	**37652**
S.III	**Net Foreign Exchange Assets of the banking sector (S.III.1+S.III.2)**	**5289498**	**5300371**	**5321759**	**5428386**	**5605462**	**5727331**	**5821083**	**5954722**
S.III.1	Net Foreign Exchange Assets of the RBI	5409159	5324382	5272023	5396630	5550947	5692537	5753296	5840396
S.III.2	Net Foreign Currency Assets of the Banking System	-119661	-24011	49737	31756	54514	34794	67787	114326
S.IV	**Capital Account**	**4401596**	**4396751**	**4467201**	**4551061**	**4481192**	**4715903**	**4956419**	**5040017**
S.V	**Other items (net)**	**1299881**	**1281889**	**1408009**	**1563381**	**2053777**	**1722833**	**1167053**	**1214776**

Note : Figures in parentheses include the impact of merger of a non-bank with a bank.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 171 : COMMERCIAL BANK SURVEY

(₹ Crore)

Item/Month		Amount outstanding as on							
		Oct 20 , 2023	Nov 17 , 2023	Dec 29 , 2023	Jan 26 , 2024	Feb 23 , 2024	Mar 22 , 2024	Apr 19 , 2024	May 31 , 2024
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Components									
C.I	**Aggregate Deposits of Residents(C.I.1+C.I.2)**	**19196756**	**19336816**	**19769396**	**19740368**	**19876895**	**20145188**	**20420942**	**20759181**
		(19330951)	**(19465050)**	**(19890683)**	**(19856670)**	**(19989682)**	**(20253430)**	**(20526924)**	**(20854359)**
C.I.1	Demand Deposits	2248738	2307178	2437504	2355015	2368307	2443853	2461947	2506493
C.I.2	Time Deposits of Residents(C.I.2.1+C.I.2.2)	16948018	17029637	17331892	17385354	17508587	17701334	17958995	18252688
		(17082213)	(17157872)	(17453179)	(17501655)	(17621374)	(17809577)	(18064977)	(18347866)
C.I.2.1	Short-term Time Deposits	7626608	7663337	7799351	7823409	7878864	7965600	8081548	8213709
C.I.2.1.1	Certificates of Deposits (CDs)	306354	304261	342514	353658	368278	369399	370047	364274
C.I.2.2	Long-term Time Deposits	9321410	9366301	9532541	9561944	9629723	9735734	9877447	10038978
C.II	**Call/Term Funding from Financial Institutions**	**823882**	**842517**	**759065**	**810828**	**779019**	**777942**	**775338**	**738925**
Sources									
S.I	**Domestic Credit(S.I.1+S.I.2)**	**21908853**	**22112029**	**22357890**	**22467590**	**22748921**	**23019606**	**23118372**	**23482493**
		(22606540)	**(22799131)**	**(23031773)**	**(23114313)**	**(23376999)**	**(23641847)**	**(23726494)**	**(24078453)**
S.I.1	Credit to the Government	5941476	5962543	5888955	5879874	5956167	6014054	6059797	6097590
		(6052733)	(6069047)	(5989765)	(5973361)	(6047841)	(6105610)	(6147101)	(6182473)
S.I.2	Credit to the Commercial Sector(S.I.2.1+S.I.2.2+S.I.2.3+S.I.2.4)	15967377	16149486	16468935	16587716	16792754	17005551	17058575	17384902
		(16553808)	(16730084)	(17042007)	(17140952)	(17329159)	(17536238)	(17579393)	(17895981)
S.I.2.1	Bank Credit	14871457	15040209	15388871	15490356	15677730	15901477	15970978	16271803
		(15457887)	(15620807)	(15961944)	(16043592)	(16214135)	(16432164)	(16491796)	(16782882)
S.I.2.1.1	Non-food Credit	14851616	14999948	15345733	15444737	15637228	15878397	15952888	16231544
		(15438046)	(15580546)	(15918805)	(15997973)	(16173633)	(16409083)	(16473706)	(16742623)
S.I.2.2	Net credit to Primary Dealers	14953	16921	14127	18260	21566	22904	15910	19488
S.I.2.3	Investments in Other Approved Securities	696	820	737	807	825	949	1110	1029
S.I.2.4	Other Investments (in non-SLR Securities)	1080272	1091535	1065199	1078293	1092632	1080222	1070577	1092582
S.II	**Net Foreign currency Assets of Commercial Banks (S.II.1-S.II.2-S.II.3)**	**9214**	**-55802**	**-60896**	**-22951**	**-77678**	**-130004**	**-87416**	**-131107**
S.II.1	Foreign Currency Assets	307346	246465	258410	300706	269656	241661	288100	259269
S.II.2	Non-resident Foreign Currency Repatriable Fixed Deposits	184860	186810	197358	202482	215148	221796	226470	232847
S.II.3	Overseas Foreign Currency Borrowings	113272	115457	121947	121175	132186	149868	149045	157529
S.III	**Net Bank Reserves(S.III.1+S.III.2-S.III.3)**	**921868**	**940579**	**852099**	**751085**	**775943**	**893350**	**1091678**	**1055398**
S.III.1	Balances with the RBI	917856	910823	939847	933808	909400	931483	944236	951109
S.III.2	Cash in Hand	90803	88879	95082	84097	83045	89433	100321	90895
S.III.3	Loans and Advances from the RBI	86791	59123	182830	266820	216502	127566	-47122	-13394
S.IV	**Capital Account**	**2249532**	**2256048**	**2268729**	**2282726**	**2290436**	**2299592**	**2336884**	**2476644**
S.V	**Other items (net) (S.I+S.II+S.III-S.IV-C.I-C.II)**	**569765**	**561425**	**351904**	**361801**	**500838**	**560230**	**589471**	**432034**
S.V.1	Other Demand & Time Liabilities (net of S.II.3)	786851	771776	815183	769739	789201	787560	748203	809832
S.V.2	Net Inter-Bank Liabilities (other than to PDs)	171368	158168	174722	194211	180617	197781	196397	180513

(Continued)

TABLE 171 : COMMERCIAL BANK SURVEY (Contd.)

(₹ Crore)

Item/Month		Amount outstanding as on							
		Jun 28 , 2024	Jul 26 , 2024	Aug 23 , 2024	Sep 20 , 2024	Oct 18 , 2024	Nov 29 , 2024	Dec 27 , 2024	Jan 24 , 2025
1		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Components									
C.I	**Aggregate Deposits of Residents(C.I.1+C.I.2)**	**20954884**	**20862681**	**20991067**	**21163509**	**21461667**	**21671501**	**21711317**	**21774443**
		(21044281)	**(20945882)**	**(21070014)**	**(21238985)**	**(21534239)**	**(21740662)**	**(21778008)**	**(21838682)**
C.I.1	Demand Deposits	2601677	2444220	2446039	2498373	2544608	2576789	2569573	2510913
C.I.2	Time Deposits of Residents(C.I.2.1+C.I.2.2)	18353206	18418460	18545028	18665136	18917060	19094713	19141745	19263530
		(18442603)	(18501662)	(18623975)	(18740611)	(18989631)	(19163873)	(19208435)	(19327769)
C.I.2.1	Short-term Time Deposits	8258943	8288307	8345262	8399311	8512677	8592621	8613785	8668588
C.I.2.1.1	Certificates of Deposits (CDs)	407354	420069	441388	467853	1138455	493598	499061	503843
C.I.2.2	Long-term Time Deposits	10094264	10130153	10199765	10265825	10404383	10502092	10527960	10594941
C.II	**Call/Term Funding from Financial Institutions**	**764461**	**935190**	**911377**	**879626**	**865397**	**951023**	**955100**	**953980**
Sources									
S.I	**Domestic Credit(S.I.1+S.I.2)**	**23918212**	**23688947**	**23918044**	**24156294**	**24376281**	**24722191**	**25002766**	**25219289**
		(24483787)	**(24247935)**	**(24468278)**	**(24696244)**	**(24903515)**	**(25229423)**	**(25492177)**	**(25711754)**
S.I.1	Credit to the Government	6091725	6247305	6300226	6338211	6428677	6487132	6544381	6584147
		(6157070)	(6312657)	(6365128)	(6401753)	(6490267)	(6538351)	(6595249)	(6635022)
S.I.2	Credit to the Commercial Sector(S.I.2.1+S.I.2.2+S.I.2.3+S.I.2.4)	17826487	17441642	17617818	17818082	17947603	18235059	18458385	18635143
		(18326718)	(17935278)	(18103150)	(18294491)	(18413248)	(18691073)	(18896928)	(19076731)
S.I.2.1	Bank Credit	16385798	16320298	16459977	16648643	16772030	17052942	17304495	17426890
		(16886029)	(16813935)	(16945309)	(17125052)	(17237674)	(17508956)	(17743037)	(17868479)
S.I.2.1.1	Non-food Credit	16351894	16292108	16435616	16628718	16753376	17001688	17248356	17370711
		(16852125)	(16785745)	(16920948)	(17105126)	(17219020)	(17457702)	(17686899)	(17812300)
S.I.2.2	Net credit to Primary Dealers	16136	16966	16000	15588	12311	13498	15378	14744
S.I.2.3	Investments in Other Approved Securities	1137	1111	358	649	741	565	498	504
S.I.2.4	Other Investments (in non-SLR Securities)	1423416	1103267	1141482	1153202	1162522	1168055	1138015	1193005
S.II	**Net Foreign currency Assets of Commercial Banks (S.II.1-S.II.2-S.II.3)**	**-106593**	**-129622**	**-143320**	**-82683**	**-135266**	**-119661**	**-24011**	**49737**
S.II.1	Foreign Currency Assets	304848	284197	283039	358411	312870	339002	443646	520849
S.II.2	Non-resident Foreign Currency Repatriable Fixed Deposits	241215	247686	255112	266682	274093	276804	284584	287890
S.II.3	Overseas Foreign Currency Borrowings	170226	166133	171247	174411	174043	181858	183074	183222
S.III	**Net Bank Reserves(S.III.1+S.III.2-S.III.3)**	**1109609**	**1229518**	**1168575**	**1077119**	**1291615**	**1172693**	**845902**	**713399**
S.III.1	Balances with the RBI	973455	976073	960220	956255	984541	1023815	939428	889895
S.III.2	Cash in Hand	104977	99350	96191	86246	91269	90867	89267	84829
S.III.3	Loans and Advances from the RBI	-31176	-154094	-112164	-34618	-215806	-58011	182792	261325
S.IV	**Capital Account**	**2506141**	**2518965**	**2533660**	**2538975**	**2557377**	**2564679**	**2568998**	**2572565**
S.V	**Other items (net) (S.I+S.II+S.III-S.IV-C.I-C.II)**	**695742**	**472008**	**507195**	**568620**	**648189**	**588020**	**589242**	**681437**
S.V.1	Other Demand & Time Liabilities (net of S.II.3)	759345	732752	759393	856786	776573	839923	813552	807699
S.V.2	Net Inter-Bank Liabilities (other than to PDs)	148564	149498	122730	131836	120447	135045	132284	153034

(Continued)

TABLE 171 : COMMERCIAL BANK SURVEY (Concld.)

(₹ Crore)

Item/Month		Amount outstanding as on				
		Feb 21 , 2025	Mar 21 , 2025	Apr 18 , 2025	May 30 , 2025	Jun 27 , 2025
1		18	19	20	21	22
Components						
C.I	**Aggregate Deposits of Residents(C.I.1+C.I.2)**	**21931190**	**22228885**	**22514062**	**22826770**	**23078766**
		(21993052)	**(22288331)**	**(22572594)**	**(22881810)**	**(23131393)**
C.I.1	Demand Deposits	2524095	2698049	2638562	2988921	3072874
C.I.2	Time Deposits of Residents(C.I.2.1+C.I.2.2)	19407095	19530836	19875499	19837850	20005892
		(19468957)	(19590283)	(19934032)	(19892889)	(20058519)
C.I.2.1	Short-term Time Deposits	8733193	8788876	8943975	8927032	9002651
C.I.2.1.1	Certificates of Deposits (CDs)	513746	527375	521063	516544	516691
C.I.2.2	Long-term Time Deposits	10673902	10741960	10931525	10910817	11003241
C.II	**Call/Term Funding from Financial Institutions**	**900975**	**915248**	**868605**	**895727**	**850218**
Sources						
S.I	**Domestic Credit(S.I.1+S.I.2)**	**25369193**	**25687563**	**25678284**	**25817693**	**25978666**
		(25853278)	**(26156690)**	**(26138539)**	**(26263254)**	**(26419739)**
S.I.1	Credit to the Government	6599626	6649537	6645062	6659581	6649761
		(6650508)	(6697298)	(6692827)	(6706169)	(6696348)
S.I.2	Credit to the Commercial Sector(S.I.2.1+S.I.2.2+S.I.2.3+S.I.2.4)	18769567	19038025	19033223	19158112	19328905
		(19202770)	(19459392)	(19445712)	(19557085)	(19723391)
S.I.2.1	Bank Credit	17556777	17822605	17775378	17888404	18091714
		(17989979)	(18243972)	(18187868)	(18287377)	(18486200)
S.I.2.1.1	Non-food Credit	17509329	17786074	17743253	17817823	18027325
		(17942532)	(18207441)	(18155742)	(18216796)	(18421811)
S.I.2.2	Net credit to Primary Dealers	14744	15458	16537	18396	37618
S.I.2.3	Investments in Other Approved Securities	524	630	616	548	454
S.I.2.4	Other Investments (in non-SLR Securities)	1197522	1199332	1240692	1250763	1199119
S.II	**Net Foreign currency Assets of Commercial Banks (S.II.1-S.II.2-S.II.3)**	**31756**	**54514**	**34794**	**67787**	**114326**
S.II.1	Foreign Currency Assets	501065	529621	501919	530021	577466
S.II.2	Non-resident Foreign Currency Repatriable Fixed Deposits	291252	292270	288271	290733	294252
S.II.3	Overseas Foreign Currency Borrowings	178057	182837	178853	171501	168887
S.III	**Net Bank Reserves(S.III.1+S.III.2-S.III.3)**	**804174**	**791777**	**1196674**	**1265837**	**1327882**
S.III.1	Balances with the RBI	888462	882415	909269	956086	933483
S.III.2	Cash in Hand	81760	81874	81713	87179	86671
S.III.3	Loans and Advances from the RBI	166048	172512	-205693	-222572	-307728
S.IV	**Capital Account**	**2576834**	**2581908**	**2655975**	**2840880**	**2888296**
S.V	**Other items (net) (S.I+S.II+S.III-S.IV-C.I-C.II)**	**796125**	**807812**	**871111**	**587940**	**603594**
S.V.1	Other Demand & Time Liabilities (net of S.II.3)	843551	878795	836232	863072	877929
S.V.2	Net Inter-Bank Liabilities (other than to PDs)	117527	118268	120132	115343	135597

Note : Figures in parentheses include the impact of merger of a non-bank with a bank.

Also see Notes on Tables.

TABLE 172 : LIQUIDITY AGGREGATES

(₹ Crore)

Year / Month	NM3	Postal Deposits	L1 (2+3)	Liabilities of Financial Institutions				L2 (4+8)	Public Deposits with NBFCs	L3 (9+10)
				Term Money Borrowing	CDs	Term Deposits	Total (5+6+7)			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2022-23										
April	20859403	602901	**21462304**	1758	39170	8380	49308	**21511611**	-	-
May	20946600	608643	**21555243**	1758	39170	8436	49363	**21604607**	-	-
June	20907432	616787	**21524219**	2136	41045	8509	51690	**21575909**	74794	**21650703**
July	21254776	623802	**21878578**	1924	43145	7812	52881	**21931459**	-	-
August	21387173	629053	**22016226**	1654	20143	2203	24000	**22040226**	-	-
September	21469976	634858	**22104834**	1643	49270	8017	58930	**22163765**	78061	**22241826**
October	21712620	639185	**22351805**	1518	49270	7657	58446	**22410250**	-	-
November	21732946	642280	**22375226**	1423	49270	7706	58400	**22433625**	-	-
December	22147115	648748	**22795863**	963	56570	8069	65601	**22861465**	81308	**22942773**
January	22199020	651847	**22850867**	1133	61870	7229	70232	**22921099**	-	-
February	22399470	656017	**23055487**	1229	41920	6530	49679	**23105166**	-	-
March	22628165	668887	**23297052**	1692	46407	6625	54724	**23351776**	85254	**23437030**
2023-24										
April	22975070	670615	**23645685**	1811	57985	9795	69591	**23715277**	-	-
May	23050135	672051	**23722186**	1802	53485	9795	65082	**23787268**	-	-
June	23724457	678045	**24402502**	1164	62185	9707	73056	**24475559**	91373	**24566932**
July	23864857	684023	**24548880**	1107	62185	10006	73298	**24622178**	-	-
	(24015316)		**(24699339)**					**(24772637)**		
August	23962818	687547	**24650365**	1137	60285	10136	71557	**24721922**	-	-
	(24109614)		**(24797161)**					**(24868718)**		
September	24017844	694535	**24712379**	1152	53260	11435	65846	**24778225**	96210	**24874435**
	(24159840)		**(24854375)**					**(24920222)**		
October	24244761	697675	**24942436**	1148	53260	12676	67084	**25009520**	-	-
	(24378956)		**(25076631)**					**(25143715)**		
November	24462451	702174	**25164625**	1214	53910	12837	67961	**25232586**	-	-
	(24590685)		**(25292859)**					**(25360820)**		
December	24817697	708478	**25526175**	1305	54485	13025	68815	**25594990**	101152	**25696142**
	(24938984)		**(25647462)**					**(25716277)**		
January	24909855	713503	**25623358**	1990	61750	13065	76805	**25700164**	-	-
	(25026157)		**(25739660)**					**(25816465)**		
February	25057984	717215	**25775199**	678	50143	12152	62974	**25838173**	-	-
	(25170771)		**(25887986)**					**(25950960)**		
March	25387764	729246	**26117010**	2375	70245	12531	85150	**26202160**	102994	**26305155**
	(25496006)		**(26225252)**					**(26310403)**		
2024-25										
April	25702843	702549	**26405392**	1858	63595	12713	78167	**26483559**	-	-
	(25808825)		**(26511374)**					**(26589541)**		
May	26020993	707232	**26728225**	1324	58570	12616	72510	**26800735**	-	-
	(26116172)		**(26823404)**					**(26895913)**		
June	26224953	713570	**26938523**	748	54670	12761	68179	**27006703**	109284	**27115987**
	(26314350)		**(27027920)**					**(27096099)**		
July	26277814	720419	**26998233**	748	54670	12905	68324	**27066557**	-	-
	(26361016)		**(27081435)**					**(27149759)**		
August	26360365	724264	**27084629**	395	54670	13054	68118	**27152748**	-	-
	(26439312)		**(27163576)**					**(27231695)**		
September	26491792	728509	**27220301**	94	55520	13210	68824	**27289125**	112512	**27401637**
	(26567267)		**(27295776)**					**(27364600)**		
October	26808015	732774	**27540789**	31	55520	13291	68842	**27609631**	-	-
	(26880587)		**(27613361)**					**(27682202)**		
November	27122450	735789	**27858239**	26	52765	13473	66263	**27924502**	-	-
	(27191610)		**(27927399)**					**(27993662)**		
December	27183290	739921	**27923211**	16	59920	13622	73559	**27996770**	116921	**28113691**
	(27249981)		**(27989902)**					**(28063460)**		
January	27294849	743549	**28038398**	16	61430	13852	75298	**28113696**	-	-
	(27359088)		**(28102637)**					**(28177935)**		
February	27461201	746346	**28207547**	16	66365	14035	80416	**28287964**	-	-
	(27523064)		**(28269410)**					**(28349826)**		
March	27837333	756786	**28594119**	10	80810	14328	95148	**28689268**	121178	**28810446**
	(27896780)		**(28653566)**					**(28748714)**		
2025-26										
April	28152487	756786	**28909273**	4	87705	14575	102284	**29011557**	-	-
	(28211019)		**(28967805)**					**(29070089)**		
May	28539892	756786	**29296678**	4	101755	14733	116492	**29413170**	-	-
	(28594932)		**(29351718)**					**(29468210)**		
June	28733795	756786	**29490581**	5	98755	15026	113786	**29604367**	129567	**29733934**
	(28786422)		**(29543208)**					**(29656993)**		

Notes : CDs : Certificates of Deposit L1, L2 and L3 : Liquidity Aggregates NBFCs : Non-Banking Financial Companies

1. Postal Deposits comprise post office savings bank deposits, post office time deposits, post office recurring deposits, other deposits and post office cumulative time deposits.
2. Financial Institutions (FIs), here, comprise of EXIM Bank, NABARD, NHB, SIDBI and NaBFID. Since November 2019, updated data on liabilities of financial institutions have been incorporated in this table, and hence, are not comparable with past data.
3. Since July 2001, the term money borrowings of the FIs comprise borrowings from corporate and others.
4. Since August 2002, Term Deposits include CP and Others.
5. Estimates of public deposits are generated on the basis of returns received from all NBFCs with public deposits of `2000 lakh and more as had been recommended by the Working Group.
6. While L1 and L2 are compiled on a monthly basis, L3 is compiled on a quarterly basis.
7. Figures in parentheses include the impact of merger of a non-bank with a bank
8. - Not Available

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

FINANCIAL MARKETS

TABLE 173 : WEIGHTED AVERAGE CALL MONEY RATES

(Per cent per Annum)

Year	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	**Annual**
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
2019-20													
High	7.00	6.95	7.45	6.05	5.80	5.95	5.50	5.35	5.30	5.45	5.40	6.20	**7.45**
Low	4.20	4.20	4.40	4.10	3.90	3.00	3.50	3.20	3.40	2.75	3.50	0.50	**0.50**
Average	6.09	5.94	5.77	5.62	5.38	5.34	5.09	5.04	5.05	4.96	4.98	4.94	**5.35**
2020-21													
High	5.25	5.00	4.45	4.15	4.10	4.10	4.00	3.90	3.90	3.75	3.75	3.60	**5.25**
Low	0.50	1.80	1.50	1.80	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.75	1.50	1.90	1.90	1.90	**0.50**
Average	4.16	3.83	3.57	3.47	3.43	3.41	3.34	3.15	3.18	3.19	3.23	3.23	**3.43**
2021-22													
High	3.57	3.60	3.70	3.60	3.50	3.60	3.65	4.70	4.50	4.65	3.80	4.25	**4.70**
Low	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.95	1.95	2.00	1.50	2.00	2.00	2.00	**1.50**
Average	3.19	3.19	3.14	3.18	3.19	3.19	3.26	3.30	3.35	3.48	3.27	3.32	**3.25**
2022-23													
High	4.20	4.70	5.15	5.50	5.70	6.25	6.35	6.30	6.75	6.60	6.85	8.25	**8.25**
Low	2.20	2.00	2.30	2.50	3.25	3.80	4.10	4.00	4.15	4.30	4.50	4.00	**2.00**
Average	3.48	4.03	4.49	4.79	5.01	5.30	6.05	5.94	6.21	6.23	6.43	6.49	**5.37**
2023-24													
High	6.95	7.00	7.00	6.85	6.96	6.95	6.95	7.00	7.25	7.10	7.13	9.00	**9.00**
Low	4.00	2.85	4.90	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	**2.85**
Average	6.48	6.56	6.54	6.48	6.58	6.64	6.73	6.78	6.76	6.76	6.63	6.59	**6.63**
2024-25													
High	6.87	7.00	7.10	6.80	7.00	7.00	6.90	6.90	7.25	7.10	6.65	7.50	**7.50**
Low	5.00	4.75	5.00	4.50	5.10	5.10	5.00	5.10	5.10	5.10	5.10	5.15	**4.50**
Average	6.55	6.60	6.59	6.51	6.51	6.56	6.49	6.52	6.65	6.60	6.35	6.31	**6.52**
2025-26													
High	6.40	6.16	6.65	5.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Low	4.95	4.85	4.35	4.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Average	5.94	5.82	5.38	5.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note : Includes Notice Money.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 174 : MONTHLY OPEN MARKET OPERATIONS OF THE RESERVE BANK OF INDIA

(₹ Crore)

Year/Month	Purchase	Sale	Net Purchase (+)/Net Sale (-)
1	2	3	4
2021-22			
April	57220	0	57220
May	49325	10000	39325
June	42580	0	42580
July	46920	0	46920
August	50880	0	50880
September	15006	15005	1
October	15630	15315	315
November	0	4245	-4245
December	0	11130	-11130
January	490	8380	-7890
February	0	0	0
March	10	10	0
2022-23			
April	0	870	-870
May	0	5450	-5450
June	0	300	-300
July	0	4140	-4140
August	0	6735	-6735
September	0	3585	-3585
October	0	0	0
November	0	460	-460
December	0	9820	-9820
January	0	3650	-3650
February	0	0	0
March	0	20	-20
2023-24			
April	0	0	0
May	0	0	0
June	10	10	0
July	20	20	0
August	30	125	-95
September	0	8385	-8385
October	0	9915	-9915
November	0	110	-110
December	10	10	0
January	0	0	0
February	0	0	0
March	10	10	0
2024-25			
April	0	0	0
May	0	0	0
June	10	10	0
July	20	10555	-10535
August	0	7690	-7690
September	0	5815	-5815
October	0	20	-20
November	0	0	0
December	20	0	20
January	58835	0	58835
February	80000	0	80000
March	144551	0	144551
2025-26			
April	120000	0	120000
May	119203	0	119203
June	10	0	10
July	0	0	0

Notes : Data exclude transactions of RBI with the Government of India, the Welfare Commissioner, Bhopal, transactions on behalf of the State Governments, SLS Trust and others.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 175 : SECONDARY MARKET TRANSACTIONS IN GOVERNMENT SECURITIES

(₹ Crore)

Year / Month	Outright Transactions							Total (2+3+8)
	Central Government Securities	State Government Securities	Treasury Bills					
			Cash Management Bills	91-Day	182-Day	364-Day	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
2022-23								
April	585182	112501	-	45805	58790	33748	138343	**836026**
May	677695	45659	-	47256	34479	39263	120998	**844351**
June	650902	51125	-	75216	50566	29535	155317	**857344**
July	683050	51571	-	47714	56916	29737	134367	**868988**
August	744618	44425	-	49374	41429	22868	113671	**902714**
September	861893	40824	-	42944	60735	31990	135670	**1038387**
October	557135	39098	-	31319	37230	19824	88372	**684605**
November	641486	42089	-	37184	29799	20118	87100	**770676**
December	592068	36805	-	35786	30060	25150	90995	**719868**
January	655356	41520	-	32562	45095	28298	105955	**802831**
February	767476	50370	-	34910	37934	24012	96856	**914702**
March	659127	109367	-	54262	63742	49759	167763	**936258**
2023-24								
April	893939	85160	-	37728	89385	65153	192266	**1171365**
May	1120233	65694	-	46333	61059	40942	148334	**1334262**
June	986263	50980	-	68032	114701	87588	270321	**1307564**
July	951909	36268	-	65281	62497	24370	152148	**1140325**
August	900186	32145	-	65937	55534	22756	144227	**1076558**
September	964119	36864	-	46276	54255	18772	119303	**1120286**
October	592264	27836	-	37384	31759	25258	94401	**714501**
November	620845	42009	-	44963	34062	33940	112965	**775819**
December	776129	64936	-	43513	36556	46859	126928	**967992**
January	852766	58714	-	44046	48337	51963	144347	**1055827**
February	845226	62654	-	40211	52297	38090	130598	**1038477**
March	408040	70753	-	21528	19143	13997	54669	**533462**
2024-25								
April	742971	36004	-	63800	67114	35216	166130	**945105**
May	1076000	49681	-	52357	65801	28571	146729	**1272410**
June	1176122	79180	-	42788	51143	36516	130448	**1385749**
July	1287876	82058	-	58521	65229	46444	170193	**1540127**
August	1251692	90003	-	43884	56159	43121	143164	**1484859**
September	1289083	87564	-	28700	35588	43965	108253	**1484899**
October	1401637	89095	-	54162	51472	54203	159838	**1650569**
November	711866	56181	-	28959	27964	35326	92249	**860296**
December	1184529	87366	-	36200	25171	25910	87281	**1359177**
January	1401831	91517	-	68629	31308	39510	139446	**1632795**
February	888101	94220	-	44144	29327	37220	110692	**1093013**
March	1001553	126838	-	81432	31763	39606	152801	**1281192**
2025-26								
April	1751266	93468	-	61162	46110	55724	162996	**2007730**
May	1643632	94793	-	54260	40161	41849	136270	**1874694**
June	1398370	75728	-	58828	49998	34060	142886	**1616985**

(Continued)

TABLE 175 : SECONDARY MARKET TRANSACTIONS IN GOVERNMENT SECURITIES (Concld.)

(₹ Crore)

Year / Month	Repo Transactions							Total (10+11+16)	Grand Total (9+17)
	Central Government Securities	State Government Securities	Treasury Bills						
			Cash Management Bills	91-Day	182-Day	364-Day	Total		
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
2022-23									
April	1491182	304871	-	14814	108651	237463	360928	**2156981**	**2993007**
May	1794031	376700	-	42371	81254	183493	307118	**2477848**	**3322200**
June	1943025	396908	-	33861	103600	333738	471199	**2811133**	**3668477**
July	1906143	474639	-	29783	79629	398566	507978	**2888760**	**3757748**
August	1800137	474024	-	26593	94429	238164	359186	**2633346**	**3536060**
September	2154721	477767	-	6332	112873	241457	360662	**2993151**	**4031538**
October	1925050	390361	-	36502	107539	185874	329915	**2645326**	**3329930**
November	2139550	460164	-	128256	100534	182187	410978	**3010691**	**3781367**
December	2162302	488662	-	109519	74095	239274	422888	**3073852**	**3793721**
January	1847650	534608	-	82784	107757	208825	399367	**2781624**	**3584456**
February	2210050	518241	-	106873	211387	167188	485449	**3213739**	**4128441**
March	2164200	564355	-	47025	360231	219616	626872	**3355427**	**4291685**
2023-24									
April	2379314	537119	-	14462	161971	224701	401134	**3317567**	**4488933**
May	2821267	716505	-	76730	80625	165802	323157	**3860929**	**5195190**
June	2694170	735416	-	45958	48316	120263	214537	**3644122**	**4951687**
July	2556987	665879	-	15873	67485	52586	135944	**3358810**	**4499134**
August	2312174	635648	-	32679	69516	75610	177806	**3125628**	**4202186**
September	2137371	583583	-	16477	23526	52796	92799	**2813752**	**3934039**
October	2220028	531127	-	33509	33733	58468	125710	**2876866**	**3591366**
November	2071727	617138	-	85418	92702	95663	273783	**2962648**	**3738467**
December	1992167	501813	-	91214	107122	87379	285715	**2779695**	**3747687**
January	2120681	598462	-	28037	54236	59717	141989	**2861133**	**3916960**
February	2540077	566003	-	6045	89534	81779	177358	**3283438**	**4321915**
March	2392313	484636	-	8433	148148	79397	235978	**3112927**	**3646389**
2024-25									
April	2219368	458571	-	15291	291298	103542	410131	**3088070**	**4033174**
May	2311093	564824	-	171243	237408	60068	468719	**3344636**	**4617046**
June	2380466	509099	-	27408	192389	88632	308429	**3197994**	**4583744**
July	2696161	539055	-	8401	233034	93712	335147	**3570363**	**5110490**
August	2463426	553877	-	23801	91740	74949	190489	**3207792**	**4692651**
September	2446688	474087	-	10319	24735	53370	88424	**3009198**	**4494097**
October	2534518	579250	-	11879	48653	111078	171611	**3285379**	**4935948**
November	2183474	408653	-	1295	39545	53316	94156	**2686282**	**3546578**
December	2617021	458938	-	-	82116	27805	109921	**3185880**	**4545057**
January	3142109	413715	-	7451	46629	37593	91673	**3647497**	**5280291**
February	2590875	262801	-	4263	30403	67056	101721	**2955397**	**4048410**
March	2250518	265180	-	61108	12360	65222	138690	**2654388**	**3935579**
2025-26									
April	2724198	391032	-	4693	4973	40738	50403	**3165633**	**5173363**
May	3197722	568412	-	12852	9064	37028	58944	**3825079**	**5699773**
June	3269622	623141	-	2669	8486	44079	55234	**3947997**	**5564981**

TABLE 176 : YIELD OF SGL TRANSACTIONS IN TREASURY BILLS FOR RESIDUAL MATURITIES

(Per cent per Annum)

Term To Maturity (in days)	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2020-21												
Upto 14	2.5000	3.0355	3.1112	3.3543	3.1436	3.1930	3.1494	2.8267	2.9335	3.2172	2.8863	2.9961
15-91	3.5901	3.2203	3.0481	3.3308	3.2554	3.2272	3.1715	2.8710	3.0002	3.3085	3.1284	3.2330
92-182	3.6022	3.4050	3.2692	3.3590	3.3619	3.4460	3.3070	3.1823	3.1357	3.4870	3.3262	3.3560
183-364	3.6740	3.4096	3.4543	3.4571	3.5501	3.6490	3.4017	3.3459	3.3932	-	3.6262	3.7236
2021-22												
Upto 14	3.1991	3.2917	3.3090	3.2994	3.0391	3.2405	3.3505	3.2836	3.2186	3.3655	3.3683	3.2064
15-91	3.2971	3.3666	3.3886	3.3163	3.1733	3.2922	3.4554	3.4098	3.3796	3.5593	3.5972	3.5410
92-182	3.4903	3.5325	3.6965	3.5016	3.3111	3.4438	3.6427	3.7271	3.8306	3.7533	4.1230	3.9748
183-364	3.6576	3.7015	3.8739	3.5945	3.5584	3.7477	4.0112	4.1043	4.1383	4.3125	4.4021	4.4497
2022-23												
Upto 14	3.6187	4.1151	4.4671	5.3532	5.2656	5.8104	5.6952	5.8400	6.0014	6.3070	6.7000	6.7188
15-91	3.9470	4.6015	4.9297	5.4643	5.5935	5.8791	6.3628	6.2765	6.1027	6.2683	6.7099	6.7288
92-182	4.1934	5.0830	5.3229	5.7100	5.9960	6.3850	6.6868	6.7109	6.7028	6.8086	7.0217	7.0384
183-364	4.7423	5.6256	6.1556	6.2212	6.2854	6.5738	6.7773	6.8292	6.8675	6.8825	7.2780	7.1716
2023-24												
Upto 14	6.6331	6.3787	6.5521	6.5671	6.5968	6.6769	6.7929	6.8282	6.8271	6.7804	6.5272	6.6507
15-91	6.6759	6.7265	6.6572	6.6024	6.6837	6.7083	6.8273	6.8542	6.8395	6.9945	6.7778	6.7716
92-182	6.9214	6.8778	6.8143	6.8354	6.9595	6.9611	7.0647	7.1167	7.0427	7.1714	7.0855	7.0261
183-364	6.9972	6.8808	6.8547	6.8728	7.0119	7.0100	7.1413	7.1257	7.0945	7.1476	7.1043	7.0033
2024-25												
Upto 14	6.6783	6.7422	6.6223	6.5885	6.5215	6.3600	6.4535	6.5420	6.3883	-	6.3386	6.3182
15-91	6.9293	6.8362	6.7068	6.6471	6.5895	6.3616	6.4981	6.4328	6.4073	6.4331	6.4206	6.3456
92-182	7.0110	6.9539	6.8774	6.7726	6.7050	6.4700	6.5471	6.4908	6.6593	6.6246	6.5149	6.4658
183-364	7.0434	7.0141	6.9363	6.7883	6.7098	6.5202	6.5500	6.6201	6.6807	6.5700	6.5368	6.4263
2025-26												
Upto 14	5.7704	5.7851	5.3504	5.2989	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-91	5.8811	5.6661	5.3552	5.3634	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
92-182	5.9106	5.6104	5.5016	5.4829	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
183-364	5.9040	-	5.5206	5.5199	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 177 : MONTH-END YIELD OF SGL TRANSACTIONS IN GOVERNMENT DATED SECURITIES FOR VARIOUS MATURITIES

(Per cent per Annum)

Term to maturity (in years)	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2022-23												
1	4.8529	6.0761	6.3048	6.2182	6.3447	6.8214	6.8273	6.8638	6.7763	6.9808	7.3210	7.1926
2	5.7029	6.6871	6.6762	6.5903	6.6248	6.8205	7.0369	7.0022	7.0044	7.0442	7.3347	7.0666
3	6.1681	6.9433	6.9625	6.7686	6.8218	7.0131	7.2259	7.0556	7.0966	7.1178	7.3843	7.1504
4	6.4988	7.0904	7.1580	6.9293	6.9384	7.2112	7.2914	7.1560	7.2036	7.1841	7.4169	7.1720
5	6.8279	7.2535	7.2400	7.1448	7.0440	7.2937	7.4754	7.1801	7.2692	7.3318	7.4198	7.1813
6	6.9610	7.3113	7.3200	7.1829	7.0905	7.3478	7.5910	7.2503	7.3110	7.3628	7.4160	7.2128
7	7.0823	7.3258	7.3682	7.2221	7.1385	7.3664	7.4305	7.2761	7.3111	7.3404	7.4116	7.2342
8	7.1011	7.3805	7.4149	7.2557	7.1628	7.3736	7.4452	7.2843	7.3248	7.3548	7.4436	7.2825
9	7.1274	7.4191	7.4300	7.2805	7.1818	7.3842	7.4515	7.2888	7.3352	7.3823	7.4466	7.3227
10	7.1769	7.4761	7.3776	7.4239	7.2079	7.4558	7.4402	7.3104	7.3310	7.3781	7.4412	7.3433
11	7.2578	7.5178	7.2617	7.4214	7.2902	7.5170	7.4588	7.3922	7.3551	7.4106	7.4366	7.3999
12	7.2842	7.5466	7.3880	7.4217	7.2571	7.5385	7.4912	7.3714	7.3791	7.4400	7.4518	7.3409
13	7.3057	7.5770	7.5420	7.4756	7.2836	7.4798	7.5211	7.3670	7.4031	7.4491	7.4678	7.3548
14	7.3012	7.5529	7.5758	7.5219	7.4118	7.4651	7.5238	7.3910	7.4240	7.4551	7.4797	7.3579
15	7.2974	7.5581	7.5985	7.5290	7.5612	7.4679	7.5236	7.3893	7.4303	7.4602	7.4725	7.3531
16	7.3057	7.5652	7.6212	7.5360	7.5523	7.4706	7.5234	7.3876	7.4367	7.4654	7.4653	7.3597
17	7.3141	7.5724	7.6440	7.5430	7.4732	7.4734	7.5232	7.3859	7.4431	7.4705	7.4582	7.4128
18	7.3224	7.5795	7.6667	7.5521	7.4152	7.4755	7.5231	7.3842	7.4454	7.4756	7.4510	7.4147
19	7.3240	7.5867	7.6588	7.5871	7.4840	7.4755	7.5229	7.3825	7.4435	7.4782	7.4438	7.3990
20	7.3263	7.5938	7.6507	7.5906	7.4776	7.4755	7.5227	7.3807	7.4416	7.4649	7.4366	7.3834
21	7.3153	7.6010	7.6426	7.5756	7.5341	7.4755	7.5225	7.3901	7.4396	7.4516	7.4325	7.3782
22	7.3210	7.6137	7.6512	7.5702	7.4310	7.4755	7.5268	7.4028	7.4376	7.4389	7.4337	7.3710
23	7.3742	7.6338	7.6746	7.5800	7.4599	7.4771	7.5300	7.4100	7.4351	7.4428	7.4204	7.3539
24	7.3608	7.6384	7.6785	7.5944	7.5423	7.4832	7.5304	7.4099	7.4335	7.4523	7.4181	7.3559
25	7.3634	7.6421	7.6825	7.6088	7.5498	7.4892	7.5373	7.4099	7.4319	7.4552	7.4238	7.3791
26	7.3790	7.6457	7.6864	7.6232	7.5737	7.4953	7.5441	7.4098	7.4303	7.4580	7.4295	7.4024
27	7.3946	7.6494	7.6903	7.6367	7.5952	7.5061	7.5370	7.4054	7.4299	7.4447	7.4309	7.3832
28	7.4102	7.6683	7.6951	7.6446	7.5014	7.5284	7.5134	7.3958	7.4305	7.4333	7.4308	7.3829
29	7.4205	7.6773	7.7045	7.6597	7.4825	7.5260	7.5589	7.3862	7.4321	7.4425	7.4321	7.3953
30	7.4221	7.6759	7.7112	7.6645	7.4782	7.5213	7.5651	7.3921	7.4507	7.4483	7.4254	7.3869
2023-24												
1	6.9889	6.9514	6.8532	6.8856	6.9879	7.0604	7.1142	7.1260	7.0855	7.0886	7.1303	7.1441
2	6.9035	6.8917	6.9822	7.0758	7.1304	7.1964	7.3400	7.2520	7.0789	7.0016	7.0313	7.1089
3	6.9607	6.8849	7.0328	7.1312	7.1655	7.2602	7.3462	7.2607	7.0819	7.0278	7.0606	7.0461
4	6.9884	6.9207	7.0727	7.1597	7.1694	7.2387	7.3442	7.2505	7.0791	7.0281	7.0717	7.0509
5	7.0261	6.9502	7.0755	7.1644	7.1737	7.2422	7.3494	7.2457	7.0900	7.0555	7.0795	7.0457
6	7.0628	6.9755	7.1001	7.1826	7.1795	7.2570	7.3821	7.2872	7.1363	7.0897	7.0926	7.0624
7	7.1103	6.9824	7.1074	7.1931	7.1827	7.2445	7.3877	7.3031	7.1491	7.1147	7.0742	7.0731
8	7.1423	7.0795	7.1409	7.2166	7.1876	7.2418	7.3930	7.3369	7.2127	7.1728	7.1076	7.0791
9	7.1517	7.0224	7.1322	7.1920	7.1905	7.2395	7.4051	7.3278	7.1958	7.1603	7.0899	7.0709
10	7.1776	7.0575	7.1268	7.1984	7.1569	7.2373	7.3773	7.3166	7.2041	7.1630	7.0824	7.0667
11	7.2014	7.1141	7.1833	7.2957	7.1899	7.2740	7.4633	7.3534	7.2642	7.2035	7.1075	7.0862
12	7.2176	7.0910	7.1898	7.2624	7.2318	7.2834	7.4628	7.3853	7.3033	7.2105	7.1212	7.0951
13	7.2257	7.0818	7.2022	7.2859	7.2371	7.3313	7.4422	7.3906	7.3036	7.2166	7.1250	7.0949
14	7.2329	7.1095	7.1994	7.2436	7.2388	7.3233	7.4964	7.4178	7.3022	7.2331	7.1193	7.0886
15	7.2556	7.1290	7.1922	7.3016	7.2431	7.3255	7.5342	7.4607	7.3152	7.2387	7.1146	7.0908
16	7.2784	7.1290	7.1850	7.3138	7.2475	7.3277	7.5191	7.4607	7.3283	7.2443	7.1098	7.0930
17	7.3012	7.1290	7.1875	7.3138	7.2518	7.3298	7.5098	7.4607	7.3384	7.2499	7.1050	7.0952
18	7.3239	7.1290	7.2125	7.3138	7.2561	7.3320	7.5098	7.4607	7.3455	7.2555	7.1003	7.1031
19	7.3237	7.1290	7.2375	7.3138	7.2604	7.3342	7.5098	7.4607	7.3525	7.2611	7.1106	7.1218
20	7.2854	7.1247	7.2525	7.3138	7.2642	7.3363	7.5098	7.4607	7.3596	7.2633	7.1219	7.1244
21	7.2568	7.1228	7.2574	7.3138	7.2677	7.3385	7.4969	7.4607	7.3667	7.2444	7.1340	7.1150
22	7.2461	7.1228	7.2625	7.3138	7.2712	7.3406	7.5043	7.4607	7.3738	7.2623	7.1194	7.1118
23	7.2354	7.1271	7.2770	7.2974	7.2747	7.3428	7.5098	7.4607	7.3809	7.2721	7.1078	7.1060
24	7.2379	7.1290	7.2915	7.2750	7.2895	7.3450	7.5098	7.4607	7.3879	7.2744	7.1226	7.1037
25	7.2510	7.1333	7.3059	7.3001	7.3058	7.3471	7.5038	7.4607	7.3950	7.2767	7.1373	7.1014
26	7.2641	7.1326	7.3205	7.3273	7.3220	7.3493	7.5074	7.4607	7.4021	7.2738	7.1432	7.1112
27	7.2590	7.1487	7.3383	7.2750	7.3383	7.3520	7.5143	7.4607	7.4092	7.2706	7.1459	7.1158
28	7.2623	7.1581	7.3446	7.2750	7.3428	7.3767	7.5104	7.4530	7.4128	7.2728	7.1451	7.1110
29	7.2672	7.1553	7.3513	7.3146	7.3423	7.4007	7.5137	7.4596	7.3991	7.2749	7.1451	7.1119
30	7.2649	7.1624	7.3607	7.3589	7.3417	7.4073	7.5114	7.4629	7.4158	7.2757	7.1507	7.1163

(Continued)

TABLE 177 : MONTH-END YIELD OF SGL TRANSACTIONS IN GOVERNMENT DATED SECURITIES FOR VARIOUS MATURITIES (Concld.)

(Per cent per Annum)

Term to maturity (in years)	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2024-25												
1	7.0735	7.0145	6.9338	6.7992	6.7420	6.6310	6.6261	6.6938	6.6644	6.5840	6.5365	6.4155
2	7.1202	7.0055	6.9639	6.8334	6.7555	6.6600	6.6968	6.7023	6.6996	6.5580	6.5614	6.4293
3	7.1808	7.0394	6.9800	6.8427	6.7599	6.6680	6.7483	6.6946	6.7043	6.6261	6.5803	6.4375
4	7.1930	7.0432	7.0083	6.8393	6.7874	6.6679	6.7629	6.6882	6.7177	6.6325	6.6239	6.4536
5	7.1962	7.0387	7.0229	6.8436	6.8048	6.6784	6.7806	6.7432	6.7174	6.6488	6.6534	6.4797
6	7.1995	7.0485	7.0232	6.8958	6.8249	6.6942	6.7957	6.7868	6.7793	6.6716	6.6975	6.4997
7	7.2072	7.0585	7.0202	6.9192	6.8542	6.7158	6.8128	6.8072	6.7995	6.7395	6.7321	6.5495
8	7.2153	7.0666	7.0820	6.9551	6.8798	6.7457	6.8318	6.8398	6.8118	6.7456	6.7659	6.6052
9	7.2052	7.0467	7.0512	6.9529	6.8936	6.7594	6.8459	6.8078	6.7998	6.7256	6.7863	6.5979
10	7.1753	7.0067	7.0480	6.9773	6.9035	6.7723	6.8383	6.7850	6.7764	6.7077	6.7443	6.6146
11	7.2152	7.0819	7.0728	7.0031	6.9197	6.8137	6.8513	6.8896	6.8681	6.7752	6.8488	6.6649
12	7.2394	7.0705	7.0531	6.9935	6.9209	6.8063	6.8870	6.8940	6.8884	6.8157	6.8839	6.6879
13	7.2363	7.0685	7.0434	6.9782	6.9194	6.7988	6.8805	6.8914	6.8881	6.8329	6.9007	6.6911
14	7.2283	7.0531	7.0363	6.9581	6.9168	6.7946	6.8716	6.8842	6.8796	6.8326	6.9056	6.6918
15	7.2136	7.0502	7.0306	6.9640	6.9185	6.8151	6.8709	6.8933	6.8746	6.8275	6.8997	6.7167
16	7.2295	7.0869	7.0322	6.9474	6.9272	6.8495	6.8772	6.9123	6.8950	6.8746	6.9072	6.7890
17	7.2370	7.0917	7.0339	6.9597	6.9359	6.8361	6.8835	6.9312	6.9155	6.9173	6.9147	6.8393
18	7.2460	7.0966	7.0356	6.9620	6.9447	6.8383	6.8898	6.9502	6.9360	6.9300	6.9223	6.8369
19	7.2649	7.1015	7.0521	6.9956	6.9534	6.8444	6.8961	6.9691	6.9447	6.9288	6.9298	6.8346
20	7.2725	7.1068	7.0648	6.9944	6.9621	6.8698	6.9024	6.9547	6.9533	6.9276	6.9572	6.8366
21	7.2802	7.1128	7.0598	6.9720	6.9690	6.8864	6.9039	6.9634	6.9620	6.9465	6.9905	6.8475
22	7.2777	7.1188	7.0648	6.9720	6.9677	6.9001	6.8977	6.9720	6.9702	6.9691	6.9974	6.8584
23	7.2860	7.1220	7.0597	6.9720	6.9664	6.8872	6.9079	6.9792	6.9772	6.9708	7.0044	6.8693
24	7.2872	7.1236	7.0507	6.9986	6.9650	6.8736	6.9181	6.9864	6.9842	6.9726	7.0113	6.8803
25	7.2657	7.1252	7.0421	7.0220	6.9677	6.8610	6.9325	6.9935	6.9906	6.9812	7.0415	6.8844
26	7.2742	7.1315	7.0466	7.0274	6.9855	6.8509	6.9524	7.0015	6.9964	6.9925	7.0755	6.8945
27	7.2794	7.1298	7.0443	7.0488	6.9830	6.8637	6.9592	7.0138	7.0020	6.9968	7.0892	6.9124
28	7.2839	7.1283	7.0448	7.0308	6.9895	6.8826	6.9657	7.0242	7.0114	7.0127	7.1103	6.9154
29	7.2907	7.1312	7.0497	7.0182	7.0016	6.8996	6.9723	7.0345	7.0252	7.0188	7.1242	6.9176
30	7.3006	7.1336	7.0551	7.0311	7.0223	6.9112	6.9754	7.0368	7.0279	7.0262	7.1107	6.9519
2025-26												
1	6.0310	5.6530	5.5510	5.6311	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	6.0326	5.7133	5.7368	5.7440	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	6.0525	5.7793	5.9178	5.8882	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	6.1000	5.8433	6.0252	6.0009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	6.1216	5.9003	6.1294	6.0840	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	6.1512	5.9848	6.2322	6.1881	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	6.2925	6.0926	6.3216	6.2765	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	6.3515	6.2545	6.4098	6.3841	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	6.3614	6.2565	6.4080	6.4317	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	6.4030	6.2201	6.3687	6.4232	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	6.4489	6.3087	6.5517	6.5939	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	6.4512	6.3841	6.6286	6.6313	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	6.4449	6.4013	6.6586	6.6621	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	6.4541	6.4069	6.6777	6.7121	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	6.4489	6.4511	6.6950	6.6840	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	6.4877	6.4846	6.7240	6.7308	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	6.5265	6.5126	6.7529	6.7774	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	6.5653	6.5406	6.7819	6.8238	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	6.6042	6.5686	6.8109	6.8703	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	6.6354	6.5966	6.8399	6.9167	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	6.6560	6.6246	6.8689	6.9632	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	6.6765	6.6526	6.8979	6.9688	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	6.6970	6.6806	6.9269	6.9645	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	6.7176	6.7086	6.9557	6.9618	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25	6.7277	6.7181	6.9793	6.9694	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26	6.7368	6.7141	7.0118	6.9827	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	6.7594	6.7593	7.0375	7.0118	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	6.7831	6.8016	7.0506	7.0435	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	6.7812	6.8040	7.0515	7.0367	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	6.7853	6.8090	7.0620	7.0975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 178 : NEW CAPITAL ISSUES BY NON-GOVERNMENT PUBLIC LIMITED COMPANIES

(Amount in ₹ Crore)

Security & Type of Issue	2022-23					
	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.
	Amount & no. of issues	Amount & no. of issues	Amount & no. of issues	Amount & no. of issues	Amount & no. of issues	Amount & no. of issues
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1) Equity Shares (a+b)	**4957(15)**	**11762(18)**	**1469(12)**	**281(14)**	**945(8)**	**2712(30)**
a) Public	4819(10)	10830(13)	1344(8)	222(11)	875(5)	2414(22)
b) Rights	138(5)	932(5)	125(4)	59(3)	71(3)	298(8)
2) Public Issue of Bonds/ Debentures	**1343(6)**	**339(2)**	**842(3)**	**298(1)**	**279(1)**	**602(3)**
3) Total (1+2)	**6301(21)**	**12101(20)**	**2311(15)**	**579(15)**	**1224(9)**	**3314(33)**
a) Public	6163(16)	11169(15)	2186(11)	520(12)	1153(6)	3016(25)
b) Rights	138(5)	932(5)	125(4)	59(3)	71(3)	298(8)

Security & Type of Issue	2022-23					
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
	Amount & no. of issues	Amount & no. of issues	Amount & no. of issues	Amount & no. of issues	Amount & no. of issues	Amount & no. of issues
1	8	9	10	11	12	13
1) Equity Shares (a+b)	**1419(25)**	**11729(19)**	**5235(21)**	**1122(21)**	**570(17)**	**3065(37)**
a) Public	1257(20)	10078(15)	5119(18)	478(12)	85(7)	996(23)
b) Rights	162(5)	1651(4)	116(3)	644(9)	485(10)	2069(14)
2) Public Issue of Bonds/ Debentures	**920(4)**	**2000(2)**	**249(2)**	**1863(7)**	**0**	**485(3)**
3) Total (1+2)	**2338(29)**	**13729(21)**	**5484(23)**	**2985(28)**	**570(17)**	**3550(40)**
a) Public	2176(24)	12078(17)	5368(20)	2341(19)	85(7)	1481(26)
b) Rights	162(5)	1651(4)	116(3)	644(9)	485(10)	2069(14)

(Continued)

TABLE 178 : NEW CAPITAL ISSUES BY NON-GOVERNMENT PUBLIC LIMITED COMPANIES (Contd.)

(Amount in ₹ Crore)

Security & Type of Issue	2023-24					
	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.
	Amount & no. of issues	Amount & no. of issues	Amount & no. of issues	Amount & no. of issues	Amount & no. of issues	Amount & no. of issues
1	14	15	16	17	18	19
1) Equity Shares (a+b)	**1981(14)**	**7274(14)**	**1484(25)**	**4387(28)**	**6467(31)**	**9565(35)**
a) Public	1110(10)	4484(8)	1287(18)	3610(21)	5124(21)	9285(31)
b) Rights	871(4)	2790(6)	198(7)	777(7)	1342(10)	280(4)
2) Public Issue of Bonds/ Debentures	**2036(7)**	**0**	**539(2)**	**841(3)**	**1948(2)**	**2318(6)**
3) Total (1+2)	**4017(21)**	**7274(14)**	**2024(27)**	**5228(31)**	**8415(33)**	**11883(41)**
a) Public	3146(17)	4484(8)	1826(20)	4451(24)	7072(23)	11603(37)
b) Rights	871(4)	2790(6)	198(7)	777(7)	1342(10)	280(4)

Security & Type of Issue	2023-24					
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
	Amount & no. of issues	Amount & no. of issues	Amount & no. of issues	Amount & no. of issues	Amount & no. of issues	Amount & no. of issues
1	20	21	22	23	24	25
1) Equity Shares (a+b)	**5288(34)**	**11393(29)**	**9572(33)**	**3612(25)**	**15643(35)**	**4277(36)**
a) Public	5158(30)	11281(25)	9534(31)	3419(22)	7684(29)	3856(26)
b) Rights	130(4)	112(4)	38(2)	194(3)	7959(6)	420(10)
2) Public Issue of Bonds/ Debentures	**2972(5)**	**264(1)**	**2014(6)**	**2190(5)**	**517(4)**	**703(3)**
3) Total (1+2)	**8260(39)**	**11657(30)**	**11586(39)**	**5802(30)**	**16160(39)**	**4980(39)**
a) Public	8130(35)	11545(26)	11548(37)	5609(27)	8201(33)	4559(29)
b) Rights	130(4)	112(4)	38(2)	194(3)	7959(6)	420(10)

(Continued)

TABLE 178 : NEW CAPITAL ISSUES BY NON-GOVERNMENT PUBLIC LIMITED COMPANIES (Concld.)

(Amount in ₹ Crore)

Security & Type of Issue	2024-25					
	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.
	Amount & no. of issues	Amount & no. of issues	Amount & no. of issues	Amount & no. of issues	Amount & no. of issues	Amount & no. of issues
1	26	27	28	29	30	31
1) Equity Shares (a+b)	**25371(35)**	**12338(39)**	**3571(38)**	**9001(42)**	**18815(43)**	**16883(58)**
a) Public	23727(27)	10133(26)	2521(22)	6210(31)	15469(33)	16213(47)
b) Rights	1643(8)	2205(13)	1051(16)	2791(11)	3346(10)	671(11)
2) Public Issue of Bonds/ Debentures	**687(4)**	**1207(3)**	**560(3)**	**262(2)**	**445(4)**	**1695(5)**
3) Total (1+2)	**26057(39)**	**13545(42)**	**4131(41)**	**9263(44)**	**19260(47)**	**18579(63)**
a) Public	24414(31)	11340(29)	3081(25)	6472(33)	15914(37)	17908(52)
b) Rights	1643(8)	2205(13)	1051(16)	2791(11)	3346(10)	671(11)

Security & Type of Issue	2024-25					
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
	Amount & no. of issues	Amount & no. of issues	Amount & no. of issues	Amount & no. of issues	Amount & no. of issues	Amount & no. of issues
1	32	33	34	35	36	37
1) Equity Shares (a+b)	**35653(47)**	**36266(18)**	**31119(48)**	**3620(44)**	**15513(31)**	**2039(21)**
a) Public	34983(29)	35849(12)	27031(34)	3066(28)	14745(21)	531(12)
b) Rights	670(18)	417(6)	4088(14)	555(16)	768(10)	1508(9)
2) Public Issue of Bonds/ Debentures	**670(4)**	**380(4)**	**806(4)**	**685(5)**	**297(1)**	**455(4)**
3) Total (1+2)	**36323(51)**	**36646(22)**	**31925(52)**	**4305(49)**	**15810(32)**	**2494(25)**
a) Public	35653(33)	36229(16)	27837(38)	3750(33)	15042(22)	986(16)
b) Rights	670(18)	417(6)	4088(14)	555(16)	768(10)	1508(9)

Note : Data for FY 2024-25 are provisional.

Source : Securities and Exchange Board of India

TABLE 179 : NUMBER AND QUANTUM OF EURO ISSUES

(₹ Crore)

Year/ Month	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
2019-20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
2020-21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
2021-22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
2022-23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
2023-24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
2024-25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
2025-26	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.00
	(-)	(-)	(-)										(-)

Notes : 1. Data for the year 2025-26 are provisional.
2. Data within parentheses indicate number of issues.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 180 : NET INVESTMENT BY FIIs IN THE INDIAN CAPITAL MARKET

(₹ Crore)

Year/ Month	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
2020-21	-6884	14569	21832	7563	47080	-7783	19541	60358	62016	19473	25787	10482	274032
2021-22	-9659	-2954	17215	-11308	2083	13154	-13550	-5945	-19026	-33303	-35592	-41123	-140010
2022-23	-17144	-39993	-50203	4989	51204	-7624	-8	36239	11119	-28852	-5294	7936	-37632
2023-24	11631	43838	47148	46618	12262	-14768	-24548	9001	66135	-25744	1539	35098	208211
2024-25	-8671	-25586	26565	32365	7320	57724	-94017	-21612	15447	-78027	-34574	-3973	-127041
2025-26	4223	19860	14590										38674

Notes : 1. The data relate to investment in equities only.
2. From June 01, 2014, Foreign Institutional Investors (FIIs), Sub Accounts and Qualified Foreign Investors (QFIs) have been merged into a new investor class termed as Foreign Portfolio Investors (FPIs).
3. Figures in the columns might not add up to the total due to rounding off numbers.

Source : National Securities Depository Limited.

TABLE 181 : MONTHLY AND ANNUAL AVERAGES OF NIFTY 50* (Base : November 3, 1995 = 1000)

Year/ Month	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Annual
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
2017-18	9214.57	9436.99	9606.95	9850.12	9901.18	9977.92	10138.68	10324.75	10322.26	10771.15	10533.11	10232.62	10030.13
2018-19	10472.93	10664.45	10742.97	10991.16	11498.44	11297.06	10383.81	10621.79	10778.44	10809.46	10833.84	11317.24	10859.51
2019-20	11666.45	11592.02	11839.02	11523.11	10976.50	11124.29	11490.21	11964.13	12096.88	12183.07	11934.47	9426.31	11487.96
2020-21	9063.58	9192.01	10116.45	10897.70	11318.57	11336.70	11789.71	12602.32	13550.44	14284.60	14956.84	14835.10	12016.89
2021-22	14613.85	14983.53	15733.68	15783.10	16470.46	17508.61	18020.22	17718.89	17174.27	17770.62	17225.94	16864.67	16662.74
2022-23	17419.36	16271.02	15933.16	16299.02	17579.07	17544.88	17406.87	18311.28	18385.13	17968.75	17739.22	17225.64	17335.92
2023-24	17710.68	18307.05	18726.77	19586.00	19438.29	19786.05	19481.67	19599.17	21165.99	21631.89	21947.28	22187.31	19978.28
2024-25	22443.46	22485.23	23364.04	24495.15	24613.07	25470.09	24781.67	23969.85	24231.02	23366.40	23060.94	22851.54	23776.71
2025-26	23531.66	24676.44	25003.40	25164.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* S&P CNX Nifty has been re-branded as Nifty 50 w.e.f. November 09, 2015.

Note : The averages are based on daily closing index.

Source : National Stock Exchange Ltd. (NSE).

TABLE 182 : MONTHLY AND ANNUAL AVERAGES OF BSE SENSEX (Base : 1978-79 = 100)

Year/ Month	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	**Annual**
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
2020-21	30966.01	31294.25	34262.88	37030.64	38346.59	38378.98	40115.39	43011.38	46211.84	48580.33	50782.82	50100.65	**40826.39**
2021-22	48877.90	49822.90	52399.70	52694.25	55237.51	58780.95	60421.92	59416.48	57663.12	59586.75	57697.50	56404.37	**55774.58**
2022-23	58165.86	54436.66	53478.91	54684.80	58990.51	58843.43	58632.37	61631.46	61767.33	60397.23	60345.93	58502.47	**58307.52**
2023-24	60011.70	61921.88	63134.73	66110.14	65411.41	66438.75	65307.98	65426.55	70448.11	71695.45	72244.39	73180.67	**66822.73**
2024-25	73968.24	73945.44	76827.75	80451.76	80494.18	83294.13	81079.51	79011.40	80187.59	77143.06	76256.92	75317.90	**78211.89**
2025-26	77467.75	81327.90	82077.43	82491.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**

Note : The averages are based on daily BSE Sensex closing index

Source : BSE Ltd.

TABLE 183 : MONTHLY TURNOVER AT BSE

(₹ Crore)

Year/ Month	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	**Annual**
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
2020-21	44476	65019	110193	80093	93080	70025	57866	70676	99415	104063	144955	105229	**1045090**
2021-22	82879	112501	149946	116035	109181	128975	133729	97066	97897	107294	96249	106475	**1338225**
2022-23	100830	88035	62661	67680	112791	118133	84061	91684	86789	68103	71059	77039	**1028865**
2023-24	51595	81587	108290	97644	151318	124139	100034	111273	193885	215850	221064	172359	**1629038**
2024-25	152767	169592	227002	235148	209348	180682	161463	120265	139878	131238	99487	107037	**1933907**
2025-26	112910	158258	166821	165354	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**603343**

Note : Turnover pertains to the spot market at BSE.

Source : BSE Ltd.

TABLE 184 : MONTHLY TURNOVER AT NSE

(₹ Crore)

Year/ Month	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	**Total**
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
2020-21	905802	1000456	1350681	1348521	1282557	1223329	1098884	1337272	1374552	1449445	1627464	1398947	**15397908**
2021-22	1330687	1567915	1554694	1315716	1321391	1439017	1627217	1339630	1232735	1283551	1168843	1384861	**16566237**
2022-23	1292243	1211220	981367	978642	1159065	1353967	912411	1201108	1160846	1020626	1004997	1028583	**13305075**
2023-24	879339	1321442	1309016	1526432	1684493	1670807	1343519	1482906	2079594	2491181	2457671	1857039	**20103439**
2024-25	2120196	2467941	2905226	3061577	2638157	2559376	2353098	1916210	2185830	2211851	1833226	1875160	**28127848**
2025-26	1906257	2332568	2382248	2184895	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**8805967**

Note : Turnover pertains to the spot market at NSE.

Source : National Stock Exchange Ltd. (NSE).

TABLE 185 : MARKET CAPITALISATION - BSE

(₹ Crore)

Year/ Month (end-period)	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2020-21	12941621	12706529	13915690	14739116	15376303	15524267	15792250	17414860	18803519	18612644	20081096	20430815
2021-22	20702706	22299810	22977769	23549749	25002084	25986747	25920458	25717228	26600212	26441207	25239045	26406501
2022-23	26697882	25778368	24373733	26658604	28024622	27184602	27991937	28850896	28238248	27023160	25772501	25819896
2023-24	27182859	28376278	29648154	30666349	30959139	31906872	31145025	33560156	36428846	37978376	38795690	38697100
2024-25	40655852	41212881	43924744	46238008	46439994	47435137	44471430	44668650	44195106	42402092	38401412	41287647
2025-26	42324763	44419342	46116672	44972019	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source : BSE Ltd.

TABLE 186 : MARKET CAPITALISATION - NSE

(₹ Crore)

Year/ Month (end-period)	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2020-21	12738626	12516960	13804601	14629659	15234207	15304722	15587903	17271314	18646769	18474450	19963826	20295813
2021-22	20556971	22151945	22814761	23355719	24828178	25806565	25737783	25537038	26402579	26219159	25053581	26181064
2022-23	26459285	25568863	24203324	26470031	27817242	26977153	27777180	28642985	28019281	26802351	25583222	25632704
2023-24	27018490	28181395	29459940	30482952	30724882	31680851	30876188	33264104	36105548	37638048	38456806	38421668
2024-25	40304406	40880530	43573919	45865878	46109616	47064725	44137974	44320060	43893974	42122796	38167414	41086929
2025-26	42138113	44201539	45916942	44697468	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source : National Stock Exchange Ltd. (NSE).

TABLE 187 : TURNOVER IN THE EQUITY DERIVATIVES MARKET

(₹ Crore)

Year/ Month	BSE Ltd.				National Stock Exchange of India Limited (NSE)				
	Index Futures	Index Options	Stock Futures	Stock Options	Index Futures	Index Options	Stock Futures	Stock Options	Interest Rate Futures
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2022-23									
Apr	3	2885522	0	0	822529	190998079	1693263	4947584	3564
May	7	290690	0	0	902432	211644338	1648830	4432461	1642
Jun	8	4267513	0	0	849300	236190603	1474311	4046636	1352
Jul	5	4972337	0	0	735915	222488140	1563847	4863864	872
Aug	3	4518987	0	0	743532	260976266	1639249	5482195	1151
Sep	7	4732250	0	0	934912	324123224	1851511	6071313	3244
Oct	3	3754347	0	0	718961	265244726	1483115	4021387	2209
Nov	3	4350091	0	0	618743	297773138	1636206	5571826	2220
Dec	6	4088408	0	0	752722	410001833	1541567	5409158	2392
Jan	5	199736	0	0	790811	417267296	1594094	4867172	2033
Feb	4	140343	0	0	776179	408975339	1518191	5078815	2680
Mar	4	115030	0	0	874704	488839015	1428119	4415334	2935
Total	**59**	**34315254**	**0**	**0**	**9520738**	**3734521994**	**19072304**	**59207745**	**26296**
2023-24									
Apr	0	1	0	0	487495	406010163	1269873	3980799	2742
May	258	21932	0	0	602098	546542298	1696110	5968495	2590
Jun	771	2095478	0	0	517884	533509815	1670133	6493817	1973
Jul	1030	9150095	0	0	588445	625804878	1996641	7975112	2608
Aug	1167	23223198	0	0	610658	657695491	1972966	7326379	2974
Sep	1219	52848763	0	0	550450	652680844	2039494	7378927	3139
Oct	1136	65658569	0	0	504265	628819364	1894018	6519156	3367
Nov	1054	73903578	0	0	477593	645234054	1927121	6967743	2706
Dec	3098	142279016	0	0	664524	744429910	2524107	10175954	2169
Jan	3236	126441231	0	0	848629	871959572	2941231	10218202	1978
Feb	4345	155251411	0	0	839361	845211353	2969909	10434751	1808
Mar	2942	151941866	0	0	725717	709793536	2645364	8672454	1518
Total	**20256**	**802815138**	**0**	**0**	**7417118**	**7867691277**	**25546966**	**92111790**	**29572**
2024-25									
Apr	3337	169495298	0	0	693064	707237364	3158915	9921345	1772
May	2552	219739642	0	0	806652	715356509	3464430	11034694	2239
Jun	2724	206372987	0	0	983344	722615028	3662528	11176801	2231
Jul	4923	254256601	316	36	825104	821487305	3831730	11927531	1786
Aug	4492	260304528	101	107	752883	776808851	3366229	11639361	1688
Sep	5775	301473964	63	102	712659	809748227	3414779	12883957	2307
Oct	3915	264258398	31	136	761218	860158771	3343153	12468854	2698
Nov	3440	203062137	34	39	634368	624485163	2616407	9052598	2238
Dec	4664	181216153	20	77	633444	425754313	2664569	10424707	2228
Jan	5777	244807431	48	210	714628	425374476	3079845	12417066	2264
Feb	4976	206232608	56	501	648506	356156140	2544197	9599223	2039
Mar	4260	244379505	76	1392	586218	413372807	2390587	8571190	1817
Total	**50834**	**2755599251**	**744**	**2602**	**8752088**	**7658554955**	**37537369**	**131117327**	**25307**
2025-26									
Apr	6197	263330151	71	171	716860	423922196	2660015	8954215	1136
May	7720	266889708	292	14	802210	450325253	2731553	10293641	1038
Jun	9401	268977756	110	10	662756	443463192	2700815	10457535	952
Total	**23318**	**799197614**	**473**	**195**	**2181825**	**1317710640**	**8092383**	**29705391**	**3127**

Notes : 1. Index futures were introduced in June 2000, index options in June 2001, stock options in July 2001 and stock futures in November 2001, both on the BSE and NSE, while interest rate futures were introduced on the NSE in June 2003.
2. Options data is on notional turnover basis.
3. The RBI has introduced cash settled interest rate futures on 10-year G-sec on December 5, 2013.

Source : BSE Ltd. and the National Stock Exchange of India Ltd.

TABLE 188 : MONTH-WISE GROSS FISCAL DEFICIT OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT

(₹ Crore)

Month	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
April	279512	78699	74846	133595	210136	186332
May	186831	44475	129075	76692	-159521	-173169
June	196020	151071	147950	241083	85097	267569
July	158986	46898	-11040	154223	141233	-
August	48998	146866	200770	37233	158231	-
September	43646	58842	78248	59035	39344	-
October	39161	20175	138288	101839	276304	-
November	122353	148588	220017	102884	95770	-
December	82962	63752	14822	75694	67495	-
January	75535	178502	197829	120324	255453	-
February	171543	378727	263057	398763	177310	-
March	412744	267926	283893	153278	230418	-

Note : Negative (-) sign indicates surplus.

Source : Controller General of Accounts, Government of India.

EXTERNAL SECTOR

TABLE 189 : INDIA'S INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

(US $ Million)

Month	Receipts (Exports)	Payments (Imports)	Net
1	2	3	4
April-2018	16,728	10,255	6,472
May-2018	15,403	9,592	5,812
June-2018	16,069	9,677	6,392
July-2018	17,426	10,394	7,032
August-2018	16,407	9,918	6,489
September-2018	16,262	9,527	6,735
October-2018	18,011	10,679	7,332
November-2018	17,863	10,690	7,173
December-2018	19,202	12,029	7,173
January-2019	18,545	11,403	7,142
February-2019	17,332	10,143	7,189
March-2019	18,753	11,753	7,000
April-2019	17,050	10,272	6,778
May-2019	17,633	11,255	6,378
June-2019	17,513	10,593	6,919
July-2019	18,358	11,367	6,991
August-2019	17,550	10,637	6,913
September-2019	16,869	9,832	7,037
October-2019	17,526	10,362	7,164
November-2019	17,822	10,942	6,880
December-2019	19,811	11,975	7,835
January-2020	18,358	10,896	7,462
February-2020	17,139	10,048	7,091
March-2020	17,563	10,089	7,474
April-2020	15,383	8,344	7,039
May-2020	15,678	8,916	6,763
June-2020	15,892	8,935	6,957
July-2020	16,707	9,685	7,022
August-2020	16,129	9,252	6,877
September-2020	16,957	9,771	7,186
October-2020	16,886	9,206	7,679
November-2020	17,391	9,781	7,610
December-2020	19,062	11,115	7,947
January-2021	17,365	9,877	7,488
February-2021	17,842	10,380	7,462
March-2021	20,797	12,263	8,534
April-2021	18,057	9,621	8,435
May-2021	17,861	9,949	7,912
June-2021	20,299	10,838	9,461
July-2021	19,356	11,390	7,966
August-2021	20,454	11,867	8,587
September-2021	21,608	12,582	9,026
October-2021	20,370	11,643	8,728
November-2021	20,669	12,626	8,044
December-2021	25,977	14,939	11,038
January-2022	21,625	13,237	8,388
February-2022	21,302	12,971	8,331
March-2022	26,948	15,348	11,600
April-2022	24,048	14,056	9,993
May-2022	25,125	15,198	9,927
June-2022	26,920	15,770	11,149
July-2022	24,258	14,061	10,197
August-2022	26,501	15,224	11,277
September-2022	29,222	16,271	12,952
October-2022	25,297	13,512	11,785
November-2022	26,934	15,387	11,547
December-2022	31,191	15,809	15,382
January-2023	27,999	14,827	13,173
February-2023	27,395	14,974	12,421
March-2023	30,439	16,958	13,481
April-2023	25,780	13,959	11,821
May-2023	26,995	15,881	11,115
June-2023	27,794	15,609	12,186
July-2023	26,221	13,743	12,478
August-2023	28,711	15,091	13,620
September-2023	28,421	14,577	13,844
October-2023	28,047	13,460	14,587
November-2023	28,107	13,679	14,429
December-2023	31,631	15,628	16,002
January-2024	31,009	14,842	16,167
February-2024	28,335	15,231	13,103
March-2024	30,014	16,599	13,415
April-2024	30,179	16,764	13,414
May-2024	29,614	16,878	12,735
June-2024	28,672	15,141	13,531
July-2024	30,603	15,940	14,663
August-2024	30,363	16,461	13,902
September-2024	32,604	16,544	16,060
October-2024	34,411	17,232	17,179
November-2024	32,109	17,246	14,863
December-2024	36,967	17,799	19,168
January-2025	34,749	16,714	18,036
February-2025	31,646	14,513	17,132
March-2025	35,624	17,484	18,140
April-2025	32,843	16,909	15,935
May-2025	32,452	16,694	15,758
June-2025	32,105	15,897	16,208

Note: Figures are revised on the basis of balance of payments statistics.

Source: Reserve Bank of India

TABLE 190 : INDIA'S FOREIGN TRADE - US DOLLAR

(US$ Million)

Month	2022-23			2023-24			2024-25			2025-26		
	Exports	Imports	Trade Balance	Exports	Imports	Trade Balance	Exports	Imports	Trade Balance	Exports	Imports	Trade Balance
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
April	39698.2	58057.7	-18359.5	34618.4	49055.6	-14437.2	35303.6	54488.0	-19184.4	38337.6	64904.3	-26566.7
May	39003.6	61126.4	-22122.8	34953.4	57478.4	-22524.9	39591.3	61675.2	-22083.9	38485.3	60601.2	-22115.9
June	42279.5	64352.8	-22073.2	34324.9	53512.9	-19188.0	35162.6	55997.1	-20834.5	35144.3	53916.2	-18771.9
July	38335.8	63771.4	-25435.6	34489.9	53485.9	-18996.0	34707.2	59473.5	-24766.3	-	-	-
August	37017.7	61879.1	-24861.4	38284.8	62298.1	-24013.4	34482.2	68509.8	-34027.6	-	-	-
September	35390.8	63372.1	-27981.3	34408.0	54485.0	-20077.0	34303.4	58719.6	-24416.2	-	-	-
October	31601.8	57910.5	-26308.7	33433.5	63862.2	-30428.7	38973.3	65069.5	-26096.2	-	-	-
November	34887.1	56951.4	-22064.3	33745.9	55062.1	-21316.2	31957.0	63928.5	-31971.6	-	-	-
December	38084.6	61218.8	-23134.2	38391.0	57151.5	-18760.5	37803.2	58478.8	-20675.6	-	-	-
January	35799.4	52826.4	-17027.0	37323.8	53876.5	-16552.7	36344.9	59430.3	-23085.4	-	-	-
February	37013.7	53581.5	-16567.8	41405.6	60919.3	-19513.7	36819.6	50963.7	-14144.1	-	-	-
March	41957.8	60920.8	-18963.0	41692.7	57027.1	-15334.4	41967.7	63507.1	-21539.5	-	-	-
Annual	**451070.0**	**715968.9**	**-264898.9**	**437072.0**	**678214.8**	**-241142.7**	**437415.9**	**720241.3**	**-282825.4**	**-**	**-**	**-**

Notes : 1. Data for 2023-24 are revised; Data for 2024-25 and 2025-26 are provisional.
2. Monthly data in some cases may not add up to annual total because of data revision.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics.

TABLE 191 : INDIA'S FOREIGN TRADE - RUPEES

(₹ Crore)

Month	2022-23			2023-24			2024-25			2025-26		
	Exports	Imports	Trade Balance	Exports	Imports	Trade Balance	Exports	Imports	Trade Balance	Exports	Imports	Trade Balance
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
April	302372	442213	-139840	283943	402358	-118415	294453	454463	-160010	328021	555329	-227308
May	301573	472625	-171052	287818	473296	-185478	330163	514327	-184164	327855	516260	-188405
June	330096	502432	-172336	282266	440056	-157790	293505	467413	-173907	301901	463159	-161257
July	305159	507630	-202471	283341	439397	-156056	290134	497167	-207034	-	-	-
August	294495	492280	-197785	316942	515738	-198796	289293	574772	-285479	-	-	-
September	283946	508445	-224499	285750	452485	-166735	287491	492119	-204628	-	-	-
October	260209	476836	-216626	278285	531559	-253274	327491	546776	-219285	-	-	-
November	285413	465922	-180509	281096	458656	-177560	269603	539329	-269726	-	-	-
December	314061	504836	-190774	319716	475950	-156235	321275	496989	-175714	-	-	-
January	293195	432646	-139450	310239	447827	-137588	313532	512680	-199148	-	-	-
February	305765	442629	-136864	343516	505408	-161892	320532	443663	-123131	-	-	-
March	345265	501309	-156044	346040	473312	-127272	363598	550211	-186613	-	-	-
Annual	**3621550**	**5749801**	**-2128251**	**3618952**	**5616042**	**-1997090**	**3701070**	**6089909**	**-2388839**	**-**	**-**	**-**

Notes : 1. Data for 2023-24 are revised; Data for 2024-25 and 2025-26 are provisional.
2. Monthly data in some cases may not add up to annual total because of data revision.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics.

TABLE 192 : BROAD COMMODITY COMPOSITION OF INDIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE - OIL AND NON-OIL EXPORTS AND IMPORTS - US DOLLAR

(US$ Million)

Year/ Month	Exports		Imports		Year/ Month	Exports		Imports	
	Oil	Non-Oil	Oil	Non-Oil		Oil	Non-Oil	Oil	Non-Oil
1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
2020-21					**2023-24**				
April	1239.5	8933.8	4649.4	12436.4	April	6420.6	28197.9	13693.8	35361.8
May	1759.8	17486.8	3574.2	19285.7	May	5854.3	29099.1	15573.9	41904.5
June	1925.7	20107.5	4967.5	16356.0	June	6757.1	27567.8	12582.2	40930.7
July	1772.9	22009.5	6543.4	22572.7	July	6715.7	27774.2	11812.5	41673.4
August	1901.6	20927.6	6451.9	24582.1	August	9541.1	28743.7	16293.0	46005.1
September	3527.0	24032.0	5826.3	24692.1	September	6457.8	27950.2	14000.2	40484.9
October	1567.3	23353.1	6000.3	28073.6	October	5884.7	27548.9	16142.9	47719.3
November	1557.4	22062.6	6314.8	27497.5	November	7390.0	26355.9	14934.8	40127.4
December	2336.6	24879.7	9629.0	33305.5	December	6888.8	31502.3	14940.5	42211.0
January	2136.0	25402.3	9424.3	32605.8	January	8614.8	28709.0	15525.6	38350.9
February	2471.2	25162.1	9031.4	31717.2	February	8216.0	33189.7	16891.0	44028.3
March	3609.4	31647.2	10271.4	38627.5	March	5415.9	36276.9	16342.4	40684.8
2021-22					**2024-25**				
April	3625.7	27124.9	10764.8	35279.2	April	7045.1	28258.5	16493.4	37994.6
May	5313.3	26985.7	9469.0	29365.7	May	8099.2	31492.0	19972.1	41703.1
June	3952.7	28540.3	10678.4	31419.8	June	5489.4	29673.1	15059.5	40937.5
July	5840.0	29672.8	12402.1	33744.9	July	5791.9	28915.3	14494.0	44979.6
August	4655.3	28725.4	9443.2	35649.7	August	5689.8	28792.5	12126.8	56383.0
September	5195.5	28619.1	16779.2	39507.2	September	4484.3	29819.1	14905.0	43814.6
October	5355.8	30372.0	12278.9	41359.4	October	4405.7	34567.6	18884.2	46185.4
November	5495.0	26300.0	14245.0	38780.0	November	3534.8	28422.2	15908.2	48020.3
December	6754.8	32515.4	16494.6	43835.2	December	4709.2	33094.0	13595.5	44883.4
January	4579.6	30653.4	12354.8	40212.0	January	3471.1	32873.8	13440.0	45990.3
February	6897.6	30256.4	15755.5	40142.9	February	5718.8	31100.8	11892.3	39071.4
March	9806.5	34767.3	21145.0	41945.5	March	4901.7	37066.0	19008.4	44498.7
2022-23					**2025-26**				
April	7860.3	31837.9	17633.1	40424.6	April	7178.8	31158.7	20711.7	44192.6
May	8475.2	30528.4	16615.5	44510.9	May	5613.4	32871.9	14747.7	45853.5
June	10593.9	31685.7	18937.4	45415.4	June	4615.7	30528.6	13798.6	40117.7
July	8162.1	30173.7	18556.2	45215.2					
August	8486.0	28531.7	17324.0	44555.1					
September	7266.0	28124.8	17559.6	45812.5					
October	6298.6	25303.1	16342.1	41568.4					
November	8086.2	26800.9	16318.8	40632.6					
December	8350.0	29734.6	19347.2	41871.6					
January	7703.7	28095.6	15878.0	36948.4					
February	7839.4	29174.3	16884.4	36697.1					
March	8347.0	33610.8	18021.9	42898.9					

Notes : 1. Data for 2023-24 are revised; Data for 2024-25 and 2025-26 are provisional.
2. Monthly data may not add up to the annual data in other tables on account of revision in monthly figures.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics.

TABLE 193 : BROAD COMMODITY COMPOSITION OF INDIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE - OIL AND NON-OIL EXPORTS AND IMPORTS - RUPEES

(₹ Crore)

Year/ Month	Exports		Imports		Year/ Month	Exports		Imports	
	Oil	Non-Oil	Oil	Non-Oil		Oil	Non-Oil	Oil	Non-Oil
1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
2020-21					**2023-24**				
April	9449.6	68107.8	35445.1	94810.9	April	52662.0	231281.3	112317.6	290040.6
May	13314.5	132304.6	27042.1	145915.4	May	48206.2	239611.8	128240.2	345055.5
June	14582.6	152267.4	37617.6	123858.8	June	55566.4	226699.9	103467.9	336588.2
July	13295.6	165056.7	49071.1	169280.1	July	55171.0	228170.1	97042.2	342354.8
August	14199.9	156270.7	48177.7	183559.1	August	78986.3	237955.8	134882.3	380855.4
September	25917.1	176591.5	42812.5	181441.5	September	53630.6	232119.0	116267.8	336216.7
October	11513.1	171547.5	44076.9	206223.1	October	48981.2	229303.9	134366.0	397193.3
November	11558.7	163748.1	46868.4	204085.8	November	61557.5	219539.0	124403.6	334252.8
December	17196.1	183098.4	70863.3	245107.4	December	57368.7	262346.8	124422.4	351527.9
January	15616.2	185714.5	68900.5	238378.9	January	71607.0	238632.1	129050.3	318776.8
February	17979.3	183070.6	65709.6	230763.3	February	68162.5	275353.4	140134.1	365274.3
March	26273.6	230369.1	74768.2	281180.3	March	44950.4	301089.3	135637.8	337673.7
2021-22					**2024-25**				
April	27001.1	202005.3	80168.1	262732.3	April	58760.5	235692.7	137564.8	316898.2
May	38929.0	197718.1	69376.9	215155.6	May	67541.7	262621.3	166553.4	347773.9
June	29075.3	209937.7	78548.7	231119.0	June	45820.8	247684.3	125703.3	341709.3
July	43524.0	221142.4	92428.9	251490.7	July	48417.5	241716.3	121161.8	376005.5
August	34535.5	213098.1	70053.9	264465.7	August	47734.9	241558.1	101739.5	473032.4
September	38219.8	210532.0	123433.5	290628.5	September	37582.5	249908.4	124916.1	367202.5
October	40122.9	227532.4	91987.6	309844.9	October	37021.1	290469.9	158682.7	388093.2
November	40936.0	195926.0	106120.4	288897.8	November	29820.8	239782.1	134208.4	405120.7
December	50912.4	245076.9	124323.9	330396.7	December	40021.7	281253.3	115542.6	381446.6
January	34091.5	228188.6	91970.9	299344.6	January	29943.3	283588.4	115941.1	396738.9
February	51733.9	226932.5	118171.0	301084.2	February	49784.8	270747.1	103527.9	340135.3
March	74768.8	265081.2	161219.2	319811.6	March	42467.0	321131.4	164684.4	385526.8
2022-23					**2025-26**				
April	59870.1	242502.2	134307.2	307905.5	April	61423.1	266597.8	177211.8	378117.0
May	65529.7	236043.5	128470.0	344155.4	May	47820.2	280034.6	125635.3	390624.3
June	82711.1	247384.6	147852.7	354578.9	June	39650.4	262251.1	118534.5	344624.3
July	64971.6	240187.5	147710.6	359919.9					
August	67510.4	226984.2	137821.2	354458.4					
September	58296.1	225649.9	140883.8	367560.8					
October	51863.1	208346.3	134561.0	342274.6					
November	66153.7	219259.4	133504.9	332417.4					
December	68857.2	245204.1	159544.8	345290.8					
January	63093.3	230102.2	130040.0	302605.9					
February	64760.3	241004.3	139479.1	303149.6					
March	68686.7	276578.4	148300.0	353008.7					

Notes : 1. Data for 2023-24 are revised; Data for 2024-25 and 2025-26 are provisional.
2. Monthly data may not add up to the annual data in other tables on account of revision in monthly figures.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics.

TABLE 194 : INDIA'S OVERALL BALANCE OF PAYMENTS - QUARTERLY - US DOLLARS

(US$ Million)

Item/Year	April-June 2021			July-September 2021			October-December 2021			January-March 2022		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
A. Current account												
1. Merchandise	**97448**	**128163**	**-30715**	**104769**	**149280**	**-44511**	**108927**	**168677**	**-59750**	**118020**	**172503**	**-54483**
2. Invisibles (a+b+c)	**82663**	**45389**	**37275**	**89494**	**54717**	**34777**	**96640**	**59057**	**37583**	**100803**	**59744**	**41059**
a) Services	56217	30408	25808	61418	35839	25579	67016	39207	27809	69876	41557	28319
i) Travel	1597	2885	-1289	2147	3919	-1772	2599	4335	-1735	2757	5133	-2376
ii) Transportation	6733	6616	117	7581	8181	-600	8948	10037	-1089	9398	11002	-1604
iii) Insurance	772	428	344	795	575	220	844	644	200	904	428	476
iv) G.n.i.e.	203	236	-32	217	198	19	223	264	-41	160	271	-111
v) Miscellaneous	46912	20243	26669	50678	22965	27713	54402	23927	30475	56657	24723	31934
of which												
Software services	27602	2466	25136	29965	3184	26781	31740	3384	28356	32786	3520	29266
Business services	12962	11635	1327	13858	12457	1401	15312	13722	1590	16835	13867	2968
Financial services	1201	1118	83	1303	1463	-160	1354	1535	-181	1615	1504	111
Communication services	807	310	497	766	275	491	801	276	524	763	269	494
b) Transfers	20917	1904	19013	21154	2163	18991	23528	2216	21312	23723	2591	21132
i) Official	23	232	-209	18	239	-221	132	267	-135	21	239	-218
ii) Private	20894	1672	19222	21135	1924	19212	23396	1949	21447	23702	2353	21350
c) Income	5530	13077	-7547	6922	16714	-9792	6096	17634	-11538	7204	15596	-8392
i) Investment income	3929	12366	-8437	5425	15960	-10535	4449	16839	-12391	5589	14792	-9202
ii) Compensation of employees	1601	711	890	1497	754	743	1647	794	853	1614	804	810
Total current account(1+2)	**180111**	**173552**	**6559**	**194262**	**203996**	**-9734**	**205567**	**227734**	**-22167**	**218823**	**232247**	**-13424**
B. Capital account												
1. Foreign investment (a+b)	**102726**	**90770**	**11956**	**132472**	**119898**	**12575**	**147690**	**148973**	**-1283**	**95111**	**96550**	**-1439**
a) Foreign direct investment (i+ii)	23689	12135	11554	20541	11844	8697	19608	15050	4559	24396	10620	13777
i) In India	23147	5910	17237	19375	6475	12900	19032	10192	8840	23281	6028	17253
Equity	17773	5818	11955	13806	6259	7548	12259	9936	2324	15845	5177	10669
Reinvested earnings	4378	-	4378	4668	-	4668	5072	-	5072	5229	-	5229
Other capital	997	92	905	900	216	684	1701	257	1444	2207	851	1356
ii) Abroad	542	6225	-5683	1167	5369	-4203	576	4857	-4281	1115	4592	-3477
Equity	542	2532	-1989	1167	2824	-1658	576	2573	-1997	1115	2132	-1017
Reinvested earnings	-	845	-845	-	845	-845	-	845	-845	-	845	-845
Other capital	-	2849	-2849	-	1700	-1700	-	1439	-1439	-	1615	-1615
b) Portfolio investment	79036	78634	402	111931	108054	3877	128082	133924	-5842	70715	85930	-15215
i) In India	77499	77121	378	110448	105904	4544	127509	132213	-4704	70254	84543	-14289
FIIs	77499	77121	378	110448	105904	4544	127509	132213	-4704	70254	84543	-14289
of which:												
Equity	69769	68832	937	95335	94718	618	115423	119516	-4093	62553	75636	-13083
Debt	7730	8289	-559	15112	11186	3926	12086	12697	-611	7701	8907	-1206
GDRs/ADRs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ii) Abroad	1537	1513	24	1483	2150	-666	573	1711	-1138	461	1387	-926
2. Loans (a+b+c)	**16564**	**13727**	**2837**	**25723**	**17888**	**7834**	**29433**	**19410**	**10023**	**33737**	**20826**	**12911**
a) External assistance	1891	1605	286	2418	1290	1129	2692	1399	1293	3988	1331	2657
i) By India	13	16	-3	13	16	-3	13	16	-3	13	16	-3
ii) To India	1879	1589	290	2406	1273	1132	2680	1383	1297	3976	1315	2661
b) Commercial borrowings (MT&LT)	3370	2756	614	9283	4941	4342	6111	6365	-254	11346	7913	3433
i) By India	736	293	443	282	249	33	352	241	111	514	373	141
ii) To India	2634	2463	171	9001	4692	4309	5759	6124	-365	10832	7540	3292
c) Short term Credit to India	11303	9366	1937	14021	11658	2364	20629	11645	8984	18403	11582	6821
i) Suppliers' Credit > 180 days & Buyers' Credit	9259	9366	-107	9615	11658	-2043	12003	11645	357	14571	11582	2988
ii) Suppliers' credit up to 180 days	2044	-	2044	4407	-	4407	8626	-	8626	3833	-	3833
3. Banking capital (a+b)	**28916**	**24851**	**4065**	**20817**	**20457**	**360**	**25913**	**17707**	**8206**	**27241**	**33202**	**-5961**
a) Commercial banks	28916	24827	4089	20473	20457	17	25913	17501	8412	27195	32602	-5407
i) Assets	16216	14610	1606	10097	9858	239	11213	6154	5058	13120	17970	-4850
ii) Liabilities	12700	10217	2483	10376	10598	-222	14700	11346	3353	14075	14632	-557
of which: Non-Resident Deposits	11212	8686	2525	8574	9357	-783	12141	10809	1332	13468	13309	159
b) Others	-	25	-25	344	-	344	-	206	-206	46	600	-554
4. Rupee debt service	**-**	**57**	**-57**	**-**	**2**	**-2**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**12**	**-12**
5. Other capital	**15842**	**9251**	**6591**	**30837**	**11983**	**18855**	**18389**	**12835**	**5554**	**9991**	**17196**	**-7205**
Total capital account (1 to 5)	**164048**	**138656**	**25392**	**209849**	**170227**	**39622**	**221424**	**198925**	**22500**	**166081**	**167787**	**-1707**
C. Errors & omissions	**-**	**81**	**-81**	**1301**	**-**	**1301**	**132**	**-**	**132**	**-**	**893**	**-893**
D. Overall balance (A+B+C)	**344159**	**312289**	**31870**	**405412**	**374223**	**31189**	**427124**	**426659**	**465**	**384903**	**400927**	**-16024**
E. Monetary movements (i+ii)	**-**	**31870**	**-31870**	**-**	**31189**	**-31189**	**-**	**465**	**-465**	**16024**	**-**	**16024**
i) I.M.F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ii) Foreign Exchange Reserves (Increase - / Decrease +)	-	31870	-31870	-	31189	-31189	-	465	-465	16024	-	16024
of which: SDR Allocation	-	-	-	-	17862	-17862	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Continued)

TABLE 194 : INDIA'S OVERALL BALANCE OF PAYMENTS - QUARTERLY - US DOLLARS (Contd.)

(US$ Million)

Item/Year	April-June 2022			July-September 2022			October-December 2022			January-March 2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
A. Current account												
1. Merchandise	**122797**	**185851**	**-63054**	**111852**	**190165**	**-78313**	**105603**	**176940**	**-71337**	**115821**	**168408**	**-52587**
2. Invisibles (a+b+c)	**108239**	**63149**	**45090**	**113470**	**66059**	**47411**	**121906**	**67401**	**54505**	**122189**	**70959**	**51231**
a) Services	76093	45024	31069	79981	45555	34426	83421	44708	38713	85833	46758	39075
i) Travel	4705	6299	-1593	5775	7539	-1764	8123	6910	1213	8445	7698	747
ii) Transportation	9849	11780	-1931	9529	11337	-1809	8758	9409	-652	7956	8091	-135
iii) Insurance	915	510	405	756	586	170	783	797	-13	824	455	369
iv) G.n.i.e.	170	207	-37	183	219	-36	185	282	-97	144	307	-163
v) Miscellaneous	60454	26230	34225	63738	25873	37865	65572	27310	38262	68464	30207	38256
of which												
Software services	34476	3784	30692	36228	3546	32681	37599	4058	33541	38473	4103	34370
Business services	17751	14303	3448	19141	13964	5178	21198	15125	6073	22260	16314	5945
Financial services	1660	1514	146	2113	1600	514	1949	1292	657	2093	1303	790
Communication services	961	439	522	803	399	403	842	329	514	2558	2217	341
b) Transfers	25651	2777	22874	27462	2688	24773	30867	2400	28467	28650	3888	24762
i) Official	31	222	-191	52	269	-217	58	232	-174	24	342	-318
ii) Private	25620	2555	23065	27410	2419	24991	30809	2168	28641	28627	3547	25080
c) Income	6495	15348	-8853	6027	17816	-11788	7618	20293	-12675	7706	20312	-12606
i) Investment income	4804	14565	-9761	4398	16961	-12564	5902	19426	-13525	6010	19395	-13385
ii) Compensation of employees	1691	783	908	1630	854	775	1716	867	850	1695	917	778
Total current account(1+2)	**231036**	**249000**	**-17964**	**225322**	**256224**	**-30902**	**227509**	**244341**	**-16832**	**238010**	**239366**	**-1356**
B. Capital account												
1. Foreign investment (a+b)	**106256**	**107494**	**-1238**	**99783**	**87042**	**12741**	**95269**	**88629**	**6641**	**83781**	**79091**	**4691**
a) Foreign direct investment (i+ii)	23025	9633	13392	18104	11895	6209	17018	14988	2030	17084	10730	6355
i) In India	22474	6211	16263	16900	7803	9097	16124	8796	7327	15858	6538	9319
Equity	16948	5797	11151	10699	7111	3588	10246	7932	2314	9708	6254	3454
Reinvested earnings	4390	-	4390	4672	-	4672	5066	-	5066	4976	-	4976
Other capital	1136	415	722	1529	692	837	811	865	-53	1173	284	889
ii) Abroad	552	3422	-2870	1204	4092	-2888	895	6192	-5297	1227	4191	-2964
Equity	552	1254	-702	1204	1782	-578	895	3612	-2717	1227	2123	-896
Reinvested earnings	-	1103	-1103	-	1103	-1103	-	1103	-1103	-	1103	-1103
Other capital	-	1065	-1065	-	1207	-1207	-	1477	-1477	-	965	-965
b) Portfolio investment	83231	97861	-14630	81678	75146	6532	78251	73641	4611	66697	68361	-1664
i) In India	82548	97207	-14659	81375	74473	6901	77433	72916	4517	66117	67704	-1588
FIIs	82548	97207	-14659	81375	74473	6901	77433	72916	4517	66117	67704	-1588
of which:												
Equity	72768	87798	-15029	72212	66210	6003	71477	65940	5537	57476	59959	-2483
Debt	9780	9410	370	9163	8264	899	5956	6976	-1020	8640	7745	895
GDRs/ADRs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ii) Abroad	683	654	29	303	673	-370	818	724	93	580	657	-77
2. Loans (a+b+c)	**23965**	**19905**	**4060**	**24578**	**23971**	**607**	**25543**	**24995**	**547**	**26512**	**23457**	**3055**
a) External assistance	3229	1424	1805	2017	1523	494	3088	1584	1504	3240	1522	1718
i) By India	8	23	-15	8	23	-15	8	22	-14	8	22	-14
ii) To India	3221	1400	1820	2009	1501	508	3080	1562	1518	3232	1500	1732
b) Commercial borrowings (MT&LT)	3252	6062	-2809	5409	5606	-197	4710	7119	-2409	7323	5698	1624
i) By India	216	138	78	359	100	258	439	316	123	272	382	-110
ii) To India	3037	5924	-2887	5051	5506	-455	4272	6803	-2531	7051	5316	1735
c) Short term Credit to India	17484	12420	5064	17152	16842	310	17744	16292	1452	15950	16237	-287
i) Suppliers' Credit > 180 days & Buyers' Credit	17484	11502	5982	17152	15041	2111	17744	15437	2307	15950	13646	2305
ii) Suppliers' credit up to 180 days	-	918	-918	-	1801	-1801	-	855	-855	-	2592	-2592
3. Banking capital (a+b)	**49574**	**30533**	**19041**	**15567**	**24013**	**-8447**	**36230**	**21795**	**14435**	**27997**	**32047**	**-4050**
a) Commercial banks	49574	30018	19556	15567	24012	-8445	36230	21649	14580	27922	32047	-4125
i) Assets	35834	16375	19458	134	10646	-10512	18145	6135	12009	4274	13260	-8986
ii) Liabilities	13741	13643	97	15433	13366	2067	18085	15514	2571	23648	18787	4861
of which: Non-Resident Deposits	12287	11937	349	13993	11504	2490	16928	14359	2569	21066	17485	3581
b) Others	-	514	-514	0	2	-2	0	145	-145	75	0	75
4. Rupee debt service	**-**	**59**	**-59**	**-**	**1**	**-1**	**-**	**1**	**-1**	**-**	**7**	**-7**
5. Other capital	**13045**	**12795**	**251**	**10025**	**13464**	**-3439**	**19297**	**12033**	**7265**	**15131**	**12280**	**2852**
Total capital account (1 to 5)	**192841**	**170786**	**22055**	**149953**	**148492**	**1461**	**176339**	**147451**	**28887**	**153422**	**146882**	**6540**
C. Errors & omissions	**505**	**-**	**505**	**-**	**937**	**-937**	**-**	**986**	**-986**	**395**	**-**	**395**
D. Overall balance (A+B+C)	**424381**	**419786**	**4595**	**375274**	**405653**	**-30379**	**403847**	**392778**	**11069**	**391827**	**386248**	**5579**
E. Monetary movements (i+ii)	**-**	**4595**	**-4595**	**30379**	**-**	**30379**	**-**	**11069**	**-11069**	**-**	**5579**	**-5579**
i) I.M.F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ii) Foreign Exchange Reserves (Increase - / Decrease +)	-	4595	-4595	30379	-	30379	-	11069	-11069	-	5579	-5579
of which: SDR Allocation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Continued)

TABLE 194 : INDIA'S OVERALL BALANCE OF PAYMENTS - QUARTERLY - US DOLLARS (Contd.)

(US$ Million)

Item/Year	April-June 2023			July-September 2023			October-December 2023			January-March 2024		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
A. Current account												
1. Merchandise	**104936**	**161637**	**-56701**	**108254**	**172800**	**-64546**	**106626**	**178272**	**-71646**	**121626**	**173645**	**-52019**
2. Invisibles (a+b+c)	**116700**	**68963**	**47738**	**123416**	**70154**	**53262**	**129394**	**68179**	**61215**	**131908**	**75322**	**56586**
a) Services	80569	45449	35121	83352	43411	39940	87785	42779	45006	89356	46672	42684
i) Travel	6412	9489	-3077	7482	8662	-1180	9850	7487	2363	9961	8063	1898
ii) Transportation	7408	7693	-285	7054	7277	-223	6950	6457	493	7771	7829	-58
iii) Insurance	761	591	170	828	821	7	811	856	-46	927	650	277
iv) G.n.i.e.	159	250	-91	140	244	-104	182	280	-98	129	315	-186
v) Miscellaneous	65830	27427	38404	67848	26408	41440	69993	27700	42293	70568	29814	40753
of which												
Software services	38172	4243	33928	39570	4333	35237	41041	4774	36267	41551	4908	36643
Business services	21831	15203	6627	21472	13673	7799	22647	14067	8581	22620	16388	6232
Financial services	1891	1152	739	2069	1183	887	2491	956	1535	1599	1269	330
Communication services	831	324	507	887	365	522	701	397	303	498	506	-7
b) Transfers	27117	4279	22838	28147	3221	24926	31539	2237	29302	32097	3378	28719
i) Official	20	255	-235	23	267	-244	94	230	-135	51	282	-231
ii) Private	27097	4024	23073	28124	2954	25170	31445	2007	29438	32046	3096	28950
c) Income	9014	19235	-10221	11917	23522	-11604	10069	23162	-13093	10455	25272	-14817
i) Investment income	7187	18368	-11181	10158	22605	-12447	8058	22286	-14227	8523	24233	-15710
ii) Compensation of employees	1827	868	959	1760	917	843	2010	876	1134	1932	1039	893
Total current account(1+2)	**221636**	**230600**	**-8964**	**231670**	**242954**	**-11284**	**236020**	**246450**	**-10430**	**253534**	**248967**	**4567**
B. Capital account												
1. Foreign investment (a+b)	**109056**	**88595**	**20461**	**128573**	**124460**	**4113**	**144356**	**128388**	**15969**	**159056**	**145366**	**13691**
a) Foreign direct investment (i+ii)	19280	14551	4730	16586	17420	-833	18879	14923	3956	20179	17881	2299
i) In India	17792	10427	7364	15723	12686	3037	18313	9947	8366	19474	11411	8063
Equity	11266	9351	1915	9877	12278	-2401	11912	8773	3140	12762	10934	1829
Reinvested earnings	4541	-	4541	4740	-	4740	5155	-	5155	5332	-	5332
Other capital	1985	1077	908	1106	409	698	1246	1175	71	1379	477	902
ii) Abroad	1489	4123	-2634	864	4734	-3870	566	4976	-4410	706	6470	-5764
Equity	1489	1864	-375	864	1683	-820	566	2355	-1789	706	3208	-2503
Reinvested earnings	-	1446	-1446	-	1446	-1446	-	1446	-1446	-	1446	-1446
Other capital	-	813	-813	-	1604	-1604	-	1174	-1174	-	1815	-1815
b) Portfolio investment	89775	74045	15731	111986	107040	4947	125477	113465	12012	138877	127485	11392
i) In India	88743	72654	16089	111127	105841	5286	124485	112814	11671	138217	126638	11579
FIIs	88743	72654	16089	111127	105841	5286	124485	112814	11671	138217	126638	11579
of which:												
Equity	77174	63525	13649	101529	97937	3593	108785	102117	6668	120784	119426	1358
Debt	11569	9129	2440	9598	7905	1693	15701	10697	5003	17432	7212	10221
GDRs/ADRs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ii) Abroad	1032	1391	-358	859	1198	-339	991	651	341	660	847	-187
2. Loans (a+b+c)	**30359**	**28184**	**2175**	**29729**	**26440**	**3289**	**25454**	**28265**	**-2810**	**31787**	**27899**	**3888**
a) External assistance	3032	1603	1429	2601	1800	802	4605	1401	3204	3587	1562	2025
i) By India	9	49	-40	9	49	-40	9	48	-40	8	31	-23
ii) To India	3023	1553	1470	2592	1751	842	4596	1353	3244	3579	1531	2048
b) Commercial borrowings (MT&LT)	15452	9717	5735	7466	10409	-2943	6615	11141	-4526	15121	13472	1649
i) By India	2212	2071	140	2853	3926	-1073	2712	4503	-1791	3401	4308	-907
ii) To India	13241	7646	5595	4613	6483	-1870	3903	6638	-2735	11719	9164	2555
c) Short term Credit to India	11875	16864	-4989	19662	14232	5430	14235	15723	-1489	13079	12865	214
i) Suppliers' Credit > 180 days & Buyers' Credit	11875	14352	-2477	17632	14232	3400	12535	15723	-3188	12000	12865	-865
ii) Suppliers' credit up to 180 days	-	2512	-2512	2030	-	2030	1700	-	1700	1079	-	1079
3. Banking capital (a+b)	**33279**	**20339**	**12940**	**34020**	**29686**	**4333**	**40849**	**24492**	**16358**	**40722**	**33811**	**6911**
a) Commercial banks	33107	20339	12769	34020	29614	4405	40654	24492	16162	39768	33811	5957
i) Assets	13315	3382	9934	8673	11210	-2538	16550	5276	11274	9220	12330	-3110
ii) Liabilities	19792	16957	2835	25347	18404	6943	24103	19215	4888	30548	21481	9067
of which: Non-Resident Deposits	18896	16688	2208	21257	18048	3209	22381	18461	3921	26041	20678	5363
b) Others	172	0	172	0	72	-72	196	0	196	955	-	955
4. Rupee debt service	**-**	**62**	**-62**	**-**	**1**	**-1**	**-**	**2**	**-2**	**-**	**7**	**-7**
5. Other capital	**9143**	**10834**	**-1691**	**13488**	**12365**	**1123**	**5559**	**17884**	**-12325**	**16479**	**15418**	**1060**
Total capital account (1 to 5)	**181836**	**148014**	**33822**	**205809**	**192953**	**12856**	**216219**	**199029**	**17189**	**248044**	**222501**	**25543**
C. Errors & omissions	**-**	**427**	**-427**	**946**	**-**	**946**	**-**	**761**	**-761**	**643**	**-**	**643**
D. Overall balance (A+B+C)	**403472**	**379041**	**24432**	**438425**	**435907**	**2519**	**452239**	**446240**	**5998**	**502221**	**471468**	**30754**
E. Monetary movements (i+ii)	**-**	**24432**	**-24432**	**-**	**2519**	**-2519**	**-**	**5998**	**-5998**	**-**	**30754**	**-30754**
i) I.M.F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ii) Foreign Exchange Reserves (Increase - / Decrease +)	-	24432	-24432	-	2519	-2519	-	5998	-5998	-	30754	-30754
of which: SDR Allocation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Continued)

TABLE 194 : INDIA'S OVERALL BALANCE OF PAYMENTS - QUARTERLY - US DOLLARS (Concld.)

(US$ Million)

Item/Year	April-June 2024			July-September 2024			October-December 2024			January-March 2025		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49
A. Current account												
1. Merchandise	**111158**	**174963**	**-63805**	**104528**	**189156**	**-84628**	**109821**	**189124**	**-79303**	**116283**	**175762**	**-59478**
2. Invisibles (a+b+c)	**130674**	**75546**	**55128**	**145317**	**77486**	**67831**	**151909**	**83951**	**67958**	**148636**	**75707**	**72929**
a) Services	88465	48784	39681	93570	48945	44625	103488	52277	51210	102019	48711	53308
i) Travel	7352	9171	-1819	7635	9367	-1732	10068	8371	1698	9097	7934	1162
ii) Transportation	8506	8609	-103	8813	9188	-375	8278	8847	-569	8151	8385	-234
iii) Insurance	903	593	310	904	786	119	870	894	-24	886	762	124
iv) G.n.i.e.	161	309	-147	147	316	-169	167	307	-139	165	330	-165
v) Miscellaneous	71542	30102	41440	76070	29288	46782	84104	33859	50245	83720	31299	52421
of which												
Software services	41926	4479	37447	44164	4539	39624	47619	6561	41057	46917	5434	41483
Business services	23000	16625	6375	25176	15548	9628	29603	18252	11352	29432	16221	13212
Financial services	2215	1267	948	2190	1265	926	2086	741	1346	1989	795	1193
Communication services	519	444	75	519	497	21	580	616	-37	731	533	198
b) Transfers	29520	3215	26304	35275	2875	32400	36081	2898	33182	34717	3214	31504
i) Official	18	312	-293	28	311	-283	89	334	-244	31	376	-345
ii) Private	29502	2904	26598	35247	2564	32683	35992	2565	33427	34686	2838	31848
c) Income	12689	23547	-10858	16472	25666	-9194	12341	28775	-16434	11900	23782	-11882
i) Investment income	10552	22569	-12017	14477	24644	-10167	10161	27730	-17569	9873	22750	-12877
ii) Compensation of employees	2137	978	1159	1995	1023	972	2180	1046	1135	2027	1032	995
Total current account(1+2)	**241832**	**250509**	**-8677**	**249844**	**266641**	**-16797**	**261730**	**273075**	**-11345**	**264919**	**251469**	**13451**
B. Capital account												
1. Foreign investment (a+b)	**183768**	**176600**	**7168**	**203245**	**186216**	**17029**	**192047**	**206229**	**-14182**	**144464**	**149956**	**-5492**
a) Foreign direct investment (i+ii)	23925	17701	6224	21137	23958	-2821	20635	23445	-2810	18494	18127	366
i) In India	22777	12171	10606	20589	15622	4967	19722	16218	3505	17527	7474	10053
Equity	16402	11673	4728	13846	15016	-1171	11136	15637	-4501	9610	7199	2411
Reinvested earnings	5225	-	5225	5435	-	5435	5934	-	5934	6165	-	6165
Other capital	1151	498	653	1309	606	702	2653	581	2072	1751	275	1476
ii) Abroad	1147	5529	-4382	548	8336	-7788	913	7228	-6315	967	10653	-9686
Equity	1147	2728	-1580	548	4583	-4035	913	3313	-2400	967	6321	-5354
Reinvested earnings	-	1712	-1712	-	1712	-1712	-	1712	-1712	-	1712	-1712
Other capital	-	1090	-1090	-	2041	-2041	-	2203	-2203	-	2620	-2620
b) Portfolio investment	159844	158899	945	182108	162258	19850	171412	182784	-11372	125970	131829	-5859
i) In India	159240	158343	897	181433	161618	19815	170667	182102	-11435	124923	130917	-5995
FIIs	159240	158343	897	181433	161618	19815	170667	182102	-11435	124923	130917	-5995
of which:												
Equity	139824	140833	-1009	160273	149590	10683	144811	156671	-11860	101683	115225	-13541
Debt	19416	17510	1906	21160	12028	9132	25856	25431	425	23239	15693	7547
GDRs/ADRs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ii) Abroad	604	556	48	675	640	35	745	682	63	1048	912	136
2. Loans (a+b+c)	**31814**	**26686**	**5128**	**40832**	**31386**	**9446**	**43076**	**33993**	**9083**	**56056**	**50511**	**5544**
a) External assistance	3640	2267	1373	3726	1577	2148	2955	2289	666	3712	1641	2071
i) By India	6	26	-20	6	26	-20	6	26	-20	6	25	-19
ii) To India	3634	2241	1393	3720	1551	2168	2949	2263	686	3706	1616	2090
b) Commercial borrowings (MT&LT)	12626	11098	1528	17460	15479	1980	20868	16463	4405	38786	30910	7876
i) By India	4138	4255	-117	5059	8028	-2969	9621	9593	28	23141	22668	473
ii) To India	8488	6843	1645	12400	7451	4949	11247	6870	4377	15645	8242	7403
c) Short term Credit to India	15548	13321	2228	19647	14330	5317	19253	15241	4012	13558	17961	-4403
i) Suppliers' Credit > 180 days & Buyers' Credit	13729	13321	408	15107	14330	777	14260	15241	-980	13558	16205	-2647
ii) Suppliers' credit up to 180 days	1820	-	1820	4540	-	4540	4993	-	4993	-	1755	-1755
3. Banking capital (a+b)	**36380**	**33511**	**2870**	**52432**	**46345**	**6087**	**39538**	**49311**	**-9774**	**33573**	**42550**	**-8977**
a) Commercial banks	36259	33511	2749	52112	46345	5767	39530	49306	-9776	33573	42331	-8758
i) Assets	10705	13570	-2865	17627	18853	-1226	11853	25923	-14070	6486	17652	-11166
ii) Liabilities	25554	19941	5614	34485	27492	6993	27677	23383	4294	27087	24678	2408
of which: Non-Resident Deposits	23426	19401	4025	28921	22753	6167	25912	22771	3141	26288	23458	2830
b) Others	121	-	121	319	-	319	8	5	2	0	219	-219
4. Rupee debt service	**-**	**61**	**-61**	**-**	**2**	**-2**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**7**	**-7**
5. Other capital	**12538**	**14537**	**-1999**	**17625**	**14325**	**3300**	**7744**	**19475**	**-11731**	**21694**	**18336**	**3358**
Total capital account (1 to 5)	**264501**	**251395**	**13106**	**314134**	**278275**	**35860**	**282405**	**309009**	**-26603**	**255786**	**261361**	**-5574**
C. Errors & omissions	**797**	**-**	**797**	**-**	**449**	**-449**	**288**	**-**	**288**	**912**	**-**	**912**
D. Overall balance (A+B+C)	**507130**	**501904**	**5226**	**563978**	**545365**	**18614**	**544423**	**582084**	**-37660**	**521618**	**512829**	**8789**
E. Monetary movements (i+ii)	**-**	**5226**	**-5226**	**-**	**18614**	**-18614**	**37660**	**-**	**37660**	**-**	**8789**	**-8789**
i) I.M.F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ii) Foreign Exchange Reserves (Increase - / Decrease +)	-	5226	-5226	-	18614	-18614	37660	-	37660	-	8789	-8789
of which: SDR Allocation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Notes : 1. G.n.i.e.: Government not included elsewhere.
2. Data for 2024-25 are preliminary estimates.
3. Totals may not tally due to rounding off.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 195 : INDIA'S OVERALL BALANCE OF PAYMENTS - QUARTERLY - RUPEES

(₹ Crore)

Item/Year	April-June 2021			July-September 2021			October-December 2021			January-March 2022		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
A. Current account												
1. Merchandise	**718833**	**945407**	**-226574**	**776248**	**1106039**	**-329791**	**816171**	**1263865**	**-447694**	**887863**	**1297738**	**-409875**
2. Invisibles (a+b+c)	**609775**	**334816**	**274960**	**663075**	**405404**	**257671**	**724106**	**442502**	**281604**	**758336**	**449452**	**308883**
a) Services	414688	224311	190377	455057	265535	189522	502141	293771	208370	525672	312631	213042
i) Travel	11778	21283	-9505	15905	29037	-13132	19476	32478	-13002	20740	38617	-17877
ii) Transportation	49664	48803	861	56168	60613	-4445	67048	75208	-8160	70702	82770	-12068
iii) Insurance	5696	3160	2536	5894	4263	1631	6327	4826	1501	6801	3218	3583
iv) G.n.i.e.	1500	1739	-239	1607	1467	141	1668	1976	-309	1201	2035	-834
v) Miscellaneous	346050	149325	196724	375483	170154	205328	407623	179283	228340	426228	185990	240238
of which												
Software services	203612	18192	185420	222016	23589	198426	237819	25352	212467	246649	26481	220167
Business services	95612	85825	9787	102675	92295	10380	114730	102817	11913	126651	104321	22330
Financial services	8856	8247	609	9652	10836	-1184	10149	11503	-1354	12147	11313	834
Communication services	5951	2286	3664	5676	2035	3641	6000	2071	3929	5742	2024	3718
b) Transfers	154296	14044	140252	156732	16028	140704	176292	16607	159685	178471	19496	158975
i) Official	171	1712	-1541	137	1774	-1638	991	2002	-1011	158	1796	-1638
ii) Private	154125	12332	141793	156596	14254	142342	175301	14605	160696	178313	17700	160613
c) Income	40791	96460	-55669	51286	123840	-72554	45673	132125	-86452	54193	117326	-63133
i) Investment income	28979	91217	-62238	40194	118251	-78057	33333	126174	-92841	42047	111277	-69230
ii) Compensation of employees	11812	5244	6568	11092	5589	5503	12340	5951	6389	12145	6049	6096
Total current account (1+2)	**1328609**	**1280223**	**48386**	**1439323**	**1511443**	**-72120**	**1540277**	**1706367**	**-166090**	**1646199**	**1747190**	**-100991**
B. Capital account												
1. Foreign investment (a+b)	**757768**	**669572**	**88196**	**981510**	**888342**	**93168**	**1106614**	**1116227**	**-9613**	**715520**	**726343**	**-10823**
a) Foreign direct investment (i+ii)	174747	89517	85230	152195	87755	64439	146921	112764	34157	183534	79893	103640
i) In India	170748	43594	127154	143550	47973	95577	142606	76370	66235	175144	45346	129797
Equity	131103	42917	88185	102293	46371	55922	91856	74446	17411	119205	38945	80260
Reinvested earnings	32292	-	32292	34589	-	34589	38004	-	38004	39334	-	39334
Other capital	7354	677	6676	6668	1602	5066	12745	1925	10821	16605	6401	10203
ii) Abroad	3999	45923	-41924	8645	39782	-31137	4315	36393	-32078	8390	34547	-26157
Equity	3999	18675	-14676	8645	20927	-12282	4315	19279	-14964	8390	16040	-7650
Reinvested earnings	-	6231	-6231	-	6259	-6259	-	6329	-6329	-	6355	-6355
Other capital	-	21017	-21017	-	12596	-12596	-	10786	-10786	-	12153	-12153
b) Portfolio investment	583021	580055	2966	829315	800587	28729	959694	1003463	-43770	531986	646450	-114463
i) In India	571680	568891	2789	818325	784660	33664	955401	990645	-35244	528521	636017	-107496
FIIs	571680	568891	2789	818325	784660	33664	955401	990645	-35244	528521	636017	-107496
of which:												
Equity	514658	507747	6911	706356	701779	4577	864845	895510	-30665	470586	569008	-98422
Debt	57022	61143	-4121	111968	82881	29087	90555	95135	-4580	57935	67009	-9074
GDRs/ADRs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ii) Abroad	11341	11164	177	10991	15927	-4936	4293	12818	-8525	3465	10433	-6968
2. Loans (a+b+c)	**122188**	**101261**	**20927**	**190583**	**132537**	**58046**	**220533**	**145432**	**75101**	**253804**	**156675**	**97128**
a) External assistance	13953	11840	2112	17919	9554	8364	20174	10483	9690	30003	10013	19989
i) By India	95	120	-26	95	120	-26	95	120	-26	95	120	-26
ii) To India	13858	11720	2138	17824	9434	8390	20079	10363	9716	29908	9893	20015
b) Commercial borrowings (MT&LT)	24860	20333	4528	68777	36608	32169	45789	47692	-1902	85354	59528	25826
i) By India	5430	2164	3265	2087	1844	242	2638	1806	833	3867	2804	1062
ii) To India	19431	18169	1262	66691	34764	31927	43151	45886	-2735	81487	56723	24764
c) Short term Credit to India	83375	69088	14287	103887	86375	17512	154570	87257	67313	138447	87134	51313
i) Suppliers' Credit > 180 days & Buyers' Credit	68300	69088	-788	71239	86375	-15136	89934	87257	2677	109614	87134	22479
ii) Suppliers' credit up to 180 days	15076	-	15076	32649	-	32649	64636	-	64636	28833	-	28833
3. Banking capital (a+b)	**213303**	**183319**	**29984**	**154236**	**151566**	**2670**	**194158**	**132675**	**61483**	**204931**	**249778**	**-44847**
a) Commercial banks	213303	183137	30166	151690	151566	124	194158	131130	63028	204584	245264	-40680
i) Assets	119616	107769	11847	74810	73041	1769	84016	46113	37902	98701	135191	-36490
ii) Liabilities	93687	75367	18319	76881	78525	-1645	110142	85016	25126	105884	110073	-4190
of which: Non-Resident Deposits	82703	64074	18629	63530	69328	-5798	90969	80991	9978	101318	100121	1197
b) Others	-	182	-182	2545	-	2545	-	1546	-1546	347	4514	-4167
4. Rupee debt service	**-**	**419**	**-419**	**-**	**15**	**-15**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**93**	**-93**
5. Other capital	**116858**	**68240**	**48618**	**228478**	**88781**	**139697**	**137786**	**96171**	**41615**	**75165**	**129368**	**-54203**
Total capital account (1 to 5)	**1210117**	**1022811**	**187306**	**1554807**	**1261241**	**293567**	**1659091**	**1490505**	**168586**	**1249419**	**1262257**	**-12838**
C. Errors & omissions	**-**	**598**	**-598**	**9636**	**-**	**9636**	**992**	**-**	**992**	**-**	**6716**	**-6716**
D. Overall balance (A+B+C)	**2538726**	**2303632**	**235094**	**3003766**	**2772683**	**231083**	**3200360**	**3196873**	**3487**	**2895618**	**3016163**	**-120545**
E. Monetary movements (i+ii)	**-**	**235094**	**-235094**	**-**	**231083**	**-231083**	**-**	**3487**	**-3487**	**120545**	**-**	**120545**
i) I.M.F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ii) Foreign exchange reserves (Increase - / Decrease +)	-	235094	-235094	-	231083	-231083	-	3487	-3487	120545	-	120545
of which: SDR Allocation	-	-	-	-	132346	-132346	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Continued)

TABLE 195 : INDIA'S OVERALL BALANCE OF PAYMENTS - QUARTERLY - RUPEES (Contd.)

(₹ Crore)

Item/Year	April-June 2022			July-September 2022			October-December 2022			January-March 2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
A. Current account												
1. Merchandise	**947837**	**1434534**	**-486697**	**892533**	**1517441**	**-624907**	**868107**	**1454536**	**-586429**	**952809**	**1385415**	**-432606**
2. Invisibles (a+b+c)	**835466**	**487431**	**348035**	**905444**	**527125**	**378319**	**1002128**	**554068**	**448061**	**1005196**	**583745**	**421451**
a) Services	587342	347531	239811	638217	363513	274704	685765	367522	318243	706112	384660	321451
i) Travel	36320	48618	-12298	46081	60160	-14079	66776	56807	9970	69476	63331	6145
ii) Transportation	76019	90923	-14904	76035	90467	-14432	71992	77348	-5356	65454	66565	-1111
iii) Insurance	7061	3936	3125	6031	4676	1355	6438	6548	-110	6777	3740	3037
iv) G.n.i.e.	1314	1596	-282	1463	1751	-288	1520	2317	-797	1185	2525	-1339
v) Miscellaneous	466628	202458	264170	508608	206460	302148	539038	224502	314536	563219	248500	314719
of which												
Software services	266112	29209	236902	289082	28298	260784	309080	33356	275723	316497	33753	282744
Business services	137013	110398	26614	152740	111423	41317	174257	124338	49919	183122	134212	48910
Financial services	12811	11683	1129	16862	12764	4098	16021	10624	5397	17215	10718	6497
Communication services	7419	3390	4029	6405	3185	3219	6924	2701	4223	21041	18237	2804
b) Transfers	197995	21434	176560	219132	21450	197682	253741	19726	234014	235693	31986	203706
i) Official	241	1713	-1472	413	2145	-1732	478	1907	-1429	194	2810	-2616
ii) Private	197753	19722	178032	218719	19305	199414	253262	17819	235443	235499	29176	206322
c) Income	50130	118466	-68336	48094	142162	-94067	62623	166820	-104197	63392	167098	-103707
i) Investment income	37081	112425	-75344	35091	135345	-100254	48514	159694	-111180	49444	159555	-110111
ii) Compensation of employees	13049	6041	7008	13003	6816	6187	14109	7126	6984	13948	7544	6404
Total current account (1+2)	**1783304**	**1921965**	**-138662**	**1797977**	**2044566**	**-246589**	**1870236**	**2008604**	**-138368**	**1958005**	**1969160**	**-11155**
B. Capital account												
1. Foreign investment (a+b)	**820164**	**829717**	**-9553**	**796226**	**694559**	**101667**	**783160**	**728570**	**54589**	**689231**	**650644**	**38587**
a) Foreign direct investment (i+ii)	177727	74355	103373	144465	94920	49545	139897	123209	16688	140546	88268	52278
i) In India	173468	47943	125526	134857	62266	72591	132544	72310	60233	130453	53788	76665
Equity	130813	44743	86070	85372	56743	28629	84224	65203	19021	79863	51450	28413
Reinvested earnings	33883	-	33883	37283	-	37283	41648	-	41648	40937	-	40937
Other capital	8772	3200	5572	12202	5523	6678	6671	7107	-436	9652	2338	7315
ii) Abroad	4259	26412	-22153	9608	32654	-23046	7353	50898	-43545	10093	34480	-24387
Equity	4259	9676	-5417	9608	14223	-4615	7353	29691	-22337	10093	17465	-7372
Reinvested earnings	-	8513	-8513	-	8801	-8801	-	9067	-9067	-	9073	-9073
Other capital	-	8222	-8222	-	9630	-9630	-	12141	-12141	-	7941	-7941
b) Portfolio investment	642437	755362	-112926	651761	599639	52122	643263	605362	37901	548685	562376	-13691
i) In India	637168	750316	-113148	649339	594268	55071	636539	599406	37133	543912	556972	-13060
FIIs	637168	750316	-113148	649339	594268	55071	636539	599406	37133	543912	556972	-13060
of which:												
Equity	561680	677686	-116006	576224	528326	47898	587580	542060	45520	472831	493254	-20423
Debt	75489	72631	2858	73116	65943	7173	48959	57346	-8387	71080	63718	7363
GDRs/ADRs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ii) Abroad	5268	5046	222	2422	5371	-2949	6723	5955	768	4774	5404	-631
2. Loans (a+b+c)	**184977**	**153640**	**31336**	**196127**	**191281**	**4846**	**209972**	**205473**	**4499**	**218106**	**192973**	**25133**
a) External assistance	24922	10988	13934	16095	12155	3940	25384	13021	12363	26652	12519	14133
i) By India	63	180	-117	63	180	-117	63	180	-117	63	180	-117
ii) To India	24859	10808	14051	16032	11975	4057	25321	12841	12480	26589	12339	14250
b) Commercial borrowings (MT&LT)	25103	46788	-21685	43165	44735	-1570	38722	58523	-19800	60240	46876	13363
i) By India	1664	1062	603	2861	799	2062	3608	2599	1010	2237	3144	-907
ii) To India	23438	45726	-22287	40304	43936	-3632	35114	55924	-20810	58003	43732	14271
c) Short term Credit to India	134952	95864	39087	136866	134391	2475	145866	133929	11937	131214	133577	-2364
i) Suppliers' Credit > 180 days & Buyers' Credit	134952	88778	46173	136866	120023	16843	145866	126902	18964	131214	112256	18958
ii) Suppliers' credit up to 180 days	-	7086	-7086	-	14368	-14368	-	7027	-7027	-	21322	-21322
3. Banking capital (a+b)	**382650**	**235676**	**146974**	**124217**	**191617**	**-67400**	**297825**	**179162**	**118663**	**230320**	**263635**	**-33315**
a) Commercial banks	382650	231704	150945	124217	191604	-67387	297825	177967	119858	229701	263635	-33934
i) Assets	276591	126397	150194	1070	84951	-83881	149160	50436	98724	35162	109084	-73921
ii) Liabilities	106059	105308	752	123147	106652	16494	148665	127531	21135	194539	154551	39988
of which: Non-Resident Deposits	94837	92139	2697	111661	91794	19867	139159	118040	21119	173302	143842	29461
b) Others	-	3971	-3971	0	13	-13	0	1195	-1195	619	0	619
4. Rupee debt service	**-**	**456**	**-456**	**-**	**10**	**-10**	**-**	**4**	**-4**	**-**	**60**	**-60**
5. Other capital	**100693**	**98758**	**1934**	**79995**	**107440**	**-27445**	**158633**	**98914**	**59719**	**124477**	**101018**	**23459**
Total capital account (1 to 5)	**1488483**	**1318247**	**170236**	**1196564**	**1184907**	**11657**	**1449590**	**1212123**	**237467**	**1262134**	**1208330**	**53804**
C. Errors & omissions	**3896**	**-**	**3896**	**-**	**7480**	**-7480**	**-**	**8107**	**-8107**	**3250**	**-**	**3250**
D. Overall balance (A+B+C)	**3275683**	**3240212**	**35471**	**2994541**	**3236952**	**-242411**	**3319825**	**3228834**	**90992**	**3223390**	**3177490**	**45899**
E. Monetary movements (i+ii)	**-**	**35471**	**-35471**	**242411**	**-**	**242411**	**-**	**90992**	**-90992**	**-**	**45899**	**-45899**
i) I.M.F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ii) Foreign exchange reserves (Increase - / Decrease +)	-	35471	-35471	242411	-	242411	-	90992	-90992	-	45899	-45899
of which: SDR Allocation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Continued)

TABLE 195 : INDIA'S OVERALL BALANCE OF PAYMENTS - QUARTERLY - RUPEES (Contd.)

(₹ Crore)

Item/Year	April-June 2023			July-September 2023			October-December 2023			January-March 2024		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
A. Current account												
1. Merchandise	**862564**	**1328644**	**-466080**	**894849**	**1428394**	**-533545**	**887883**	**1484481**	**-596598**	**1009832**	**1441729**	**-431897**
2. Invisibles (a+b+c)	**959267**	**566867**	**392400**	**1020172**	**579903**	**440269**	**1077470**	**567728**	**509743**	**1095194**	**625377**	**469817**
a) Services	662275	373584	288691	688997	358846	330151	730995	356225	374770	741899	387502	354397
i) Travel	52702	77997	-25295	61845	71601	-9756	82022	62341	19681	82705	66948	15758
ii) Transportation	60895	63237	-2342	58311	60151	-1840	57875	53767	4108	64519	65002	-483
iii) Insurance	6251	4854	1398	6842	6785	57	6749	7130	-381	7698	5395	2303
iv) G.n.i.e.	1305	2051	-746	1154	2018	-863	1512	2328	-816	1073	2616	-1543
v) Miscellaneous	541121	225445	315676	560846	218292	342554	582837	230658	352179	585904	247541	338363
of which												
Software services	313769	34880	278889	327091	35818	291272	341751	39756	301995	344986	40752	304234
Business services	179448	124971	54477	177488	113019	64469	188585	117135	71450	187807	136067	51740
Financial services	15546	9473	6073	17106	9777	7329	20739	7958	12781	13280	10537	2743
Communication services	6827	2663	4165	7334	3015	4319	5834	3309	2524	4136	4197	-61
b) Transfers	222898	35170	187728	232665	26623	206042	262631	18628	244002	266491	28049	238442
i) Official	160	2094	-1934	189	2206	-2018	785	1913	-1127	423	2344	-1921
ii) Private	222738	33076	189662	232476	24416	208060	261845	16716	245130	266068	25705	240363
c) Income	74093	158113	-84019	98510	194435	-95924	83844	192874	-109030	86804	209826	-123022
i) Investment income	59076	150981	-91906	83966	186855	-102889	67103	185576	-118473	70763	201199	-130436
ii) Compensation of employees	15018	7132	7886	14544	7579	6965	16741	7298	9443	16041	8627	7414
Total current account (1+2)	**1821831**	**1895511**	**-73680**	**1915021**	**2008297**	**-93276**	**1965353**	**2052209**	**-86855**	**2105027**	**2067106**	**37921**
B. Capital account												
1. Foreign investment (a+b)	**896431**	**728246**	**168185**	**1062802**	**1028803**	**33999**	**1202064**	**1069092**	**132972**	**1320601**	**1206932**	**113669**
a) Foreign direct investment (i+ii)	158484	119605	38879	137107	143996	-6890	157210	124264	32946	167544	148458	19086
i) In India	146247	85713	60534	129968	104866	25102	152496	82832	69664	161684	94741	66943
Equity	92604	76861	15743	81644	101488	-19844	99194	73050	26144	105963	90780	15183
Reinvested earnings	37323	-	37323	39181	-	39181	42926	-	42926	44274	-	44274
Other capital	16320	8853	7467	9144	3378	5766	10376	9783	594	11447	3960	7487
ii) Abroad	12237	33892	-21654	7138	39130	-31992	4713	41432	-36718	5860	53718	-47858
Equity	12237	15322	-3085	7138	13916	-6778	4713	19610	-14897	5860	26638	-20778
Reinvested earnings	-	11889	-11889	-	11956	-11956	-	12044	-12044	-	12009	-12009
Other capital	-	6681	-6681	-	13258	-13258	-	9777	-9777	-	15071	-15071
b) Portfolio investment	737947	608641	129306	925695	884807	40889	1044854	944828	100026	1153057	1058474	94583
i) In India	729461	597209	132252	918597	874902	43695	1036599	939411	97188	1147577	1051439	96139
FIIs	729461	597209	132252	918597	874902	43695	1036599	939411	97188	1147577	1051439	96139
of which:												
Equity	634364	522169	112195	839257	809559	29698	905860	850336	55523	1002841	991563	11278
Debt	95097	75040	20058	79340	65343	13997	130739	89075	41664	144736	59875	84861
GDRs/ADRs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ii) Abroad	8486	11432	-2946	7099	9905	-2806	8255	5417	2838	5480	7035	-1555
2. Loans (a+b+c)	**249549**	**231670**	**17880**	**245743**	**218560**	**27184**	**211960**	**235363**	**-23403**	**263920**	**231641**	**32279**
a) External assistance	24921	13173	11749	21502	14877	6626	38345	11667	26679	29784	12969	16816
i) By India	72	404	-331	72	404	-331	72	404	-331	66	255	-188
ii) To India	24849	12769	12080	21430	14473	6957	38273	11263	27010	29718	12714	17004
b) Commercial borrowings (MT&LT)	127016	79876	47140	61712	86042	-24330	55083	92769	-37686	125543	111856	13688
i) By India	18179	17027	1153	23582	32453	-8871	22583	37494	-14911	28241	35769	-7528
ii) To India	108837	62850	45987	38130	53590	-15459	32500	55275	-22775	97302	76086	21216
c) Short term Credit to India	97612	138621	-41009	162529	117640	44888	118532	130928	-12396	108592	106817	1775
i) Suppliers' Credit > 180 days & Buyers' Credit	97612	117969	-20357	145745	117640	28105	104379	130928	-26549	99631	106817	-7185
ii) Suppliers' credit up to 180 days	-	20652	-20652	16783	-	16783	14154	-	14154	8961	-	8961
3. Banking capital (a+b)	**273549**	**167181**	**106367**	**281213**	**245392**	**35820**	**340156**	**203943**	**136212**	**338106**	**280721**	**57384**
a) Commercial banks	272138	167181	104957	281213	244798	36415	338525	203943	134582	330180	280721	49459
i) Assets	109451	27797	81653	71689	92667	-20978	137815	43936	93879	76548	102370	-25822
ii) Liabilities	162687	139384	23304	209524	152131	57393	200710	160008	40702	253632	178351	75281
of which: Non-Resident Deposits	155328	137175	18153	175715	149187	26528	186372	153723	32648	216214	171683	44531
b) Others	1410	0	1410	0	594	-594	1630	0	1630	7926	-	7926
4. Rupee debt service	**-**	**512**	**-512**	**-**	**12**	**-12**	**-**	**13**	**-13**	**-**	**60**	**-60**
5. Other capital	**75153**	**89057**	**-13904**	**111493**	**102211**	**9282**	**46288**	**148921**	**-102633**	**136818**	**128013**	**8804**
Total capital account (1 to 5)	**1494682**	**1216665**	**278017**	**1701251**	**1594977**	**106274**	**1800468**	**1657332**	**143135**	**2059444**	**1847368**	**212076**
C. Errors & omissions	**-**	**3511**	**-3511**	**7821**	**-**	**7821**	**-**	**6333**	**-6333**	**5343**	**-**	**5343**
D. Overall balance (A+B+C)	**3316513**	**3115687**	**200826**	**3624093**	**3603274**	**20819**	**3765821**	**3715874**	**49947**	**4169814**	**3914475**	**255339**
E. Monetary movements (i+ii)	**-**	**200826**	**-200826**	**-**	**20819**	**-20819**	**-**	**49947**	**-49947**	**-**	**255339**	**-255339**
i) I.M.F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ii) Foreign exchange reserves (Increase - / Decrease +)	-	200826	-200826	-	20819	-20819	-	49947	-49947	-	255339	-255339
of which: SDR Allocation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Continued)

TABLE 195 : INDIA'S OVERALL BALANCE OF PAYMENTS - QUARTERLY - RUPEES (Concld.)

(₹ Crore)

Item/Year	April-June 2024			July-September 2024			October-December 2024			January-March 2025		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49
A. Current account												
1. Merchandise	**927317**	**1459597**	**-532280**	**875591**	**1584490**	**-708899**	**927547**	**1597342**	**-669795**	**1007628**	**1523023**	**-515395**
2. Invisibles (a+b+c)	**1090122**	**630228**	**459894**	**1217265**	**649069**	**568196**	**1283028**	**709051**	**573977**	**1287969**	**656021**	**631948**
a) Services	738001	406970	331030	783800	409991	373809	874056	441535	432522	884018	422093	461925
i) Travel	61335	76511	-15177	63958	78464	-14506	85035	70697	14338	78826	68754	10072
ii) Transportation	70959	71816	-856	73824	76965	-3141	69917	74723	-4806	70629	72660	-2031
iii) Insurance	7534	4950	2584	7576	6581	995	7347	7553	-206	7675	6603	1071
iv) G.n.i.e.	1346	2575	-1229	1228	2643	-1415	1413	2590	-1177	1432	2860	-1429
v) Miscellaneous	596827	251118	345709	637214	245338	391875	710344	285972	424372	725457	271215	454242
of which												
Software services	349760	37363	312397	369945	38026	331920	402186	55417	346769	406549	47084	359465
Business services	191873	138694	53178	210894	130244	80650	250030	154153	95877	255039	140555	114484
Financial services	18478	10572	7906	18349	10595	7754	17623	6256	11367	17232	6892	10339
Communication services	4331	3702	629	4345	4167	177	4896	5207	-310	6333	4618	1715
b) Transfers	246264	26824	219440	295485	24079	271406	304738	24479	280259	300834	27848	272987
i) Official	153	2599	-2446	232	2601	-2369	753	2817	-2064	273	3259	-2986
ii) Private	246112	24225	221887	295252	21478	273775	303985	21662	282323	300561	24588	275973
c) Income	105857	196434	-90577	137980	214999	-77018	104233	243037	-138804	103117	206080	-102963
i) Investment income	88028	188276	-100248	121268	206431	-85163	85820	234206	-148386	85554	197135	-111581
ii) Compensation of employees	17829	8158	9670	16712	8568	8145	18413	8831	9582	17563	8945	8618
Total current account (1+2)	**2017438**	**2089825**	**-72387**	**2092857**	**2233559**	**-140702**	**2210575**	**2306393**	**-95818**	**2295597**	**2179044**	**116553**
B. Capital account												
1. Foreign investment (a+b)	**1533057**	**1473256**	**59801**	**1702512**	**1559865**	**142647**	**1622029**	**1741812**	**-119783**	**1251821**	**1299413**	**-47592**
a) Foreign direct investment (i+ii)	199586	147666	51920	177057	200687	-23630	174285	198020	-23735	160253	157078	3175
i) In India	190016	101538	88478	172466	130862	41604	166573	136974	29599	151875	64767	87108
Equity	136827	97382	39445	115979	125784	-9805	94051	132068	-38017	83277	62383	20894
Reinvested earnings	43588	-	43588	45525	-	45525	50117	-	50117	53422	-	53422
Other capital	9600	4156	5444	10961	5078	5884	22405	4905	17500	15176	2384	12792
ii) Abroad	9570	46128	-36558	4591	69825	-65234	7712	61046	-53334	8378	92311	-83933
Equity	9570	22755	-13184	4591	38393	-33802	7712	27980	-20268	8378	54774	-46396
Reinvested earnings	-	14278	-14278	-	14337	-14337	-	14456	-14456	-	14831	-14831
Other capital	-	9095	-9095	-	17095	-17095	-	18610	-18610	-	22706	-22706
b) Portfolio investment	1333471	1325590	7881	1525455	1359178	166277	1447744	1543792	-96048	1091568	1142335	-50767
i) In India	1328434	1320949	7485	1519799	1353816	165984	1441453	1538030	-96577	1082489	1134435	-51945
FIIs	1328434	1320949	7485	1519799	1353816	165984	1441453	1538030	-96577	1082489	1134435	-51945
of which:												
Equity	1166461	1174878	-8416	1342550	1253064	89486	1223076	1323243	-100167	881113	998454	-117341
Debt	161973	146071	15901	177250	100752	76498	218376	214787	3590	201376	135981	65395
GDRs/ADRs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ii) Abroad	5037	4641	396	5656	5363	293	6291	5762	529	9079	7900	1178
2. Loans (a+b+c)	**265403**	**222623**	**42780**	**342035**	**262910**	**79125**	**363824**	**287106**	**76718**	**485737**	**437694**	**48043**
a) External assistance	30365	18913	11451	31210	13212	17997	24961	19334	5626	32166	14220	17945
i) By India	52	217	-166	52	217	-166	52	217	-166	52	217	-166
ii) To India	30313	18696	11617	31158	12995	18163	24909	19117	5792	32114	14003	18111
b) Commercial borrowings (MT&LT)	105328	92583	12745	146253	129664	16589	176253	139050	37203	336088	267839	68248
i) By India	34517	35497	-980	42379	67249	-24870	81258	81026	232	200522	196420	4102
ii) To India	70812	57087	13725	103874	62414	41460	94994	58024	36970	135565	71419	64146
c) Short term Credit to India	129710	111126	18583	164572	120034	44538	162611	128721	33889	117484	155634	-38150
i) Suppliers' Credit > 180 days & Buyers' Credit	114529	111126	3402	126546	120034	6511	120442	128721	-8280	117484	140424	-22940
ii) Suppliers' credit up to 180 days	15181	-	15181	38027	-	38027	42169	-	42169	-	15210	-15210
3. Banking capital (a+b)	**303498**	**279556**	**23942**	**439202**	**388217**	**50985**	**333936**	**416483**	**-82547**	**290917**	**368705**	**-77788**
a) Commercial banks	302487	279556	22931	436527	388217	48311	333872	416438	-82566	290917	366806	-75889
i) Assets	89303	113205	-23902	147657	157925	-10268	100112	218949	-118837	56203	152962	-96758
ii) Liabilities	213184	166351	46833	288870	230292	58579	233760	197489	36271	234713	213844	20870
of which: Non-Resident Deposits	195426	161851	33575	242259	190597	51662	218851	192322	26530	227792	203268	24524
b) Others	1011	-	1011	2675	-	2675	64	45	19	0	1899	-1899
4. Rupee debt service	**-**	**508**	**-508**	**-**	**15**	**-15**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**62**	**-62**
5. Other capital	**104599**	**121277**	**-16677**	**147638**	**119997**	**27641**	**65409**	**164488**	**-99079**	**187982**	**158886**	**29096**
Total capital account (1 to 5)	**2206557**	**2097219**	**109338**	**2631387**	**2331005**	**300382**	**2385197**	**2609888**	**-224691**	**2216458**	**2264761**	**-48303**
C. Errors & omissions	**6646**	**-**	**6646**	**-**	**3761**	**-3761**	**2428**	**-**	**2428**	**7905**	**-**	**7905**
D. Overall balance (A+B+C)	**4230641**	**4187044**	**43597**	**4724244**	**4568325**	**155919**	**4598201**	**4916281**	**-318081**	**4519960**	**4443804**	**76155**
E. Monetary movements (i+ii)	**-**	**43597**	**-43597**	**-**	**155919**	**-155919**	**318081**	**-**	**318081**	**-**	**76155**	**-76155**
i) I.M.F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ii) Foreign exchange reserves (Increase - / Decrease +)	-	43597	-43597	-	155919	-155919	318081	-	318081	-	76155	-76155
of which: SDR Allocation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Notes : 1. G.n.i.e.: Government not included elsewhere.
2. Data for 2024-25 are preliminary estimates.
3. Totals may not tally due to rounding off.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 196 : STANDARD PRESENTATION OF INDIA'S BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AS PER BPM6 - QUARTERLY- US DOLLAR

(US$ Million)

Item / Quarter	April-June 2023			July-September 2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1 Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C)	**221635**	**230577**	**-8942**	**231670**	**242932**	**-11262**
1.A Goods and Services (1.A.a+1.A.b)	**185505**	**207086**	**-21580**	**191606**	**216212**	**-24606**
1.A.a Goods (1.A.a.1 to 1.A.a.3)	**104936**	**161637**	**-56701**	**108254**	**172800**	**-64546**
1.A.a.1 General merchandise on a BOP basis	104497	151939	-47442	107367	160248	-52881
1.A.a.2 Net exports of goods under merchanting	438	-	438	888	-	888
1.A.a.3 Nonmonetary gold	-	9698	-9698	-	12553	-12553
1.A.b Services (1.A.b.1 to 1.A.b.13)	**80569**	**45449**	**35121**	**83352**	**43411**	**39940**
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	481	42	439	283	39	244
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	47	431	-385	56	308	-251
1.A.b.3 Transport	7408	7693	-285	7054	7277	-223
1.A.b.4 Travel	6412	9489	-3077	7482	8662	-1180
1.A.b.5 Construction	870	697	174	954	677	277
1.A.b.6 Insurance and pension services	761	591	170	828	821	7
1.A.b.7 Financial services	1891	1152	739	2069	1183	887
1.A.b.8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	381	3647	-3266	422	3341	-2919
1.A.b.9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services	39091	4859	34231	40546	4968	35578
1.A.b.10 Other business services	21831	15203	6627	21472	13673	7799
1.A.b.11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services	968	1279	-312	1211	2080	-869
1.A.b.12 Government goods and services n.i.e.	159	250	-91	140	244	-104
1.A.b.13 Others n.i.e.	272	116	156	835	140	695
1.B Primary Income (1.B.1 to 1.B.3)	**9014**	**19235**	**-10221**	**11917**	**23522**	**-11604**
1.B.1 Compensation of employees	1827	868	959	1760	917	843
1.B.2 Investment income	5777	17931	-12154	8939	22192	-13253
1.B.2.1 Direct investment	2355	9950	-7595	2322	12281	-9959
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment	208	2250	-2042	84	3657	-3573
1.B.2.3 Other investment	517	5542	-5025	520	6036	-5516
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets	2697	189	2508	6013	217	5796
1.B.3 Other primary income	1410	436	973	1219	413	806
1.C Secondary Income (1.C.1+1.C.2)	**27116**	**4256**	**22860**	**28146**	**3198**	**24948**
1.C.1 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	27097	4024	23073	28124	2954	25170
1.C.1.1 Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and/non-resident households)	26325	2680	23645	27335	2040	25296
1.C.1.2 Other current transfers	772	1343	-571	788	914	-126
1.C.2 General government	19	232	-214	22	245	-222
2 Capital Account (2.1+2.2)	**150**	**145**	**5**	**151**	**202**	**-51**
2.1 Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets	12	51	-39	9	91	-82
2.2 Capital transfers	138	94	44	142	110	31
3 Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5)	**181687**	**172324**	**9364**	**205659**	**195292**	**10367**
3.1 Direct Investment (3.1A+3.1B)	**19280**	**14551**	**4730**	**16586**	**17420**	**-833**
3.1.A Direct Investment in India	17792	10427	7364	15723	12686	3037
3.1.A.1 Equity and investment fund shares	15806	9351	6456	14617	12278	2339
3.1.A.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	11266	9351	1915	9877	12278	-2401
3.1.A.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	4541	-	4541	4740	-	4740
3.1.A.2 Debt instruments	1985	1077	908	1106	409	698
3.1.A.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1985	1077	908	1106	409	698
3.1.B Direct Investment by India	1489	4123	-2634	864	4734	-3870
3.1.B.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1489	3310	-1822	864	3130	-2266
3.1.B.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	1489	1864	-375	864	1683	-820
3.1.B.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	-	1446	-1446	-	1446	-1446
3.1.B.2 Debt instruments	-	813	-813	-	1604	-1604
3.1.B.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	-	813	-813	-	1604	-1604
3.2 Portfolio Investment	**89775**	**74045**	**15731**	**111986**	**107040**	**4947**
3.2.A Portfolio Investment in India	88743	72654	16089	111127	105841	5286
3.2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	77174	63525	13649	101529	97937	3593
3.2.2 Debt securities	11569	9129	2440	9598	7905	1693
3.2.B Portfolio Investment by India	1032	1391	-358	859	1198	-339
3.3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	**5013**	**5736**	**-723**	**5476**	**7362**	**-1887**
3.4 Other investment	**67618**	**53561**	**14057**	**71610**	**60951**	**10659**
3.4.1 Other equity (ADRs/GDRs)	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.2 Currency and deposits	19068	16688	2380	21257	18120	3137
3.4.2.1 Central bank (Rupee Debt Movements; NRG)	172	0	172	0	72	-72
3.4.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank (NRI Deposits)	18896	16688	2208	21257	18048	3209
3.4.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.2.4 Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.3 Loans (External Assistance, ECBs and Banking Capital)	32695	14970	17724	22829	23775	-946
3.4.3.A Loans to India	30474	12850	17624	19968	19800	168
3.4.3.B Loans by India	2220	2120	100	2862	3975	-1113
3.4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	38	168	-130	144	10	134
3.4.5 Trade credit and advances	11875	16864	-4989	19662	14232	5430
3.4.6 Other accounts receivable/payable - other	3943	4871	-928	7718	4814	2903
3.4.7 Special drawing rights	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5 Reserve assets	**-**	**24432**	**-24432**	**-**	**2519**	**-2519**
3.5.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.2 Special drawing rights n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.3 Reserve position in the IMF n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.4 Other reserve assets (Foreign Currency Assets)	-	24432	-24432	-	2519	-2519
4 Total assets/liabilities	**181687**	**172324**	**9364**	**205659**	**195292**	**10367**
4.1 Equity and investment fund shares	100552	83480	17072	123488	121915	1574
4.2 Debt instruments	77192	59541	17651	74453	66044	8409
4.3 Other financial assets and liabilities	3943	29302	-25359	7718	7333	385
5 Net errors and omissions	**-**	**427**	**-427**	**946**	**-**	**946**

(Continued)

TABLE 196 : STANDARD PRESENTATION OF INDIA'S BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AS PER BPM6 - QUARTERLY- US DOLLAR (Contd.)

(US$ Million)

Item / Quarter	October-December 2023			January-March 2024		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1	8	9	10	11	12	13
1 Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C)	**236013**	**246428**	**-10415**	**253531**	**248945**	**4586**
1.A Goods and Services (1.A.a+1.A.b)	**194412**	**221051**	**-26639**	**210982**	**220317**	**-9334**
1.A.a Goods (1.A.a.1 to 1.A.a.3)	**106626**	**178272**	**-71646**	**121626**	**173645**	**-52019**
1.A.a.1 General merchandise on a BOP basis	106094	164571	-58477	121327	164054	-42727
1.A.a.2 Net exports of goods under merchanting	532	-	532	300	-	300
1.A.a.3 Nonmonetary gold	-	13701	-13701	-	9591	-9591
1.A.b Services (1.A.b.1 to 1.A.b.13)	**87785**	**42779**	**45006**	**89356**	**46672**	**42684**
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	330	20	310	352	18	335
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	49	297	-248	55	456	-401
1.A.b.3 Transport	6950	6457	493	7771	7829	-58
1.A.b.4 Travel	9850	7487	2363	9961	8063	1898
1.A.b.5 Construction	1097	624	473	1658	791	867
1.A.b.6 Insurance and pension services	811	856	-46	927	650	277
1.A.b.7 Financial services	2491	956	1535	1599	1269	330
1.A.b.8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	434	4633	-4199	319	3365	-3046
1.A.b.9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services	41837	5400	36437	42137	5707	36430
1.A.b.10 Other business services	22647	14067	8581	22620	16388	6232
1.A.b.11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1006	1464	-459	1253	1496	-243
1.A.b.12 Government goods and services n.i.e.	182	280	-98	129	315	-186
1.A.b.13 Others n.i.e.	103	240	-137	575	324	251
1.B Primary Income (1.B.1 to 1.B.3)	**10069**	**23162**	**-13093**	**10455**	**25272**	**-14817**
1.B.1 Compensation of employees	2010	876	1134	1932	1039	893
1.B.2 Investment income	6557	21966	-15409	6758	23555	-16797
1.B.2.1 Direct investment	2104	13735	-11631	2518	13929	-11411
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment	51	1911	-1860	94	2383	-2289
1.B.2.3 Other investment	557	6096	-5539	874	7015	-6141
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets	3845	224	3621	3272	229	3043
1.B.3 Other primary income	1501	320	1181	1765	678	1087
1.C Secondary Income (1.C.1+1.C.2)	**31532**	**2215**	**29317**	**32093**	**3356**	**28737**
1.C.1 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	31445	2007	29438	32046	3096	28950
1.C.1.1 Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and/non-resident households)	30589	1430	29160	31301	2324	28977
1.C.1.2 Other current transfers	856	578	278	745	772	-27
1.C.2 General government	87	208	-120	48	260	-212
2 Capital Account (2.1+2.2)	**191**	**280**	**-89**	**182**	**138**	**44**
2.1 Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets	36	86	-50	21	50	-30
2.2 Capital transfers	155	194	-38	161	87	74
3 Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5)	**216035**	**204770**	**11265**	**247865**	**253139**	**-5274**
3.1 Direct Investment (3.1A+3.1B)	**18879**	**14923**	**3956**	**20179**	**17881**	**2299**
3.1.A Direct Investment in India	18313	9947	8366	19474	11411	8063
3.1.A.1 Equity and investment fund shares	17067	8773	8295	18095	10934	7161
3.1.A.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	11912	8773	3140	12762	10934	1829
3.1.A.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	5155	-	5155	5332	-	5332
3.1.A.2 Debt instruments	1246	1175	71	1379	477	902
3.1.A.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1246	1175	71	1379	477	902
3.1.B Direct Investment by India	566	4976	-4410	706	6470	-5764
3.1.B.1 Equity and investment fund shares	566	3801	-3235	706	4655	-3949
3.1.B.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	566	2355	-1789	706	3208	-2503
3.1.B.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	-	1446	-1446	-	1446	-1446
3.1.B.2 Debt instruments	-	1174	-1174	-	1815	-1815
3.1.B.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	-	1174	-1174	-	1815	-1815
3.2 Portfolio Investment	**125477**	**113465**	**12012**	**138877**	**127485**	**11392**
3.2.A Portfolio Investment in India	124485	112814	11671	138217	126638	11579
3.2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	108785	102117	6668	120784	119426	1358
3.2.2 Debt securities	15701	10697	5003	17432	7212	10221
3.2.B Portfolio Investment by India	991	651	341	660	847	-187
3.3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	**5776**	**7904**	**-2128**	**6126**	**9280**	**-3154**
3.4 Other investment	**65903**	**62481**	**3422**	**82683**	**67739**	**14944**
3.4.1 Other equity (ADRs/GDRs)	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.2 Currency and deposits	22577	18461	4117	26996	20678	6318
3.4.2.1 Central bank (Rupee Debt Movements; NRG)	196	0	196	955	-	955
3.4.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank (NRI Deposits)	22381	18461	3921	26041	20678	5363
3.4.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.2.4 Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.3 Loans (External Assistance, ECBs and Banking Capital)	29492	18573	10919	32434	28167	4267
3.4.3.A Loans to India	26771	14022	12750	29025	23828	5197
3.4.3.B Loans by India	2721	4551	-1830	3409	4339	-929
3.4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	37	158	-121	54	85	-31
3.4.5 Trade credit and advances	14235	15723	-1489	13079	12865	214
3.4.6 Other accounts receivable/payable - other	-437	9566	-10004	10120	5945	4175
3.4.7 Special drawing rights	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5 Reserve assets	**-**	**5998**	**-5998**	**-**	**30754**	**-30754**
3.5.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.2 Special drawing rights n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.3 Reserve position in the IMF n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.4 Other reserve assets (Foreign Currency Assets)	-	5998	-5998	-	30754	-30754
4 Total assets/liabilities	**216035**	**204770**	**11265**	**247865**	**253139**	**-5274**
4.1 Equity and investment fund shares	133222	123403	9819	146425	145227	1198
4.2 Debt instruments	83250	65802	17448	91320	71214	20107
4.3 Other financial assets and liabilities	-437	15565	-16002	10120	36698	-26578
5 Net errors and omissions	**-**	**761**	**-761**	**643**	**-**	**643**

(Continued)

TABLE 196 : STANDARD PRESENTATION OF INDIA'S BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AS PER BPM6 - QUARTERLY- US DOLLAR (Contd.)

(US$ Million)

Item / Quarter	April-June 2024			July-September 2024		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1	14	15	16	17	18	19
1 Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C)	**241831**	**250478**	**-8647**	**249844**	**266611**	**-16767**
1.A Goods and Services (1.A.a+1.A.b)	**199623**	**223747**	**-24124**	**198098**	**238100**	**-40003**
1.A.a Goods (1.A.a.1 to 1.A.a.3)	**111158**	**174963**	**-63805**	**104528**	**189156**	**-84628**
1.A.a.1 General merchandise on a BOP basis	111119	166616	-55497	104542	168464	-63922
1.A.a.2 Net exports of goods under merchanting	39	-	39	-14	-	-14
1.A.a.3 Nonmonetary gold	-	8347	-8347	-	20691	-20691
1.A.b Services (1.A.b.1 to 1.A.b.13)	**88465**	**48784**	**39681**	**93570**	**48945**	**44625**
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	268	22	246	276	20	256
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	81	238	-157	90	263	-172
1.A.b.3 Transport	8506	8609	-103	8813	9188	-375
1.A.b.4 Travel	7352	9171	-1819	7635	9367	-1732
1.A.b.5 Construction	1478	563	915	1263	951	312
1.A.b.6 Insurance and pension services	903	593	310	904	786	119
1.A.b.7 Financial services	2215	1267	948	2190	1265	926
1.A.b.8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	341	4448	-4107	448	3877	-3428
1.A.b.9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services	42541	5215	37326	44772	5333	39439
1.A.b.10 Other business services	23000	16625	6375	25176	15548	9628
1.A.b.11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1175	1249	-74	1107	1794	-688
1.A.b.12 Government goods and services n.i.e.	161	309	-147	147	316	-169
1.A.b.13 Others n.i.e.	444	475	-31	747	238	509
1.B Primary Income (1.B.1 to 1.B.3)	**12689**	**23547**	**-10858**	**16472**	**25666**	**-9194**
1.B.1 Compensation of employees	2137	978	1159	1995	1023	972
1.B.2 Investment income	8660	21945	-13285	13047	24206	-11159
1.B.2.1 Direct investment	3384	12672	-9288	2923	12884	-9961
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment	70	2411	-2341	78	4152	-4074
1.B.2.3 Other investment	1110	6642	-5532	1168	6946	-5779
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets	4095	220	3876	8878	223	8655
1.B.3 Other primary income	1892	624	1268	1430	438	992
1.C Secondary Income (1.C.1+1.C.2)	**29520**	**3185**	**26335**	**35275**	**2844**	**32430**
1.C.1 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	29502	2904	26598	35247	2564	32683
1.C.1.1 Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and/non-resident households)	28644	1989	26655	34422	1803	32619
1.C.1.2 Other current transfers	857	914	-57	826	761	64
1.C.2 General government	18	281	-263	27	280	-253
2 Capital Account (2.1+2.2)	**185**	**150**	**35**	**186**	**197**	**-11**
2.1 Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets	4	45	-41	7	68	-61
2.2 Capital transfers	182	105	76	179	129	50
3 Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5)	**264316**	**256501**	**7815**	**313948**	**296721**	**17227**
3.1 Direct Investment (3.1A+3.1B)	**23925**	**17701**	**6224**	**21137**	**23958**	**-2821**
3.1.A Direct Investment in India	22777	12171	10606	20589	15622	4967
3.1.A.1 Equity and investment fund shares	21627	11673	9953	19280	15016	4264
3.1.A.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	16402	11673	4728	13846	15016	-1171
3.1.A.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	5225	-	5225	5435	-	5435
3.1.A.2 Debt instruments	1151	498	653	1309	606	702
3.1.A.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1151	498	653	1309	606	702
3.1.B Direct Investment by India	1147	5529	-4382	548	8336	-7788
3.1.B.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1147	4439	-3292	548	6295	-5747
3.1.B.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	1147	2728	-1580	548	4583	-4035
3.1.B.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	-	1712	-1712	-	1712	-1712
3.1.B.2 Debt instruments	-	1090	-1090	-	2041	-2041
3.1.B.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	-	1090	-1090	-	2041	-2041
3.2 Portfolio Investment	**159844**	**158899**	**945**	**182108**	**162258**	**19850**
3.2.A Portfolio Investment in India	159240	158343	897	181433	161618	19815
3.2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	139824	140833	-1009	160273	149590	10683
3.2.2 Debt securities	19416	17510	1906	21160	12028	9132
3.2.B Portfolio Investment by India	604	556	48	675	640	35
3.3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	**6053**	**9666**	**-3613**	**6359**	**11892**	**-5533**
3.4 Other investment	**74495**	**65009**	**9486**	**104344**	**80000**	**24344**
3.4.1 Other equity (ADRs/GDRs)	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.2 Currency and deposits	23547	19401	4146	29240	22753	6487
3.4.2.1 Central bank (Rupee Debt Movements; NRG)	121	-	121	319	-	319
3.4.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank (NRI Deposits)	23426	19401	4025	28921	22753	6167
3.4.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.2.4 Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.3 Loans (External Assistance, ECBs and Banking Capital)	29099	27475	1625	44377	40648	3729
3.4.3.A Loans to India	24955	23193	1762	39312	32594	6718
3.4.3.B Loans by India	4144	4281	-137	5065	8054	-2989
3.4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	47	133	-86	47	3	44
3.4.5 Trade credit and advances	15548	13321	2228	19647	14330	5317
3.4.6 Other accounts receivable/payable - other	6253	4680	1574	11033	2265	8768
3.4.7 Special drawing rights	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5 Reserve assets	**-**	**5226**	**-5226**	**-**	**18614**	**-18614**
3.5.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.2 Special drawing rights n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.3 Reserve position in the IMF n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.4 Other reserve assets (Foreign Currency Assets)	-	5226	-5226	-	18614	-18614
4 Total assets/liabilities	**264316**	**256501**	**7815**	**313948**	**296721**	**17227**
4.1 Equity and investment fund shares	169302	167301	2001	187183	183437	3746
4.2 Debt instruments	88761	79295	9466	115732	92406	23326
4.3 Other financial assets and liabilities	6253	9906	-3652	11033	20879	-9846
5 Net errors and omissions	**797**	**-**	**797**	**-**	**449**	**-449**

(Continued)

TABLE 196 : STANDARD PRESENTATION OF INDIA'S BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AS PER BPM6 - QUARTERLY- US DOLLAR (Concld.)

(US$ Million)

Item / Quarter	October-December 2024			January-March 2025		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1	20	21	22	23	24	25
1 Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C)	**261724**	**273045**	**-11321**	**264919**	**251439**	**13480**
1.A Goods and Services (1.A.a+1.A.b)	**213308**	**241401**	**-28093**	**218302**	**224473**	**-6171**
1.A.a Goods (1.A.a.1 to 1.A.a.3)	**109821**	**189124**	**-79303**	**116283**	**175762**	**-59478**
1.A.a.1 General merchandise on a BOP basis	109395	169657	-60262	116068	166261	-50193
1.A.a.2 Net exports of goods under merchanting	426	-	426	216	-	216
1.A.a.3 Nonmonetary gold	-	19467	-19467	-	9501	-9501
1.A.b Services (1.A.b.1 to 1.A.b.13)	**103488**	**52277**	**51210**	**102019**	**48711**	**53308**
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	244	31	213	280	46	235
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	82	305	-223	98	292	-193
1.A.b.3 Transport	8278	8847	-569	8151	8385	-234
1.A.b.4 Travel	10068	8371	1698	9097	7934	1162
1.A.b.5 Construction	1047	834	213	1553	820	733
1.A.b.6 Insurance and pension services	870	894	-24	886	762	124
1.A.b.7 Financial services	2086	741	1346	1989	795	1193
1.A.b.8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	621	4573	-3952	376	4358	-3981
1.A.b.9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services	48296	7416	40880	47738	6309	41430
1.A.b.10 Other business services	29603	18252	11352	29432	16221	13212
1.A.b.11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1148	1242	-95	1270	1470	-199
1.A.b.12 Government goods and services n.i.e.	167	307	-139	165	330	-165
1.A.b.13 Others n.i.e.	977	465	512	983	990	-7
1.B Primary Income (1.B.1 to 1.B.3)	**12341**	**28775**	**-16434**	**11900**	**23782**	**-11882**
1.B.1 Compensation of employees	2180	1046	1135	2027	1032	995
1.B.2 Investment income	8094	26937	-18843	7800	22296	-14497
1.B.2.1 Direct investment	2631	17134	-14503	2743	13132	-10389
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment	95	2596	-2502	110	1937	-1827
1.B.2.3 Other investment	690	7003	-6313	846	7048	-6203
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets	4678	204	4474	4101	179	3923
1.B.3 Other primary income	2067	793	1274	2074	454	1620
1.C Secondary Income (1.C.1+1.C.2)	**36074**	**2868**	**33206**	**34717**	**3184**	**31532**
1.C.1 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	35992	2565	33427	34686	2838	31848
1.C.1.1 Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and/non-resident households)	35063	1871	33192	33936	2096	31839
1.C.1.2 Other current transfers	928	694	234	750	741	9
1.C.2 General government	83	303	-221	31	347	-316
2 Capital Account (2.1+2.2)	**185**	**322**	**-137**	**198**	**279**	**-81**
2.1 Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets	16	151	-135	16	112	-96
2.2 Capital transfers	169	171	-2	182	166	16
3 Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5)	**319887**	**308717**	**11171**	**255589**	**269900**	**-14311**
3.1 Direct Investment (3.1A+3.1B)	**20635**	**23445**	**-2810**	**18494**	**18127**	**366**
3.1.A Direct Investment in India	19722	16218	3505	17527	7474	10053
3.1.A.1 Equity and investment fund shares	17069	15637	1433	15776	7199	8576
3.1.A.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	11136	15637	-4501	9610	7199	2411
3.1.A.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	5934	-	5934	6165	-	6165
3.1.A.2 Debt instruments	2653	581	2072	1751	275	1476
3.1.A.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	2653	581	2072	1751	275	1476
3.1.B Direct Investment by India	913	7228	-6315	967	10653	-9686
3.1.B.1 Equity and investment fund shares	913	5024	-4111	967	8033	-7066
3.1.B.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	913	3313	-2400	967	6321	-5354
3.1.B.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	-	1712	-1712	-	1712	-1712
3.1.B.2 Debt instruments	-	2203	-2203	-	2620	-2620
3.1.B.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	-	2203	-2203	-	2620	-2620
3.2 Portfolio Investment	**171412**	**182784**	**-11372**	**125970**	**131829**	**-5859**
3.2.A Portfolio Investment in India	170667	182102	-11435	124923	130917	-5995
3.2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	144811	156671	-11860	101683	115225	-13541
3.2.2 Debt securities	25856	25431	425	23239	15693	7547
3.2.B Portfolio Investment by India	745	682	63	1048	912	136
3.3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	**6569**	**12105**	**-5536**	**4928**	**12389**	**-7461**
3.4 Other investment	**83611**	**90383**	**-6772**	**106197**	**98766**	**7430**
3.4.1 Other equity (ADRs/GDRs)	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.2 Currency and deposits	25919	22776	3143	26288	23677	2611
3.4.2.1 Central bank (Rupee Debt Movements; NRG)	8	5	2	0	219	-219
3.4.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank (NRI Deposits)	25912	22771	3141	26288	23458	2830
3.4.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.2.4 Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.3 Loans (External Assistance, ECBs and Banking Capital)	37442	45288	-7846	49782	51423	-1641
3.4.3.A Loans to India	27815	35669	-7854	26636	28731	-2095
3.4.3.B Loans by India	9627	9619	8	23147	22693	454
3.4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	52	59	-7	56	630	-574
3.4.5 Trade credit and advances	19253	15241	4012	13558	17961	-4403
3.4.6 Other accounts receivable/payable - other	945	7019	-6075	16512	5076	11437
3.4.7 Special drawing rights	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5 Reserve assets	**37660**	**-**	**37660**	**-**	**8789**	**-8789**
3.5.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.2 Special drawing rights n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.3 Reserve position in the IMF n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.4 Other reserve assets (Foreign Currency Assets)	37660	-	37660	-	8789	-8789
4 Total assets/liabilities	**319887**	**308717**	**11171**	**255589**	**269900**	**-14311**
4.1 Equity and investment fund shares	170159	190178	-20019	124457	144387	-19929
4.2 Debt instruments	111123	111519	-397	114619	111649	2970
4.3 Other financial assets and liabilities	38605	7019	31586	16512	13864	2648
5 Net errors and omissions	**288**	**-**	**288**	**912**	**-**	**912**

Notes : 1. n.i.e.: not included elsewhere.
2. Data for 2024-25 are preliminary estimates.
3. Totals may not tally due to rounding off.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 197 : STANDARD PRESENTATION OF INDIA'S BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AS PER BPM6 - QUARTERLY- RUPEES

(₹ Crore)

Item / Quarter	April-June 2023			July-September 2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1 Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C)	**1821825**	**1895326**	**-73501**	**1915018**	**2008113**	**-93094**
1.A Goods and Services (1.A.a+1.A.b)	**1524839**	**1702228**	**-177389**	**1583846**	**1787240**	**-203394**
1.A.a Goods (1.A.a.1 to 1.A.a.3)	**862564**	**1328644**	**-466080**	**894849**	**1428394**	**-533545**
1.A.a.1 General merchandise on a BOP basis	858960	1248930	-389971	887510	1324631	-437121
1.A.a.2 Net exports of goods under merchanting	3604	-	3604	7339	-	7339
1.A.a.3 Nonmonetary gold	-	79714	-79714	-	103763	-103763
1.A.b Services (1.A.b.1 to 1.A.b.13)	**662275**	**373584**	**288691**	**688997**	**358846**	**330151**
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	3955	345	3610	2339	320	2019
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	382	3546	-3164	465	2544	-2078
1.A.b.3 Transport	60895	63237	-2342	58311	60151	-1840
1.A.b.4 Travel	52702	77997	-25295	61845	71601	-9756
1.A.b.5 Construction	7153	5726	1427	7887	5598	2289
1.A.b.6 Insurance and pension services	6251	4854	1398	6842	6785	57
1.A.b.7 Financial services	15546	9473	6073	17106	9777	7329
1.A.b.8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	3128	29977	-26849	3485	27618	-24133
1.A.b.9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services	321321	39942	281380	335161	41064	294097
1.A.b.10 Other business services	179448	124971	54477	177488	113019	64469
1.A.b.11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services	7953	10515	-2562	10012	17193	-7180
1.A.b.12 Government goods and services n.i.e.	1305	2051	-746	1154	2018	-863
1.A.b.13 Others n.i.e.	2235	950	1285	6902	1160	5742
1.B Primary Income (1.B.1 to 1.B.3)	**74093**	**158113**	**-84019**	**98510**	**194435**	**-95924**
1.B.1 Compensation of employees	15018	7132	7886	14544	7579	6965
1.B.2 Investment income	47486	147393	-99908	73890	183440	-109550
1.B.2.1 Direct investment	19356	81790	-62434	19194	101520	-82327
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment	1710	18491	-16781	692	30227	-29535
1.B.2.3 Other investment	4252	45557	-41305	4298	49895	-45596
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets	22167	1555	20612	49705	1797	47908
1.B.3 Other primary income	11590	3588	8002	10076	3415	6661
1.C Secondary Income (1.C.1+1.C.2)	**222893**	**34986**	**187907**	**232662**	**26438**	**206224**
1.C.1 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	222738	33076	189662	232476	24416	208060
1.C.1.1 Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and/non-resident households)	216392	22033	194358	225958	16860	209099
1.C.1.2 Other current transfers	6346	11042	-4696	6518	7557	-1039
1.C.2 General government	155	1910	-1755	186	2022	-1836
2 Capital Account (2.1+2.2)	**1232**	**1188**	**44**	**1245**	**1668**	**-423**
2.1 Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets	100	418	-319	74	755	-680
2.2 Capital transfers	1132	770	362	1170	913	257
3 Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5)	**1493457**	**1416488**	**76969**	**1700009**	**1614313**	**85696**
3.1 Direct Investment (3.1A+3.1B)	**158484**	**119605**	**38879**	**137107**	**143996**	**-6890**
3.1.A Direct Investment in India	146247	85713	60534	129968	104866	25102
3.1.A.1 Equity and investment fund shares	129927	76861	53067	120825	101488	19336
3.1.A.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	92604	76861	15743	81644	101488	-19844
3.1.A.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	37323	-	37323	39181	-	39181
3.1.A.2 Debt instruments	16320	8853	7467	9144	3378	5766
3.1.A.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	16320	8853	7467	9144	3378	5766
3.1.B Direct Investment by India	12237	33892	-21654	7138	39130	-31992
3.1.B.1 Equity and investment fund shares	12237	27211	-14974	7138	25872	-18734
3.1.B.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	12237	15322	-3085	7138	13916	-6778
3.1.B.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	-	11889	-11889	-	11956	-11956
3.1.B.2 Debt instruments	-	6681	-6681	-	13258	-13258
3.1.B.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	-	6681	-6681	-	13258	-13258
3.2 Portfolio Investment	**737947**	**608641**	**129306**	**925695**	**884807**	**40889**
3.2.A Portfolio Investment in India	729461	597209	132252	918597	874902	43695
3.2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	634364	522169	112195	839257	809559	29698
3.2.2 Debt securities	95097	75040	20058	79340	65343	13997
3.2.B Portfolio Investment by India	8486	11432	-2946	7099	9905	-2806
3.3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	**41207**	**47148**	**-5941**	**45263**	**60858**	**-15595**
3.4 Other investment	**555819**	**440268**	**115551**	**591944**	**503833**	**88111**
3.4.1 Other equity (ADRs/GDRs)	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.2 Currency and deposits	156738	137175	19563	175715	149782	25933
3.4.2.1 Central bank (Rupee Debt Movements; NRG)	1410	0	1410	0	594	-594
3.4.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank (NRI Deposits)	155328	137175	18153	175715	149187	26528
3.4.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.2.4 Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.3 Loans (External Assistance, ECBs and Banking Capital)	268748	123055	145693	188712	196530	-7817
3.4.3.A Loans to India	250496	105625	144872	165058	163673	1385
3.4.3.B Loans by India	18252	17430	821	23654	32857	-9202
3.4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	308	1380	-1072	1194	85	1109
3.4.5 Trade credit and advances	97612	138621	-41009	162529	117640	44888
3.4.6 Other accounts receivable/payable - other	32413	40037	-7624	63794	39797	23998
3.4.7 Special drawing rights	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5 Reserve assets	**-**	**200826**	**-200826**	**-**	**20819**	**-20819**
3.5.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.2 Special drawing rights n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.3 Reserve position in the IMF n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.4 Other reserve assets (Foreign Currency Assets)	-	200826	-200826	-	20819	-20819
4 Total assets/liabilities	**1493457**	**1416488**	**76969**	**1700009**	**1614313**	**85696**
4.1 Equity and investment fund shares	826529	686201	140328	1020775	1007766	13008
4.2 Debt instruments	634515	489424	145091	615440	545931	69509
4.3 Other financial assets and liabilities	32413	240863	-208450	63794	60616	3179
5 Net errors and omissions	**-**	**3511**	**-3511**	**7821**	**-**	**7821**

(Continued)

TABLE 197 : STANDARD PRESENTATION OF INDIA'S BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AS PER BPM6 - QUARTERLY- RUPEES (Contd.)

(₹ Crore)

Item / Quarter	October-December 2023			January-March 2024		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1	8	9	10	11	12	13
1 Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C)	**1965295**	**2052024**	**-86729**	**2104999**	**2066922**	**38077**
1.A Goods and Services (1.A.a+1.A.b)	**1618879**	**1840706**	**-221827**	**1751732**	**1829231**	**-77500**
1.A.a Goods (1.A.a.1 to 1.A.a.3)	**887883**	**1484481**	**-596598**	**1009832**	**1441729**	**-431897**
1.A.a.1 General merchandise on a BOP basis	883452	1370392	-486941	1007344	1362098	-354753
1.A.a.2 Net exports of goods under merchanting	4432	-	4432	2488	-	2488
1.A.a.3 Nonmonetary gold	-	114089	-114089	-	79632	-79632
1.A.b Services (1.A.b.1 to 1.A.b.13)	**730995**	**356225**	**374770**	**741899**	**387502**	**354397**
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	2746	163	2583	2923	146	2778
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	407	2474	-2067	455	3786	-3331
1.A.b.3 Transport	57875	53767	4108	64519	65002	-483
1.A.b.4 Travel	82022	62341	19681	82705	66948	15758
1.A.b.5 Construction	9139	5196	3942	13763	6567	7196
1.A.b.6 Insurance and pension services	6749	7130	-381	7698	5395	2303
1.A.b.7 Financial services	20739	7958	12781	13280	10537	2743
1.A.b.8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	3611	38576	-34965	2648	27942	-25294
1.A.b.9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services	348376	44964	303412	349851	47384	302467
1.A.b.10 Other business services	188585	117135	71450	187807	136067	51740
1.A.b.11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services	8373	12194	-3820	10404	12421	-2016
1.A.b.12 Government goods and services n.i.e.	1512	2328	-816	1073	2616	-1543
1.A.b.13 Others n.i.e.	861	1998	-1137	4771	2691	2081
1.B Primary Income (1.B.1 to 1.B.3)	**83844**	**192874**	**-109030**	**86804**	**209826**	**-123022**
1.B.1 Compensation of employees	16741	7298	9443	16041	8627	7414
1.B.2 Investment income	54604	182913	-128309	56107	195572	-139465
1.B.2.1 Direct investment	17522	114371	-96848	20904	115646	-94742
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment	425	15915	-15490	782	19786	-19004
1.B.2.3 Other investment	4636	50762	-46126	7255	58240	-50985
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets	32021	1866	30155	27166	1900	25266
1.B.3 Other primary income	12499	2663	9836	14656	5627	9029
1.C Secondary Income (1.C.1+1.C.2)	**262572**	**18444**	**244128**	**266464**	**27865**	**238599**
1.C.1 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	261845	16716	245130	266068	25705	240363
1.C.1.1 Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and/non-resident households)	254718	11904	242814	259885	19295	240591
1.C.1.2 Other current transfers	7127	4811	2316	6183	6410	-227
1.C.2 General government	727	1728	-1001	396	2160	-1764
2 Capital Account (2.1+2.2)	**1590**	**2328**	**-739**	**1509**	**1144**	**364**
2.1 Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets	296	715	-419	171	419	-248
2.2 Capital transfers	1293	1613	-320	1338	725	613
3 Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5)	**1798936**	**1705135**	**93801**	**2057963**	**2101748**	**-43785**
3.1 Direct Investment (3.1A+3.1B)	**157210**	**124264**	**32946**	**167544**	**148458**	**19086**
3.1.A Direct Investment in India	152496	82832	69664	161684	94741	66943
3.1.A.1 Equity and investment fund shares	142120	73050	69070	150237	90780	59457
3.1.A.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	99194	73050	26144	105963	90780	15183
3.1.A.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	42926	-	42926	44274	-	44274
3.1.A.2 Debt instruments	10376	9783	594	11447	3960	7487
3.1.A.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	10376	9783	594	11447	3960	7487
3.1.B Direct Investment by India	4713	41432	-36718	5860	53718	-47858
3.1.B.1 Equity and investment fund shares	4713	31654	-26941	5860	38647	-32787
3.1.B.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	4713	19610	-14897	5860	26638	-20778
3.1.B.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	-	12044	-12044	-	12009	-12009
3.1.B.2 Debt instruments	-	9777	-9777	-	15071	-15071
3.1.B.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	-	9777	-9777	-	15071	-15071
3.2 Portfolio Investment	**1044854**	**944828**	**100026**	**1153057**	**1058474**	**94583**
3.2.A Portfolio Investment in India	1036599	939411	97188	1147577	1051439	96139
3.2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	905860	850336	55523	1002841	991563	11278
3.2.2 Debt securities	130739	89075	41664	144736	59875	84861
3.2.B Portfolio Investment by India	8255	5417	2838	5480	7035	-1555
3.3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	**48093**	**65814**	**-17720**	**50865**	**77053**	**-26187**
3.4 Other investment	**548779**	**520283**	**28497**	**686496**	**562423**	**124073**
3.4.1 Other equity (ADRs/GDRs)	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.2 Currency and deposits	188002	153723	34279	224139	171683	52457
3.4.2.1 Central bank (Rupee Debt Movements; NRG)	1630	0	1630	7926	-	7926
3.4.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank (NRI Deposits)	186372	153723	32648	216214	171683	44531
3.4.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.2.4 Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.3 Loans (External Assistance, ECBs and Banking Capital)	245582	154656	90926	269294	233863	35431
3.4.3.A Loans to India	222926	116758	106168	240986	197839	43147
3.4.3.B Loans by India	22656	37898	-15242	28307	36024	-7717
3.4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	306	1315	-1009	448	704	-257
3.4.5 Trade credit and advances	118532	130928	-12396	108592	106817	1775
3.4.6 Other accounts receivable/payable - other	-3643	79661	-83304	84023	49357	34667
3.4.7 Special drawing rights	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5 Reserve assets	**-**	**49947**	**-49947**	**-**	**255339**	**-255339**
3.5.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.2 Special drawing rights n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.3 Reserve position in the IMF n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.4 Other reserve assets (Foreign Currency Assets)	-	49947	-49947	-	255339	-255339
4 Total assets/liabilities	**1798936**	**1705135**	**93801**	**2057963**	**2101748**	**-43785**
4.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1109347	1027586	81762	1215731	1205783	9948
4.2 Debt instruments	693232	547942	145290	758209	591269	166940
4.3 Other financial assets and liabilities	-3643	129608	-133251	84023	304696	-220673
5 Net errors and omissions	**-**	**6333**	**-6333**	**5343**	**-**	**5343**

(Continued)

TABLE 197 : STANDARD PRESENTATION OF INDIA'S BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AS PER BPM6 - QUARTERLY- RUPEES (Contd.)

(₹ Crore)

Item / Quarter	April-June 2024			July-September 2024		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1	14	15	16	17	18	19
1 Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C)	**2017436**	**2089571**	**-72135**	**2092854**	**2233305**	**-140451**
1.A Goods and Services (1.A.a+1.A.b)	**1665317**	**1866567**	**-201250**	**1659392**	**1994481**	**-335090**
1.A.a Goods (1.A.a.1 to 1.A.a.3)	**927317**	**1459597**	**-532280**	**875591**	**1584490**	**-708899**
1.A.a.1 General merchandise on a BOP basis	926993	1389963	-462970	875712	1411165	-535453
1.A.a.2 Net exports of goods under merchanting	324	-	324	-121	-	-121
1.A.a.3 Nonmonetary gold	-	69634	-69634	-	173325	-173325
1.A.b Services (1.A.b.1 to 1.A.b.13)	**738001**	**406970**	**331030**	**783800**	**409991**	**373809**
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	2234	183	2051	2316	169	2147
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	676	1983	-1307	755	2199	-1444
1.A.b.3 Transport	70959	71816	-856	73824	76965	-3141
1.A.b.4 Travel	61335	76511	-15177	63958	78464	-14506
1.A.b.5 Construction	12327	4693	7635	10580	7963	2616
1.A.b.6 Insurance and pension services	7534	4950	2584	7576	6581	995
1.A.b.7 Financial services	18478	10572	7906	18349	10595	7754
1.A.b.8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	2843	37103	-34261	3754	32473	-28719
1.A.b.9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services	354891	43507	311384	375037	44672	330366
1.A.b.10 Other business services	191873	138694	53178	210894	130244	80650
1.A.b.11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services	9803	10418	-615	9269	15029	-5760
1.A.b.12 Government goods and services n.i.e.	1346	2575	-1229	1228	2643	-1415
1.A.b.13 Others n.i.e.	3703	3965	-262	6260	1994	4266
1.B Primary Income (1.B.1 to 1.B.3)	**105857**	**196434**	**-90577**	**137980**	**214999**	**-77018**
1.B.1 Compensation of employees	17829	8158	9670	16712	8568	8145
1.B.2 Investment income	72241	183070	-110828	109290	202762	-93472
1.B.2.1 Direct investment	28232	105711	-77480	24485	107928	-83443
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment	582	20112	-19530	653	34776	-34123
1.B.2.3 Other investment	9262	55413	-46152	9783	58188	-48405
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets	34166	1833	32333	74369	1870	72499
1.B.3 Other primary income	15787	5206	10581	11978	3669	8309
1.C Secondary Income (1.C.1+1.C.2)	**246262**	**26570**	**219692**	**295482**	**23825**	**271657**
1.C.1 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	246112	24225	221887	295252	21478	273775
1.C.1.1 Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and/non-resident households)	238960	16597	222364	288337	15102	273235
1.C.1.2 Other current transfers	7151	7628	-477	6915	6376	539
1.C.2 General government	150	2345	-2195	230	2347	-2117
2 Capital Account (2.1+2.2)	**1547**	**1253**	**295**	**1558**	**1649**	**-91**
2.1 Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets	32	375	-343	57	570	-513
2.2 Capital transfers	1515	878	637	1501	1079	422
3 Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5)	**2205012**	**2139817**	**65195**	**2629832**	**2485529**	**144303**
3.1 Direct Investment (3.1A+3.1B)	**199586**	**147666**	**51920**	**177057**	**200687**	**-23630**
3.1.A Direct Investment in India	190016	101538	88478	172466	130862	41604
3.1.A.1 Equity and investment fund shares	180416	97382	83034	161505	125784	35720
3.1.A.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	136827	97382	39445	115979	125784	-9805
3.1.A.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	43588	-	43588	45525	-	45525
3.1.A.2 Debt instruments	9600	4156	5444	10961	5078	5884
3.1.A.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	9600	4156	5444	10961	5078	5884
3.1.B Direct Investment by India	9570	46128	-36558	4591	69825	-65234
3.1.B.1 Equity and investment fund shares	9570	37033	-27463	4591	52730	-48139
3.1.B.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	9570	22755	-13184	4591	38393	-33802
3.1.B.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	-	14278	-14278	-	14337	-14337
3.1.B.2 Debt instruments	-	9095	-9095	-	17095	-17095
3.1.B.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	-	9095	-9095	-	17095	-17095
3.2 Portfolio Investment	**1333471**	**1325590**	**7881**	**1525455**	**1359178**	**166277**
3.2.A Portfolio Investment in India	1328434	1320949	7485	1519799	1353816	165984
3.2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1166461	1174878	-8416	1342550	1253064	89486
3.2.2 Debt securities	161973	146071	15901	177250	100752	76498
3.2.B Portfolio Investment by India	5037	4641	396	5656	5363	293
3.3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	**50493**	**80637**	**-30144**	**53269**	**99618**	**-46349**
3.4 Other investment	**621462**	**542327**	**79135**	**874051**	**670127**	**203923**
3.4.1 Other equity (ADRs/GDRs)	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.2 Currency and deposits	196437	161851	34586	244933	190597	54337
3.4.2.1 Central bank (Rupee Debt Movements; NRG)	1011	-	1011	2675	-	2675
3.4.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank (NRI Deposits)	195426	161851	33575	242259	190597	51662
3.4.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.2.4 Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.3 Loans (External Assistance, ECBs and Banking Capital)	242754	229201	13553	371731	340496	31235
3.4.3.A Loans to India	208186	193487	14698	329301	273029	56271
3.4.3.B Loans by India	34569	35714	-1146	42431	67467	-25036
3.4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	396	1109	-714	393	25	368
3.4.5 Trade credit and advances	129710	111126	18583	164572	120034	44538
3.4.6 Other accounts receivable/payable - other	52166	39039	13127	92421	18975	73446
3.4.7 Special drawing rights	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5 Reserve assets	**-**	**43597**	**-43597**	**-**	**155919**	**-155919**
3.5.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.2 Special drawing rights n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.3 Reserve position in the IMF n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.4 Other reserve assets (Foreign Currency Assets)	-	43597	-43597	-	155919	-155919
4 Total assets/liabilities	**2205012**	**2139817**	**65195**	**2629832**	**2485529**	**144303**
4.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1412373	1395681	16693	1567963	1536583	31380
4.2 Debt instruments	740473	661501	78972	969448	774052	195396
4.3 Other financial assets and liabilities	52166	82636	-30470	92421	174894	-82473
5 Net errors and omissions	**6646**	**-**	**6646**	**-**	**3761**	**-3761**

(Continued)

TABLE 197 : STANDARD PRESENTATION OF INDIA'S BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AS PER BPM6 - QUARTERLY- RUPEES (Concld.)

(₹ Crore)

Item / Quarter	October-December 2024			January-March 2025		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1	20	21	22	23	24	25
1 Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C)	**2210519**	**2306139**	**-95620**	**2295593**	**2178790**	**116804**
1.A Goods and Services (1.A.a+1.A.b)	**1801604**	**2038877**	**-237273**	**1891646**	**1945116**	**-53470**
1.A.a Goods (1.A.a.1 to 1.A.a.3)	**927547**	**1597342**	**-669795**	**1007628**	**1523023**	**-515395**
1.A.a.1 General merchandise on a BOP basis	923950	1432925	-508975	1005759	1440693	-434934
1.A.a.2 Net exports of goods under merchanting	3597	-	3597	1868	-	1868
1.A.a.3 Nonmonetary gold	-	164417	-164417	-	82330	-82330
1.A.b Services (1.A.b.1 to 1.A.b.13)	**874056**	**441535**	**432522**	**884018**	**422093**	**461925**
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	2061	262	1798	2429	397	2032
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	689	2574	-1886	852	2528	-1676
1.A.b.3 Transport	69917	74723	-4806	70629	72660	-2031
1.A.b.4 Travel	85035	70697	14338	78826	68754	10072
1.A.b.5 Construction	8843	7044	1799	13459	7104	6355
1.A.b.6 Insurance and pension services	7347	7553	-206	7675	6603	1071
1.A.b.7 Financial services	17623	6256	11367	17232	6892	10339
1.A.b.8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	5245	38627	-33383	3261	37760	-34499
1.A.b.9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services	407907	62636	345271	413664	54665	358999
1.A.b.10 Other business services	250030	154153	95877	255039	140555	114484
1.A.b.11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services	9693	10492	-799	11007	12735	-1729
1.A.b.12 Government goods and services n.i.e.	1413	2590	-1177	1432	2860	-1429
1.A.b.13 Others n.i.e.	8255	3926	4329	8514	8579	-64
1.B Primary Income (1.B.1 to 1.B.3)	**104233**	**243037**	**-138804**	**103117**	**206080**	**-102963**
1.B.1 Compensation of employees	18413	8831	9582	17563	8945	8618
1.B.2 Investment income	68363	227509	-159146	67585	193203	-125618
1.B.2.1 Direct investment	22221	144710	-122490	23767	113792	-90025
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment	800	21930	-21130	951	16786	-15835
1.B.2.3 Other investment	5827	59144	-53317	7328	61075	-53747
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets	39515	1724	37791	35540	1549	33990
1.B.3 Other primary income	17457	6698	10760	17969	3932	14037
1.C Secondary Income (1.C.1+1.C.2)	**304682**	**24225**	**280457**	**300830**	**27593**	**273237**
1.C.1 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	303985	21662	282323	300561	24588	275973
1.C.1.1 Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and/non-resident households)	296144	15800	280343	294061	18164	275897
1.C.1.2 Other current transfers	7842	5862	1980	6501	6424	76
1.C.2 General government	697	2563	-1866	269	3005	-2736
2 Capital Account (2.1+2.2)	**1564**	**2720**	**-1156**	**1714**	**2414**	**-699**
2.1 Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets	136	1275	-1139	136	971	-835
2.2 Capital transfers	1428	1445	-17	1578	1443	135
3 Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5)	**2701770**	**2607422**	**94347**	**2214747**	**2338757**	**-124010**
3.1 Direct Investment (3.1A+3.1B)	**174285**	**198020**	**-23735**	**160253**	**157078**	**3175**
3.1.A Direct Investment in India	166573	136974	29599	151875	64767	87108
3.1.A.1 Equity and investment fund shares	144168	132068	12100	136699	62383	74316
3.1.A.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	94051	132068	-38017	83277	62383	20894
3.1.A.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	50117	-	50117	53422	-	53422
3.1.A.2 Debt instruments	22405	4905	17500	15176	2384	12792
3.1.A.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	22405	4905	17500	15176	2384	12792
3.1.B Direct Investment by India	7712	61046	-53334	8378	92311	-83933
3.1.B.1 Equity and investment fund shares	7712	42436	-34724	8378	69605	-61227
3.1.B.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	7712	27980	-20268	8378	54774	-46396
3.1.B.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	-	14456	-14456	-	14831	-14831
3.1.B.2 Debt instruments	-	18610	-18610	-	22706	-22706
3.1.B.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	-	18610	-18610	-	22706	-22706
3.2 Portfolio Investment	**1447744**	**1543792**	**-96048**	**1091568**	**1142335**	**-50767**
3.2.A Portfolio Investment in India	1441453	1538030	-96577	1082489	1134435	-51945
3.2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1223076	1323243	-100167	881113	998454	-117341
3.2.2 Debt securities	218376	214787	3590	201376	135981	65395
3.2.B Portfolio Investment by India	6291	5762	529	9079	7900	1178
3.3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	**55483**	**102239**	**-46756**	**42703**	**107351**	**-64648**
3.4 Other investment	**706177**	**763372**	**-57194**	**920223**	**855837**	**64386**
3.4.1 Other equity (ADRs/GDRs)	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.2 Currency and deposits	218915	192367	26549	227792	205167	22625
3.4.2.1 Central bank (Rupee Debt Movements; NRG)	64	45	19	0	1899	-1899
3.4.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank (NRI Deposits)	218851	192322	26530	227792	203268	24524
3.4.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.2.4 Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.3 Loans (External Assistance, ECBs and Banking Capital)	316234	382501	-66267	431378	445598	-14220
3.4.3.A Loans to India	234924	301257	-66333	230804	248960	-18156
3.4.3.B Loans by India	81310	81243	67	200574	196638	3936
3.4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	437	497	-59	484	5456	-4972
3.4.5 Trade credit and advances	162611	128721	33889	117484	155634	-38150
3.4.6 Other accounts receivable/payable - other	7980	59286	-51306	143085	43982	99102
3.4.7 Special drawing rights	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5 Reserve assets	**318081**	**-**	**318081**	**-**	**76155**	**-76155**
3.5.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.2 Special drawing rights n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.3 Reserve position in the IMF n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.4 Other reserve assets (Foreign Currency Assets)	318081	-	318081	-	76155	-76155
4 Total assets/liabilities	**2701770**	**2607422**	**94347**	**2214747**	**2338757**	**-124010**
4.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1437168	1606245	-169077	1078457	1251149	-172693
4.2 Debt instruments	938541	941891	-3350	993206	967470	25736
4.3 Other financial assets and liabilities	326061	59286	266774	143085	120138	22947
5 Net errors and omissions	**2428**	**-**	**2428**	**7905**	**-**	**7905**

Notes : 1. n.i.e.: not included elsewhere.
2. Data for 2024-25 are preliminary estimates.
3. Totals may not tally due to rounding off.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 198 : INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION OF INDIA - QUARTERLY - OVERALL - US DOLLAR

(US $ Million)

Period	2023-24: Q1 PR	2023-24: Q2 PR	2023-24: Q3 PR	2023-24: Q4 PR	2024-25: Q1 PR	2024-25: Q2 PR	2024-25: Q3 PR	2024-25: Q4 P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Net International Investment Position (A - B)	-378910	-382001	-368127	-361201	-366910	-353006	-364162	-330027
A. Assets	**948657**	**952205**	**999005**	**1033776**	**1051969**	**1119369**	**1079156**	**1139230**
1. Direct investment	**228227**	**232097**	**236506**	**242271**	**246653**	**254440**	**260755**	**270441**
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	143893	146159	149394	153343	156635	162382	166493	173559
1.2 Debt instruments	84334	85938	87112	88927	90018	92058	94262	96882
2. Portfolio investment	**14511**	**12096**	**11744**	**12469**	**12410**	**12503**	**12173**	**13763**
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	12567	8974	9523	10942	10665	11241	9356	8727
2.2 Debt securities	1944	3122	2220	1527	1745	1262	2817	5036
3. Other investment	**110869**	**120298**	**128302**	**132617**	**140909**	**146644**	**170526**	**186700**
3.1 Trade Credit and Advances	29660	30840	31675	33413	32822	32883	33213	33422
3.2 Loans	16750	11962	18510	17547	20803	22147	22523	25891
3.3 Currency and Deposits	33003	45711	44339	53519	57747	56105	68630	79332
3.4 Other Assets	31456	31784	33777	28138	29537	35510	46160	48055
4. Reserve assets	**595051**	**587714**	**622452**	**646419**	**651997**	**705782**	**635701**	**668326**
B. Liabilities	**1327567**	**1334206**	**1367132**	**1394977**	**1418878**	**1472376**	**1443318**	**1469257**
1. Direct investment	**532472**	**528734**	**536933**	**542952**	**552818**	**555322**	**547104**	**556812**
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	501412	497612	505572	511142	520605	522784	512997	521931
1.2 Debt instruments	31059	31122	31361	31810	32213	32538	34107	34881
2. Portfolio investment	**258732**	**259559**	**269227**	**277239**	**277348**	**294348**	**276521**	**272061**
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	152928	154634	161206	162061	160898	170934	155573	141938
2.2 Debt securities	105803	104924	108021	115178	116450	123414	120948	130123
3. Other investment	**536364**	**545914**	**560971**	**574786**	**588713**	**622706**	**619693**	**640384**
3.1 Trade Credit and Advances	119314	124776	123290	123722	125945	131256	135606	131203
3.2 Loans	206507	208356	214460	221396	224543	239371	240588	250551
3.3 Currency and deposits	144069	146166	149326	154787	160628	164076	165713	167598
3.4 Other Liabilities	44464	44855	51693	52970	55831	65557	56205	69045
of which: Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liabilities)	22010	21760	22202	21910	21766	22445	21581	21987
Memo Item: Assets to Liability Ration (%)	**71.5**	**71.4**	**73.1**	**74.1**	**74.1**	**76.0**	**74.8**	**77.5**

Notes : 1. PR: Partially Revised, P: Provisional
2. The sum of the constituent items may not add to the total due to rounding off.

Source : Reserve Bank of India

TABLE 199 : INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION OF INDIA - QUARTERLY - OVERALL - RUPEES

(Amount in ₹ Crore)

Period	2023-24: Q1 PR	2023-24: Q2 PR	2023-24: Q3 PR	2023-24: Q4 PR	2024-25:Q1 PR	2024-25: Q2 PR	2024-25: Q3 PR	2024-25: Q4 P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Net International Investment Position (A - B)	**-3126515**	**-3196838**	**-3077413**	**-3031785**	**-3090130**	**-2979709**	**-3147284**	**-2863214**
A. Assets	**7764703**	**7886709**	**8288140**	**8598719**	**8752126**	**9356513**	**9209660**	**9712798**
1. Direct investment	**1872435**	**1927751**	**1965756**	**2019904**	**2058401**	**2131925**	**2232668**	**2314473**
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1180535	1213967	1241711	1278482	1307173	1360578	1425568	1485341
1.2 Debt instruments	691901	713784	724045	741422	751228	771347	807101	829132
2. Portfolio investment	**119049**	**100466**	**97628**	**103959**	**103563**	**104761**	**104232**	**117786**
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	103101	74538	79156	91229	89001	94190	80110	74685
2.2 Debt securities	15949	25928	18472	12731	14562	10571	24121	43101
3. Other investment	**891616**	**978131**	**1045197**	**1083600**	**1153587**	**1205265**	**1430584**	**1568448**
3.1 Trade Credit and Advances	225358	235116	242067	256498	251566	252072	254866	256672
3.2 Loans	137423	99358	153850	146295	173606	185564	192846	221577
3.3 Currency and Deposits	270766	379663	368534	446207	481920	470097	587635	678934
3.4 Other Assets	258070	263994	280746	234601	246495	297533	395236	411265
4. Reserve assets	**4881602**	**4880361**	**5179559**	**5391256**	**5436574**	**5914563**	**5442176**	**5712091**
B. Liabilities	**10891217**	**11083547**	**11365553**	**11630505**	**11842255**	**12336223**	**12356944**	**12576012**
1. Direct investment	**4368547**	**4391559**	**4462794**	**4526804**	**4613451**	**4652979**	**4684477**	**4765277**
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	4113726	4133063	4202133	4261590	4344623	4380344	4392443	4466759
1.2 Debt instruments	254820	258496	260661	265214	268828	272635	292034	298518
2. Portfolio investment	**2122706**	**2155841**	**2237722**	**2311447**	**2314563**	**2466306**	**2367665**	**2328338**
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1254665	1284363	1339886	1351164	1342748	1432233	1332067	1214726
2.2 Debt securities	868041	871478	897835	960283	971815	1034072	1035599	1113611
3. Other investment	**4399965**	**4536147**	**4665037**	**4792253**	**4914241**	**5216938**	**5304802**	**5482397**
3.1 Trade Credit and Advances	978887	1036368	1024743	1031523	1051050	1099779	1161105	1122853
3.2 Loans	1693727	1732626	1785000	1845991	1875124	2005020	2059976	2146588
3.3 Currency and deposits	1181984	1214030	1241145	1290523	1340495	1374776	1418891	1434324
3.4 Other Liabilities	364792	372553	429656	441630	465927	549298	481242	590897
of which: Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liabilities)	180575	180570	184493	182587	181645	188064	183588	187735

Notes : 1. PR: Partially Revised, P: Provisional
2. The sum of the constituent items may not add to the total due to rounding off.

Source : Reserve Bank of India

TABLE 200 : INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION OF INDIA AS PER BPM5 – QUARTERLY – US DOLLAR

(US $ Million)

Items	2019-20: Q3 PR	2019-20: Q4 PR	2020-21: Q1 PR	2020-21: Q2 PR	2020-21: Q3 PR	2020-21: Q4 PR	2021-22: Q1 PR	2021-22: Q2 P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Net International Investment Position	**-425169**	**-375450**	**-344653**	**-337784**	**-340681**	**-351129**	**-326368**	**-331830**
Assets	**697858**	**717023**	**749153**	**802757**	**852286**	**859454**	**895254**	**927043**
Direct Investment Abroad	**179734**	**182957**	**185590**	**188243**	**190857**	**193929**	**199440**	**202785**
Equity Capital and Reinvested Earnings	**117163**	**118442**	**120286**	**121267**	**122489**	**122726**	**125397**	**127072**
Claims on Affiliated Enterprises	117163	118442	120286	121267	122489	122726	125397	127072
Liabilities to Affiliated Enterprises (-)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Capital	**62572**	**64515**	**65304**	**66976**	**68368**	**71203**	**74043**	**75713**
Claims on Affiliated Enterprises	62572	64515	65304	66976	68368	71203	74043	75713
Liabilities to Affiliated Enterprises (-)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portfolio Investment	**4845**	**3847**	**4303**	**5041**	**6277**	**7936**	**7912**	**8578**
Equity Securities	**2619**	**602**	**830**	**1906**	**2482**	**2340**	**3146**	**4590**
Monetary Authorities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	159	150	172	154	156	156	153	131
Other Sectors $	2460	452	658	1751	2326	2185	2993	4459
Debt Securities	**2226**	**3246**	**3474**	**3136**	**3795**	**5596**	**4766**	**3988**
Bonds and Notes	**927**	**170**	**248**	**660**	**594**	**258**	**353**	**527**
Monetary Authorities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Sectors $	927	170	248	660	594	258	353	527
Money-market Instruments	**1299**	**3076**	**3226**	**2476**	**3201**	**5338**	**4413**	**3461**
Monetary Authorities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	1299	3076	3226	2476	3201	5338	4413	3461
Other Sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial Derivatives	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Monetary Authorities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Investment	**53415**	**52412**	**53558**	**64785**	**69382**	**80606**	**76828**	**80317**
Trade Credits	**2224**	**1460**	**1145**	**2792**	**3196**	**5644**	**7875**	**11879**
General Government	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Sectors	**2224**	**1460**	**1145**	**2792**	**3196**	**5644**	**7875**	**11879**
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	2224	1460	1145	2792	3196	5644	7875	11879
Loans	**6180**	**6731**	**7425**	**9038**	**10610**	**13335**	**13622**	**10131**
Monetary Authorities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	**2005**	**1929**	**1929**	**1929**	**1929**	**2022**	**2000**	**2002**
Long-term	2005	1929	1929	1929	1929	2022	2000	2002
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	**2838**	**3456**	**4150**	**5763**	**7335**	**9914**	**10240**	**7445**
Long-term	2838	3456	4150	5763	7335	9914	10240	7445
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Sectors	**1336**	**1347**	**1347**	**1347**	**1347**	**1399**	**1383**	**684**
Long-term $	1336	1347	1347	1347	1347	1399	1383	684

(Continued)

TABLE 200 : INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION OF INDIA AS PER BPM5 – QUARTERLY – US DOLLAR (Contd.)

(US $ Million)

Items	2019-20: Q3 PR	2019-20: Q4 PR	2020-21: Q1 PR	2020-21: Q2 PR	2020-21: Q3 PR	2020-21: Q4 PR	2021-22: Q1 PR	2021-22: Q2 P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Currency and Deposits	**27099**	**26011**	**27741**	**34864**	**37343**	**42436**	**35904**	**41102**
Monetary Authorities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Banks	24912	23159	24889	32011	34490	39255	32723	39121
Other Sectors $	2187	2852	2852	2852	2852	3181	3181	1981
Other Assets	**17912**	**18210**	**17247**	**18092**	**18234**	**19191**	**19427**	**17205**
Monetary Authorities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	**1528**	**1569**	**1569**	**1569**	**1569**	**2304**	**2304**	**2304**
Long-term	1528	1569	1569	1569	1569	2304	2304	2304
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	**10896**	**11951**	**10988**	**11833**	**11974**	**11745**	**12039**	**12171**
Long-term	10896	11951	10988	11833	11974	11745	12039	12171
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Sectors	**5489**	**4690**	**4690**	**4690**	**4690**	**5141**	**5083**	**2730**
Long-term $	5489	4690	4690	4690	4690	5141	5083	2730
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Reserve Assets	**459863**	**477807**	**505702**	**544687**	**585771**	**576984**	**611075**	**635363**
Monetary Gold	27831	30578	33905	36429	36958	33880	35745	37389
Special Drawing Rights	1446	1433	1447	1475	1510	1486	1551	19304
Reserve Position in the Fund	3707	3583	4516	4621	5145	4925	5113	5070
Foreign Exchange	**426880**	**442213**	**465833**	**502162**	**542157**	**536693**	**568665**	**573599**
Currency and Deposits	165361	178764	152392	131594	176885	176816	192505	189863
With Monetary Authorities	136708	147556	135179	124159	170665	153389	157553	147861
With Banks	28654	31208	17213	7435	6220	23426	34952	42002
Securities	**261518**	**263449**	**313441**	**370568**	**365272**	**359878**	**376161**	**383737**
Equities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bonds and Notes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Money-market Instruments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial Derivatives (net)	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Other Claims	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Liabilities	**1123027**	**1092472**	**1093806**	**1140541**	**1192967**	**1210583**	**1221622**	**1258873**
Direct Investment in Reporting economy	**426959**	**418226**	**419385**	**455981**	**480228**	**482226**	**493763**	**506723**
Equity Capital and Reinvested Earnings $$	**404393**	**395426**	**395773**	**430714**	**454603**	**456947**	**467990**	**480697**
Claims on Direct Investors (-)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liabilities to Direct Investors	404393	395426	395773	430714	454603	456947	467990	480697
Other Capital	**22566**	**22800**	**23612**	**25267**	**25625**	**25278**	**25773**	**26026**
Claims on Direct Investors (-)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liabilities to Direct Investors $$$	22566	22800	23612	25267	25625	25261	25773	26026
Portfolio Investment	**250396**	**232341**	**229512**	**244308**	**265567**	**274104**	**272859**	**276375**
Equity Securities	**148859**	**134778**	**138961**	**149095**	**170630**	**177278**	**176203**	**177034**
Banks @@	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Sectors $$	148859	134778	138961	149095	170630	177278	176203	177034
Debt securities	**101537**	**97563**	**90552**	**95213**	**94938**	**96826**	**96657**	**99341**
Bonds and notes	**99458**	**95599**	**88596**	**93273**	**92999**	**102867**	**94915**	**97492**
Monetary Authorities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	31109	21649	16155	16871	17202	227	15332	15662
Banks #	5936	6978	6183	6153	6111	13799	5822	5361
Other Sectors ##	62414	66972	66258	70249	69687	88841	73762	76468

(Continued)

TABLE 200 : INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION OF INDIA AS PER BPM5 – QUARTERLY – US DOLLAR (Concld.)

(US $ Million)

Items	2019-20: Q3 PR	2019-20: Q4 PR	2020-21: Q1 PR	2020-21: Q2 PR	2020-21: Q3 PR	2020-21: Q4 PR	2021-22: Q1 PR	2021-22: Q2 P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Money-market Instruments	**2079**	**1965**	**1956**	**1940**	**1938**	**1696**	**1741**	**1849**
Monetary Authorities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	246	242	236	241	239	1696	275	281
Banks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Sectors	1834	1723	1720	1699	1699	-	1466	1569
Financial Derivatives	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Monetary Authorities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Investment	**445671**	**441905**	**444909**	**440252**	**447172**	**454253**	**455000**	**475775**
Trade Credits	**105210**	**104271**	**103998**	**102187**	**102594**	**100337**	**102117**	**100267**
General Government	**1881**	**1945**	**1961**	**2008**	**2101**	**2143**	**2132**	**2125**
Long-term	1881	1945	1961	2008	2101	2143	2132	2125
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Sectors	**103329**	**102326**	**102037**	**100179**	**100492**	**98199**	**99985**	**98142**
Long-term	945	942	849	808	892	945	794	768
Short-term*	102384	101384	101188	99371	99600	97254	99191	97374
Loans	**193661**	**194240**	**196982**	**189705**	**192379**	**197773**	**197443**	**201213**
Monetary Authorities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Use of Fund Credit & loans from the fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	**71112**	**71611**	**76148**	**78893**	**80925**	**83305**	**83509**	**84351**
Long-term	71112	71611	76148	78893	80925	83305	83509	84351
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	**19205**	**17330**	**15047**	**11381**	**10996**	**7218**	**11840**	**11927**
Long-term	19205	17330	15047	11381	10996	7218	11840	11927
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Sectors	**103344**	**105300**	**105787**	**99431**	**100458**	**99860**	**102094**	**104935**
Long-term**	103344	105300	105787	99431	100458	99860	102094	104935
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Currency and Deposits	**135454**	**134110**	**134608**	**138822**	**142491**	**143760**	**143096**	**142904**
Monetary Authorities	194	180	223	226	187	174	344	148
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banks @	135261	133930	134385	138597	142304	141895	142752	142757
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Liabilities	**11346**	**9285**	**9321**	**9538**	**9708**	**12384**	**12344**	**31391**
Monetary Authorities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	**5501**	**5430**	**5473**	**5600**	**5730**	**5638**	**5675**	**23314**
Long-term	5501	5430	5473	5600	5730	5638	5675	23314
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**1691**	**-**	**-**
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	1691	-	-
Other sectors	**5845**	**3855**	**3848**	**3938**	**3978**	**6746**	**6669**	**8077**
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term $	5845	3855	3848	3938	3978	6746	6669	8077

Notes : 1. PR: Partially Revised, P: Provisional
2. The sum of the constituent items may not add to the total due to rounding off.

Source : Reserve Bank of India

TABLE 201 : INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION OF INDIA AS PER BPM5 – QUARTERLY – RUPEES

(Amount in ₹ Crore)

Items	2019-20: Q3 PR	2019-20: Q4 PR	2020-21: Q1 PR	2020-21: Q2 PR	2020-21: Q3 PR	2020-21: Q4 PR	2021-22: Q1 PR	2021-22: Q2 P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Net International Investment Position	**-3030148**	**-2822103**	**-2607276**	**-2492230**	**-2499270**	**-2581835**	**-2427726**	**-2453868**
Assets	**4973176**	**5401422**	**5652980**	**5921935**	**6227342**	**6292181**	**6650908**	**6881101**
Direct Investment Abroad	**1281038**	**1379234**	**1401705**	**1389192**	**1394278**	**1425466**	**1482747**	**1505782**
Equity Capital and Reinvested Earnings	**835065**	**892882**	**908483**	**894924**	**894828**	**902091**	**932270**	**943573**
Claims on Affiliated Enterprises	835065	892882	908483	894924	894828	902091	932270	943573
Liabilities to Affiliated Enterprises (-)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Capital	**445973**	**486352**	**493222**	**494269**	**499451**	**523376**	**550477**	**562209**
Claims on Affiliated Enterprises	445973	486352	493222	494269	499451	523376	550477	562209
Liabilities to Affiliated Enterprises (-)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portfolio Investment	**33962**	**26739**	**30198**	**35688**	**44747**	**56887**	**56710**	**61646**
Equity Securities	**18240**	**2829**	**4598**	**12965**	**17323**	**16294**	**21773**	**32669**
Monetary Authorities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	1134	1136	1300	1139	1140	1139	1140	971
Other Sectors $	17106	1693	3299	11826	16183	15155	20634	31698
Debt Securities	**15722**	**23910**	**25600**	**22722**	**27424**	**40593**	**34937**	**28977**
Bonds and Notes	**6449**	**638**	**1244**	**4458**	**4035**	**1570**	**2137**	**3283**
Monetary Authorities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Sectors $	6449	638	1244	4458	4035	1570	2137	3283
Money-market Instruments	**9273**	**23272**	**24357**	**18264**	**23388**	**39024**	**32800**	**25694**
Monetary Authorities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	9273	23272	24357	18264	23388	39024	32800	25694
Other Sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial Derivatives	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Monetary Authorities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Investment	**377258**	**393294**	**402507**	**478263**	**508064**	**590875**	**568959**	**594179**
Trade Credits	**14717**	**9186**	**6798**	**19044**	**22025**	**39873**	**56324**	**85991**
General Government	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Sectors	**14717**	**9186**	**6798**	**19044**	**22025**	**39873**	**56324**	**85991**
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	14717	9186	6798	19044	22025	39873	56324	85991
Loans	**43341**	**50743**	**56031**	**67216**	**78274**	**98015**	**101274**	**75229**
Monetary Authorities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	**13869**	**14539**	**14539**	**14539**	**14539**	**14866**	**14866**	**14866**
Long-term	13869	14539	14539	14539	14539	14866	14866	14866
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	**20230**	**26053**	**31341**	**42527**	**53584**	**72870**	**76128**	**55281**
Long-term	20230	26053	31341	42527	53584	72870	76128	55281
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Sectors	**9243**	**10151**	**10151**	**10151**	**10151**	**10280**	**10280**	**5082**
Long-term $	9243	10151	10151	10151	10151	10280	10280	5082

(Continued)

TABLE 201 : INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION OF INDIA AS PER BPM5 – QUARTERLY – RUPEES (Contd.)

(Amount in ₹ Crore)

Items	2019-20: Q3 PR	2019-20: Q4 PR	2020-21: Q1 PR	2020-21: Q2 PR	2020-21: Q3 PR	2020-21: Q4 PR	2021-22: Q1 PR	2021-22: Q2 P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Currency and Deposits	**192685**	**196087**	**209483**	**257739**	**273467**	**311925**	**266931**	**305206**
Monetary Authorities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Banks	177554	174583	187979	236235	251963	288540	243278	290493
Other Sectors $	15126	21499	21499	21499	21499	23380	23648	14709
Other Assets	**126515**	**137277**	**130195**	**134263**	**134298**	**141061**	**144431**	**127754**
Monetary Authorities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	**10888**	**11828**	**11850**	**11578**	**11462**	**16938**	**17132**	**17111**
Long-term	10888	11828	11850	11578	11462	16938	17132	17111
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	**77658**	**90090**	**82986**	**87325**	**87477**	**86331**	**89507**	**90375**
Long-term	77658	90090	82986	87325	87477	86331	89507	90375
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Sectors	**37969**	**35360**	**35360**	**35360**	**35360**	**37792**	**37792**	**20268**
Long-term $	37969	35360	35360	35360	35360	37792	37792	20268
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Reserve Assets	**3280918**	**3602155**	**3818570**	**4018792**	**4280252**	**4218953**	**4542492**	**4719494**
Monetary Gold	198560	230527	256021	268777	270053	247734	265716	277730
Special Drawing Rights	10317	10800	10923	10886	11035	10864	11528	143392
Reserve Position in the Fund	26446	27014	34104	34095	37598	36009	38011	37658
Foreign Exchange	**3045595**	**3333814**	**3517521**	**3705034**	**3961567**	**3924345**	**4227236**	**4260714**
Currency and Deposits	1179778	1347689	1150721	970923	1292506	1292891	1431004	1410306
With Monetary Authorities	975348	1112416	1020745	916066	1247056	1121595	1171184	1098315
With Banks	204430	235273	129976	54857	45450	171295	259820	311991
Securities	**1865816**	**1986125**	**2366800**	**2734111**	**2669061**	**2631455**	**2796232**	**2850408**
Equities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bonds and Notes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Money-market Instruments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial Derivatives (net)	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Other Claims	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Liabilities	**8003324**	**8223526**	**8260256**	**8414166**	**8726612**	**8874015**	**9078634**	**9334970**
Direct Investment in Reporting economy	**3043108**	**3152833**	**3167486**	**3365041**	**3508242**	**3544586**	**3670913**	**3762677**
Equity Capital and Reinvested Earnings $$	**2882268**	**2980953**	**2989152**	**3178575**	**3321042**	**3358777**	**3479303**	**3569422**
Claims on Direct Investors (-)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liabilities to Direct Investors	2882268	2980953	2989152	3178575	3321042	3358777	3479303	3569422
Other Capital	**160840**	**171880**	**178334**	**186466**	**187200**	**185809**	**191610**	**193255**
Claims on Direct Investors (-)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liabilities to Direct Investors $$$	160840	171880	178334	186466	187200	185809	191610	193255
Portfolio Investment	**1784675**	**1751527**	**1733439**	**1802939**	**1940065**	**2014794**	**2028590**	**2052226**
Equity Securities	**1060981**	**1016036**	**1049529**	**1100286**	**1246511**	**1303080**	**1309991**	**1314568**
Banks @@	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Sectors $$	1060981	1016036	1049529	1100286	1246511	1303080	1309991	1314568
Debt securities	**723695**	**735491**	**683909**	**702653**	**693554**	**711714**	**718599**	**737658**
Bonds and notes	**708875**	**720679**	**669139**	**688337**	**679395**	**697292**	**705654**	**723926**
Monetary Authorities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	221724	163203	122012	124503	125665	117618	113985	116300
Banks #	42305	52602	46698	45409	44640	43348	43284	39810
Other Sectors ##	444846	504874	500429	518425	509089	536326	548386	567816

(Continued)

TABLE 201 : INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION OF INDIA AS PER BPM5 – QUARTERLY – RUPEES (Concld.)

(Amount in ₹ Crore)

Items	2019-20: Q3 PR	2019-20: Q4 PR	2020-21: Q1 PR	2020-21: Q2 PR	2020-21: Q3 PR	2020-21: Q4 PR	2021-22: Q1 PR	2021-22: Q2 P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Money-market Instruments	**14820**	**14812**	**14770**	**14317**	**14159**	**14422**	**12945**	**13732**
Monetary Authorities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	1751	1822	1780	1777	1745	1955	2044	2083
Banks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Sectors	13069	12990	12990	12540	12414	12467	10901	11649
Financial Derivatives	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Monetary Authorities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Investment	**3175541**	**3319166**	**3359331**	**3246185**	**3278305**	**3314635**	**3379132**	**3520067**
Trade Credits	**749868**	**785957**	**785462**	**754078**	**749555**	**737346**	**759170**	**744437**
General Government	**13403**	**14565**	**14807**	**14779**	**15422**	**15574**	**15828**	**15685**
Long-term	13403	14565	14807	14779	15422	15574	15828	15685
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Sectors	**736465**	**771392**	**770655**	**739299**	**734132**	**721772**	**743342**	**728752**
Long-term	6737	7101	6414	5964	6518	6909	5901	5700
Short-term*	729728	764291	764241	733335	727614	714863	737441	723052
Loans	**1380027**	**1459302**	**1487502**	**1398177**	**1408997**	**1445172**	**1466694**	**1489348**
Monetary Authorities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Use of Fund Credit & loans from the fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	**506685**	**536215**	**574966**	**580694**	**593940**	**604645**	**619916**	**622583**
Long-term	506685	536215	574966	580694	593940	604645	619916	622583
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	**136794**	**129835**	**113583**	**83921**	**80798**	**82078**	**87877**	**88058**
Long-term	136794	129835	113583	83921	80798	82078	87877	88058
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Sectors	**736548**	**793253**	**798953**	**733562**	**734259**	**758449**	**758901**	**778708**
Long-term**	736548	793253	798953	733562	734259	758449	758901	778708
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Currency and Deposits	**964738**	**1003914**	**1015971**	**1023544**	**1048399**	**1041093**	**1061497**	**1053187**
Monetary Authorities	1380	1357	1684	1666	1366	1282	2557	1097
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banks @	963358	1002557	1014287	1021877	1047033	1039811	1058941	1052090
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Liabilities	**80907**	**69993**	**70396**	**70386**	**71355**	**91025**	**91771**	**233095**
Monetary Authorities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	**39248**	**40931**	**41335**	**41325**	**42293**	**41442**	**42189**	**173117**
Long-term	39248	40931	41335	41325	42293	41442	42189	173117
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	**41659**	**29061**	**29061**	**29061**	**29061**	**49583**	**49583**	**59978**
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term $	41659	29061	29061	29061	29061	49583	49583	59978

Notes : 1. PR: Partially Revised, P: Provisional
2. The sum of the constituent items may not add to the total due to rounding off.

Source : Reserve Bank of India

TABLE 202 : INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION OF INDIA AS PER BPM6 – QUARTERLY – US DOLLAR

(US $ Million)

Items	2023-24: Q1 PR	2023-24: Q2 PR	2023-24: Q3 PR	2023-24: Q4 PR	2024-25:Q1 PR	2024-25: Q2 PR	2024-25: Q3 PR	2024-25: Q4 P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Net International Investment Position	**-378910**	**-382001**	**-368127**	**-361201**	**-366910**	**-353006**	**-364162**	**-330027**
Assets	**948657**	**952205**	**999005**	**1033776**	**1051969**	**1119369**	**1079156**	**1139230**
Direct investment	**228227**	**232097**	**236506**	**242271**	**246653**	**254440**	**260755**	**270441**
Equity and investment fund shares	**143893**	**146159**	**149394**	**153343**	**156635**	**162382**	**166493**	**173559**
Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	143893	146159	149394	153343	156635	162382	166493	173559
Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
if ultimate controlling parent is resident	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
if ultimate controlling parent is nonresident	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
if ultimate controlling parent is unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Of which: Investment fund shares or units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Of which: Money market fund shares or units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt instruments	**84334**	**85938**	**87112**	**88927**	**90018**	**92058**	**94262**	**96882**
Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	84334	85938	87112	88927	90018	92058	94262	96882
Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
if ultimate controlling parent is resident	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
if ultimate controlling parent is nonresident	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
if ultimate controlling parent is unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Of which: Debt securities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
if ultimate controlling parent is resident	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
if ultimate controlling parent is nonresident	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
if ultimate controlling parent is unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portfolio investment	14511	12096	11744	12469	12410	12503	12173	13763
Equity and investment fund shares	**12567**	**8974**	**9523**	**10942**	**10665**	**11241**	**9356**	**8727**
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary authorities (where relevant)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations except central bank	77	80	122	81	99	86	154	153
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	12489	8894	9402	10862	10566	11156	9203	8573
Other financial corporations	10037	7256	7670	8943	8699	9258	7637	7115
Nonfinancial corporations households and NPISHs	2452	1638	1732	1919	1867	1898	1566	1459
Equity securities other than investment fund shares	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Listed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unlisted	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Investment fund shares or units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Of which: Money market fund shares or units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt securities	1944	3122	2220	1527	1745	1262	2817	5036
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary authorities (where relevant)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations except central bank	1609	2797	1877	1417	1638	1220	2783	5004

(Continued)

TABLE 202 : INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION OF INDIA AS PER BPM6 – QUARTERLY – US DOLLAR (Contd.)

(US $ Million)

Items	2023-24: Q1 PR	2023-24: Q2 PR	2023-24: Q3 PR	2023-24: Q4 PR	2024-25:Q1 PR	2024-25: Q2 PR	2024-25: Q3 PR	2024-25: Q4 P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Short-term	1609	2797	1877	1417	1638	1220	2783	5004
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	335	325	343	110	107	42	34	32
Short-term	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1
Long-term	335	325	343	109	106	41	34	31
Other financial corporations	324	318	336	105	102	37	30	28
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	324	318	336	105	102	37	30	28
Nonfinancial corporations households and NPISHs	11	7	7	5	5	5	4	4
Short-term	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1
Long-term	11	7	7	4	4	4	4	3
Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary authorities (where relevant)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other financial corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonfinancial corporations households NPISHs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial derivatives (other than reserves)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Options	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forward-type contracts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employee stock options	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other investment	**110869**	**120298**	**128302**	**132617**	**140909**	**146644**	**170526**	**186700**
Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Currency and deposits	33003	45711	44339	53519	57747	56105	68630	79332
Central banks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary authorities (where relevant)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations except central bank	27128	39908	38541	46910	51145	49529	62195	72894
Short-term	27128	39908	38541	46910	51145	49529	62195	72894
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Of which: Interbank positions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Short-term	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	5874	5802	5798	6608	6602	6576	6435	6438
Short-term	5874	5802	5798	6608	6602	6576	6435	6438
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other financial corporations	1	1	1	39	39	38	38	38
Short-term	1	1	1	39	39	38	38	38
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonfinancial corporations households NPISHs	5873	5801	5797	6570	6563	6537	6397	6400

(Continued)

TABLE 202 : INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION OF INDIA AS PER BPM6 – QUARTERLY – US DOLLAR (Contd.)

(US $ Million)

Items	2023-24: Q1 PR	2023-24: Q2 PR	2023-24: Q3 PR	2023-24: Q4 PR	2024-25:Q1 PR	2024-25: Q2 PR	2024-25: Q3 PR	2024-25: Q4 P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Short-term	5873	5801	5797	6570	6563	6537	6397	6400
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Loans	**16750**	**11962**	**18510**	**17547**	**20803**	**22147**	**22523**	**25891**
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Credit and loans with the IMF (other than reserves)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary authorities (where relevant)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Credit and loans with the IMF (other than reserves)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank	10794	6079	12631	11340	14602	15971	16479	19816
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	10794	6079	12631	11340	14602	15971	16479	19816
General government	1855	1832	1831	1855	1854	1846	1807	1836
Credit and loans with the IMF (other than reserves)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other long-term	1855	1832	1831	1855	1854	1846	1807	1836
Other sectors	4101	4051	4048	4351	4347	4330	4237	4239
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	4101	4051	4048	4351	4347	4330	4237	4239
Other financial corporations	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
Nonfinancial corporations households and NPISHs	4101	4051	4048	4350	4346	4328	4236	4238
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	4101	4051	4048	4350	4346	4328	4236	4238
Insurance pension and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary authorities (where relevant)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other financial corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonfinancial corporations households NPISHs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonlife insurance technical reserves	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Life insurance and annuity entitlements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pension entitlements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Claims of pension funds on sponsors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Entitlements to nonpension benefits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Provisions for calls under standardized guarantees	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade credit and advances	29660	30840	31675	33413	32822	32883	33213	33422
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary authorities (where relevant)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Continued)

TABLE 202 : INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION OF INDIA AS PER BPM6 – QUARTERLY – US DOLLAR (Contd.)

(US $ Million)

Items	2023-24: Q1 PR	2023-24: Q2 PR	2023-24: Q3 PR	2023-24: Q4 PR	2024-25:Q1 PR	2024-25: Q2 PR	2024-25: Q3 PR	2024-25: Q4 P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	29660	30840	31675	33413	32822	32883	33213	33422
Short-term	29660	30840	31675	33413	32822	32883	33213	33422
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other financial corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonfinancial corporations households and NPISHs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other accounts receivable	**31456**	**31784**	**33777**	**28138**	**29537**	**35510**	**46160**	**48055**
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary authorities (where relevant)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations except central bank	16617	17901	17582	18180	18578	19638	21423	20822
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	16617	17901	17582	18180	18578	19638	21423	20822
General government	2637	2637	2637	2935	2935	2935	2935	2961
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	2637	2637	2637	2935	2935	2935	2935	2961
Other sectors	12201	11246	13558	7023	8024	12936	21802	24272
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	12201	11246	13558	7023	8024	12936	21802	24272
Other financial corporations	157	155	155	59	59	59	58	58
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	157	155	155	59	59	59	58	58
Nonfinancial corporations households NPISHs	12044	11091	13403	6963	7965	12877	21744	24214
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	12044	11091	13403	6963	7965	12877	21744	24214
Reserve assets	**595051**	**587714**	**622452**	**646419**	**651997**	**705782**	**635701**	**668326**
Monetary gold	43832	43342	47956	52675	56528	65749	66148	78176
Gold bullion	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unallocated gold accounts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Of which: Monetary gold under swap for cash collateral	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special drawing rights	18239	17990	18365	18132	18014	18566	17882	18169
Reserve position in the IMF	5002	5016	4892	4662	4573	4391	4217	4423
Other reserve assets	527979	521366	551239	570950	572881	617075	547454	567557
Currency and deposits	102694	96803	105446	101961	91293	101778	78009	82028
Claims on monetary authorities	80547	70308	66774	62175	57560	60121	41044	45685
Claims on other entities	22147	26496	38672	39787	33734	41657	36965	36343
Securities	425285	424563	445793	468989	481588	515297	469445	485530
Debt securities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Continued)

TABLE 202 : INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION OF INDIA AS PER BPM6 – QUARTERLY – US DOLLAR (Contd.)

(US $ Million)

Items	2023-24: Q1 PR	2023-24: Q2 PR	2023-24: Q3 PR	2023-24: Q4 PR	2024-25:Q1 PR	2024-25: Q2 PR	2024-25: Q3 PR	2024-25: Q4 P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Equity and investment fund shares	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Of which: Securities under repo for cash collateral	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial derivatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liabilities	1327567	1334206	1367132	1394977	1418878	1472376	1443318	1469257
Direct investment	**532472**	**528734**	**536933**	**542952**	**552818**	**555322**	**547104**	**556812**
Equity and investment fund shares	**501412**	**497612**	**505572**	**511142**	**520605**	**522784**	**512997**	**521931**
Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	501412	497612	505572	511142	520605	522784	512997	521931
Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
if ultimate controlling parent is resident	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
if ultimate controlling parent is nonresident	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
if ultimate controlling parent is unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Of which: Investment fund shares or units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Of which: Money market fund shares or units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt instruments	**31059**	**31122**	**31361**	**31810**	**32213**	**32538**	**34107**	**34881**
Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	31059	31122	31361	31810	32213	32538	34107	34881
Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
if ultimate controlling parent is resident	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
if ultimate controlling parent is nonresident	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
if ultimate controlling parent is unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Of which: Debt securities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
if ultimate controlling parent is resident	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
if ultimate controlling parent is nonresident	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
if ultimate controlling parent is unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portfolio investment	**258732**	**259559**	**269227**	**277239**	**277348**	**294348**	**276521**	**272061**
Equity and investment fund shares	**152928**	**154634**	**161206**	**162061**	**160898**	**170934**	**155573**	**141938**
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary authorities (where relevant)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	152928	154634	161206	162061	160898	170934	155573	141938
Other financial corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonfinancial corporations households and NPISHs	152928	154634	161206	162061	160898	170934	155573	141938
Equity securities other than investment fund shares	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Listed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unlisted	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Investment fund shares or units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Of which: Money market fund shares or units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt securities	105803	104924	108021	115178	116450	123414	120948	130123
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Continued)

TABLE 202 : INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION OF INDIA AS PER BPM6 – QUARTERLY – US DOLLAR (Contd.)

(US $ Million)

Items	2023-24: Q1 PR	2023-24: Q2 PR	2023-24: Q3 PR	2023-24: Q4 PR	2024-25:Q1 PR	2024-25: Q2 PR	2024-25: Q3 PR	2024-25: Q4 P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Monetary authorities (where relevant)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations except central bank	6480	7038	7042	6836	6873	6883	6760	8049
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	6480	7038	7042	6836	6873	6883	6760	8049
General government	19932	20654	24917	30636	31734	38647	38430	43862
Short-term	430	405	351	225	543	417	371	274
Long-term	19502	20248	24567	30412	31191	38230	38059	43588
Other sectors	79392	77232	76062	77705	77843	77884	75759	78212
Short-term	1503	1479	1475	1390	1292	1144	1077	1074
Long-term	77888	75754	74587	76316	76551	76740	74682	77138
Other financial corporations	22384	20588	20286	20522	21247	22361	23802	24357
Short-term	1503	1479	1475	1390	1292	1144	1077	1074
Long-term	20881	19109	18811	19133	19954	21217	22725	23283
Nonfinancial corporations households and NPISHs	57008	56645	55776	57183	56596	55523	51957	53855
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	57008	56645	55776	57183	56596	55523	51957	53855
Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary authorities (where relevant)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other financial corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonfinancial corporations households NPISHs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial derivatives (other than reserves)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Options	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forward-type contracts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employee stock options	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other investment	**536364**	**545914**	**560971**	**574786**	**588713**	**622706**	**619693**	**640384**
Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Currency and deposits	144069	146166	149326	154787	160628	164076	165713	167598
Central banks	198	203	182	210	271	273	303	45
Short-term	198	203	182	210	271	273	303	45
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary authorities (where relevant)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank	143871	145964	149144	154578	160356	163804	165411	167553
Short-term	2526	2894	2235	2699	4574	2412	3667	2876
Long-term	141345	143070	146909	151879	155782	161392	161744	164677
Of which: Interbank positions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Continued)

TABLE 202 : INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION OF INDIA AS PER BPM6 – QUARTERLY – US DOLLAR (Contd.)

(US $ Million)

Items	2023-24: Q1 PR	2023-24: Q2 PR	2023-24: Q3 PR	2023-24: Q4 PR	2024-25:Q1 PR	2024-25: Q2 PR	2024-25: Q3 PR	2024-25: Q4 P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Other financial corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonfinancial corporations households NPISHs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Loans	**206507**	**208356**	**214460**	**221396**	**224543**	**239371**	**240588**	**250551**
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Credit and loans with the IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary authorities (where relevant)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Credit and loans with the IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank	16807	19219	20230	25397	26874	27589	27744	26538
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	16807	19219	20230	25397	26874	27589	27744	26538
General government	90982	90814	95418	96123	95885	100866	98897	102553
Credit and loans with the IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other long-term	90982	90814	95418	96123	95885	100866	98897	102553
Other sectors	98718	98324	98812	99876	101784	110916	113947	121460
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	98718	98324	98812	99876	101784	110916	113947	121460
Other financial corporations	25225	25799	26210	27811	29872	35790	38343	44796
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	25225	25799	26210	27811	29872	35790	38343	44796
Nonfinancial corporations households and NPISHs	73493	72525	72601	72065	71912	75126	75605	76664
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	73493	72525	72601	72065	71912	75126	75605	76664
Insurance pension and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary authorities (where relevant)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other financial corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonfinancial corporations households NPISHs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonlife insurance technical reserves	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Life insurance and annuity entitlements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pension entitlements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Claims of pension funds on sponsors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Entitlements to nonpension benefits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Provisions for calls under standardized guarantees (F66O)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade credit and advances	119314	124776	123290	123722	125945	131256	135606	131203
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Continued)

TABLE 202 : INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION OF INDIA AS PER BPM6 – QUARTERLY – US DOLLAR (Concld.)

(US $ Million)

Items	2023-24: Q1 PR	2023-24: Q2 PR	2023-24: Q3 PR	2023-24: Q4 PR	2024-25:Q1 PR	2024-25: Q2 PR	2024-25: Q3 PR	2024-25: Q4 P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Monetary authorities (where relevant)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	119314	124776	123290	123722	125945	131256	135606	131203
Short-term	118909	124339	122851	123065	125292	130609	134622	130219
Long-term	405	437	439	658	652	647	985	984
Other financial corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonfinancial corporations households and NPISHs	119314	124776	123290	123722	125945	131256	135606	131203
Short-term	118909	124339	122851	123065	125292	130609	134622	130219
Long-term	405	437	439	658	652	647	985	984
Other accounts payable - other	**44464**	**44855**	**51693**	**52970**	**55831**	**65557**	**56205**	**69045**
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary authorities (where relevant)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	44464	44855	51693	52970	55831	65557	56205	69045
Short-term	44464	44855	51693	52970	55831	65557	56205	69045
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other financial corporations	1288	1273	1272	814	813	810	793	793
Short-term	1288	1273	1272	814	813	810	793	793
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonfinancial corporations households NPISHs	43175	43582	50421	52156	55018	64747	55412	68252
Short-term	43175	43582	50421	52156	55018	64747	55412	68252
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liabilities)	**22010**	**21760**	**22202**	**21910**	**21766**	**22445**	**21581**	**21987**

Note: 1. PR: Partially Revised, P: Provisional
2. The sum of the constituent items may not add to the total due to rounding off.

Source: Reserve Bank of India

TABLE 203 : INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION OF INDIA AS PER BPM6 – QUARTERLY – RUPEES

(Amount in ₹ Crore)

Items	2023-24: Q1 PR	2023-24: Q2 PR	2023-24: Q3 PR	2023-24: Q4 PR	2024-25:Q1 PR	2024-25: Q2 PR	2024-25: Q3 PR	2024-25: Q4 P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Net International Investment Position	**-3126515**	**-3196838**	**-3077413**	**-3031785**	**-3090130**	**-2979709**	**-3147284**	**-2863214**
Assets	**7764703**	**7886709**	**8288140**	**8598719**	**8752126**	**9356513**	**9209660**	**9712798**
Direct investment	**1872435**	**1927751**	**1965756**	**2019904**	**2058401**	**2131925**	**2232668**	**2314473**
Equity and investment fund shares	**1180535**	**1213967**	**1241711**	**1278482**	**1307173**	**1360578**	**1425568**	**1485341**
Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1180535	1213967	1241711	1278482	1307173	1360578	1425568	1485341
Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
if ultimate controlling parent is resident	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
if ultimate controlling parent is nonresident	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
if ultimate controlling parent is unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Of which: Investment fund shares or units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Of which: Money market fund shares or units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt instruments	**691901**	**713784**	**724045**	**741422**	**751228**	**771347**	**807101**	**829132**
Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	691901	713784	724045	741422	751228	771347	807101	829132
Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
if ultimate controlling parent is resident	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
if ultimate controlling parent is nonresident	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
if ultimate controlling parent is unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Of which: Debt securities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
if ultimate controlling parent is resident	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
if ultimate controlling parent is nonresident	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
if ultimate controlling parent is unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portfolio investment	**119049**	**100466**	**97628**	**103959**	**103563**	**104761**	**104232**	**117786**
Equity and investment fund shares	**103101**	**74538**	**79156**	**91229**	**89001**	**94190**	**80110**	**74685**
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary authorities (where relevant)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations except central bank	636	662	1013	672	823	717	1315	1313
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	102465	73876	78143	90557	88178	93472	78795	73371
Other financial corporations	82350	60268	63749	74558	72600	77568	65388	60887
Nonfinancial corporations households and NPISHs	20115	13608	14394	15998	15578	15904	13407	12484
Equity securities other than investment fund shares	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Listed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unlisted	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Investment fund shares or units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Of which: Money market fund shares or units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt securities	15949	25928	18472	12731	14562	10571	24121	43101
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary authorities (where relevant)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations except central bank	13200	23230	15618	11816	13672	10221	23826	42826

(Continued)

TABLE 203 : INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION OF INDIA AS PER BPM6 – QUARTERLY – RUPEES (Contd.)

(Amount in ₹ Crore)

Items	2023-24: Q1 PR	2023-24: Q2 PR	2023-24: Q3 PR	2023-24: Q4 PR	2024-25:Q1 PR	2024-25: Q2 PR	2024-25: Q3 PR	2024-25: Q4 P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Short-term	13200	23230	15618	11816	13672	10221	23826	42826
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	2749	2698	2854	915	891	350	295	275
Short-term	-	-	-	7	7	7	6	5
Long-term	2749	2698	2854	908	884	343	289	269
Other financial corporations	2662	2640	2792	871	849	307	259	241
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	2662	2640	2792	871	849	307	259	241
Nonfinancial corporations households and NPISHs	87	58	62	43	42	43	37	34
Short-term	-	-	-	7	7	7	6	5
Long-term	87	58	62	36	35	37	31	29
Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary authorities (where relevant)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other financial corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonfinancial corporations households NPISHs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial derivatives (other than reserves)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Options	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forward-type contracts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employee stock options	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other investment	**891616**	**978131**	**1045197**	**1083600**	**1153587**	**1205265**	**1430584**	**1568448**
Other equity	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Currency and deposits	270766	379663	368534	446207	481920	470097	587635	678934
Central banks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary authorities (where relevant)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations except central bank	222568	331466	320336	391107	426820	414996	532535	623834
Short-term	222568	331466	320336	391107	426820	414996	532535	623834
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Of which: Interbank positions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Short-term	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	48193	48193	48193	55096	55096	55096	55096	55096
Short-term	48193	48193	48193	55096	55096	55096	55096	55096
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other financial corporations	12	12	12	322	322	322	322	322
Short-term	12	12	12	322	322	322	322	322
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonfinancial corporations households NPISHs	48181	48181	48181	54774	54774	54774	54774	54774

(Continued)

TABLE 203 : INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION OF INDIA AS PER BPM6 – QUARTERLY – RUPEES (Contd.)

(Amount in ₹ Crore)

Items	2023-24: Q1 PR	2023-24: Q2 PR	2023-24: Q3 PR	2023-24: Q4 PR	2024-25:Q1 PR	2024-25: Q2 PR	2024-25: Q3 PR	2024-25: Q4 P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Short-term	48181	48181	48181	54774	54774	54774	54774	54774
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Loans	**137423**	**99358**	**153850**	**146295**	**173606**	**185564**	**192846**	**221577**
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Credit and loans with the IMF (other than reserves)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary authorities (where relevant)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Credit and loans with the IMF (other than reserves)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank	88559	50495	104987	94547	121859	133816	141098	169585
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	88559	50495	104987	94547	121859	133816	141098	169585
General government	15216	15216	15216	15469	15469	15469	15469	15713
Credit and loans with the IMF (other than reserves)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other long-term	15216	15216	15216	15469	15469	15469	15469	15713
Other sectors	33647	33647	33647	36279	36279	36279	36279	36279
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	33647	33647	33647	36279	36279	36279	36279	36279
Other financial corporations	1	1	1	12	12	12	12	12
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	1	1	1	12	12	12	12	12
Nonfinancial corporations households and NPISHs	33647	33647	33647	36267	36267	36267	36267	36267
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	33647	33647	33647	36267	36267	36267	36267	36267
Insurance pension and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary authorities (where relevant)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other financial corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonfinancial corporations households NPISHs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonlife insurance technical reserves	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Life insurance and annuity entitlements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pension entitlements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Claims of pension funds on sponsors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Entitlements to nonpension benefits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Provisions for calls under standardized guarantees	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade credit and advances	**225358**	**235116**	**242067**	**256498**	**251566**	**252072**	**254866**	**256672**
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary authorities (where relevant)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Continued)

TABLE 203 : INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION OF INDIA AS PER BPM6 – QUARTERLY – RUPEES (Contd.)

(Amount in ₹ Crore)

Items	2023-24: Q1 PR	2023-24: Q2 PR	2023-24: Q3 PR	2023-24: Q4 PR	2024-25:Q1 PR	2024-25: Q2 PR	2024-25: Q3 PR	2024-25: Q4 P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	225358	235116	242067	256498	251566	252072	254866	256672
Short-term	225358	235116	242067	256498	251566	252072	254866	256672
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other financial corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonfinancial corporations households and NPISHs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other accounts receivable	**258070**	**263994**	**280746**	**234601**	**246495**	**297533**	**395236**	**411265**
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary authorities (where relevant)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations except central bank	136334	148680	146136	151577	155036	164548	183429	178201
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	136334	148680	146136	151577	155036	164548	183429	178201
General government	21637	21905	21920	24474	24497	24596	25134	25344
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	21637	21905	21920	24474	24497	24596	25134	25344
Other sectors	100099	93409	112690	58550	66962	108389	186673	207719
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	100099	93409	112690	58550	66962	108389	186673	207719
Other financial corporations	1286	1286	1286	495	495	495	495	495
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	1286	1286	1286	495	495	495	495	495
Nonfinancial corporations households NPISHs	98813	92123	111404	58055	66467	107894	186178	207224
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	98813	92123	111404	58055	66467	107894	186178	207224
Reserve assets	**4881602**	**4880361**	**5179559**	**5391256**	**5436574**	**5914563**	**5442176**	**5712091**
Monetary gold	359585	359910	399052	439319	471350	550991	566290	668162
Gold bullion	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unallocated gold accounts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Of which: Monetary gold under swap for cash collateral	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special drawing rights	149626	149388	152822	151223	150209	155589	153082	155289
Reserve position in the IMF	41035	41658	40662	38869	38165	36796	36111	37805
Other reserve assets	4331357	4329405	4587023	4761844	4776850	5171187	4686694	4850834
Currency and deposits	842466	803851	877449	850380	761231	852913	667823	701080
Claims on monetary authorities	660781	583833	555648	518550	479950	503819	351369	390460
Claims on other entities	181685	220018	321801	331830	281281	349094	316453	310619
Securities	3488891	3525554	3709574	3911465	4015619	4318274	4018871	4149754
Debt securities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Continued)

TABLE 203 : INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION OF INDIA AS PER BPM6 – QUARTERLY – RUPEES (Contd.)

(Amount in ₹ Crore)

Items	2023-24: Q1 PR	2023-24: Q2 PR	2023-24: Q3 PR	2023-24: Q4 PR	2024-25:Q1 PR	2024-25: Q2 PR	2024-25: Q3 PR	2024-25: Q4 P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Equity and investment fund shares	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Of which: Securities under repo for cash collateral	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial derivatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liabilities	**10891217**	**11083547**	**11365553**	**11630505**	**11842255**	**12336223**	**12356944**	**12576012**
Direct investment	**4368547**	**4391559**	**4462794**	**4526804**	**4613451**	**4652979**	**4684477**	**4765277**
Equity and investment fund shares	**4113726**	**4133063**	**4202133**	**4261590**	**4344623**	**4380344**	**4392443**	**4466759**
Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	4113726	4133063	4202133	4261590	4344623	4380344	4392443	4466759
Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
if ultimate controlling parent is resident	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
if ultimate controlling parent is nonresident	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
if ultimate controlling parent is unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Of which: Investment fund shares or units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Of which: Money market fund shares or units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt instruments	**254820**	**258496**	**260661**	**265214**	**268828**	**272635**	**292034**	**298518**
Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	254820	258496	260661	265214	268828	272635	292034	298518
Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
if ultimate controlling parent is resident	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
if ultimate controlling parent is nonresident	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
if ultimate controlling parent is unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Of which: Debt securities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
if ultimate controlling parent is resident	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
if ultimate controlling parent is nonresident	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
if ultimate controlling parent is unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portfolio investment	**2122706**	**2155841**	**2237722**	**2311447**	**2314563**	**2466306**	**2367665**	**2328338**
Equity and investment fund shares	**1254665**	**1284363**	**1339886**	**1351164**	**1342748**	**1432233**	**1332067**	**1214726**
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary authorities (where relevant)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	1254665	1284363	1339886	1351164	1342748	1432233	1332067	1214726
Other financial corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonfinancial corporations households and NPISHs	1254665	1284363	1339886	1351164	1342748	1432233	1332067	1214726
Equity securities other than investment fund shares	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Listed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unlisted	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Investment fund shares or units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Of which: Money market fund shares or units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt securities	868041	871478	897835	960283	971815	1034072	1035599	1113611
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Continued)

TABLE 203 : INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION OF INDIA AS PER BPM6 – QUARTERLY – RUPEES (Contd.)

(Amount in ₹ Crore)

Items	2023-24: Q1 PR	2023-24: Q2 PR	2023-24: Q3 PR	2023-24: Q4 PR	2024-25:Q1 PR	2024-25: Q2 PR	2024-25: Q3 PR	2024-25: Q4 P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Monetary authorities (where relevant)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations except central bank	53165	58455	58528	56995	57354	57672	57879	68885
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	53165	58455	58528	56995	57354	57672	57879	68885
General government	163525	171546	207105	255427	264833	323818	329047	375380
Short-term	3525	3368	2915	1873	4533	3494	3173	2345
Long-term	159999	168178	204189	253554	260299	320324	325874	373035
Other sectors	651351	641477	632203	647861	649628	652583	648672	669347
Short-term	12333	12281	12263	11586	10786	9588	9225	9191
Long-term	639018	629196	619940	636275	638842	642995	639447	660156
Other financial corporations	183646	170996	168614	171102	177312	187359	203802	208447
Short-term	12333	12281	12263	11586	10786	9588	9225	9191
Long-term	171313	158715	156351	159517	166526	177772	194577	199256
Nonfinancial corporations households and NPISHs	467706	470481	463589	476758	472317	465223	444870	460900
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	467706	470481	463589	476758	472317	465223	444870	460900
Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary authorities (where relevant)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other financial corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonfinancial corporations households NPISHs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial derivatives (other than reserves)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Options	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forward-type contracts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employee stock options	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other investment	**4399965**	**4536147**	**4665037**	**4792253**	**4914241**	**5216938**	**5304802**	**5482397**
Other equity	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Currency and deposits	1181984	1214030	1241145	1290523	1340495	1374776	1418891	1434324
Central banks	1622	1682	1512	1747	2266	2286	2590	385
Short-term	1622	1682	1512	1747	2266	2286	2590	385
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary authorities (where relevant)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank	1180361	1212348	1239633	1288776	1338229	1372490	1416301	1433939
Short-term	20725	24039	18574	22504	38174	20210	31399	24609
Long-term	1159636	1188309	1221059	1266272	1300055	1352281	1384901	1409330
Of which: Interbank positions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Continued)

TABLE 203 : INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION OF INDIA AS PER BPM6 – QUARTERLY – RUPEES (Contd.)

(Amount in ₹ Crore)

Items	2023-24: Q1 PR	2023-24: Q2 PR	2023-24: Q3 PR	2023-24: Q4 PR	2024-25:Q1 PR	2024-25: Q2 PR	2024-25: Q3 PR	2024-25: Q4 P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Other financial corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonfinancial corporations households NPISHs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Loans	**1693727**	**1732626**	**1785000**	**1845991**	**1875124**	**2005020**	**2059976**	**2146588**
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Credit and loans with the IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary authorities (where relevant)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Credit and loans with the IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank	137886	159638	168161	211748	224278	231159	237557	227128
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	137886	159638	168161	211748	224278	231159	237557	227128
General government	745981	756127	795319	801527	801316	844563	846767	879795
Credit and loans with the IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other long-term	745981	756127	795319	801527	801316	844563	846767	879795
Other sectors	809860	816861	821520	832716	849530	929298	975652	1039666
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	809860	816861	821520	832716	849530	929298	975652	1039666
Other financial corporations	206944	214325	217904	231875	249316	299866	328303	383410
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	206944	214325	217904	231875	249316	299866	328303	383410
Nonfinancial corporations households and NPISHs	602916	602536	603616	600841	600214	629432	647349	656256
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	602916	602536	603616	600841	600214	629432	647349	656256
Insurance pension and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary authorities (where relevant)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other financial corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonfinancial corporations households NPISHs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonlife insurance technical reserves	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Life insurance and annuity entitlements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pension entitlements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Claims of pension funds on sponsors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Entitlements to nonpension benefits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Provisions for calls under standardized guarantees (F66O)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade credit and advances	**978887**	**1036368**	**1024743**	**1031523**	**1051050**	**1099779**	**1161105**	**1122853**
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Continued)

TABLE 203 : INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION OF INDIA AS PER BPM6 – QUARTERLY – RUPEES (Concld.)

(Amount in ₹ Crore)

Items	2023-24: Q1 PR	2023-24: Q2 PR	2023-24: Q3 PR	2023-24: Q4 PR	2024-25:Q1 PR	2024-25: Q2 PR	2024-25: Q3 PR	2024-25: Q4 P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Monetary authorities (where relevant)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	978887	1036368	1024743	1031523	1051050	1099779	1161105	1122853
Short-term	975562	1032738	1021091	1026037	1045606	1094358	1152673	1114432
Long-term	3324	3631	3652	5485	5444	5421	8432	8421
Other financial corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonfinancial corporations households and NPISHs	978887	1036368	1024743	1031523	1051050	1099779	1161105	1122853
Short-term	975562	1032738	1021091	1026037	1045606	1094358	1152673	1114432
Long-term	3324	3631	3652	5485	5444	5421	8432	8421
Other accounts payable - other	**364792**	**372553**	**429656**	**441630**	**465927**	**549298**	**481242**	**590897**
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary authorities (where relevant)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	364792	372553	429656	441630	465927	549298	481242	590897
Short-term	364792	372553	429656	441630	465927	549298	481242	590897
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other financial corporations	10571	10571	10571	6787	6787	6787	6787	6787
Short-term	10571	10571	10571	6787	6787	6787	6787	6787
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonfinancial corporations households NPISHs	354221	361982	419085	434843	459140	542511	474455	584110
Short-term	354221	361982	419085	434843	459140	542511	474455	584110
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liabilities)	**180575**	**180570**	**184493**	**182587**	**181645**	**188064**	**183588**	**187735**

Note: 1. PR: Partially Revised, P: Provisional
2. The sum of the constituent items may not add to the total due to rounding off.

Source: Reserve Bank of India

TABLE 204 : EXCHANGE RATE OF THE INDIAN RUPEE *VIS-À-VIS* THE SDR, US DOLLAR, POUND STERLING, EURO AND JAPANESE YEN
(Monthly average and end-month rates)

(₹ per unit of foreign currency)

Year/ Month	SDR		US Dollar		Pound Sterling		Japanese Yen		Euro	
	Average	End-month	Average	End-month	Average	End-month	Average	End-month	Average	End-month
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2021										
Jan	105.4789	105.1090	73.1094	72.9519	99.7296	100.0151	70.5135	69.8200	89.0529	88.3010
Feb	104.7689	105.1250	72.7565	73.0408	100.8060	101.8953	69.1000	68.7800	88.0341	88.7967
Mar	103.9188	104.1710	72.7928	73.5047	100.8833	100.9509	67.0171	66.3600	86.7225	86.0990
Apr	106.3904	106.2960	74.4722	74.0232	103.1291	103.1592	68.3471	68.0200	89.1994	89.6905
May	105.6429	104.9410	73.2677	72.5211	103.0902	102.8678	67.1105	66.0800	88.9244	88.4216
Jun	105.5883	106.0480	73.5583	74.3456	103.2147	102.9478	66.8173	67.2800	88.6642	88.5035
Jul	106.0742	106.2820	74.5270	74.3871	102.9714	103.7269	67.5743	67.8900	88.1296	88.3882
Aug	105.4754	104.1890	74.1846	73.1536	102.3972	100.9510	67.5280	66.6000	87.3473	86.5324
Sep	104.6052	104.6160	73.5634	74.2551	101.0523	99.8647	66.7614	66.3500	86.6013	86.1379
Oct	105.8014	105.8500	74.9153	74.7858	102.4805	103.1097	66.3068	65.8600	86.8975	87.2616
Nov	104.5677	105.1840	74.4965	75.0885	100.2397	99.9863	65.3216	66.3400	84.9463	84.9366
Dec	105.5967	105.4570	75.3725	74.3025	100.2905	100.3014	66.1557	64.5400	85.1921	84.0450
2022										
Jan	104.2082	104.3380	74.4416	74.9674	100.9567	100.6332	64.7675	64.9200	84.3004	83.7026
Feb	105.1086	105.2960	75.0031	75.4882	101.5163	100.9207	65.1016	65.3400	84.9742	84.2614
Mar	105.3532	104.7960	76.2445	75.8071	100.3905	99.5524	64.2748	62.2300	83.9302	84.6599
Apr	103.8599	102.7370	76.1678	76.4242	98.4685	95.7086	60.1967	58.6600	82.2865	80.5807
May	103.7894	104.8230	77.3193	77.6641	96.3058	97.8676	60.0205	60.7300	81.8148	83.4107
Jun	104.4893	104.8180	78.0746	78.9421	96.2423	95.9557	58.3236	57.9600	82.5586	82.5803
Jul	104.8758	105.1210	79.6016	79.4203	95.4947	96.8986	58.2295	59.7300	81.1492	81.1675
Aug	104.5849	103.9710	79.5551	79.7194	95.4108	93.3546	58.8463	57.5400	80.5010	79.7120
Sep	103.5472	104.3770	80.2316	81.5522	90.8547	90.7703	56.0705	56.4400	79.4590	80.1093
Oct	105.3993	105.7350	82.3401	82.3934	92.8193	95.5351	55.9983	55.7400	80.8815	81.9232
Nov	106.4649	107.2870	81.8105	81.5970	96.0860	97.7543	57.5452	58.9500	83.4606	84.4507
Dec	109.4442	110.2850	82.4642	82.7862	100.3912	99.7436	61.1405	62.4500	87.2945	88.1496
2023										
Jan	110.0512	110.2220	81.8996	81.7387	100.0794	100.8983	62.7962	62.7700	88.2133	88.5982
Feb	110.5635	109.8660	82.6086	82.6816	99.8972	99.6010	62.1980	60.6800	88.5322	87.5471
Mar	109.9368	110.6010	82.2886	82.2169	99.8088	101.8728	61.5220	61.8000	88.0400	89.6076
Apr	110.6217	110.1620	82.0208	81.7829	101.9777	102.0274	61.3647	60.3600	89.8720	90.0871
May	110.3579	109.7510	82.3433	82.6773	102.7272	102.3787	60.0362	59.3000	89.4751	88.3572
Jun	109.6979	109.1230	82.2337	82.0428	103.8060	103.5074	58.2648	56.7700	89.0688	89.1258
Jul	110.5322	110.4540	82.1519	82.2481	105.8135	105.7645	58.2619	58.0600	90.8398	90.5787
Aug	110.3529	109.9570	82.7854	82.6784	105.2534	105.0931	57.2267	56.6300	90.3695	90.2242
Sep	109.6104	109.1200	83.0475	83.0580	103.0288	101.6713	56.2595	55.8100	88.7431	87.9379
Oct	109.1521	109.4270	83.2353	83.2692	101.2307	101.1643	55.6465	55.4200	87.8361	88.3236
Nov	110.2074	111.1290	83.2980	83.3500	103.3649	105.8684	55.6100	56.6800	89.9942	91.4816
Dec	111.0251	111.4910	83.2787	83.1164	105.4188	106.1053	57.8055	58.8200	90.8405	92.0049
2024										
Jan	110.8691	110.4870	83.1210	83.0805	105.6041	105.3084	57.0610	56.2000	90.7675	89.8826
Feb	110.0335	110.0880	82.9636	82.9246	104.7995	105.0317	55.5270	55.3600	89.5511	89.8621
Mar	110.3520	110.3390	82.9976	83.3739	105.5369	105.2935	55.4244	55.0900	90.2684	90.2178
Apr	110.0456	110.0720	83.4060	83.5187	104.3750	104.6411	54.2072	53.2500	89.4364	89.3405
May	110.2970	110.2490	83.3929	83.2988	105.2984	105.9283	53.5265	53.0800	90.1018	90.1210
Jun	110.1555	109.7700	83.4709	83.4534	106.1642	105.4640	52.8642	51.8600	89.8949	89.2490
Jul	110.7368	111.2470	83.5947	83.7440	107.3732	107.5463	52.9245	54.7800	90.5941	90.6222
Aug	112.4286	112.9410	83.8963	83.8709	108.5658	110.4966	57.3881	57.8600	92.4101	92.9083
Sep	113.0957	113.6490	83.8082	83.7888	110.7432	112.1597	58.5845	59.1100	93.0684	93.5340
Oct	112.2289	111.8010	84.0295	84.0886	109.6486	108.9508	56.0932	55.0300	91.5743	91.2505
Nov	111.2033	110.9870	84.3644	84.4971	107.5732	107.4612	54.9428	56.3100	89.6349	89.3568
Dec	111.3193	110.9440	84.9862	85.6232	107.4811	107.4645	55.3590	54.8200	89.0267	89.0852
2025										
Jan	112.3284	112.9650	86.2657	86.6414	106.6133	107.6202	55.0909	55.9600	89.2996	90.0094
Feb	113.8462	114.4080	87.0548	87.4006	108.9841	109.9762	57.3050	58.3000	90.5784	90.7807
Mar	115.0623	113.4500	86.6377	85.5814	111.7308	110.7389	58.0763	56.7500	93.5058	92.3246
Apr	115.4103	115.3420	85.5612	85.0535	112.6950	113.8770	59.4517	59.6200	96.2296	96.7370
May	115.3361	115.9690	85.1897	85.4778	113.9189	115.1420	58.9195	59.3600	96.1497	96.9375
Jun	117.1670	117.5380	85.9034	85.5439	116.4260	117.4683	59.4700	59.4300	98.9201	100.4451
Jul	117.9013	118.6280	86.1146	87.5544	116.3466	116.2366	58.6465	58.8500	100.6400	100.2486

Notes :
1. The exchange rate for Japanese Yen is in Rs. per 100 Yen.
2. Data are based on FEDAI (Foreign Exchange Dealers' Association of India) indicative rates till April 2012. RBI reference rates are used w.e.f May 2012.
3. Financial Benchmarks India Private Limited (FBIL) commenced dissemination of reference rates w.e.f July 10, 2018.

TABLE 205 : EXCHANGE RATE OF THE INDIAN RUPEE *VIS-À-VIS* THE SDR, US DOLLAR, POUND STERLING, EURO AND JAPANESE YEN
(High and low during the month)

(₹ per unit of foreign currency)

Year/ Month	SDR		US Dollar		Pound Sterling		Euro		Japanese Yen	
	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2021										
Jan	104.8950	106.1010	72.8176	73.4511	99.1800	100.0638	88.3010	90.0467	69.8200	71.1900
Feb	104.3870	105.1250	72.2923	73.0408	99.1739	102.6582	87.1979	88.7967	68.4500	69.7500
Mar	102.8210	105.3180	72.2928	73.5047	99.3675	102.4915	85.3129	88.5875	66.2600	68.7800
Apr	104.1280	107.5360	73.3141	75.1699	101.5319	104.5771	86.2960	90.5087	66.3600	69.4300
May	104.9410	106.3570	72.4767	74.1812	102.4641	103.7951	88.2307	89.3165	65.9600	67.7000
Jun	104.9920	106.2470	72.7714	74.3737	102.4541	103.7188	88.0839	89.4241	66.2500	67.4500
Jul	105.6990	106.3780	74.2822	74.8596	102.1076	103.7269	87.6076	88.5323	66.9200	68.3600
Aug	104.1890	106.2380	73.1536	74.4276	100.9510	103.4531	86.5324	88.3224	66.6000	68.0800
Sep	103.8380	105.0550	72.9589	74.2551	99.8647	101.9759	86.0682	87.1533	66.1800	67.3600
Oct	104.8370	106.3590	74.2429	75.4576	99.8930	103.4614	85.9942	87.4173	65.5500	67.1600
Nov	103.7150	105.7130	73.9191	75.0910	99.3607	102.4840	83.5619	86.7464	64.5700	66.4000
Dec	104.8450	106.5870	74.3025	76.2528	99.6044	101.5487	84.0450	86.3927	64.5400	67.0700
2022										
Jan	103.5320	104.6430	73.9319	75.1724	100.3592	101.7880	83.5977	85.0749	64.0400	65.6000
Feb	104.1890	105.9890	74.4797	75.6611	100.2501	102.3760	83.7662	85.7405	64.6600	65.6900
Mar	104.6910	106.3190	75.7111	76.9239	99.4609	101.6636	83.4806	84.6599	61.5700	66.9300
Apr	102.6620	104.6430	75.3899	76.7366	95.7086	99.5766	80.5807	83.4239	58.6600	61.5700
May	102.3460	104.8230	76.0887	77.6999	94.4584	98.1069	80.3629	83.4883	58.6500	61.2100
Jun	103.6810	105.2150	77.5554	78.9421	93.9456	97.7010	81.3680	83.4535	57.3400	60.0100
Jul	104.2230	105.5370	78.9866	79.9763	94.4004	97.0642	79.8259	82.7392	57.5300	59.7300
Aug	103.9070	105.5680	78.6082	80.0906	93.3546	97.2837	79.2517	82.2175	57.5400	60.0400
Sep	103.0530	104.4480	79.0640	81.9005	86.6153	92.6809	78.3444	80.3671	55.4000	56.9600
Oct	104.6850	106.3140	81.4267	83.2042	90.4126	95.6228	79.7855	82.9063	55.0900	56.8200
Nov	105.0390	107.6800	80.6483	82.8835	92.5928	98.8420	80.7191	85.3125	55.7800	59.1300
Dec	107.1890	110.3980	81.1512	82.9183	98.1670	102.2306	84.7467	88.2986	59.4900	62.7200
2023										
Jan	109.5020	110.6560	81.2196	82.9052	98.4731	101.1915	86.9235	89.0135	61.6300	63.7800
Feb	109.8660	111.3020	81.8494	82.9145	98.8540	101.5340	87.4085	90.2555	60.6800	63.9400
Mar	108.6070	110.9370	81.7448	82.6841	97.0642	101.8728	86.4213	89.6262	59.6100	63.1300
Apr	110.1620	110.9500	81.6526	82.3867	101.2412	102.6061	89.0496	90.5223	60.3600	62.4900
May	109.7510	110.6940	81.7353	82.7982	102.0340	103.6083	88.3572	90.5355	58.8100	61.1200
Jun	109.1230	109.8980	81.8834	82.6396	102.4020	105.0414	88.0687	89.9654	56.7700	59.2800
Jul	109.4560	111.2550	81.8088	82.6773	103.7826	107.6380	89.1483	92.2905	56.5600	59.5100
Aug	109.5690	110.9530	82.2833	83.1263	103.9303	106.2477	89.1681	91.0621	56.4500	58.1800
Sep	109.1200	109.9450	82.6648	83.2553	100.9163	104.6448	87.3442	89.6169	55.6600	56.7900
Oct	108.7260	109.4470	83.1518	83.2746	100.3919	102.5568	87.0680	88.4850	55.2200	55.9500
Nov	109.0270	111.3570	83.1272	83.3926	101.1166	105.9213	88.0393	91.6443	54.9000	56.6800
Dec	110.6500	111.5690	83.0173	83.3950	104.5965	106.6090	89.7352	92.4523	56.2700	58.9400
2024										
Jan	110.4870	111.5940	82.8530	83.3282	104.7379	106.1012	89.8826	91.9232	55.9000	58.9900
Feb	109.7930	110.4120	82.8406	83.0864	104.2545	105.6334	89.0553	90.1322	55.0300	56.5800
Mar	109.9400	110.6210	82.6770	83.3739	104.6474	106.3614	89.5766	90.9118	54.8300	56.2500
Apr	109.6010	110.7190	83.2253	83.5214	102.8772	105.6011	88.5593	90.4927	53.1300	55.1500
May	110.0000	110.7440	83.0838	83.5234	104.2089	106.3203	89.4818	90.8342	52.9200	54.4500
Jun	109.7700	110.7180	83.0659	83.5860	105.4640	106.8621	89.2490	91.0195	51.8600	53.7200
Jul	109.7900	111.2470	83.4043	83.7440	105.5457	108.7428	89.6411	91.4384	51.6200	54.8200
Aug	110.9940	113.2790	83.7251	83.9696	106.6486	111.0504	90.4666	93.7693	55.8700	58.8200
Sep	112.7560	113.6490	83.4922	83.9843	109.6141	112.1597	92.5490	93.5340	57.3500	59.8800
Oct	111.6450	113.1910	83.8149	84.0886	108.7282	112.0588	90.7011	93.3145	54.8300	58.0400
Nov	110.4200	112.2600	84.1055	84.4975	105.7882	109.3974	88.3184	91.6565	54.1500	56.3100
Dec	110.9440	111.5870	84.6578	85.6232	106.2908	108.3712	88.1705	89.6552	54.1000	56.5800
2025										
Jan	111.3600	113.3070	85.7090	86.6414	105.0472	107.8493	88.1056	90.4031	54.2300	55.9900
Feb	113.0470	114.5230	86.6466	87.5858	107.0490	110.4138	89.2674	91.3126	56.0500	58.3900
Mar	113.4500	116.4330	85.5814	87.3786	110.0690	112.8141	90.9498	95.1355	56.7500	59.3000
Apr	113.6190	116.4830	85.0535	86.6171	109.8672	114.2874	92.3901	98.0268	57.0900	60.6600
May	113.5450	116.3940	83.8568	85.6873	111.6134	115.7410	94.2962	97.1306	57.4000	59.8200
Jun	116.2470	118.1070	85.4353	86.8080	115.2264	117.5529	97.4156	100.4451	58.8900	59.9900
Jul	117.0640	118.8080	85.3886	87.5544	114.9891	117.7310	99.5588	101.7340	57.7000	59.6100

Notes :
1. The exchange rate for Japanese Yen is in ₹ per 100 Yen.
2. Data are based on FEDAI (Foreign Exchange Dealers' Association of India) indicative rates till April 2012. RBI reference rates are used w.e.f. May 2012.
3. Financial Benchmarks India Private limited (FBIL) commenced dissemination of reference rates w.e.f. July 10, 2018.

TABLE 206 : INDICES OF NOMINAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE (NEER) AND REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE (REER) OF THE INDIAN RUPEE
(40-Currency Basket)
(Monthly Average)

Year/ Month	Trade-Weighted		Export-Weighted	
	NEER	REER	NEER	REER
1	2	3	4	5
2020	**(Base : 2015-16=100)**			
Jan	96.91	104.09	96.35	103.99
Feb	97.57	103.82	96.91	103.69
Mar	95.25	101.00	94.43	100.64
Apr	93.99	101.15	93.50	100.37
May	94.40	102.21	93.99	101.48
Jun	93.09	101.44	92.71	100.69
Jul	93.68	103.17	93.29	102.54
Aug	93.47	103.03	93.10	102.51
Sep	94.82	105.53	94.53	105.07
Oct	94.68	106.40	94.52	106.07
Nov	93.01	104.84	92.98	104.63
Dec	92.95	103.35	92.80	103.14
2021				
Jan	93.71	103.01	93.30	102.58
Feb	94.23	103.46	93.78	103.06
Mar	95.01	103.94	94.52	103.38
Apr	92.26	100.92	92.40	99.85
May	93.25	104.33	93.42	103.22
Jun	93.03	104.73	93.22	103.51
Jul	92.63	104.86	92.79	103.55
Aug	93.19	105.23	93.36	103.94
Sep	93.92	105.98	94.11	104.63
Oct	93.00	105.65	93.22	104.25
Nov	93.50	106.46	94.03	105.33
Dec	92.95	105.09	93.73	104.12
2022				
Jan	93.94	105.32	94.70	104.19
Feb	93.16	104.08	93.90	102.91
Mar	92.74	103.37	93.71	102.28
Apr	93.10	103.67	94.71	102.34
May	93.10	104.97	94.68	103.39
Jun	92.37	104.25	94.20	102.70
Jul	91.83	103.76	93.77	102.28
Aug	92.02	104.01	93.95	102.46
Sep	92.81	104.94	94.58	103.10
Oct	91.66	104.12	93.20	101.90
Nov	91.39	103.48	92.99	101.32
Dec	89.27	100.43	91.00	98.60

Year/ Month	Trade-Weighted		Export-Weighted	
	NEER	REER	NEER	REER
1	2	3	4	5
2023	**(Base : 2015-16=100)**			
Jan	89.06	100.19	91.04	98.67
Feb	88.45	99.41	90.64	98.00
Mar	89.28	100.14	91.35	98.42
Apr	89.09	98.98	91.54	97.12
May	89.19	100.43	91.58	98.42
Jun	90.32	102.95	92.59	100.64
Jul	90.69	106.19	92.97	103.67
Aug	90.86	105.41	93.09	102.74
Sep	91.29	104.11	93.55	101.41
Oct	91.71	105.15	94.03	102.43
Nov	90.80	104.77	93.23	102.21
Dec	90.31	103.60	92.83	101.20
2024				
Jan	90.70	103.69	93.24	101.21
Feb	91.94	104.71	94.37	102.00
Mar	92.07	104.53	94.51	101.64
Apr	91.99	103.22	94.19	100.21
May	91.94	104.38	94.23	101.39
Jun	92.11	106.28	94.59	103.40
Jul	91.91	107.42	94.38	104.45
Aug	90.80	105.50	93.46	102.85
Sep	90.35	105.37	93.06	102.74
Oct	90.86	107.28	93.46	104.33
Nov	91.70	108.06	94.17	104.92
Dec	91.58	106.97	93.93	103.79
2025				
Jan	90.75	104.75	93.12	101.63
Feb	89.30	102.42	91.93	99.66
Mar	89.01	101.47	91.71	98.69
Apr	89.01	100.11	90.93	97.34
May	88.37	100.34	90.52	97.78
Jun	86.94	99.68	89.08	97.08
Jul	86.57	100.07	88.63	97.34

Notes :
1. REER figures are based on Consumer Price Index.
2. Data for 2024 and 2025 are provisional.
3. The details on methodology used for compilation of NEER/REER indices are available in December 2005, April 2014 and January 2021 issues of the RBI Bulletin.

Also see Notes on Tables.

TABLE 207 : TURNOVER IN FOREIGN EXCHANGE MARKET

(US$ Million)

Year / Month	Purch-ase/ Sales	Merchant							Inter-bank							Grand total (8+15)
		FCY / INR			FCY / FCY			Total (2 to 7)	FCY / INR			FCY / FCY			Total (9 to 14)	
		Spot	Forward	Forward cancellation	Spot	Forward	Forward cancellation		Spot	Swap	Forward	Spot	Swap	Forward		
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2023-24																
Jul	P	85561.4	31873.3	17283.7	6233.2	8912.7	7560.1	157424.5	270510.5	258377.8	22747.7	150731.1	49084.4	8199.2	759650.7	917075.2
	S	81037.8	40975.0	14129.3	6452.3	8948.5	7591.8	159134.7	269467.9	242129.2	21596.7	151224.6	50010.1	8126.3	742554.9	901689.6
Aug	P	90448.0	34465.0	20216.0	7265.0	6813.0	6067.0	165274.0	281922.0	292841.0	32292.0	152697.0	45620.0	9032.0	814404.0	979678.0
	S	94130.0	45775.0	16962.0	7430.0	7243.0	6095.0	177635.0	271370.0	289033.0	34417.0	152675.0	45397.0	9032.0	801924.0	979559.0
Sep	P	99578.0	31612.0	20329.0	8334.0	8363.0	5571.0	173788.0	300259.0	292786.0	33284.0	135835.0	45737.0	6534.0	814435.0	988223.0
	S	98508.0	46155.0	16281.0	8224.0	8476.0	5583.0	183227.0	287462.0	281181.0	25669.0	134708.0	44948.0	6533.0	780501.0	963728.0
Oct	P	66455.0	21493.0	14619.0	7453.0	6146.0	5807.0	121973.0	222057.0	287722.0	42236.0	106526.0	32791.0	5864.0	697197.0	819170.0
	S	78446.0	25180.0	11934.0	7551.0	6144.0	5809.0	135063.0	213935.0	279624.0	24708.0	106307.0	32695.0	5858.0	663127.0	798191.0
Nov	P	82736.0	21810.0	12925.0	6471.0	6998.0	6411.0	137350.0	209850.0	276932.0	37597.0	105777.0	37090.0	5604.0	672849.0	810199.0
	S	84291.0	25021.0	9604.0	6678.0	6993.0	6428.0	139015.0	209584.0	273809.0	28249.0	105539.0	36428.0	5594.0	659203.0	798218.0
Dec	P	99662.0	24473.0	17604.0	5697.0	11334.0	10837.0	169607.0	255975.0	266693.0	64119.0	138521.0	44863.0	6417.0	776588.0	946195.0
	S	99642.0	26837.0	14504.0	5818.0	11271.0	10841.0	168913.0	246236.0	267111.0	22042.0	138482.0	43787.0	6451.0	724108.0	893021.0
Jan	P	99078.0	27149.0	22839.0	5372.0	7657.0	7099.0	169195.0	334429.0	271349.0	27351.0	156099.0	50709.0	7136.0	847074.0	1016269.0
	S	101341.0	40261.0	17824.0	5627.0	7599.0	7118.0	179768.0	303181.0	277432.0	27778.0	155945.0	49267.0	7133.0	820736.0	1000504.0
Feb	P	94277.0	27724.0	22605.0	6949.0	8830.0	8408.0	168793.0	319714.0	296282.0	24652.0	163194.0	50598.0	5784.0	860224.0	1029017.0
	S	97583.0	38972.0	18291.0	7020.0	9246.0	8437.0	179548.0	312006.0	263867.0	19164.0	162539.0	49514.0	5723.0	812813.0	992361.0
Mar	P	126746.0	44303.0	27753.0	6297.0	11572.0	10368.0	227039.0	373501.0	341706.0	33422.0	155587.0	59661.0	9387.0	973264.0	1200303.0
	S	115953.0	49607.0	22737.0	6463.0	11770.0	10372.0	216903.0	364323.0	316500.0	39176.0	154594.0	58320.0	9346.0	942259.0	1159162.0
2024-25																
Apr	P	104814.0	28812.0	27515.0	7880.0	7610.0	6550.0	183182.0	334092.0	274323.0	35762.0	146084.0	51415.0	7466.0	849142.0	1032323.0
	S	109478.0	42436.0	16034.0	7975.0	7735.0	6580.0	190237.0	319516.0	290527.0	33139.0	144951.0	50190.0	7458.0	845781.0	1036019.0
May	P	106473.0	30745.0	22222.0	7719.0	7087.0	5967.0	180212.0	353838.0	269578.0	34708.0	150347.0	54333.0	9712.0	872516.0	1052728.0
	S	111324.0	40996.0	16971.0	7938.0	7061.0	5986.0	190276.0	350429.0	236705.0	21915.0	151008.0	52988.0	9700.0	822745.0	1013020.0
Jun	P	116660.0	32122.0	37234.0	6671.0	8961.0	8864.0	210513.0	409490.0	251111.0	37448.0	156483.0	57057.0	5031.0	916619.0	1127132.0
	S	114112.0	43760.0	19691.0	6856.0	8798.0	8874.0	202091.0	392673.0	234831.0	31118.0	156050.0	54438.0	5034.0	874145.0	1076236.0
Jul	P	112398.0	30824.0	20369.0	10940.0	10373.0	9529.0	194433.0	368258.0	307628.0	29194.0	186861.0	62485.0	6778.0	961204.0	1155638.0
	S	112501.0	36800.0	15997.0	11179.0	10458.0	9563.0	196499.0	361213.0	285173.0	20572.0	186361.0	58598.0	6784.0	918701.0	1115200.0
Aug	P	117479.0	32520.0	22161.0	12570.0	9778.0	9320.0	86350.0	345977.0	330972.0	42470.0	207627.0	62109.0	7326.0	989156.0	1075506.0
	S	122378.0	43024.0	17222.0	12781.0	9628.0	9326.0	91980.0	323973.0	306367.0	27552.0	208138.0	59807.0	7340.0	925838.0	1017818.0
Sep	P	128610.0	33549.0	22577.0	10526.0	10722.0	10252.0	87626.0	367015.0	336768.0	31445.0	185742.0	55677.0	8703.0	976647.0	1064272.0
	S	122204.0	50490.0	16614.0	10612.0	10285.0	10195.0	98196.0	372405.0	313139.0	28162.0	184897.0	52254.0	8736.0	950856.0	1049052.0
Oct	P	117914.0	29617.0	23501.0	11980.0	9440.0	9143.0	201595.0	293428.0	438536.0	51910.0	166382.0	61354.0	5390.0	1017000.0	1218596.0
	S	133562.0	46012.0	16218.0	12259.0	9493.0	9144.0	226687.0	277341.0	381370.0	35892.0	166194.0	56588.0	5389.0	922774.0	1149462.0
Nov	P	104960.0	27437.0	25126.0	12914.0	9813.0	9584.0	189835.0	290350.0	298037.0	36025.0	131633.0	49998.0	8191.0	814235.0	1004069.0
	S	117598.0	45395.0	15253.0	13104.0	9933.0	9586.0	210869.0	257588.0	267917.0	35097.0	130836.0	46450.0	8164.0	746052.0	956920.0
Dec	P	138148.0	31557.0	29378.0	9704.0	9116.0	9604.0	227506.0	420812.0	533315.0	46003.0	114204.0	53721.0	6878.0	1174934.0	1402440.0
	S	135312.0	60635.0	18409.0	9902.0	8206.0	9608.0	242071.0	363252.0	513597.0	47290.0	115098.0	54474.0	6902.0	1100612.0	1342683.0
Jan	P	104160.0	38394.0	38578.0	10459.0	8967.0	10462.0	211019.0	486230.0	575997.0	61549.0	153592.0	52790.0	8280.0	1338439.0	1549458.0
	S	108355.0	64555.0	26484.0	10674.0	9062.0	10471.0	229601.0	440299.0	545207.0	56395.0	153369.0	53775.0	8262.0	1257307.0	1486908.0
Feb	P	94995.0	34536.0	35411.0	7749.0	6262.0	5390.0	184343.0	423460.0	501332.0	47715.0	102418.0	49547.0	8128.0	1132601.0	1316943.0
	S	95692.0	60709.0	22555.0	8120.0	6342.0	5396.0	198813.0	383700.0	455324.0	46740.0	102778.0	50163.0	8139.0	1046844.0	1245658.0
Mar	P	130083.0	49313.0	50451.0	9927.0	8553.0	9034.0	257360.0	438030.0	555903.0	42333.0	124916.0	55719.0	8745.0	1225646.0	1483006.0
	S	117746.0	84921.0	34341.0	9968.0	8070.0	9048.0	264094.0	417019.0	459822.0	64266.0	123806.0	57094.0	8807.0	1130815.0	1394910.0
2025-26																
Apr	P	107038.0	35303.0	35835.0	11412.0	10214.0	8181.0	207983.0	422450.0	516020.0	43279.0	144476.0	56994.0	13497.0	1196716.0	1404699.0
	S	109268.0	56081.0	23317.0	11100.0	9882.0	8175.0	217823.0	418149.0	468611.0	41849.0	144544.0	58064.0	13511.0	1144727.0	1362550.0
May	P	114432.0	39104.0	33496.0	10679.0	6538.0	5820.0	210069.0	427184.0	513828.0	61831.0	121138.0	50934.0	10411.0	1185325.0	1395394.0
	S	112293.0	56498.0	22783.0	10740.0	6426.0	5820.0	214560.0	424703.0	458325.0	56134.0	119901.0	50602.0	10412.0	1120078.0	1334638.0
Jun*	P	129381.0	44809.0	34069.0	9302.0	7453.0	6736.0	231750.0	451146.0	545414.0	59196.0	142420.0	58551.0	9109.0	1265835.0	1497585.0
	S	125816.0	60312.0	23262.0	9242.0	6859.0	6727.0	232219.0	442181.0	478737.0	62661.0	142172.0	60297.0	9115.0	1195164.0	1427382.0

Notes : FCY : Foreign Currency; INR : Indian Rupees; P : Purchases; S : Sales.
1. Merchant - Transactions with entities other than banks.
2. Inter-bank - Transactions with banks including Reserve Bank of India.
3. * Data is Provisional

Source : Reserve Bank of India

TABLE 208 : FORWARD PREMIA (Inter-bank)
(Monthly average)

(Per cent per Annum)

Year / Month	1-month	3-month	6-month	Year / Month	1-month	3-month	6-month
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
2020				**2022**			
Jan	3.76	4.09	4.19	Nov	2.54	2.40	2.41
Feb	3.40	3.82	3.83	Dec	2.10	2.06	2.16
Mar	5.76	4.68	4.35	**2023**			
Apr	4.38	4.21	4.16	Jan	1.97	2.37	2.32
May	3.86	3.80	3.88	Feb	1.94	2.48	2.26
Jun	3.51	3.60	3.74	Mar	2.70	2.45	2.34
Jul	3.75	3.73	3.79	Apr	1.92	2.00	2.13
Aug	3.75	3.81	3.91	May	1.57	1.63	1.74
Sep	3.87	3.89	3.96	Jun	1.29	1.37	1.46
Oct	3.54	3.64	3.97	Jul	1.31	1.30	1.39
Nov	3.37	3.38	3.87	Aug	1.30	1.31	1.36
Dec	3.80	3.65	4.35	Sep	1.50	1.52	1.57
2021				Oct	1.38	1.49	1.72
Jan	4.33	4.73	4.75	Nov	0.84	1.08	1.46
Feb	4.35	5.72	5.38	Dec	1.17	1.17	1.49
Mar	6.14	5.60	5.30	**2024**			
Apr	5.01	4.83	4.80	Jan	1.40	1.54	1.62
May	6.27	5.82	5.52	Feb	1.25	1.53	1.53
Jun	4.09	4.24	4.34	Mar	1.05	1.19	1.34
Jul	3.97	4.08	4.21	Apr	1.15	1.22	1.36
Aug	3.67	3.77	3.91	May	1.30	1.29	1.40
Sep	3.57	3.61	3.86	Jun	1.20	1.16	1.30
Oct	3.95	4.04	4.41	Jul	1.15	1.20	1.38
Nov	3.79	4.04	4.72	Aug	1.15	1.33	1.62
Dec	3.82	3.84	4.61	Sep	1.50	1.61	1.87
2022				Oct	1.65	1.78	2.02
Jan	3.95	4.57	4.73	Nov	1.64	1.76	2.01
Feb	3.61	4.48	4.28	Dec	2.72	2.36	2.31
Mar	4.93	4.38	4.13	**2025**			
Apr	4.01	3.94	3.92	Jan	3.24	3.04	2.68
May	3.75	3.75	3.75	Feb	2.69	2.66	2.29
Jun	3.10	3.18	3.17	Mar	3.31	2.58	2.29
Jul	3.37	3.19	3.04	Apr	2.77	2.40	2.23
Aug	3.39	3.20	3.04	May	2.31	2.12	2.03
Sep	3.38	3.08	2.85	Jun	1.52	1.59	1.67
Oct	3.49	3.10	2.88	Jul	1.61	1.65	1.78

Notes : 1. Reference rate is used for calculating inter-bank forward premia of US dollar in percent.
2. Financial Benchmarks India Private Limited (FBIL) commenced dissemination of reference rate w.e.f. July 10, 2018.

TABLE 209 : FOREIGN EXCHANGE RESERVES

Month	SDRs		Gold		Foreign Currency Assets		Reserve Tranche Position		**Total**	
	₹ Crore	US$ Million	₹ Crore	US$ Million	₹ Crore	US$ Million	₹ Crore	US$ Million	**₹ Crore**	**US$ Million**
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2022										
Mar	143052	18891	322213	42551	4094565	540724	38988	5143	**4598819**	**607309**
Apr	140312	18359	321811	42107	4059887	531206	38222	5001	**4560233**	**596673**
May	143143	18425	319031	41066	4184986	538691	38999	5021	**4686158**	**603203**
Jun	143761	18203	318980	40390	4150622	525556	39521	5006	**4652884**	**589155**
Jul	143307	18076	314256	39640	4055443	511545	39635	4991	**4552640**	**574252**
Aug	141292	17782	314573	39591	3957588	498087	39201	4917	**4452655**	**560378**
Sep	141787	17427	305964	37605	3846882	472807	39354	4826	**4333987**	**532664**
Oct	145325	17557	310370	37496	3924579	474131	39866	4839	**4420140**	**534022**
Nov	146220	17955	324748	39877	3992731	490282	41256	5056	**4504956**	**553170**
Dec	150954	18248	341563	41291	4119695	498022	42708	5159	**4654920**	**562721**
2023										
Jan	151309	18467	359186	43837	4153270	506886	42727	5227	**4706492**	**574416**
Feb	149846	18127	344143	41631	4115594	497863	42187	5102	**4651769**	**562723**
Mar	151164	18392	371500	45200	4189132	509691	42468	5165	**4754265**	**578449**
Apr	150665	18410	373064	45585	4263209	520930	42300	5172	**4829239**	**590097**
May	150541	18198	372253	44999	4321718	522422	42142	5097	**4886654**	**590717**
Jun	149626	18239	359585	43832	4331357	527979	41035	5002	**4881602**	**595051**
Jul	151039	18364	371007	45109	4417853	537152	42640	5184	**4982538**	**605810**
Aug	150637	18197	373005	45060	4386587	529911	41939	5073	**4952170**	**598241**
Sep	149388	17990	359910	43342	4329405	521366	41658	5016	**4880361**	**587714**
Oct	149408	17945	386725	46449	4323444	519281	39858	4787	**4899435**	**588461**
Nov	152567	18295	396926	47596	4448454	533424	40478	4856	**5038426**	**604172**
Dec	152822	18365	399052	47956	4587023	551239	40662	4892	**5179559**	**622452**
2024										
Jan	151192	18207	398323	47967	4558400	548939	40287	4849	**5148202**	**619963**
Feb	150614	18164	398406	48048	4594951	554152	39813	4801	**5183784**	**625165**
Mar	151223	18132	439319	52675	4761844	570950	38869	4662	**5391256**	**646419**
Apr	150594	18049	466313	55888	4687271	561778	37463	4486	**5341641**	**640201**
May	151235	18118	471621	56501	4779242	572564	36039	4326	**5438138**	**651510**
Jun	150209	18014	471350	56528	4776850	572881	38165	4573	**5436574**	**651997**
Jul	152023	18156	490032	58525	4934405	589316	38679	4619	**5615140**	**670615**
Aug	154760	18451	517856	61742	5010752	597415	38766	4622	**5722134**	**682231**
Sep	155589	18566	550991	65749	5171187	617075	36796	4391	**5914563**	**705782**
Oct	153198	18219	586521	69751	4959943	589849	36254	4311	**5735915**	**682130**
Nov	152152	18007	567920	67212	4815980	569960	35945	4254	**5571997**	**659433**
Dec	153082	17882	566290	66148	4686694	547454	36111	4217	**5442176**	**635701**
2025										
Jan	154942	17889	614007	70893	4656917	537684	35875	4141	**5461741**	**630607**
Feb	157504	17998	641218	73272	4754944	543350	35646	4078	**5589313**	**638698**
Mar	155289	18169	668162	78176	4850834	567557	37855	4423	**5712141**	**668326**
Apr	157167	18600	710786	84118	4911022	581195	38406	4515	**5817381**	**688428**
May	159120	18597	713761	83418	5004647	584899	37571	4395	**5915099**	**691309**
Jun	161434	18825	714410	83308	5071165	591354	39609	4630	**5986618**	**698118**

Notes :
1. Foreign Currency Assets exclude investment in foreign currency denominated bonds issued by IIFC (UK), SDRs transferred by Government of India to RBI and amounts lent under the under SAARC and ACU currency SWAP arrangements and RBI's contribution to funding of Nexus Global Payments. Foreign currency assets in US dollar take into account appreciation/depreciation of non-US currencies (such as Euro, Sterling, Yen, Australian Dollar, etc.) held in reserves. Foreign exchange holdings are converted into rupees at market exchange rates prevailing on the day.
2. Data on SDR includes SDRs 3,082.5 Million and SDRs 12,569.56 Million allocated under general allocation done by IMF on August 28, 2009 and August 23, 2021 respectively as well as SDRs 214.6 Million allocated under special allocation done by IMF on September 9, 2009.
3. Gold data Include ₹31463 Crore (US$ 6,699 Million) reflecting the purchase of 200 metric tonnes of gold from IMF on November 3, 2009.

Also see Notes on Tables

Source : Reserve Bank of India

TABLE 210 : SALES AND PURCHASES OF US DOLLAR BY THE RESERVE BANK OF INDIA

(US$ Million)

Month / Year	Foreign Currency Purchase	Foreign Currency Sales	Outstanding Net Forward Sales (-) / Purchase (+) at End of Month
1	2	3	4
2021			
Apr	8182	3970	64944
May	7142	1300	59852
Jun	21923	3290	49573
Jul	16160	8955	49010
Aug	10887	7140	49606
Sep	9169	8378	49606
Oct	7755	7855	49106
Nov	8489	8489	49106
Dec	7475	10392	49106
2022			
Jan	6548	7319	49877
Feb	5946	5175	49106
Mar	4315	24416	65791
Apr	11965	10000	63826
May	10143	8142	49191
Jun	18960	22679	30856
Jul	19721	38770	22019
Aug	18858	23112	20164
Sep	23265	33626	10423
Oct	24855	25777	241
Nov	22281	17920	8493
Dec	12817	8975	10968
2023			
Jan	12902	13286	21729
Feb	4381	4127	20470
Mar	6906	6156	23600
Apr	8404	700	19932
May	7371	-	19268
Jun	7785	3281	19468
Jul	5315	1843	19468
Aug	500	4356	10068
Sep	27757	29265	4642
Oct	36650	36960	-14608
Nov	34986	36915	-11901
Dec	31730	29663	2184
2024			
Jan	10400	8450	9974
Feb	8557	-	9694
Mar	14841	1592	-541
Apr	8006	11653	-16257
May	23647	19425	-10360
Jun	15936	18043	-15835
Jul	23569	16635	-9100
Aug	16141	22635	-18980
Sep	28930	19291	-14580
Oct	27503	36778	-49180
Nov	30880	51108	-58850
Dec	53898	69048	-67938
2025			
Jan	49145	60284	-77528
Feb	45030	46651	-88753
Mar	41515	27160	-84345
Apr	10110	11770	-72575
May	9124	7360	-65215
Jun	1164	4825	-60390

Note : This table is based on value dates.

Source : RBI Bulletin, various issues

PART III
SERIES WITH LESS THAN MONTHLY FREQUENCY

TABLE 211 : SCHEDULED COMMERCIAL BANKS - SELECT AGGREGATES

(₹ Crore)

Fortnight ended	Demand Deposits	Time Deposits	**Aggregate Deposits (2+3)**	Borrowings from RBI	Liabilities to Banks	Other Demand and Time Liabilities	Investments in Govt. Securities	Investments in other Approved Securities	**Investment in India (8+9)**	Food Credit	Non-Food Credit	**Bank Credit (11+12)**	Cash in Hand	Balances with RBI	Assets with Banks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2022-23															
08-Apr-22	2027258	14714007	**16741265**	94281	267001	619473	4755788	838	**4756627**	39835	11926038	**11965873**	196589	673528	251757
22-Apr-22	1994772	14628704	**16623476**	94388	266830	610135	4770855	902	**4771756**	42552	11913784	**11956336**	103525	684949	249196
29-Apr-22	2114435	14667140	**16781575**	94306	282432	664139	4826084	979	**4827062**	52702	11948229	**12000930**	100944	740234	273145
06-May-22	2017495	14678366	**16695861**	94332	270979	632415	4831016	909	**4831924**	55487	11985232	**12040719**	98189	706380	284396
20-May-22	1985767	14588507	**16574274**	95276	281120	637358	4770031	784	**4770815**	53254	11984865	**12038119**	95732	810295	287492
27-May-22	1985304	14611923	**16597227**	94368	277568	654863	4829622	806	**4830428**	50666	12012065	**12062731**	97922	761736	278517
03-Jun-22	1984242	14749396	**16733638**	94842	269817	664156	4843895	724	**4844619**	48628	12094493	**12143121**	115100	799046	278495
17-Jun-22	1946298	14623019	**16569317**	94302	284388	666773	4880840	736	**4881576**	43559	12106795	**12150353**	110189	800142	286869
24-Jun-22	1953690	14638408	**16592098**	94514	281448	640406	4886445	807	**4887253**	40915	12149514	**12190429**	101525	776521	290692
01-Jul-22	2051321	14909850	**16961171**	94828	302414	658261	4958998	803	**4959801**	37417	12345375	**12382792**	107946	793717	298683
15-Jul-22	1955848	14854153	**16810001**	95337	288749	635072	4989653	803	**4990456**	35928	12245056	**12280985**	98485	795474	289500
29-Jul-22	2042035	14930278	**16972313**	94387	273313	660484	5013472	825	**5014297**	32345	12337006	**12369350**	108463	834457	276885
12-Aug-22	1975810	14972868	**16948678**	97060	278180	658200	5071704	776	**5072480**	32097	12393621	**12425718**	109580	809848	281514
26-Aug-22	2022999	14970856	**16993855**	98308	278245	662206	5066468	790	**5067259**	27761	12430897	**12458658**	108528	764114	292464
09-Sep-22	1968535	15087792	**17056327**	96337	269767	677969	5101395	765	**5102160**	28592	12522694	**12551286**	109043	779186	286253
23-Sep-22	1981191	15050804	**17031995**	103965	289964	691763	5074818	803	**5075622**	21788	12608087	**12629875**	110168	767171	297784
30-Sep-22	2233996	15309832	**17543827**	112521	298536	725691	5069889	838	**5070727**	19167	13013307	**13032473**	108743	844913	306807
07-Oct-22	2044729	15218929	**17263657**	95884	303098	693881	5103538	834	**5104372**	20633	12838173	**12858806**	110530	784890	312113
21-Oct-22	2025649	15178455	**17204104**	145382	295604	711772	5050880	879	**5051759**	25655	12857749	**12883404**	117173	793425	297851
28-Oct-22	2122134	15154352	**17276486**	115871	293726	686882	5065093	829	**5065922**	31998	12832697	**12864695**	113818	781814	301785
04-Nov-22	2056559	15309765	**17366324**	94857	301611	713128	5080849	828	**5081678**	38379	12887854	**12926233**	116838	801546	305425
18-Nov-22	2050865	15246489	**17297354**	97533	310118	709772	5085790	822	**5086612**	52240	12895573	**12947813**	112441	814570	315811
25-Nov-22	2078973	15250398	**17329371**	96669	318826	683697	5071422	817	**5072239**	54657	12947607	**13002265**	106483	808841	317123
02-Dec-22	2089349	15434816	**17524165**	95307	324017	722890	5120395	817	**5121212**	51619	13054625	**13106244**	121069	806898	322896
16-Dec-22	2032432	15321947	**17354379**	115423	315891	756338	5126768	838	**5127607**	54574	13099868	**13154442**	101606	810927	312504
30-Dec-22	2201751	15532033	**17733784**	127472	326294	752638	5095190	854	**5096044**	53972	13252881	**13306853**	98615	841612	316528
13-Jan-23	2075624	15599151	**17674775**	95937	309702	679060	5199609	853	**5200462**	52654	13224105	**13276759**	106218	800904	308818
27-Jan-23	2156747	15562681	**17719428**	121622	326191	731701	5193768	853	**5194621**	50165	13287371	**13337536**	110431	813573	314826
10-Feb-23	2091305	15682220	**17773525**	145180	345965	774292	5267113	848	**5267961**	44296	13373764	**13418060**	105816	805398	311074
24-Feb-23	2150731	15711123	**17861854**	109026	344778	762949	5336711	847	**5337558**	35276	13414992	**13450269**	97233	797986	323009
10-Mar-23	2119152	15839171	**17958324**	177196	359425	809848	5385657	847	**5386504**	28278	13520314	**13548593**	103646	810703	315665
24-Mar-23	2180431	15863483	**18043914**	165085	351843	789651	5414322	826	**5415148**	19906	13655330	**13675235**	90263	809907	326601
31-Mar-23	2551608	16217327	**18768935**	112731	361007	844204	5443031	878	**5443909**	16816	14070319	**14087135**	212495	868940	385672
2023-24															
07-Apr-23	2219740	16228204	**18447944**	74997	347633	783186	5523022	774	**5523796**	20963	13829593	**13850556**	104246	804493	345187
21-Apr-23	2139017	16172792	**18311809**	36550	338133	739456	5444679	807	**5445485**	21292	13838155	**13859447**	97295	838212	326366
28-Apr-23	2257697	16225236	**18482933**	73004	342636	798841	5458213	727	**5458940**	27669	13851615	**13879284**	90055	890423	338073
05-May-23	2178624	16256257	**18434881**	41931	340105	832388	5518651	807	**5519458**	33185	13867504	**13900688**	97215	837756	336063
19-May-23	2121659	16254697	**18376356**	69761	358776	795002	5550541	786	**5551328**	36350	13857621	**13893970**	95358	852417	331613
26-May-23	2182711	16311677	**18494388**	67278	364828	782642	5542758	787	**5543545**	33571	13868879	**13902450**	118608	852191	331007
02-Jun-23	2183563	16519872	**18703435**	20815	344597	817391	5606938	814	**5607752**	36753	13972942	**14009695**	119890	852243	326706
16-Jun-23	2160216	16407740	**18567956**	33498	345799	803466	5643468	815	**5644284**	28733	13994766	**14023499**	105907	852858	320860
30-Jun-23	2448921	16707097	**19156018**	50867	358882	824873	5669865	756	**5670620**	27906	14355812	**14383718**	113882	871167	335423
14-Jul-23	2181427	16849350	**19030777**	21447	505879	802880	5817000	755	**5817755**	24304	14722025	**14746329**	103483	866893	352985
			(18876782)						**(5705286)**			**(14132819)**			
28-Jul-23	2258782	16908981	**19167763**	45028	505701	820774	5838607	753	**5839360**	20836	14766287	**14787123**	96924	899279	349919
			(19017304)						**(5726793)**			**(14176844)**			
11-Aug-23	2182070	17055855	**19237925**	30407	510243	858209	5912988	753	**5913741**	19930	14840862	**14860792**	107460	912040	357733
			(19089443)						**(5801078)**			**(14257495)**			
25-Aug-23	2212312	17028649	**19240961**	93310	508423	890708	5900814	775	**5901589**	19355	14897957	**14917312**	93145	1010361	347187
			(19094165)						**(5788825)**			**(14315110)**			
08-Sep-23	2199179	17189517	**19388696**	28186	506275	873173	5982086	775	**5982861**	19071	15020098	**15039169**	99284	992546	350454
			(19244879)						**(5869995)**			**(14444841)**			
22-Sep-23	2204591	17076074	**19280665**	187948	504626	877240	5980661	696	**5981357**	18865	15132449	**15151314**	94141	959345	344692
			(19138669)						**(5868392)**			**(14558874)**			
29-Sep-23	2408810	17292236	**19701045**	170292	526671	930738	6028163	696	**6028859**	18687	15304973	**15323660**	94972	969235	375498
			(19560294)						**(5917744)**			**(14732090)**			
06-Oct-23	2296673	17310900	**19607573**	68932	504734	925235	6061113	696	**6061809**	19279	15318713	**15337992**	94084	960612	357363
			(19468461)						**(5950646)**			**(14749074)**			
20-Oct-23	2248738	17267072	**19515810**	143806	512876	900123	6052733	696	**6053429**	19841	15438046	**15457887**	90803	917856	356461
			(19381615)						**(5942172)**			**(14871457)**			
27-Oct-23	2293187	17267690	**19560877**	160738	508338	868891	6023428	717	**6024145**	20829	15467515	**15488344**	96056	906993	353220
			(19427665)						**(5914808)**			**(14902828)**			
03-Nov-23	2288742	17423348	**19712089**	63816	511123	881950	6111626	1258	**6112885**	22803	15561723	**15584526**	94705	934236	364836
			(19580229)						**(6005351)**			**(15000431)**			
17-Nov-23	2307178	17344681	**19651860**	131042	500253	887233	6069047	820	**6069868**	40261	15580546	**15620807**	88879	910823	359006
			(19523626)						**(5963364)**			**(15040209)**			
24-Nov-23	2391662	17400201	**19791862**	207355	576160	911995	5970890	840	**5971730**	44182	15707624	**15751806**	90354	931741	392008
			(19664793)						**(5865359)**			**(15172066)**			
01-Dec-23	2334164	17552332	**19886496**	91279	520840	952852	6030084	840	**6030924**	41693	15783763	**15825456**	87995	938484	359349
			(19760403)						**(5926561)**			**(15247263)**			
15-Dec-23	2319503	17472053	**19791557**	155844	539982	1034560	5959761	756	**5960517**	42499	15736981	**15779480**	84432	936401	374109
			(19667586)						**(5859712)**			**(15204074)**			
29-Dec-23	2437504	17650537	**20088041**	271352	524747	937130	5989765	737	**5990503**	43139	15918805	**15961944**	95082	939847	364152
			(19966754)						**(5889692)**			**(15388871)**			
12-Jan-24	2265400	17719435	**19984835**	232643	513482	872215	6005566	727	**6006293**	43969	15925957	**15969926**	86932	919311	341380
			(19865475)						**(5909672)**			**(15403385)**			
26-Jan-24	2355015	17704137	**20059152**	337637	534661	890914	5973361	807	**5974168**	45619	15997973	**16043592**	84097	933808	358710
			(19942850)						**(5880681)**			**(15490356)**			
09-Feb-24	2319263	17876119	**20195382**	253342	527133	919328	6053897	749	**6054646**	46442	16101035	**16147477**	85451	906763	367366
			(20080927)						**(5961816)**			**(15599156)**			
23-Feb-24	2368307	17836522	**20204830**	256374	516165	921387	6047841	825	**6048666**	40502	16173633	**16214135**	83045	909400	357114
			(20092042)						**(5956993)**			**(15677730)**			
08-Mar-24	2374550	18045532	**20420082**	89417	545944	947682	6103903	801	**6104704**	31703	16281856	**16313559**	98206	901857	366292
			(20309588)						**(6012989)**			**(15781628)**			
22-Mar-24	2443853	18031373	**20475226**	222716	549351	937428	6105610	949	**6106558**	23081	16409083	**16432164**	89433	931483	374474
			(20366984)						**(6015003)**			**(15901477)**			
29-Mar-24	2754987	18259966	**21014953**	266021	574317	933310	6184975	922	**6185896**	20806	16509297	**16530103**	111537	1008618	389081
			(20907821)						**(6096144)**			**(16002806)**			

(Continued)

TABLE 211 : SCHEDULED COMMERCIAL BANKS - SELECT AGGREGATES (Concld.)

(₹ Crore)

Fortnight Ended	Demand Deposits	Time Deposits	**Aggregate Deposits (2+3)**	Borrowings From Rbi	Liabilities to Banks	Other Demand and Time Liabilities	Investments in Govt. Securities	Investments in Other Approved Securities	**Investment in India (8+9)**	Food Credit	Non-Food Credit	**Bank Credit (11+12)**	Cash in Hand	Balances with RBI	Assets with Banks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2024-25															
05-Apr-24	2593852	18407257	**21001108**	10517	561012	895544	6154812	1131	**6155943**	21208	16563962	**16585170**	89229	932312	393144
			(20892324)						**(6068082)**			**(16060913)**			
19-Apr-24	2461947	18291447	**20753394**	85339	539651	897248	6147101	1110	**6148210**	18090	16473706	**16491796**	100321	944236	359164
			(20647412)						**(6060907)**			**(15970978)**			
26-Apr-24	2480773	18323535	**20804308**	209301	537356	851745	6128369	1070	**6129440**	28213	16517124	**16545337**	90784	1017716	363001
			(20700150)						**(6042115)**			**(16025997)**			
03-May-24	2437590	18500791	**20938381**	171359	535268	902932	6219572	1117	**6220689**	37780	16593940	**16631720**	89479	961717	370206
			(20835743)						**(6135329)**			**(16114603)**			
17-May-24	2407754	18407026	**20814780**	161708	527007	908789	6198672	966	**6199638**	41273	16559741	**16601014**	84025	950567	378847
			(20715332)						**(6114242)**			**(16086356)**			
31-May-24	2506493	18580713	**21087206**	71305	523457	967361	6182473	1029	**6183502**	40259	16742623	**16782882**	90895	951109	362432
			(20992028)						**(6098620)**			**(16271803)**			
14-Jun-24	2390694	18512224	**20902918**	111102	501526	965607	6230374	1012	**6231386**	36923	16669495	**16706418**	85283	983708	357775
			(20809914)						**(6146468)**			**(16199903)**			
28-Jun-24	2601677	18683720	**21285397**	102741	508732	929579	6157070	1137	**6158207**	33904	16852125	**16886029**	104977	973455	376530
			(21196001)						**(6092862)**			**(16385798)**			
12-Jul-24	2390321	18786850	**21177171**	8204	489625	886429	6306583	1063	**6307646**	30263	16781856	**16812118**	93790	952094	348272
			(21090464)						**(6242298)**			**(16317573)**			
26-Jul-24	2444220	18749348	**21193568**	7161	495646	898968	6312657	1111	**6313767**	28190	16785745	**16813935**	99350	976073	363113
			(21110367)						**(6248416)**			**(16320298)**			
09-Aug-24	2414560	18915083	**21329643**	7825	499349	908275	6327864	373	**6328238**	27931	16852370	**16880301**	88604	971052	379796
			(21248980)						**(6263324)**			**(16391688)**			
23-Aug-24	2446039	18879087	**21325126**	6708	499367	930738	6365128	358	**6365487**	24361	16920948	**16945309**	96191	960220	392637
			(21246179)						**(6300584)**			**(16459977)**			
30-Aug-24	2666996	19021116	**21688112**	6968	536780	1025094	6357504	439	**6357943**	24036	16986585	**17010621**	93444	1019456	414893
			(21610308)						**(6294211)**			**(16528710)**			
06-Sep-24	2457244	19093072	**21550316**	7740	450500	1052347	6384876	535	**6385411**	21503	17025099	**17046602**	90022	988846	332307
			(21473365)						**(6321726)**			**(16568087)**			
20-Sep-24	2498373	19007294	**21505667**	51223	462140	1031197	6403395	649	**6404044**	19926	17105126	**17125052**	86246	956255	345892
			(21430192)						**(6340502)**			**(16648643)**			
27-Sep-24	2582832	19163776	**21746608**	33302	448404	950132	6438770	519	**6439289**	19075	17196260	**17215335**	89559	1020447	333625
			(21671779)						**(6375736)**			**(16744193)**			
04-Oct-24	2591898	19328229	**21920126**	7076	438046	968038	6457272	680	**6457951**	17801	17279977	**17297778**	96180	985504	320099
			(21846057)						**(6394396)**			**(16830083)**			
18-Oct-24	2544608	19263724	**21808332**	7756	448036	950616	6490267	741	**6491008**	18654	17219020	**17237674**	91269	984541	339900
			(21735760)						**(6429418)**			**(16772030)**			
25-Oct-24	2527554	19283733	**21811286**	30948	456793	966808	6513979	998	**6514977**	22204	17293777	**17315981**	90430	1042981	347173
			(21739295)						**(6461140)**			**(16851679)**			
01-Nov-24	2562742	19464794	**22027535**	9032	450731	950235	6556790	563	**6557353**	30055	17389477	**17419532**	92956	991970	332806
			(21956022)						**(6503511)**			**(16958498)**			
15-Nov-24	2515558	19340332	**21855890**	6623	445951	940983	6489397	580	**6489977**	45157	17317661	**17362818**	93859	1008450	335303
			(21785657)						**(6438759)**			**(16904863)**			
29-Nov-24	2576789	19440677	**22017466**	21293	436037	1021781	6538351	565	**6538915**	51254	17457702	**17508956**	90867	1023815	314490
			(21948305)						**(6487697)**			**(17052942)**			
13-Dec-24	2609722	19457922	**22067644**	108704	467209	1143638	6556442	504	**6556947**	52307	17534575	**17586881**	83978	986172	349494
			(21999828)						**(6506080)**			**(17141380)**			
27-Dec-24	2569573	19493019	**22062591**	244697	456515	996626	6595249	498	**6595747**	56139	17686899	**17743037**	89267	939428	339609
			(21995901)						**(6544879)**			**(17304495)**			
10-Jan-25	2478180	19672995	**22151175**	292649	443227	982851	6627913	513	**6628426**	57723	17741671	**17799394**	81185	930602	311364
			(22085746)						**(6577551)**			**(17366343)**			
24-Jan-25	2510913	19615659	**22126572**	354098	448209	990921	6635022	504	**6635526**	56179	17812300	**17868479**	84829	889895	309919
			(22062333)						**(6584651)**			**(17426890)**			
31-Jan-25	2672172	19817335	**22489507**	256989	448851	1058140	6633347	544	**6633890**	54961	17998646	**18053607**	95912	924083	321056
			(22425841)						**(6583008)**			**(17615353)**			
07-Feb-25	2492532	19832876	**22325408**	185420	427508	1041736	6681876	494	**6682369**	53945	17909484	**17963429**	83847	878388	322162
			(22262405)						**(6631488)**			**(17527786)**			
21-Feb-25	2524095	19760209	**22284305**	301901	422162	1021608	6650508	524	**6651031**	47448	17942532	**17989979**	81760	888462	319380
			(22222442)						**(6600150)**			**(17556777)**			
28-Feb-25	2705279	19925320	**22630598**	229480	438922	1088317	6676060	604	**6676664**	45854	18156320	**18202174**	83724	927189	335873
			(22569473)						**(6625984)**			**(17772985)**			
07-Mar-25	2541477	19968641	**22510118**	183436	436541	1054726	6736826	494	**6737320**	42552	18082860	**18125413**	83129	887267	336577
			(22449526)						**(6686640)**			**(17698683)**			
21-Mar-25	2698049	19882552	**22580601**	311466	451305	1061632	6697298	630	**6697928**	36531	18207441	**18243972**	81874	882415	348496
			(22521155)						**(6650167)**			**(17822605)**			
28-Mar-25	3024904	20149992	**23174896**	251984	475357	1053752	6708816	471	**6709287**	32917	18363121	**18396038**	86939	943060	379532
			(23115997)						**(6661527)**			**(17973152)**			
2025-26															
04-Apr-25	2781234	20334459	**23115693**	60031	479902	1018201	6663613	777	**6664391**	29357	18371998	**18401354**	77419	930337	374252
			(23055826)						**(6616625)**			**(17984753)**			
18-Apr-25	2638562	20222302	**22860865**	24763	475578	1015129	6692827	616	**6693443**	32126	18155766	**18187891**	81711	909269	372053
			(22802333)						**(6645677)**			**(17775402)**			
25-Apr-25	2630258	20210319	**22840577**	23088	480018	1003071	6682108	566	**6682673**	46725	18168053	**18214777**	82976	947351	372327
			(22782663)						**(6636090)**			**(17800587)**			
02-May-25	2918313	20115933	**23034245**	23458	483229	1017638	6713010	614	**6713623**	62446	18222511	**18284957**	85894	933070	368238
			(22976913)						**(6667040)**			**(17874468)**			
16-May-25	2841916	20045672	**22887587**	23081	491759	984369	6683948	528	**6684476**	68078	18159634	**18227712**	85968	928136	379732
			(22831371)						**(6637893)**			**(17821005)**			
30-May-25	2988921	20183622	**23172543**	6516	500764	1034574	6706169	548	**6706717**	70581	18216796	**18287377**	87179	956086	403817
			(23117503)						**(6660129)**			**(17888404)**			

Note : 1. Data relate to outstanding figures.
2. Data include the impact of the merger of a non-bank with a bank w.e.f. July 1, 2023. Figures in parentheses exclude the impact of the merger.

Also see notes on Table.

Source : Form 'A' Return submitted by banks under Section 42(2) of RBI Act, 1934

TABLE 212 : COMMERCIAL PAPER

(₹ Crore)

Fortnight Ended	Total Outstanding	Range of Discount (Per cent)
1	2	3
2022-23		
April 15	351642	3.70 - 12.11
April 30	365000	3.77 - 13.41
May 15	384417	3.91 - 10.59
May 31	384544	4.48 - 12.31
June 15	389282	4.69 - 13.52
June 30	372542	4.88 - 12.38
July 15	381469	4.95 - 12.13
July 31	374226	5.05 - 12.40
August 15	411152	5.51 - 13.69
August 31	410077	5.64 - 13.66
September 15	438645	5.66 - 13.02
September 30	400866	5.91 - 12.26
October 15	415849	5.92 - 11.98
October 31	373332	6.40 - 13.72
November 15	381456	6.21 - 13.78
November 30	362308	6.50 - 12.01
December 15	363736	6.34 - 13.75
December 31	359673	6.58 - 13.75
January 15	381155	6.37 - 12.75
January 31	363889	6.56 - 13.10
February 15	368908	6.70 - 16.31
February 28	364530	6.77 - 12.51
March 15	371327	6.92 - 10.78
March 31	353688	6.88 - 12.67
2023-24		
April 15	391421	6.73 - 13.84
April 30	421737	6.75 - 13.84
May 15	421454	7.01 - 13.84
May 31	433543	6.73 - 16.31
June 15	446510	6.71 - 11.80
June 30	433212	6.77 - 12.37
July 15	434828	6.72 - 13.10
July 31	444568	6.75 - 12.23
August 15	447571	6.81 - 12.55
August 31	450064	6.93 - 16.55
September 15	432569	6.84 - 12.50
September 30	412234	6.89 - 11.36
October 15	418804	6.91 - 16.41
October 31	413685	7.00 - 11.89
November 15	417631	7.10 - 12.00
November 30	394968	6.99 - 14.34
2023-24		
December 15	387267	7.17 - 11.77
December 31	364181	7.02 - 12.13
January 15	378628	7.12 - 12.34
January 31	377707	7.00 - 14.74
February 15	395262	7.38 - 12.74
February 29	408048	7.05 - 11.91
March 15	406183	7.09 - 13.92
March 31	388559	7.07 - 14.20
2024-25		
April 15	397251	6.90 - 13.85
April 30	411534	6.89 - 12.59
May 15	421151	7.06 - 11.96
May 31	403970	7.05 - 13.92
June 15	431101	6.95 - 12.08
June 30	422447	6.99 - 15.06
July 15	440819	6.93 - 11.69
July 31	458911	6.89 - 12.07
August 15	473154	6.97 - 11.69
August 31	471122	6.90 - 13.77
September 15	440945	7.09 - 12.88
September 30	397590	7.07 - 14.72
October 15	438134	6.95 - 12.60
October 31	445105	6.99 - 12.53
November 15	448863	6.99 - 13.77
November 30	445122	7.00 - 12.61
December 15	463801	7.00 - 11.89
December 31	435779	6.98 - 12.00
January 15	450242	7.06 - 12.12
January 31	456483	7.12 - 13.77
February 15	479257	6.97 - 12.40
February 28	465927	6.78 - 12.24
March 15	457051	6.67 - 11.78
March 31	442893	7.00 - 14.46
2025-26		
April 15	521558	6.31 - 11.65
April 30	545587	6.26 - 13.00
May 15	541591	6.44 - 10.14
May 31	553874	5.97 - 12.23
June 15	549258	5.67 - 11.63
June 30	500001	5.71 - 13.84
July 15	534009	5.51 - 12.67
July 31	547229	5.57 - 13.84

Notes : 1. Data pertain to commercial paper issued at face value by companies.
2. Range of discount pertains to range of discount rate per annum during the fortnight.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 213 : ISSUE OF CERTIFICATES OF DEPOSIT BY SCHEDULED COMMERCIAL BANKS

(₹ Crore)

Fortnight Ended	Total Outstanding	Rate of Interest (Per cent)	Fortnight Ended	Total Outstanding	Rate of Interest (Per cent)
1	2	3	1	2	3
2022-23			**2023-24**		
April 08	202431	3.85 - 5.50	February 09	369143	7.23 - 8.02
April 22	201428	4.38 - 5.75	February 23	381445	7.17 - 8.22
May 06	185308	4.04 - 5.83	March 08	379575	7.11 - 8.15
May 20	193034	4.88 - 5.76	March 22	375813	7.06 - 8.16
June 03	189977	4.89 - 5.89	**2024-25**		
June 17	194419	4.86 - 6.58	April 05	361574	7.13 - 8.02
July 01	223791	4.93 - 6.39	April 19	372842	6.95 - 7.83
July 15	235249	5.38 - 6.19	May 03	380093	6.98 - 7.21
July 29	249062	5.33 - 6.38	May 17	367451	7.05 - 7.28
August 12	242173	5.59 - 6.35	May 31	369203	7.00 - 7.49
August 26	237147	5.66 - 6.51	June 14	352302	6.95 - 7.75
September 09	243600	5.75 - 6.61	June 28	409554	6.97 - 7.71
September 23	252148	5.81 - 6.73	July 12	424836	6.95 - 7.24
October 07	226346	6.20 - 7.37	July 26	424747	7.02 - 7.26
October 21	240841	6.33 - 7.40	August 09	435778	6.96 - 7.56
November 04	248613	6.73 - 7.14	August 23	446580	7.03 - 7.68
November 18	257555	6.64 - 7.28	September 06	463005	7.02 - 7.56
December 02	274603	6.77 - 7.20	September 20	474684	7.11 - 7.83
December 16	272571	6.71 - 7.59	October 04	468064	6.96 - 7.75
December 30	293983	6.65 - 7.88	October 18	484134	6.93 - 7.65
January 13	292289	6.74 - 7.85	November 01	465475	7.02 - 7.83
January 27	279788	6.82 - 7.30	November 15	489838	6.98 - 7.85
February 10	269679	7.07 - 7.35	November 29	491659	6.98 - 7.60
February 24	280337	7.09 - 8.04	December 13	488257	6.96 - 7.75
March 10	290353	7.28 - 8.05	December 27	494417	7.02 - 7.85
March 24	304521	7.07 - 7.80	January 10	493931	7.05 - 7.48
2023-24			January 24	499397	7.07 - 7.88
April 07	301403	6.99 - 7.92	February 07	519277	7.03 - 7.83
April 21	300405	6.90 - 7.79	February 21	513816	7.02 - 7.93
May 05	288835	6.92 - 8.06	March 07	511208	7.02 - 8.02
May 19	302117	6.76 - 7.32	March 21	532972	6.98 - 8.05
June 02	312416	6.69 - 7.83	**2025-26**		
June 16	287339	6.72 - 7.88	April 04	522897	6.45 - 8.05
June 30	287157	6.76 - 7.88	April 18	518760	6.43 - 7.37
July 14	297671	6.79 - 7.81	May 02	513000	6.35 - 7.22
July 28	307003	6.76 - 7.89	May 16	511818	6.21 - 7.24
August 11	304165	6.77 - 7.71	May 30	513763	6.01 - 7.37
August 25	301278	6.88 - 7.67	June 13	483064	5.65 - 7.04
September 08	297685	6.85 - 7.67	June 27	517439	5.77 - 6.63
September 22	291830	6.88 - 7.70	July 11	525254	5.67 - 6.49
October 06	290341	6.83 - 7.47	July 25	508452	5.59 - 6.63
October 20	313142	6.95 - 7.70			
November 03	315823	6.70 - 7.65			
November 17	314548	7.09 - 7.65			
December 01	315780	7.12 - 7.66			
December 15	341805	7.06 - 7.96			
December 29	344753	7.27 - 7.98			
January 12	351132	7.08 - 7.59			
January 26	355281	7.07 - 8.02			

Note : Rate of interest refers to effective interest rate per annum.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 214 : FOREIGN EXCHANGE RESERVES - WEEKLY

Year / Week Ended	SDRs ##		Gold #		Foreign Currency Assets		Reserve Tranch Position		**Total**	
	₹ Crore	US$ Million	₹ Crore	US$ Million	₹ Crore	US$ Million	₹ Crore	US$ Million	₹ Crore	**US$ Million**
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2023-24										
07-Apr-23	151107	18450	382447	46696	4213256	514431	42446	5178	**4789256**	**584755**
14-Apr-23	150716	18412	377986	46175	4229121	516635	42546	5190	**4800370**	**586412**
21-Apr-23	151329	18431	378926	46151	4224244	514489	42526	5176	**4797026**	**584248**
28-Apr-23	151122	18466	373648	45657	4251387	519485	42300	5172	**4818457**	**588780**
05-May-23	150918	18447	378914	46315	4303465	526021	42439	5192	**4875737**	**595976**
12-May-23	151290	18413	380870	46353	4351530	529598	42431	5164	**4926121**	**599529**
19-May-23	151059	18276	373000	45127	4338981	524945	42422	5130	**4905462**	**593477**
26-May-23	150207	18192	370756	44902	4301298	520931	42295	5113	**4864556**	**589138**
02-Jun-23	149664	18186	374926	45557	4330529	526201	42170	5123	**4897289**	**595067**
09-Jun-23	149974	18187	374159	45374	4329845	525073	42160	5115	**4896139**	**593749**
16-Jun-23	149531	18249	369128	45049	4323489	527651	42159	5149	**4884306**	**596098**
23-Jun-23	150408	18334	363459	44304	4310564	525440	42010	5120	**4866441**	**593198**
30-Jun-23	149626	18239	359585	43832	4331357	527979	41035	5002	**4881602**	**595051**
07-Jul-23	150875	18235	364561	44060	4376744	528968	41479	5017	**4933658**	**596280**
14-Jul-23	151878	18484	371364	45197	4438291	540166	42484	5175	**5004017**	**609022**
21-Jul-23	151414	18474	373862	45614	4407539	537752	42616	5196	**4975431**	**607035**
28-Jul-23	151715	18444	369359	44904	4403421	535337	42642	5185	**4967138**	**603870**
04-Aug-23	151376	18274	370124	44680	4418603	533400	42220	5099	**4982323**	**601453**
11-Aug-23	151801	18324	367317	44340	4427048	534399	42198	5098	**4988363**	**602161**
18-Aug-23	151292	18205	364196	43824	4386111	527786	42147	5072	**4943746**	**594888**
25-Aug-23	150383	18194	366616	44354	4358044	527249	41828	5061	**4916873**	**594858**
01-Sep-23	150491	18195	371694	44939	4389432	530691	41935	5073	**4953552**	**598897**
08-Sep-23	149790	18060	368121	44384	4366137	526426	41863	5034	**4925911**	**593904**
15-Sep-23	150460	18092	365925	44000	4373725	525915	41775	5030	**4931885**	**593037**
22-Sep-23	149366	18012	367410	44307	4339928	523363	41633	5019	**4898336**	**590702**
29-Sep-23	149243	17939	363824	43731	4328124	520236	41593	5002	**4882783**	**586908**
06-Oct-23	149212	17923	352200	42306	4325067	519529	41477	4983	**4867956**	**584742**
13-Oct-23	149830	17995	362813	43575	4324217	519351	41416	4975	**4878276**	**585895**
20-Oct-23	148987	17925	377545	45425	4282084	515202	41436	4980	**4850051**	**583532**
27-Oct-23	149095	17910	382289	45923	4307970	517504	39733	4773	**4879087**	**586111**
03-Nov-23	149706	17975	384148	46123	4346726	521896	39873	4789	**4920453**	**590783**
10-Nov-23	150127	18011	379388	45515	4351110	522004	39935	4791	**4920560**	**590321**
17-Nov-23	150988	18131	383413	46042	4383515	526391	40244	4833	**4958161**	**595397**
24-Nov-23	151898	18218	386360	46338	4406784	528531	40415	4848	**4985457**	**597935**
01-Dec-23	152019	18250	394231	47329	4444765	533610	40452	4853	**5031468**	**604042**
08-Dec-23	151658	18188	392998	47130	4475303	536699	40368	4842	**5060326**	**606859**
15-Dec-23	152060	18323	394838	47577	4523362	545048	41782	5023	**5112041**	**615971**
22-Dec-23	152383	18327	394739	47474	4571034	549747	40739	4894	**5158895**	**620441**
29-Dec-23	152822	18365	402148	48328	4590152	551615	40662	4892	**5185784**	**623200**
05-Jan-24	152173	18298	394932	47489	4546115	546650	40474	4866	**5133694**	**617303**
12-Jan-24	151836	18310	391785	47247	4548412	548508	40429	4872	**5132462**	**618937**
19-Jan-24	151361	18221	392185	47212	4534331	545855	40353	4854	**5118229**	**616143**
26-Jan-24	151673	18248	394644	47481	4539360	546144	40393	4860	**5126070**	**616733**
02-Feb-24	150849	18190	398786	48088	4572053	551331	40260	4860	**5161947**	**622469**
09-Feb-24	150580	18135	396386	47739	4537894	546524	40104	4832	**5124965**	**617230**
16-Feb-24	150322	18107	393310	47376	4530988	545783	40111	4831	**5114732**	**616097**
23-Feb-24	150946	18197	396913	47848	4547374	548188	40111	4839	**5135344**	**619072**
01-Mar-24	150733	18180	401430	48417	4595222	554231	39760	4798	**5187144**	**625626**
08-Mar-24	150760	18211	419860	50716	4655556	562352	39876	4817	**5266052**	**636095**
15-Mar-24	151493	18276	423910	51140	4711435	568386	38864	4689	**5325702**	**642492**
22-Mar-24	151946	18219	429410	51487	4739393	568264	38859	4662	**5359608**	**642631**
29-Mar-24	151335	18145	435024	52160	4759071	570618	38851	4660	**5384281**	**645583**
2024-25										
05-Apr-24	151325	18170	454381	54558	4756930	571166	38939	4669	**5401575**	**648562**
12-Apr-24	150802	18077	465486	55798	4710510	564653	38642	4634	**5365440**	**643162**
19-Apr-24	150529	18034	474181	56808	4681529	560860	38682	4631	**5344921**	**640334**
26-Apr-24	150439	18048	462881	55533	4665274	559701	38661	4639	**5317256**	**637922**
03-May-24	150611	18051	457902	54880	4707216	564161	37512	4499	**5353240**	**641590**
10-May-24	150774	18056	467218	55952	4723388	565648	37534	4495	**5378914**	**644151**
17-May-24	151419	18168	476676	57195	4742224	569009	36125	4327	**5406444**	**648700**
24-May-24	150703	18135	471279	56713	4715859	567499	35958	4326	**5373798**	**646673**
31-May-24	151235	18118	471621	56501	4779242	572564	36039	4326	**5438138**	**651510**
07-Jun-24	151432	18161	475139	56982	4805700	576337	36177	4336	**5468448**	**655817**
14-Jun-24	151310	18107	467693	55967	4798644	574240	38274	4581	**5455921**	**652895**
21-Jun-24	150781	18049	475795	56956	4796186	574134	38215	4572	**5460976**	**653711**
28-Jun-24	150209	18014	471350	56528	4776850	572881	38165	4573	**5436574**	**651997**
05-Jul-24	150585	18036	479517	57432	4818462	577110	38222	4578	**5486788**	**657155**

(Continued)

TABLE 214 : FOREIGN EXCHANGE RESERVES - WEEKLY (Concld.)

Year / Week Ended	SDRs ##		Gold #		Foreign Currency Assets		Reserve Tranch Position		**Total**	
	₹ Crore	US$ Million	₹ Crore	US$ Million	₹ Crore	US$ Million	₹ Crore	US$ Million	₹ Crore	**US$ Million**
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2024-25										
12-Jul-24	151296	18111	490045	58663	4890773	585470	38507	4609	**5570621**	**666854**
19-Jul-24	152323	18207	501909	59992	4919732	588048	38556	4610	**5612521**	**670857**
26-Jul-24	152398	18202	483062	57695	4913727	586877	38614	4612	**5587802**	**667386**
02-Aug-24	152096	18161	503330	60099	4958347	592039	38685	4620	**5652457**	**674919**
09-Aug-24	153484	18282	497338	59239	4936193	587960	38915	4638	**5625930**	**670119**
16-Aug-24	153983	18341	504594	60104	4966459	591569	39042	4650	**5664078**	**674664**
23-Aug-24	154888	18459	511818	60997	5014012	597552	39253	4680	**5719971**	**681688**
30-Aug-24	154901	18468	518835	61859	5024359	599037	38766	4622	**5736861**	**683987**
06-Sep-24	155056	18472	520331	61988	5071259	604144	38869	4631	**5785515**	**689235**
13-Sep-24	154540	18419	527636	62887	5064604	603629	37960	4523	**5784739**	**689458**
20-Sep-24	154941	18540	531633	63613	5061914	605686	37218	4458	**5785706**	**692296**
27-Sep-24	155249	18547	550741	65796	5157443	616154	36706	4387	**5900138**	**704885**
04-Oct-24	154715	18425	552160	65756	5144410	612643	36543	4352	**5887828**	**701176**
11-Oct-24	154157	18339	551932	65658	5061364	602101	36419	4333	**5803872**	**690430**
18-Oct-24	153610	18271	567032	67444	5029601	598236	36288	4316	**5786531**	**688267**
25-Oct-24	153190	18219	576181	68527	4992326	593751	36215	4307	**5757912**	**684805**
01-Nov-24	153198	18219	586521	69751	4959943	589849	36254	4311	**5735915**	**682130**
08-Nov-24	153217	18159	572194	67814	4939271	585383	36263	4298	**5700945**	**675653**
15-Nov-24	152470	18064	554921	65746	4809631	569835	35849	4247	**5552871**	**657892**
22-Nov-24	151906	17985	570744	67573	4787282	566791	35763	4232	**5545695**	**656582**
29-Nov-24	152152	18007	565949	66979	4806616	568852	35945	4254	**5560661**	**658091**
06-Dec-24	152713	18031	566898	66936	4790434	565623	36118	4266	**5546163**	**654857**
13-Dec-24	152617	17997	577133	68056	4770775	562576	35969	4240	**5536494**	**652869**
20-Dec-24	152069	17885	558837	65726	4732163	556562	35882	4217	**5478951**	**644391**
27-Dec-24	152881	17873	566843	66268	4721047	551921	36097	4217	**5476869**	**640279**
03-Jan-25	152818	17815	575530	67092	4679273	545480	36012	4199	**5443633**	**634585**
10-Jan-25	152861	17781	583572	67883	4607932	536011	36037	4195	**5380402**	**625871**
17-Jan-25	154015	17782	597172	68947	4617658	533133	35687	4122	**5404532**	**623983**
24-Jan-25	153955	17861	600379	69651	4636524	537891	35848	4154	**5426706**	**629557**
31-Jan-25	154942	17889	614007	70893	4656917	537684	35875	4141	**5461741**	**630607**
07-Feb-25	156319	17878	631357	72208	4757453	544106	35597	4069	**5580726**	**638261**
14-Feb-25	155398	17897	643824	74150	4685135	539591	35476	4083	**5519832**	**635721**
21-Feb-25	155830	17971	646668	74576	4715811	543843	35441	4090	**5553750**	**640479**
28-Feb-25	157504	17998	641218	73272	4754944	543350	35646	4078	**5589313**	**638698**
07-Mar-25	158222	18210	645780	74325	4841987	557282	36110	4148	**5682099**	**653966**
14-Mar-25	158894	18262	647273	74391	4848035	557186	38588	4431	**5692791**	**654271**
21-Mar-25	156784	18240	664219	77275	4803678	558856	38186	4429	**5662867**	**658800**
28-Mar-25	155344	18176	664889	77793	4829095	565014	37768	4413	**5687095**	**665396**
2025-26										
04-Apr-25	156526	18362	676510	79360	4893864	574088	38003	4459	**5764903**	**676268**
11-Apr-25	157977	18356	688496	79997	4948553	574980	38786	4502	**5833811**	**677835**
18-Apr-25	158509	18568	721972	84572	4938465	578495	38591	4510	**5857537**	**686145**
25-Apr-25	158817	18589	720785	84365	4960996	580663	38610	4512	**5879208**	**688129**
02-May-25	156841	18558	691478	81820	4911665	581177	37807	4509	**5797792**	**686064**
09-May-25	158246	18532	737220	86337	4964245	581373	37462	4374	**5897173**	**690617**
16-May-25	158155	18490	694701	81217	4975264	581652	37404	4371	**5865523**	**685729**
23-May-25	158241	18571	712210	83582	4994767	586167	37708	4401	**5902926**	**692721**
30-May-25	158885	18569	721351	84305	4998795	584215	37571	4395	**5916602**	**691485**
06-Jun-25	159953	18672	735779	85888	5034543	587687	37828	4409	**5968103**	**696656**
13-Jun-25	161493	18756	743180	86316	5074967	589426	38334	4452	**6017974**	**698950**
20-Jun-25	161685	18672	742482	85743	5100971	589069	38559	4452	**6043697**	**697935**
27-Jun-25	160963	18830	722374	84504	5084809	594823	39598	4628	**6007745**	**702784**
04-Jul-25	161120	18868	724528	84846	5049185	591287	40432	4735	**5975266**	**699736**
11-Jul-25	161343	18802	723791	84348	5052566	588810	40448	4711	**5978149**	**696672**
18-Jul-25	160975	18683	728042	84499	5062860	587609	40496	4698	**5992373**	**695489**

Notes : Foreign Currency Assets exclude investment in foreign currency denominated bonds issued by IIFC (UK), SDRs transferred by Government of India to RBI and amounts lent under the SAARC and ACU currency swap arrangements and RBI's contribution to funding of Nexus Global Payments. Foreign currency assets in US dollar take into account appreciation/depreciation of non-US currencies (such as Euro, Sterling, Yen, Australian Dollar, etc.) held in reserves. Foreign exchange holdings are converted into rupees at market exchange rates prevailing on the day.

: Data on SDR includes SDRs 3,082.5 million and SDRs 12,569.56 million allocated under general allocation done by IMF on August 28, 2009 and August 23, 2021 respectively as well as SDRs 214.6 million allocated under special allocation done by IMF on September 9, 2009.
: Gold data Include ₹31463 Crore (US$ 6,699 Million) reflecting the purchase of 200 metric tonnes of gold from IMF on November 3, 2009.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Reserve Bank of India

TABLE 215 : SECONDARY MARKET OUTRIGHT TRANSACTIONS IN GOVERNMENT SECURITIES (FACE VALUE)

(₹ Crore)

Week Ended		Central Government Dated Securities Maturing in the Year										
		2024-25	2025-26	2026-27	2027-28	2028-29	2029-30	2030-31	2031-32	2032-33	2033-34	2034 & Above
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
2024-25												
04-Oct-24	Amount	749	2952	5432	6772	6128	22171	11275	7426	5533	30347	59898
	YTM% Min	6.48	6.59	6.60	6.63	6.64	6.63	6.67	6.67	6.71	6.63	6.76
	YTM% Max	6.60	7.13	6.81	6.89	7.23	6.86	6.73	6.76	6.79	7.52	6.99
11-Oct-24	Amount	1622	4211	9285	7849	17898	23470	18695	11375	9415	32619	69276
	YTM% Min	6.38	6.47	6.54	6.61	6.61	6.64	6.68	6.68	6.72	6.75	6.77
	YTM% Max	6.77	7.21	7.70	6.96	7.30	6.95	7.00	7.33	7.01	7.47	7.09
18-Oct-24	Amount	2327	2498	6576	3505	9162	21938	12049	6313	5115	14430	44020
	YTM% Min	6.50	6.51	6.53	6.57	6.61	6.65	6.72	6.69	6.76	6.76	6.77
	YTM% Max	6.81	7.35	7.15	6.90	7.03	6.88	6.91	7.27	6.97	7.38	7.15
25-Oct-24	Amount	2650	1061	5452	1770	12192	14181	7122	7756	7716	12078	59977
	YTM% Min	6.47	6.55	6.50	6.63	6.68	6.67	6.73	6.73	6.78	6.74	6.76
	YTM% Max	6.85	7.12	7.53	7.02	7.01	6.94	7.11	7.22	6.98	7.32	7.24
01-Nov-24	Amount	2285	1232	7113	4099	6151	8557	4127	4648	4017	11494	29278
	YTM% Min	6.55	6.60	6.68	6.64	6.67	6.74	6.77	6.75	6.80	6.80	6.83
	YTM% Max	7.40	7.11	6.87	6.95	7.04	6.90	7.00	7.01	7.00	7.34	7.03
08-Nov-24	Amount	3500	1700	3973	3663	5992	9550	9279	5236	5168	7040	27453
	YTM% Min	6.45	6.40	6.63	6.71	6.74	6.75	6.78	6.79	6.82	6.77	6.75
	YTM% Max	6.56	7.09	6.78	7.02	7.08	7.10	6.98	7.25	7.00	7.35	7.05
15-Nov-24	Amount	352	1007	5297	4904	4669	4911	4961	4072	6193	10537	39946
	YTM% Min	6.53	6.40	6.53	6.69	6.73	6.74	6.75	6.70	6.81	6.83	6.68
	YTM% Max	6.73	7.32	6.98	6.90	7.04	6.97	7.00	7.25	7.04	7.34	7.30
22-Nov-24	Amount	280	1662	3889	3647	6994	8678	5766	2192	4679	6466	46563
	YTM% Min	5.56	6.55	6.66	6.62	6.73	6.76	6.77	6.80	6.84	6.80	6.85
	YTM% Max	7.46	7.27	7.26	7.09	7.02	6.85	7.15	7.26	7.03	7.34	7.08
29-Nov-24	Amount	145	3180	5430	2772	6105	8328	9911	5945	7915	6301	38048
	YTM% Min	6.45	6.46	6.36	6.66	6.70	6.72	6.80	6.80	6.84	6.86	6.80
	YTM% Max	6.82	8.04	7.55	7.06	7.18	7.02	7.05	7.29	7.05	7.37	7.28
06-Dec-24	Amount	76	2204	7990	5425	12908	22967	19037	27858	16702	17004	65724
	YTM% Min	6.54	6.19	6.58	6.60	6.58	6.60	6.65	6.66	6.73	6.75	6.80
	YTM% Max	6.73	6.93	6.80	7.00	6.85	6.96	6.98	7.29	7.08	7.38	7.33
13-Dec-24	Amount	98	1104	16628	13730	17127	16071	13776	16983	5822	10248	52348
	YTM% Min	6.40	6.13	6.59	6.61	6.60	6.59	6.66	6.67	6.73	6.71	6.73
	YTM% Max	7.05	7.01	7.77	6.84	7.12	6.89	6.92	7.34	7.00	7.40	7.24
20-Dec-24	Amount	227	5373	20812	3594	12774	9873	4852	7371	3350	10730	39697
	YTM% Min	5.72	6.23	6.63	6.63	6.57	6.65	6.67	6.71	6.77	6.78	6.80
	YTM% Max	7.25	7.51	7.25	6.85	7.09	6.90	6.91	7.34	7.01	7.39	7.17
27-Dec-24	Amount	0	2524	2843	5352	7515	6839	1989	3425	1454	7695	25399
	YTM% Min	-	6.14	6.70	6.58	6.72	6.71	6.76	6.76	6.80	6.81	6.77
	YTM% Max	-	7.00	6.87	7.25	7.09	6.95	6.94	7.34	7.24	7.36	7.22
03-Jan-25	Amount	6819	3423	3643	9036	6600	8465	8959	7921	3907	8572	42067
	YTM% Min	6.27	6.55	6.66	6.69	6.71	6.71	6.76	6.76	6.81	6.80	6.82
	YTM% Max	7.05	7.48	7.14	6.98	7.18	7.10	7.00	7.40	6.87	7.46	7.27
10-Jan-25	Amount	1769	2314	4067	6571	14780	14430	18625	7422	3223	12427	50290
	YTM% Min	6.32	6.50	6.60	6.66	6.65	6.68	6.69	6.71	6.77	6.78	6.78
	YTM% Max	6.76	7.25	7.06	6.95	7.19	6.99	7.06	7.41	7.06	7.48	7.22
17-Jan-25	Amount	1490	2543	6843	4712	10590	24412	12747	7797	2945	6616	60481
	YTM% Min	6.40	6.54	6.61	6.65	6.68	6.68	6.72	6.73	6.79	6.79	6.82
	YTM% Max	7.00	7.28	7.32	6.95	7.19	7.08	7.05	7.41	7.09	7.45	7.16
24-Jan-25	Amount	10	1667	6019	4084	7615	33027	10136	9351	5337	8052	66273
	YTM% Min	6.79	6.49	6.57	6.62	6.63	6.64	6.70	6.72	6.77	6.72	6.80
	YTM% Max	7.07	7.15	7.41	6.93	7.19	6.98	6.98	7.42	7.03	7.46	7.22
31-Jan-25	Amount	0	1324	6216	5494	5499	13630	11654	14289	3247	10209	53921
	YTM% Min	-	6.61	6.53	6.59	6.56	6.58	6.61	6.64	6.70	6.65	6.73
	YTM% Max	-	7.15	6.93	6.87	7.25	6.96	7.15	7.43	6.80	7.51	7.06
07-Feb-25	Amount	632	5687	10303	8682	20269	14862	12830	6796	7253	164760	58401
	YTM% Min	6.36	6.52	6.53	6.57	6.58	6.62	6.65	6.70	6.72	6.61	6.79
	YTM% Max	7.04	7.04	7.04	7.20	7.04	7.05	7.05	7.05	7.49	7.55	7.25
14-Feb-25	Amount	0	4375	11780	6168	6915	14065	6286	7851	8460	9790	46950
	YTM% Min	-	6.22	6.54	6.53	6.55	6.56	6.57	6.67	6.71	6.67	6.75
	YTM% Max	-	7.50	7.25	7.01	7.15	6.71	6.95	7.37	6.89	7.45	7.28
21-Feb-25	Amount	1790	8531	7871	6678	5777	3709	4383	4771	5428	70457	36342
	YTM% Min	6.53	6.40	6.52	6.61	6.63	6.67	6.68	6.73	6.76	6.68	6.80
	YTM% Max	7.16	6.97	6.98	7.07	6.85	6.98	7.31	7.08	7.36	7.43	7.23
28-Feb-25	Amount	414	3682	4287	13227	25142	7121	4199	2981	12878	48501	47438
	YTM% Min	6.31	6.53	6.54	6.57	6.61	6.61	6.69	6.75	6.75	6.69	6.83
	YTM% Max	7.46	7.24	6.84	7.06	6.88	7.03	7.30	7.07	7.36	7.43	7.14
07-Mar-25	Amount	2	2641	15428	5356	9112	19003	10033	10636	2062	10711	47618
	YTM% Min	-	6.40	6.44	6.42	6.55	6.60	6.59	6.70	6.74	6.76	6.69
	YTM% Max	-	7.21	7.32	7.01	7.03	6.91	6.99	7.27	7.08	7.34	7.43
14-Mar-25	Amount	3026	6687	2060	5589	7076	6044	4114	4678	8658	69240	30028
	YTM% Min	6.41	6.55	6.51	6.56	6.59	6.64	6.70	6.73	6.74	6.65	6.83
	YTM% Max	10.67	7.78	7.61	7.04	7.00	7.15	7.26	7.15	7.34	7.40	7.31
21-Mar-25	Amount	7286	20332	3898	5651	11467	10411	14304	4440	12114	123335	73691
	YTM% Min	6.35	6.50	6.49	6.51	6.53	6.56	6.60	6.65	6.65	6.63	6.76
	YTM% Max	7.99	7.02	7.37	7.05	6.93	7.01	7.28	7.25	7.36	7.41	7.19
28-Mar-25	Amount	0	7870	6120	4190	9377	10219	12218	10383	6891	17100	72777
	YTM% Min	-	6.24	6.45	6.43	6.46	6.48	6.42	6.53	6.57	6.59	6.65
	YTM% Max	-	7.92	7.40	7.19	7.06	6.83	7.11	7.28	6.75	7.36	7.25

(Continued)

TABLE 215 : SECONDARY MARKET OUTRIGHT TRANSACTIONS IN GOVERNMENT SECURITIES (FACE VALUE) (Contd.)

(₹ Crore)

Week Ended		State Government Securities	Treasury Bills (Residual Maturity in Days)#				RBI Open Market Operations	
			Up to 14	15-91	92-182	183-364	Sale	Purchase
1		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
2024-25								
04-Oct-24	Amount	18245	26544	7992	3474	12363	20	0
	YTM% Min	6.52	5.62	6.35	6.40	6.25	-	-
	YTM% Max	7.50	6.55	6.58	6.90	6.65	-	-
11-Oct-24	Amount	24550	14868	7583	5261	1628	0	0
	YTM% Min	6.50	6.00	6.47	6.25	5.80	-	-
	YTM% Max	8.18	7.00	6.65	6.75	6.50	-	-
18-Oct-24	Amount	22359	12111	5333	9239	6044	0	0
	YTM% Min	6.53	6.00	6.50	6.30	6.27	-	-
	YTM% Max	7.42	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.55	-	-
25-Oct-24	Amount	18677	10800	4963	7347	2996	0	0
	YTM% Min	6.66	6.20	6.53	6.42	6.25	-	-
	YTM% Max	7.41	7.00	6.65	6.65	6.75	-	-
01-Nov-24	Amount	9996	13388	1582	7025	5023	0	0
	YTM% Min	6.76	6.10	6.53	6.40	6.40	-	-
	YTM% Max	7.44	6.99	6.90	6.70	6.65	-	-
08-Nov-24	Amount	9390	15346	927	6700	2021	0	0
	YTM% Min	6.45	5.95	6.53	6.30	6.00	-	-
	YTM% Max	7.45	6.55	6.75	6.90	6.49	-	-
15-Nov-24	Amount	14301	11680	2788	5169	1259	0	0
	YTM% Min	6.50	6.25	6.54	6.37	6.10	-	-
	YTM% Max	7.47	6.52	6.93	6.62	6.50	-	-
22-Nov-24	Amount	10614	11597	4435	4110	1362	0	0
	YTM% Min	6.47	6.13	6.54	6.40	6.25	-	-
	YTM% Max	7.98	6.60	6.65	6.65	6.60	-	-
29-Nov-24	Amount	21877	13910	3430	3664	3850	0	0
	YTM% Min	6.53	6.15	6.57	6.35	6.30	-	-
	YTM% Max	7.49	6.55	6.75	6.68	6.77	-	-
06-Dec-24	Amount	21482	8743	3967	2771	1545	0	0
	YTM% Min	6.42	6.25	6.46	6.40	6.23	-	-
	YTM% Max	7.45	6.55	6.80	6.65	6.65	-	-
13-Dec-24	Amount	17031	13357	4291	4627	1225	0	0
	YTM% Min	6.50	6.25	6.45	6.30	6.35	-	-
	YTM% Max	7.44	7.00	6.70	6.61	6.50	-	-
20-Dec-24	Amount	19751	12279	2378	2614	1707	0	0
	YTM% Min	6.59	6.30	6.55	6.35	6.40	-	-
	YTM% Max	7.73	6.85	6.75	6.67	6.85	-	-
27-Dec-24	Amount	21747	9709	2088	4946	6786	0	20
	YTM% Min	6.58	6.20	6.58	6.45	6.30	-	-
	YTM% Max	7.33	6.80	7.00	6.80	6.80	-	-
03-Jan-25	Amount	21442	14963	3426	4126	9485	0	0
	YTM% Min	6.61	6.25	6.54	6.40	6.25	-	-
	YTM% Max	7.56	6.80	6.90	7.10	6.75	-	-
10-Jan-25	Amount	11539	11767	4662	6106	3667	0	0
	YTM% Min	6.75	6.30	6.53	6.45	6.20	-	-
	YTM% Max	7.65	6.85	6.95	7.00	6.90	-	-
17-Jan-25	Amount	19626	19463	4701	3738	1968	0	10175
	YTM% Min	6.65	6.20	6.60	6.43	6.40	-	-
	YTM% Max	7.82	7.08	6.90	6.80	6.85	-	-
24-Jan-25	Amount	19189	16066	2606	5808	2248	0	20850
	YTM% Min	6.55	6.18	6.57	6.44	6.30	-	-
	YTM% Max	7.60	6.61	6.85	7.00	6.75	-	-
31-Jan-25	Amount	27077	13905	5892	5339	3760	0	27810
	YTM% Min	6.53	6.20	6.56	6.47	6.20	-	-
	YTM% Max	7.39	7.00	6.91	6.75	6.70	-	-
07-Feb-25	Amount	22883	16297	4070	7730	395	0	0
	YTM% Min	6.34	6.00	6.49	6.35	6.20	-	-
	YTM% Max	26.48	7.00	7.00	6.70	6.50	-	-
14-Feb-25	Amount	17214	22690	3281	6702	2865	0	40000
	YTM% Min	6.30	6.15	6.50	6.25	6.15	-	-
	YTM% Max	7.81	6.60	6.99	6.65	6.40	-	-
21-Feb-25	Amount	21947	11228	3833	1531	1705	0	40000
	YTM% Min	6.50	6.00	6.48	6.30	6.25	-	-
	YTM% Max	7.61	7.00	7.00	6.60	6.50	-	-
28-Feb-25	Amount	32177	13146	6794	5293	3133	0	0
	YTM% Min	6.46	6.15	6.50	6.30	6.20	-	-
	YTM% Max	7.51	7.00	6.63	6.80	6.48	-	-
07-Mar-25	Amount	23837	15013	6565	7539	2790	0	0
	YTM% Min	6.47	6.05	6.51	6.35	6.20	-	-
	YTM% Max	7.52	7.10	6.59	6.75	6.50	-	-
14-Mar-25	Amount	24973	15474	3227	5812	1220	0	50000
	YTM% Min	6.41	6.20	6.36	6.38	6.20	-	-
	YTM% Max	7.71	6.55	6.63	6.63	6.37	-	-
21-Mar-25	Amount	35791	27588	4870	5327	4701	0	50010
	YTM% Min	6.49	6.10	6.40	6.10	6.10	-	-
	YTM% Max	13.04	6.70	6.65	6.65	6.75	-	-
28-Mar-25	Amount	42236	30406	7644	2250	12376	0	44541
	YTM% Min	6.10	6.20	6.35	6.40	6.25	-	-
	YTM% Max	8.83	6.69	6.60	6.75	7.10	-	-

(Continued)

TABLE 215 : SECONDARY MARKET OUTRIGHT TRANSACTIONS IN GOVERNMENT SECURITIES (FACE VALUE) (Contd.)

(₹ Crore)

Week Ended		Central Government Dated Securities Maturing in the Year										
		2025-26	2026-27	2027-28	2028-29	2029-30	2030-31	2031-32	2032-33	2033-34	2034-35	2035 & Above
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
2025-26												
04-Apr-25	Amount	3131	4908	4072	4273	4919	6201	7222	3205	14061	138632	46437
	YTM% Min	6.05	6.24	6.30	6.31	6.34	6.39	6.40	6.46	6.47	6.46	6.57
	YTM% Max	8.13	6.65	6.88	7.08	6.81	6.53	7.27	6.89	7.33	7.41	7.05
11-Apr-25	Amount	1836	18356	2805	15429	20957	11514	14467	10402	24127	284167	72569
	YTM% Min	5.20	6.18	6.14	6.20	6.25	6.27	6.33	6.42	6.46	6.43	6.54
	YTM% Max	7.68	7.29	7.25	6.89	6.76	6.83	7.15	7.00	7.22	7.31	7.18
18-Apr-25	Amount	2263	3453	3204	5811	16310	10250	14561	4926	11240	122378	55168
	YTM% Min	5.90	6.05	6.07	6.07	6.12	6.17	6.21	6.31	6.38	6.39	6.48
	YTM% Max	7.20	7.00	6.89	6.70	6.32	6.44	6.94	6.73	7.03	7.08	6.98
25-Apr-25	Amount	4920	11037	5343	13829	25851	26036	19232	11713	18448	271856	89925
	YTM% Min	5.15	5.95	5.98	6.02	6.04	6.09	6.13	6.21	6.30	6.29	6.39
	YTM% Max	7.36	6.75	6.77	6.52	6.45	6.52	6.73	6.60	6.79	6.85	6.95
02-May-25	Amount	3149	5932	2656	6409	36395	9908	9043	9430	9857	209901	42890
	YTM% Min	5.85	5.95	6.00	6.04	6.05	6.09	6.13	6.24	6.32	6.30	6.42
	YTM% Max	6.85	6.37	6.26	6.43	6.19	6.24	6.66	6.40	6.71	6.78	6.87
09-May-25	Amount	5955	11851	5693	11982	38875	7062	14920	7361	11471	244730	40162
	YTM% Min	5.52	5.87	5.92	5.96	6.00	6.04	6.11	6.24	6.29	6.30	6.39
	YTM% Max	6.59	7.13	6.30	6.35	6.40	6.48	6.62	6.37	6.67	7.15	6.90
16-May-25	Amount	2947	5166	5092	12800	34558	9141	16041	5223	4066	182787	64572
	YTM% Min	5.80	5.81	5.88	5.89	5.95	6.01	6.07	6.19	6.28	6.23	6.37
	YTM% Max	6.22	6.25	6.41	6.40	6.50	6.55	6.65	6.67	6.77	6.87	7.38
23-May-25	Amount	3752	7888	9950	15838	27565	15009	25082	7512	14221	160186	61592
	YTM% Min	5.67	5.68	5.73	5.76	5.84	5.88	5.98	6.08	6.22	6.22	6.32
	YTM% Max	6.19	6.52	6.22	6.25	6.33	6.40	6.46	6.56	6.63	6.66	6.91
30-May-25	Amount	3593	7839	9286	7747	32430	6021	20795	3239	11444	152862	47463
	YTM% Min	5.56	5.64	5.70	5.71	5.81	5.87	5.94	6.07	6.21	6.20	6.30
	YTM% Max	6.70	6.50	6.15	6.20	6.30	6.40	6.54	6.62	6.71	6.71	7.08
06-Jun-25	Amount	4117	3819	8656	3813	28139	7220	9237	2677	7202	119606	37435
	YTM% Min	5.43	5.58	5.66	5.71	5.78	5.86	5.92	6.06	6.20	6.21	6.31
	YTM% Max	6.75	6.31	6.09	6.18	6.16	6.19	6.21	6.60	6.66	6.66	7.01
13-Jun-25	Amount	6072	8310	10440	6647	33336	10441	14855	5524	10375	204318	68966
	YTM% Min	5.01	5.42	5.60	5.65	5.67	5.79	5.84	6.06	6.11	6.13	6.31
	YTM% Max	6.89	6.94	6.94	6.94	6.94	6.94	6.94	6.94	6.94	6.94	7.50
20-Jun-25	Amount	832	3900	6463	3745	19196	4672	23283	3437	9640	170248	49145
	YTM% Min	5.35	5.53	5.70	5.75	5.88	6.00	6.05	6.26	6.11	6.17	6.48
	YTM% Max	6.23	6.18	6.10	6.27	6.27	6.48	6.39	6.46	6.42	6.60	7.23
27-Jun-25	Amount	792	6407	5521	6214	19887	2452	7916	3552	7429	156670	45534
	YTM% Min	5.34	5.48	5.70	5.73	5.95	5.97	6.05	6.30	6.11	6.14	6.50
	YTM% Max	6.40	6.84	6.64	6.26	6.10	6.17	6.53	6.42	6.49	6.52	7.14

(Continued)

TABLE 215 : SECONDARY MARKET OUTRIGHT TRANSACTIONS IN GOVERNMENT SECURITIES (FACE VALUE) (Concld.)

(₹ Crore)

Week Ended		State Government Securities	Treasury Bills (Residual Maturity in Days)#				RBI Open Market Operations	
			Up to 14	15-91	92-182	183-364	Sale	Purchase
1		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
2025-26								
04-Apr-25	Amount	9654	25433	8470	5412	5155	0	20000
	YTM% Min	6.25	5.90	6.19	6.05	5.75	-	-
	YTM% Max	8.49	6.60	6.44	6.56	6.60	-	-
11-Apr-25	Amount	22957	10144	18475	14864	2983	0	20000
	YTM% Min	6.13	5.60	6.04	5.90	5.70	-	-
	YTM% Max	8.18	6.35	6.35	6.30	6.10	-	-
18-Apr-25	Amount	14279	10790	7569	7121	1445	0	0
	YTM% Min	5.95	5.60	5.95	5.85	5.55	-	-
	YTM% Max	7.24	6.80	6.10	6.20	6.10	-	-
25-Apr-25	Amount	28474	20871	5946	5679	1403	0	60000
	YTM% Min	5.86	5.65	5.87	5.80	5.25	-	-
	YTM% Max	8.08	6.80	6.10	6.05	6.00	-	-
02-May-25	Amount	21506	10526	4273	1898	2379	0	20000
	YTM% Min	5.91	5.60	5.88	5.78	5.40	-	-
	YTM% Max	8.02	6.50	6.05	6.50	6.05	-	-
09-May-25	Amount	24857	19204	5199	7392	861	0	50000
	YTM% Min	5.95	5.70	5.81	5.75	5.66	-	-
	YTM% Max	7.15	6.82	5.93	6.10	5.90	-	-
16-May-25	Amount	15998	13271	5186	5192	2408	0	50000
	YTM% Min	6.04	5.40	5.77	5.70	5.57	-	-
	YTM% Max	6.90	6.15	5.88	6.00	6.00	-	-
23-May-25	Amount	32256	22020	5762	7476	3521	0	19203
	YTM% Min	5.84	5.60	5.50	5.64	5.58	-	-
	YTM% Max	16.85	6.73	5.90	6.05	5.95	-	-
30-May-25	Amount	18280	16269	3341	5350	5975	0	0
	YTM% Min	5.48	5.50	5.60	5.50	5.60	-	-
	YTM% Max	7.17	6.67	5.75	5.85	6.00	-	-
06-Jun-25	Amount	32281	19109	6038	3225	3485	0	0
	YTM% Min	4.52	5.30	5.50	5.52	5.46	-	-
	YTM% Max	7.39	6.00	5.75	5.78	5.95	-	-
13-Jun-25	Amount	16799	21670	7477	15821	880	0	0
	YTM% Min	5.45	5.15	5.33	5.28	5.15	-	-
	YTM% Max	7.13	5.70	5.55	5.55	5.45	-	-
20-Jun-25	Amount	13294	16774	6217	7003	6191	0	10
	YTM% Min	5.19	5.21	5.42	5.30	5.02	-	-
	YTM% Max	7.38	5.50	5.58	5.49	5.50	-	-
27-Jun-25	Amount	12513	12446	3957	5087	2020	0	0
	YTM% Min	5.40	5.05	5.40	5.25	5.15	-	-
	YTM% Max	7.33	6.00	5.57	5.54	5.58	-	-

Notes : # : Includes Transactions of Cash Management Bills.
Minimum and Maximum YTMs (% Indicative) include transactions of standard lot size (₹5 Crore or more).
Based on trade book data of Clearing Corporation of India Limited (CCIL)

TABLE 216 : TURNOVER IN GOVERNMENT SECURITIES MARKET (FACE VALUE)

(₹ Crore)

Week Ended	Outright Transactions						RBI
	Central Government Dated Securities	State Government Dated Securities	Treasury Bills				
			Cash Management Bills	91-Day	182-Day	364-Day	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
2024-25							
07-Jun-2024	795051	37664	-	19530	34264	18417	1921
14-Jun-2024	585456	25573	-	16525	27615	18443	613
21-Jun-2024	432049	45130	-	9343	14767	11252	4104
28-Jun-2024	539688	49993	-	40179	25641	24919	4739
05-Jul-2024	389125	35534	-	52962	46297	28038	433
12-Jul-2024	404980	39403	-	27264	16898	17031	5464
19-Jul-2024	479430	23038	-	13601	25764	16833	4784
26-Jul-2024	698684	33733	-	16505	24663	22334	10383
02-Aug-2024	908588	43382	-	21623	29554	21728	2202
09-Aug-2024	768240	60384	-	23158	30363	20026	7201
16-Aug-2024	391073	26391	-	14199	24356	12610	3636
23-Aug-2024	628156	36143	-	22638	28016	27016	6549
30-Aug-2024	410859	46112	-	12859	16864	13515	3240
06-Sep-2024	373679	50125	-	15274	22080	26362	825
13-Sep-2024	542975	25555	-	21043	9889	17032	5308
20-Sep-2024	672709	32924	-	3601	10907	17615	3152
27-Sep-2024	783256	57061	-	12611	26703	21937	2930
04-Oct-2024	607668	36489	-	40612	20226	39906	747
11-Oct-2024	937529	49101	-	20848	14357	23476	110
18-Oct-2024	516084	44718	-	21248	24830	19375	1079
25-Oct-2024	582884	37354	-	15650	20871	15692	36
01-Nov-2024	364654	19992	-	14835	24257	14943	444
08-Nov-2024	362394	18779	-	10540	19122	20328	396
15-Nov-2024	339302	28603	-	11934	12735	17123	5498
22-Nov-2024	304587	21228	-	14676	14133	14200	58
29-Nov-2024	417450	43753	-	20768	9938	19001	1066
06-Dec-2024	809374	42965	-	11086	9435	13532	1600
13-Dec-2024	679271	34063	-	18458	14012	14532	1432
20-Dec-2024	464578	39502	-	17931	10767	9257	3330
27-Dec-2024	254482	43494	-	24026	12355	10676	1223
03-Jan-2025	357929	42883	-	21835	16648	25517	33
10-Jan-2025	671769	23077	-	19104	13505	19793	1643
17-Jan-2025	666572	39253	-	38144	10157	11439	12262
24-Jan-2025	637663	38377	-	30537	13454	9465	21537
31-Jan-2025	631082	54154	-	28538	12625	16629	27859
07-Feb-2025	622656	45765	-	25358	15258	16366	1246
14-Feb-2025	496978	34427	-	26839	16949	27289	41712
21-Feb-2025	311876	43894	-	14339	8062	14193	43540
28-Feb-2025	344691	64354	-	21753	18385	16592	2817
07-Mar-2025	467153	47675	-	27865	16629	19320	1932
14-Mar-2025	296300	49946	-	21484	15937	14045	54554
21-Mar-2025	576619	71582	-	45924	19177	19872	52487
28-Mar-2025	294710	35414	-	38156	8445	15058	48966
2025-26							
04-Apr-2025	494718	18875	-	43089	23662	21960	20703
11-Apr-2025	961948	45014	-	21283	31880	39115	20126
18-Apr-2025	509630	27311	-	20080	12277	19881	1281
25-Apr-2025	1007336	55789	-	25212	19557	22167	60397
02-May-2025	695636	42426	-	20301	4522	12760	20054
09-May-2025	943296	48731	-	31736	16930	15746	51684
16-May-2025	785341	31613	-	12482	18045	20577	52319
23-May-2025	768105	63683	-	24237	30551	22711	21620
30-May-2025	658869	35077	-	31664	13095	16841	272
06-Jun-2025	546539	64019	-	27671	18603	16886	4249
13-Jun-2025	841910	33416	-	32858	38920	19702	3847
20-Jun-2025	664321	25912	-	33235	23362	15463	4081
27-Jun-2025	607757	24551	-	19983	17182	9836	2980

Note : Data excludes repo transactions.

TABLE 217 : AUCTIONS OF 91-DAY GOVERNMENT OF INDIA TREASURY BILLS

(₹ Crore)

Date of Auction	Date of Issue	Notified Amount	Bids Received			Bids Accepted			Total Issue (8+9)	Cut-off Price (₹)	Implicit Yield at Cut-off Price (per-cent)
			Number	Total Face Value		Number	Total Face Value				
				Compet-itive	Non-Competi-tive		Compet-itive	Non-Competi-tive			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
2024-25											
03-Jul-2024	04-Jul-2024	8000	93	29591	1965	21	7935	1965	9900	98.34	6.7810
10-Jul-2024	11-Jul-2024	8000	99	30464	13565	25	7935	13565	21500	98.34	6.7578
18-Jul-2024	19-Jul-2024	8000	92	31361	13581	44	7959	13581	21540	98.35	6.7399
24-Jul-2024	25-Jul-2024	8000	102	30786	6054	35	7946	6054	14000	98.35	6.7130
31-Jul-2024	01-Aug-2024	8000	95	19776	748	47	7952	748	8700	98.36	6.6736
07-Aug-2024	08-Aug-2024	8000	94	24049	9057	45	7943	9057	17000	98.37	6.6351
14-Aug-2024	16-Aug-2024	8000	91	19852	6085	57	7962	6085	14047	98.38	6.6152
21-Aug-2024	22-Aug-2024	8000	91	20717	9094	42	7906	9094	17000	98.37	6.6388
28-Aug-2024	29-Aug-2024	8000	82	20488	7044	41	7956	7044	15000	98.37	6.6342
04-Sep-2024	05-Sep-2024	8000	100	25416	8561	44	7940	8561	16501	98.37	6.6301
11-Sep-2024	12-Sep-2024	8000	87	17251	8340	57	7960	8340	16300	98.37	6.6462
03-Oct-2024	04-Oct-2024	7000	76	23192	2478	44	6822	2478	9300	98.41	6.4739
09-Oct-2024	10-Oct-2024	7000	87	23189	6572	45	6913	6572	13485	98.42	6.4300
16-Oct-2024	17-Oct-2024	7000	78	21113	24058	40	6942	24058	31000	98.42	6.4515
23-Oct-2024	24-Oct-2024	7000	98	24300	26210	47	6940	26210	33150	98.41	6.4797
30-Oct-2024	31-Oct-2024	7000	82	16356	878	51	6972	878	7850	98.40	6.5116
06-Nov-2024	07-Nov-2024	7000	105	30332	1373	10	6927	1373	8300	98.42	6.4437
13-Nov-2024	14-Nov-2024	7000	114	30298	1911	37	6962	1911	8874	98.42	6.4395
21-Nov-2024	22-Nov-2024	7000	108	27212	5436	36	6964	5436	12400	98.42	6.4581
27-Nov-2024	28-Nov-2024	7000	93	19172	10028	49	6972	10028	17000	98.41	6.4929
04-Dec-2024	05-Dec-2024	7000	112	23634	9796	34	6941	9796	16737	98.42	6.4287
11-Dec-2024	12-Dec-2024	7000	109	27635	9591	35	6959	9591	16550	98.42	6.4478
18-Dec-2024	19-Dec-2024	7000	106	25391	9625	33	6975	9625	16600	98.41	6.4726
26-Dec-2024	27-Dec-2024	7000	80	23077	13523	32	6977	13523	20500	98.39	6.5489
01-Jan-2025	02-Jan-2025	12000	95	32115	26	16	11974	26	12000	98.38	6.5961
08-Jan-2025	09-Jan-2025	12000	109	27051	6243	54	11957	6243	18200	98.38	6.5940
15-Jan-2025	16-Jan-2025	12000	108	31166	13435	53	11966	13435	25401	98.38	6.6036
22-Jan-2025	23-Jan-2025	12000	130	32847	7452	77	11948	7452	19400	98.38	6.6089
29-Jan-2025	30-Jan-2025	12000	138	39833	2879	44	11959	2879	14838	98.39	6.5625
05-Feb-2025	06-Feb-2025	12000	149	41861	6534	42	11966	6534	18500	98.41	6.4681
12-Feb-2025	13-Feb-2025	12000	117	32652	1424	63	11964	1424	13389	98.42	6.4445
20-Feb-2025	21-Feb-2025	14000	131	27118	5452	0	0	0	0	-	-
27-Feb-2025	28-Feb-2025	14000	136	34624	6168	74	13932	6168	20100	98.42	6.4490
05-Mar-2025	06-Mar-2025	14000	121	31324	7631	69	13969	7631	21600	98.41	6.4896
12-Mar-2025	13-Mar-2025	14000	148	41699	1726	65	13974	1726	15700	98.41	6.4900
19-Mar-2025	20-Mar-2025	14000	98	29488	47	64	13953	47	14000	98.40	6.5050
26-Mar-2025	27-Mar-2025	14000	101	27423	713	75	13974	713	14687	98.40	6.5199
2025-26											
02-Apr-2025	03-Apr-2025	9000	94	22500	615	41	8989	615	9604	98.45	6.3017
09-Apr-2025	11-Apr-2025	9000	106	27662	2042	38	8958	2042	11000	98.52	6.0300
16-Apr-2025	17-Apr-2025	9000	91	21436	1915	48	8985	1915	10900	98.54	5.9354
23-Apr-2025	24-Apr-2025	9000	94	28246	26227	43	8973	26227	35200	98.55	5.9048
30-Apr-2025	02-May-2025	9000	75	21082	27123	32	8977	27123	36100	98.55	5.9036
07-May-2025	08-May-2025	9000	74	36730	1827	15	8973	1827	10800	98.56	5.8792
14-May-2025	15-May-2025	9000	128	46307	1024	5	8976	1024	10000	98.57	5.8392
21-May-2025	22-May-2025	9000	141	62922	3333	35	8967	3333	12300	98.60	5.7124
28-May-2025	29-May-2025	9000	102	30939	2819	37	8981	2819	11800	98.62	5.6200
04-Jun-2025	05-Jun-2025	9000	125	43277	4524	33	8976	4524	13500	98.63	5.5796
11-Jun-2025	12-Jun-2025	9000	132	33117	7520	42	8980	7520	16500	98.68	5.3694
18-Jun-2025	19-Jun-2025	9000	133	36084	6320	46	8980	6320	15300	98.68	5.3575
25-Jun-2025	26-Jun-2025	9000	126	26870	11516	66	8984	11516	20500	98.67	5.4094
02-Jul-2025	03-Jul-2025	9000	129	38698	1202	34	8975	1202	10177	98.68	5.3699
09-Jul-2025	10-Jul-2025	9000	151	40780	5814	41	8986	5814	14800	98.67	5.3872
16-Jul-2025	17-Jul-2025	9000	140	36181	7429	40	8971	7429	16400	98.68	5.3851
23-Jul-2025	24-Jul-2025	9000	161	37548	5127	35	8973	5127	14100	98.67	5.3872
30-Jul-2025	31-Jul-2025	10000	102	25879	16274	60	9976	16274	26250	98.67	5.3970

Note : The Presentation of implicit yield at cut-off price is based on actual/ 365 day count convention.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 218 : AUCTIONS OF 182-DAY GOVERNMENT OF INDIA TREASURY BILLS

(₹ Crore)

Date of Auction	Date of Issue	Notified Amount	Bids Received			Bids Accepted			Total Issue (8+9)	Cut-off Price (₹)	Implicit Yield at Cut-off Price (percent)
			Number	Total Face Value		Number	Total Face Value				
				Competitive	Non-Competitive		Competitive	Non-Competitive			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
2024-25											
03-Jul-2024	04-Jul-2024	6000	153	27489	1035	32	5965	1035	7000	96.67	6.9000
10-Jul-2024	11-Jul-2024	6000	99	20507	81	23	5919	81	6000	96.69	6.8699
18-Jul-2024	19-Jul-2024	6000	95	18666	1576	45	5924	1576	7500	96.70	6.8451
24-Jul-2024	25-Jul-2024	6000	119	19854	712	46	5943	712	6655	96.71	6.8249
31-Jul-2024	01-Aug-2024	6000	99	17547	1661	53	5964	1661	7625	96.73	6.7885
07-Aug-2024	08-Aug-2024	6000	132	24362	1524	49	5976	1524	7500	96.75	6.7284
14-Aug-2024	16-Aug-2024	6000	81	16569	1022	33	5978	1022	7000	96.75	6.7282
21-Aug-2024	22-Aug-2024	6000	119	23019	1029	41	5971	1029	7000	96.76	6.7239
28-Aug-2024	29-Aug-2024	6000	90	19914	168	38	5978	168	6145	96.76	6.7210
04-Sep-2024	05-Sep-2024	6000	89	15897	626	52	5974	626	6600	96.76	6.7261
11-Sep-2024	12-Sep-2024	6000	92	15990	1717	42	5983	1717	7700	96.76	6.7222
03-Oct-2024	04-Oct-2024	6000	68	14035	1565	43	5973	1565	7538	96.83	6.5630
09-Oct-2024	10-Oct-2024	6000	65	13434	21	42	5979	21	6000	96.84	6.5424
16-Oct-2024	17-Oct-2024	6000	80	17881	2721	27	5986	2721	8707	96.84	6.5493
23-Oct-2024	24-Oct-2024	6000	90	13089	2513	58	5987	2513	8500	96.82	6.5970
30-Oct-2024	31-Oct-2024	6000	71	10555	258	54	5986	258	6244	96.80	6.6404
06-Nov-2024	07-Nov-2024	6000	80	15932	1022	45	5978	1022	7000	96.80	6.6280
13-Nov-2024	14-Nov-2024	6000	115	19592	1520	46	5980	1520	7500	96.81	6.6188
21-Nov-2024	22-Nov-2024	6000	72	10920	1422	52	5978	1422	7400	96.80	6.6501
27-Nov-2024	28-Nov-2024	6000	96	20278	1015	38	5985	1015	7000	96.79	6.6599
04-Dec-2024	05-Dec-2024	6000	66	22335	1530	11	5970	1530	7500	96.84	6.5386
11-Dec-2024	12-Dec-2024	6000	78	13477	1216	57	5984	1216	7200	96.81	6.6100
18-Dec-2024	19-Dec-2024	6000	107	20487	819	44	5981	819	6800	96.80	6.6400
26-Dec-2024	27-Dec-2024	6000	93	19875	2019	33	5981	2019	8000	96.77	6.7000
01-Jan-2025	02-Jan-2025	8000	96	21130	42	38	7958	42	8000	96.76	6.7199
08-Jan-2025	09-Jan-2025	8000	124	25863	1332	38	7968	1332	9300	96.77	6.6995
15-Jan-2025	16-Jan-2025	8000	89	19631	780	48	7970	780	8750	96.76	6.7186
22-Jan-2025	23-Jan-2025	8000	102	20279	980	42	7978	980	8958	96.76	6.7068
29-Jan-2025	30-Jan-2025	8000	84	25022	1019	41	7981	1019	9000	96.78	6.6691
05-Feb-2025	06-Feb-2025	8000	96	22886	715	55	7985	715	8700	96.82	6.5801
12-Feb-2025	13-Feb-2025	8000	70	16516	194	42	7984	194	8179	96.83	6.5700
20-Feb-2025	21-Feb-2025	12000	74	20772	1016	0	0	0	0	-	-
27-Feb-2025	28-Feb-2025	12000	96	23642	1775	66	11976	1775	13751	96.81	6.5989
05-Mar-2025	06-Mar-2025	12000	91	30737	1718	45	11982	1718	13700	96.81	6.6070
12-Mar-2025	13-Mar-2025	12000	116	30622	2168	63	11982	2168	14150	96.81	6.6103
19-Mar-2025	20-Mar-2025	12000	97	28824	1166	45	11984	1166	13150	96.81	6.6079
26-Mar-2025	27-Mar-2025	12000	125	43554	163	8	11987	163	12150	96.85	6.5179
2025-26											
02-Apr-2025	03-Apr-2025	5000	83	28267	5	3	4995	5	5000	96.96	6.2930
09-Apr-2025	11-Apr-2025	5000	89	23035	19	5	4981	19	5000	97.05	6.0984
16-Apr-2025	17-Apr-2025	5000	95	19505	20	33	4980	20	5000	97.09	6.0198
23-Apr-2025	24-Apr-2025	5000	88	18537	3814	28	4986	3814	8800	97.12	5.9514
30-Apr-2025	02-May-2025	5000	82	19717	1723	18	4977	1723	6700	97.13	5.9258
07-May-2025	08-May-2025	5000	64	23046	1020	4	4980	1020	6000	97.15	5.8797
14-May-2025	15-May-2025	5000	86	27663	1019	9	4981	1019	6000	97.17	5.8406
21-May-2025	22-May-2025	5000	82	36329	2512	11	4988	2512	7500	97.23	5.7101
28-May-2025	29-May-2025	5000	73	24766	2018	17	4982	2018	7000	97.27	5.6287
04-Jun-2025	05-Jun-2025	5000	71	21002	4007	17	4993	4007	9000	97.28	5.5998
11-Jun-2025	12-Jun-2025	5000	72	12546	5215	39	4985	5215	10200	97.36	5.4334
18-Jun-2025	19-Jun-2025	5000	89	23389	2810	36	4990	2810	7800	97.35	5.4575
25-Jun-2025	26-Jun-2025	5000	93	15026	6	50	4994	6	5000	97.31	5.5350
02-Jul-2025	03-Jul-2025	6000	100	28293	23	25	5977	23	6000	97.33	5.5001
09-Jul-2025	10-Jul-2025	6000	103	22512	2311	50	5989	2311	8300	97.31	5.5371
16-Jul-2025	17-Jul-2025	6000	171	36447	300	28	5980	300	6280	97.31	5.5399
23-Jul-2025	24-Jul-2025	6000	145	33760	1009	28	5991	1009	7000	97.32	5.5291
30-Jul-2025	31-Jul-2025	6000	122	30192	1007	29	5993	1007	7000	97.32	5.5206

Note : The Presentation of implicit yield at cut-off price is based on actual/365 day count convention.

Source : Reserve bank of India

TABLE 219 : AUCTIONS OF 364-DAY GOVERNMENT OF INDIA TREASURY BILLS

(₹ Crore)

Date of Auction	Date of Issue	Notified Amount	Bids Received			Bids Accepted			Total Issue (8+9)	Cut-off Price (₹)	Implicit Yield at Cut-off Price (percent)
				Total Face Value			Total Face Value				
			Number	Competitive	Non-Competitive	Number	Competitive	Non-Competitive			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
2024-25											
03-Jul-2024	04-Jul-2024	6000	139	23190	137	53	5962	137	6099	93.52	6.9498
10-Jul-2024	11-Jul-2024	6000	148	28619	437	32	5975	437	6412	93.55	6.9194
18-Jul-2024	19-Jul-2024	6000	129	29830	35	14	5979	35	6014	93.58	6.8740
24-Jul-2024	25-Jul-2024	6000	128	27277	89	30	5982	89	6071	93.62	6.8365
31-Jul-2024	01-Aug-2024	6000	124	25880	361	49	5984	361	6345	93.65	6.7985
07-Aug-2024	08-Aug-2024	6000	127	37186	278	13	5969	278	6247	93.71	6.7300
14-Aug-2024	16-Aug-2024	6000	111	26286	2777	30	5987	2777	8764	93.72	6.7240
21-Aug-2024	22-Aug-2024	6000	106	25730	2033	33	5985	2033	8019	93.71	6.7284
28-Aug-2024	29-Aug-2024	6000	107	27850	1127	21	5985	1127	7112	93.72	6.7175
04-Sep-2024	05-Sep-2024	6000	96	24086	1368	27	5956	1368	7325	93.72	6.7153
11-Sep-2024	12-Sep-2024	6000	107	28815	1753	19	5981	1753	7734	93.73	6.7037
03-Oct-2024	04-Oct-2024	6000	93	19584	2921	38	5956	2921	8877	93.87	6.5487
09-Oct-2024	10-Oct-2024	6000	119	26630	1815	58	5974	1815	7789	93.89	6.5283
16-Oct-2024	17-Oct-2024	6000	93	23167	2526	41	5974	2526	8500	93.87	6.5438
23-Oct-2024	24-Oct-2024	6000	76	19741	358	48	5983	358	6341	93.83	6.5991
30-Oct-2024	31-Oct-2024	6000	73	21019	694	29	5986	694	6680	93.83	6.5991
06-Nov-2024	07-Nov-2024	6000	83	25666	676	25	5970	676	6646	93.83	6.5991
13-Nov-2024	14-Nov-2024	6000	76	14515	288	43	5979	288	6267	93.81	6.6145
21-Nov-2024	22-Nov-2024	6000	76	16105	113	41	5986	113	6100	93.81	6.6200
27-Nov-2024	28-Nov-2024	6000	72	14513	119	41	5994	119	6114	93.78	6.6545
04-Dec-2024	05-Dec-2024	6000	91	19692	119	23	5986	119	6106	93.89	6.5295
11-Dec-2024	12-Dec-2024	6000	82	16529	1285	42	5987	1285	7272	93.84	6.5780
18-Dec-2024	19-Dec-2024	6000	96	18029	137	51	5965	137	6102	93.80	6.6300
26-Dec-2024	27-Dec-2024	6000	88	23340	1672	21	5991	1672	7662	93.75	6.6878
01-Jan-2025	02-Jan-2025	8000	111	22719	176	34	7986	176	8162	93.74	6.6998
08-Jan-2025	09-Jan-2025	8000	119	27817	203	52	7968	203	8172	93.75	6.6895
15-Jan-2025	16-Jan-2025	8000	119	24784	1309	50	7967	1309	9276	93.73	6.7038
22-Jan-2025	23-Jan-2025	8000	131	38752	1036	19	7989	1036	9025	93.76	6.6789
29-Jan-2025	30-Jan-2025	8000	138	41006	2931	27	7990	2931	10921	93.79	6.6345
05-Feb-2025	06-Feb-2025	8000	124	32756	174	31	7987	174	8160	93.87	6.5440
12-Feb-2025	13-Feb-2025	8000	88	26315	318	44	7968	318	8287	93.87	6.5500
20-Feb-2025	21-Feb-2025	7000	72	19287	46	32	6990	46	7036	93.86	6.5638
27-Feb-2025	28-Feb-2025	7000	104	27673	239	33	6988	239	7228	93.88	6.5409
05-Mar-2025	06-Mar-2025	7000	89	21815	127	54	6989	127	7116	93.85	6.5710
12-Mar-2025	13-Mar-2025	7000	129	28468	1398	49	6975	1398	8373	93.86	6.5649
19-Mar-2025	20-Mar-2025	7000	130	33136	198	34	6996	198	7193	93.88	6.5397
26-Mar-2025	27-Mar-2025	7000	122	41077	269	17	6996	269	7265	93.94	6.4698
2025-26											
02-Apr-2025	03-Apr-2025	5000	97	36075	141	7	4994	141	5135	94.09	6.2973
09-Apr-2025	11-Apr-2025	5000	124	42472	7773	6	4980	7773	12753	94.28	6.0880
16-Apr-2025	17-Apr-2025	5000	102	23520	458	29	4989	458	5448	94.34	6.0154
23-Apr-2025	24-Apr-2025	5000	106	24947	638	31	4968	638	5605	94.40	5.9500
30-Apr-2025	02-May-2025	5000	92	23359	187	30	4978	187	5165	94.43	5.9146
07-May-2025	08-May-2025	5000	93	33225	3333	4	4964	3333	8296	94.46	5.8796
14-May-2025	15-May-2025	5000	102	32997	727	5	4984	727	5711	94.50	5.8416
21-May-2025	22-May-2025	5000	114	36415	111	26	4977	111	5088	94.59	5.7298
28-May-2025	29-May-2025	5000	110	29969	175	18	4948	175	5123	94.69	5.6288
04-Jun-2025	05-Jun-2025	5000	77	24942	74	24	4943	74	5017	94.71	5.5995
11-Jun-2025	12-Jun-2025	5000	61	10620	127	45	4957	127	5083	94.80	5.5000
18-Jun-2025	19-Jun-2025	5000	94	24305	1037	31	4983	1037	6020	94.80	5.5000
25-Jun-2025	26-Jun-2025	5000	87	19867	1531	45	4981	1531	6512	94.74	5.5687
02-Jul-2025	03-Jul-2025	5000	97	18105	471	58	4989	471	5460	94.76	5.5494
09-Jul-2025	10-Jul-2025	5000	81	21498	2492	36	4950	2492	7442	94.73	5.5787
16-Jul-2025	17-Jul-2025	5000	113	24851	1332	47	4986	1332	6318	94.72	5.5924
23-Jul-2025	24-Jul-2025	5000	122	29165	1254	26	4987	1254	6240	94.74	5.5701
30-Jul-2025	31-Jul-2025	5000	103	26370	164	35	4989	164	5153	94.74	5.5673

Note : The Presentation of implicit yield at cut-off price is based on actual/365 day count convention.

Source : Reserve Bank of India

TABLE 220 : DETAILS OF CENTRAL GOVERNMENT MARKET BORROWINGS

(Amount in ₹ Crore; Rate in per cent)

Date of Auction	Date of Issue	Notified Amount	Maturity (Period/ Residual Period in Years)	Bids Received				Bids Accepted				Devolvement on Primary Dealers	Indicative YTM at Cut-off Price/ Reissue Price/ Coupon Rate	Nomenclature of Securities
				Competitive		Non-competitive		Competitive		Non-competitive				
				Number	Face Value	Number	Face Value	Number	Face Value	Number	Face Value			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
2024-25														
02-Aug-2024	05-Aug-2024	6000	10.00	87	12268	3	2	17	1695	3	2	0	100/6.9	6.90% GOI SGrB 2034
02-Aug-2024	05-Aug-2024	6000	2.81	150	33781	6	17	30	5983	6	17	0	100.52/6.8082	7.02% GS 2027
02-Aug-2024	05-Aug-2024	10000	30.00	240	48550	5	12	130	9988	5	12	0	100/7.09	7.09% GS 2054
09-Aug-2024	12-Aug-2024	20000	9.66	385	66251	5	12	133	19988	5	12	0	101.44/6.8915	7.10% GS 2034
09-Aug-2024	12-Aug-2024	11000	39.69	293	30516	7	28	96	10972	7	28	0	103.45/7.0782	7.34% GS 2064
16-Aug-2024	19-Aug-2024	11000	6.83	156	24727	4	6	64	10994	4	6	0	100.85/6.8596	7.02% GS 2031
16-Aug-2024	19-Aug-2024	12000	14.66	259	39446	6	11	41	11989	6	11	0	102.47/6.9571	7.23% GS 2039
16-Aug-2024	19-Aug-2024	11000	49.21	203	28143	4	9	63	10991	4	9	0	105.37/7.0665	7.46% GS 2073
23-Aug-2024	26-Aug-2024	12000	4.77	181	34253	4	9	79	11991	4	9	0	101.02/6.7825	7.04% GS 2029
23-Aug-2024	26-Aug-2024	11000	39.66	375	42647	5	12	84	10988	5	12	0	104.35/7.0127	7.34% GS 2064
30-Aug-2024	02-Sep-2024	10000	29.93	285	30109	6	16	115	9984	6	16	0	100.78/7.0266	7.09% GS 2054
30-Aug-2024	02-Sep-2024	20000	9.60	376	63819	7	18	121	19982	7	18	0	101.58/6.8711	7.10% GS 2034
06-Sep-2024	09-Sep-2024	6000	2.72	121	37241	3	9	13	5991	3	9	0	100.67/6.7401	7.02% GS 2027
06-Sep-2024	09-Sep-2024	12000	14.60	309	43547	7	12	98	11988	7	12	0	102.92/6.9082	7.23% GS 2039
06-Sep-2024	09-Sep-2024	11000	39.62	253	27762	7	16	134	10984	7	16	0	104.31/7.0157	7.34% GS 2064
13-Sep-2024	17-Sep-2024	11000	6.75	179	37960	5	9	22	10991	5	9	0	101.39/6.7575	7.02% GS 2031
13-Sep-2024	17-Sep-2024	11000	49.14	220	29993	5	13	47	10987	5	13	0	106.67/6.9771	7.46% GS 2073
20-Sep-2024	23-Sep-2024	20000	9.54	292	54628	9	48	98	19952	9	48	0	102.4/6.754	7.10% GS 2034
20-Sep-2024	23-Sep-2024	11000	39.58	290	31931	6	18	82	10982	6	18	0	105.12/6.9577	7.34% GS 2064
27-Sep-2024	30-Sep-2024	12000	4.68	154	29613	6	8	86	11992	6	8	0	101.52/6.653	7.04% GS 2029
27-Sep-2024	30-Sep-2024	10000	29.85	203	25242	6	9	93	9991	6	9	0	102.28/6.9076	7.09% GS 2054
27-Sep-2024	30-Sep-2024	12000	14.54	196	22227	7	12	131	11988	7	12	0	104.07/6.7848	7.23% GS 2039
04-Oct-2024	07-Oct-2024	22000	10.00	273	66692	5	10	186	21990	5	10	0	100/6.79	6.79% GS 2034
04-Oct-2024	07-Oct-2024	7000	2.64	84	29587	5	10	18	6990	5	10	0	100.78/6.6878	7.02% GS 2027
04-Oct-2024	07-Oct-2024	10000	49.08	167	20108	4	5	122	9995	4	5	0	106.67/6.9773	7.46% GS 2073
11-Oct-2024	14-Oct-2024	14000	4.64	155	42584	5	9	72	13991	5	9	0	101.34/6.6961	7.04% GS 2029
11-Oct-2024	14-Oct-2024	15000	39.52	369	43926	5	14	167	14986	5	14	0	104.77/6.983	7.34% GS 2064
18-Oct-2024	21-Oct-2024	10000	6.66	102	24236	6	8	41	9992	6	8	0	101.33/6.7662	7.02% GS 2031
18-Oct-2024	21-Oct-2024	10000	29.79	254	25707	5	11	139	9989	5	11	0	101.35/6.9806	7.09% GS 2054
18-Oct-2024	21-Oct-2024	13000	14.48	231	41041	7	15	66	12985	7	15	0	103.37/6.859	7.23% GS 2039
25-Oct-2024	28-Oct-2024	22000	9.94	301	52368	6	9	191	21991	6	9	0	99.96/6.7948	6.79% GS 2034
25-Oct-2024	28-Oct-2024	10000	49.02	218	27612	4	7	73	9993	4	7	0	106.33/7.0009	7.46% GS 2073
08-Nov-2024	11-Nov-2024	7000	2.54	133	33171	5	15	32	6985	5	15	0	100.69/6.7184	7.02% GS 2027
08-Nov-2024	11-Nov-2024	15000	39.45	288	38223	5	16	141	14984	5	16	0	104.35/7.013	7.34% GS 2064
14-Nov-2024	18-Nov-2024	13000	15.00	167	36091	4	3	92	12997	4	3	0	100/6.92	6.92% GS 2039
14-Nov-2024	18-Nov-2024	14000	4.54	123	32891	4	4	62	13996	4	4	0	100.91/6.8026	7.04% GS 2029
14-Nov-2024	18-Nov-2024	10000	29.71	228	23592	5	9	130	9991	5	9	0	100.68/7.0339	7.09% GS 2054
22-Nov-2024	25-Nov-2024	22000	9.87	274	48506	6	6	158	21994	6	6	0	99.48/6.8618	6.79% GS 2034
22-Nov-2024	25-Nov-2024	10000	50.00	185	34774	4	6	73	9994	4	6	0	100/7.09	7.09% GS 2074
29-Nov-2024	02-Dec-2024	5000	10.00	73	9630	4	2	9	1500	4	2	0	100/6.79	6.79% GOI SGrB 2034
29-Nov-2024	02-Dec-2024	10000	6.54	155	26959	6	10	51	9990	6	10	0	101.03/6.8213	7.02% GS 2031
29-Nov-2024	02-Dec-2024	15000	39.39	328	45710	6	13	126	14987	6	13	0	103.47/7.0766	7.34% GS 2064
06-Dec-2024	09-Dec-2024	7000	3.00	73	21411	4	6	22	6994	4	6	0	100/6.64	6.64% GS 2027
06-Dec-2024	09-Dec-2024	13000	14.94	169	23251	6	5	134	12995	6	5	0	100.38/6.8783	6.92% GS 2039
06-Dec-2024	09-Dec-2024	10000	29.66	218	25883	5	7	79	9993	5	7	0	100.93/7.014	7.09% GS 2054
13-Dec-2024	16-Dec-2024	22000	9.81	387	71330	7	12	101	21988	7	12	0	100.24/6.7543	6.79% GS 2034
13-Dec-2024	16-Dec-2024	5000	30.00	98	15160	3	1	31	4999	3	1	0	100/6.98	6.98% GOI SGrB 2054
13-Dec-2024	16-Dec-2024	10000	49.94	192	28784	4	4	22	9996	4	4	0	101.07/7.012	7.09% GS 2074
20-Dec-2024	23-Dec-2024	14000	5.00	148	41417	6	11	47	13989	6	11	0	100/6.75	6.75% GS 2029
20-Dec-2024	23-Dec-2024	15000	39.33	312	39200	6	17	100	14983	6	17	0	103.62/7.0653	7.34% GS 2064
27-Dec-2024	30-Dec-2024	10000	7.00	117	27449	7	31	46	9969	7	31	0	100/6.79	6.79% GS 2031
27-Dec-2024	30-Dec-2024	12000	14.88	211	39205	6	10	59	11990	6	10	0	100.09/6.9091	6.92% GS 2039
27-Dec-2024	30-Dec-2024	10000	29.60	235	31018	5	16	38	9984	5	16	0	100.31/7.0641	7.09% GS 2054
03-Jan-2025	06-Jan-2025	22000	9.75	400	71733	6	10	129	21990	6	10	0	99.93/6.7979	6.79% GS 2034
03-Jan-2025	06-Jan-2025	10000	49.89	218	25785	5	4	81	9996	5	4	0	100.24/7.0717	7.09% GS 2074
10-Jan-2025	13-Jan-2025	7000	2.91	137	27657	5	9	43	6991	5	9	0	99.86/6.6906	6.64% GS 2027
10-Jan-2025	13-Jan-2025	15000	39.28	298	36509	7	24	116	14976	7	24	0	103.7/7.0593	7.34% GS 2064
17-Jan-2025	20-Jan-2025	14000	4.93	124	22573	4	6	103	13994	4	6	0	100.08/6.7289	6.75% GS 2029
17-Jan-2025	20-Jan-2025	12000	14.83	211	27947	8	25	132	11975	8	25	0	100.28/6.8881	6.92% GS 2039
17-Jan-2025	20-Jan-2025	10000	29.54	240	28142	5	14	66	9986	5	14	0	100.27/7.0677	7.09% GS 2054
24-Jan-2025	27-Jan-2025	22000	9.69	329	53467	5	13	171	21987	5	13	0	100.43/6.727	6.79% GS 2034
24-Jan-2025	27-Jan-2025	10000	49.83	166	21201	4	7	86	9993	4	7	0	100.86/7.0266	7.09% GS 2074
31-Jan-2025	03-Feb-2025	5000	9.83	59	7719	2	1	3	1054	2	1	3946	100.67/6.6941	6.79% GOI SGrB 2034
31-Jan-2025	03-Feb-2025	10000	6.91	145	26468	4	3	61	9997	4	3	0	100.46/6.7042	6.79% GS 2031
31-Jan-2025	03-Feb-2025	15000	39.22	219	31118	5	11	147	14989	5	11	0	103.73/7.057	7.34% GS 2064
07-Feb-2025	10-Feb-2025	12000	14.77	210	26571	5	5	126	11995	5	5	0	100.57/6.8565	6.92% GS 2039
07-Feb-2025	10-Feb-2025	10000	29.49	170	22297	4	4	117	9996	4	4	0	100.56/7.0445	7.09% GS 2054
14-Feb-2025	17-Feb-2025	7000	2.81	86	22637	4	4	21	6996	4	4	0	100.06/6.6112	6.64% GS 2027
14-Feb-2025	17-Feb-2025	22000	9.64	355	52976	6	39	159	21961	6	39	0	100.56/6.7086	6.79% GS 2034
14-Feb-2025	17-Feb-2025	10000	49.77	190	25104	3	2	89	9998	3	2	0	100.21/7.0735	7.09% GS 2074
21-Feb-2025	24-Feb-2025	14000	4.83	184	38111	4	3	106	13997	4	3	0	100.27/6.6806	6.75% GS 2029
21-Feb-2025	24-Feb-2025	5000	29.81	67	8490	3	2	45	4998	3	2	0	98.41/7.1079	6.98% GOI SGrB 2054
21-Feb-2025	24-Feb-2025	15000	39.16	264	36425	6	37	134	14963	6	37	0	102.92/7.1168	7.34% GS 2064
28-Feb-2025	03-Mar-2025	10000	6.83	134	23824	3	1	72	9999	3	1	0	100.27/6.7376	6.79% GS 2031
28-Feb-2025	03-Mar-2025	12000	14.71	188	32585	4	3	96	11997	4	3	0	100.12/6.9053	6.92% GS 2039
28-Feb-2025	03-Mar-2025	10000	29.42	237	25094	4	16	127	9984	4	16	0	99.35/7.1425	7.09% GS 2054
2025-26														
04-Apr-2025	07-Apr-2025	6000	2.67	114	35376	3	3	10	5997	3	3	0	100.94/6.2478	6.64% GS 2027
04-Apr-2025	07-Apr-2025	30000	9.50	503	96821	4	15	160	29985	4	15	0	102.1/6.4904	6.79% GS 2034
11-Apr-2025	15-Apr-2025	16000	40.00	252	50999	5	9	106	15991	5	9	0	100/6.9	6.90% GS 2065
11-Apr-2025	15-Apr-2025	16000	14.59	304	41436	6	10	102	15990	6	10	0	103.36/6.5579	6.92% GS 2039
17-Apr-2025	21-Apr-2025	11000	6.69	171	36544	4	3	22	10997	4	3	0	103.14/6.2072	6.79% GS 2031
17-Apr-2025	21-Apr-2025	5000	29.65	83	9920	2	0	44	5000	2	0	0	101.29/6.8765	6.98% GOI SGrB 2054
17-Apr-2025	21-Apr-2025	14000	49.59	155	31324	5	9	70	13991	5	9	0	102.72/6.8951	7.09% GS 2074
25-Apr-2025	28-Apr-2025	15000	4.65	200	42433	4	6	98	14994	4	6	0	102.35/6.1587	6.75% GS 2029
25-Apr-2025	28-Apr-2025	12000	29.27	219	32418	5	12	59	11988	5	12	0	103.46/6.8145	7.09% GS 2054
02-May-2025	05-May-2025	30000	10.00	312	129617	5	58	112	29942	5	58	0	100/6.33	6.33% GS 2035
02-May-2025	05-May-2025	6000	2.59	92	33531	4	3	9	5997	4	3	0	101.49/6.008	6.64% GS 2027

(Continued)

TABLE 220 : DETAILS OF CENTRAL GOVERNMENT MARKET BORROWINGS (Concld.)

(Amount in ₹ Crore; Rate in per cent)

Date of Auction	Date of Issue	Notified Amount	Maturity (Period/ Residual Period in Years)	Bids Received				Bids Accepted				Devolvement on Primary Dealers	Indicative YTM at Cut-off Price/ Reissue Price/ Coupon Rate	Nomenclature of Securities
				Competitive		Non-competitive		Competitive		Non-competitive				
				Number	Face Value	Number	Face Value	Number	Face Value	Number	Face Value			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
2025-26														
09-May-2025	13-May-2025	16000	39.92	268	42097	5	8	100	15992	5	8	0	99.18/6.9605	6.90% GS 2065
09-May-2025	13-May-2025	16000	14.51	281	42554	6	10	103	15990	6	10	0	103.25/6.5691	6.92% GS 2039
16-May-2025	19-May-2025	11000	6.61	204	48419	7	13	15	10987	7	13	0	103.86/6.071	6.79% GS 2031
16-May-2025	19-May-2025	14000	49.52	270	42093	5	10	87	13990	5	10	0	103.34/6.8525	7.09% GS 2074
23-May-2025	26-May-2025	15000	4.58	190	51901	6	13	40	14987	6	13	0	103.49/5.8675	6.75% GS 2029
23-May-2025	26-May-2025	12000	29.19	364	47697	6	13	23	11987	6	13	0	103.39/6.8197	7.09% GS 2054
30-May-2025	02-Jun-2025	30000	9.93	398	70945	6	9	219	29991	6	9	0	100.97/6.1969	6.33% GS 2035
30-May-2025	02-Jun-2025	6000	2.52	96	31151	4	4	5	5996	4	4	0	102.19/5.6939	6.64% GS 2027
06-Jun-2025	09-Jun-2025	16000	39.85	240	37586	7	13	95	15987	7	13	0	99.33/6.9489	6.90% GS 2065
06-Jun-2025	09-Jun-2025	16000	14.44	230	33068	7	13	154	15987	7	13	0	103.85/6.5043	6.92% GS 2039
13-Jun-2025	16-Jun-2025	11000	6.54	178	27911	6	16	68	10984	6	16	0	102.84/6.2535	6.79% GS 2031
13-Jun-2025	16-Jun-2025	5000	29.50	90	10944	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	-/-	6.98% GOI SGrB 2054
13-Jun-2025	16-Jun-2025	14000	49.44	216	38498	6	13	65	13987	6	13	0	99.33/7.1389	7.09% GS 2074
20-Jun-2025	23-Jun-2025	15000	4.50	198	38561	5	5	83	14995	5	5	0	102.85/6.0176	6.75% GS 2029
20-Jun-2025	23-Jun-2025	12000	29.12	304	47924	8	19	44	11981	8	19	0	100.46/7.0517	7.09% GS 2054
27-Jun-2025	30-Jun-2025	6000	3.00	113	30113	4	5	24	5995	4	5	0	100/5.91	5.91% GS 2028
27-Jun-2025	30-Jun-2025	30000	9.85	337	68301	5	9	189	29991	5	9	0	100.19/6.3024	6.33% GS 2035
04-Jul-2025	07-Jul-2025	16000	15.00	224	46341	5	9	106	15991	5	9	0	100/6.68	6.68% GS 2040
04-Jul-2025	07-Jul-2025	16000	39.77	332	50552	5	16	122	15984	5	16	0	97.27/7.1057	6.90% GS 2065
11-Jul-2025	14-Jul-2025	11000	7.00	224	49887	6	18	69	10982	6	18	0	100/6.28	6.28% GS 2032
11-Jul-2025	14-Jul-2025	14000	49.36	335	59991	4	16	33	13984	4	16	0	99.12/7.1541	7.09% GS 2074
18-Jul-2025	21-Jul-2025	15000	5.00	220	59005	4	7	77	14993	4	7	0	100/6.01	6.01% GS 2030
18-Jul-2025	21-Jul-2025	12000	29.04	357	50840	7	64	8	11936	7	64	0	101.34/6.9813	7.09% GS 2054
25-Jul-2025	28-Jul-2025	6000	2.92	98	24453	3	2	15	5998	3	2	0	100.27/5.8061	5.91% GS 2028
25-Jul-2025	28-Jul-2025	30000	9.77	402	74694	8	52	174	29948	8	52	0	99.95/6.3352	6.33% GS 2035

Notes : GS : Government Stock GoI FRB : Government of India Floating Rate Bond

1. From January 2003 onwards, in case of Government Securities (GS) issued through auction, allotment to non-competitive bidders are made at weighted average yield/ price of competitive bids.
2. In case of GoI FRB stocks, the coupon rate is marked up (spread) over the base rate.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 221 : SECONDARY MARKET REPO TRANSACTIONS IN GOVERNMENT SECURITIES (FACE VALUE)

(Amount in ₹ Crore)

Week Ended		Dated Securities		Treasury Bills			
		Central Govt.	State Govt.	Cash Management Bill	91-day	182-day	364-day
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
2024-25							
03-Jan-25	Amount	623522	117398	-	3304	17532	6608
	Repo Rate Min	3.51	6.35	-	6.30	6.25	6.05
	Repo Rate Max	7.25	7.80	-	6.75	6.85	6.85
	Repo Period Min	1	1	-	1	1	1
	Repo Period Max	70	3	-	7	3	3
10-Jan-25	Amount	539060	81902	-	800	10084	4976
	Repo Rate Min	5.00	6.45	-	6.90	6.48	6.65
	Repo Rate Max	7.20	7.20	-	6.90	7.00	7.00
	Repo Period Min	1	1	-	1	1	1
	Repo Period Max	79	2	-	1	1	1
17-Jan-25	Amount	573625	79851	-	819	6295	3011
	Repo Rate Min	0.01	6.38	-	6.50	6.40	6.20
	Repo Rate Max	7.10	7.52	-	6.90	6.90	6.90
	Repo Period Min	1	1	-	1	1	1
	Repo Period Max	74	1	-	1	1	1
24-Jan-25	Amount	699559	73672	-	1345	7109	7091
	Repo Rate Min	0.01	6.45	-	6.58	6.55	6.40
	Repo Rate Max	6.99	6.85	-	6.73	6.75	6.75
	Repo Period Min	1	1	-	1	1	1
	Repo Period Max	89	3	-	3	3	3
31-Jan-25	Amount	662644	71093	-	714	7983	15637
	Repo Rate Min	3.95	6.50	-	6.60	6.50	6.50
	Repo Rate Max	6.90	6.95	-	6.65	6.75	6.90
	Repo Period Min	1	1	-	1	1	1
	Repo Period Max	88	3	-	1	3	3
07-Feb-25	Amount	596038	62048	-	300	8257	12878
	Repo Rate Min	0.01	6.21	-	6.60	6.35	6.15
	Repo Rate Max	6.83	6.75	-	6.65	6.60	6.65
	Repo Period Min	1	1	-	1	1	1
	Repo Period Max	89	1	-	1	1	1
14-Feb-25	Amount	719560	72863	-	0	9677	20636
	Repo Rate Min	5.75	5.00	-	-	6.30	6.30
	Repo Rate Max	6.65	6.60	-	-	6.45	6.50
	Repo Period Min	1	1	-	-	1	1
	Repo Period Max	89	3	-	-	3	3
21-Feb-25	Amount	428520	44333	-	0	5992	11668
	Repo Rate Min	3.00	6.25	-	-	6.25	5.95
	Repo Rate Max	6.70	6.65	-	-	6.45	6.46
	Repo Period Min	1	1	-	-	1	1
	Repo Period Max	89	2	-	-	5	2
28-Feb-25	Amount	425275	38293	-	0	2810	11067
	Repo Rate Min	5.00	6.25	-	-	6.25	6.25
	Repo Rate Max	6.62	6.53	-	-	6.37	6.37
	Repo Period Min	1	1	-	-	1	1
	Repo Period Max	89	2	-	-	2	2
07-Mar-25	Amount	752188	89097	-	19604	3257	20094
	Repo Rate Min	3.50	5.95	-	5.95	5.80	5.75
	Repo Rate Max	6.80	6.50	-	6.30	6.30	6.40
	Repo Period Min	1	1	-	1	1	1
	Repo Period Max	91	3	-	3	3	3
14-Mar-25	Amount	602862	65874	-	15424	4793	17258
	Repo Rate Min	5.50	6.15	-	6.27	5.90	6.05
	Repo Rate Max	7.00	6.70	-	6.40	6.50	6.50
	Repo Period Min	1	1	-	1	1	1
	Repo Period Max	91	4	-	4	4	4
21-Mar-25	Amount	600400	70451	-	15842	3140	17534
	Repo Rate Min	4.50	6.20	-	6.35	6.40	6.00
	Repo Rate Max	6.75	6.65	-	6.60	6.60	6.55
	Repo Period Min	1	1	-	1	1	1
	Repo Period Max	90	1	-	1	1	1
28-Mar-25	Amount	158869	22498	-	6270	829	5408
	Repo Rate Min	3.50	6.05	-	6.00	6.15	6.05
	Repo Rate Max	7.20	7.55	-	7.10	6.40	6.95
	Repo Period Min	1	1	-	1	1	1
	Repo Period Max	92	5	-	8	1	5

Week Ended		Dated Securities		Treasury Bills			
		Central Govt.	State Govt.	Cash Management Bill	91-day	182-day	364-day
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
2025-26							
04-Apr-25	156299	22039	-	479	603	5350	
	0.01	5.80	-	6.00	5.80	5.85	
	6.30	6.90	-	6.05	6.05	6.05	
	1	1	-	1	1	1	
	88	1	-	1	1	1	
11-Apr-25	571183	72972	-	300	1881	14346	
	0.01	5.75	-	5.75	5.75	5.75	
	6.90	6.86	-	5.75	6.30	6.35	
	1	1	-	4	1	1	
	24	25	-	4	4	4	
18-Apr-25	522013	80185	-	850	679	4225	
	3.00	5.75	-	5.75	5.85	5.70	
	6.80	6.30	-	5.85	6.00	6.00	
	1	1	-	1	1	1	
	29	42	-	4	4	4	
25-Apr-25	643984	95087	-	1045	963	4326	
	0.01	4.50	-	5.85	5.75	5.75	
	6.75	6.20	-	5.90	6.10	6.08	
	1	1	-	1	1	1	
	90	2	-	1	1	1	
02-May-25	486327	75016	-	1400	199	5712	
	0.01	5.80	-	5.80	5.90	5.77	
	6.30	6.30	-	6.10	6.15	6.15	
	1	1	-	1	1	1	
	93	2	-	2	2	2	
09-May-25	876769	138380	-	6346	1297	7834	
	0.01	5.75	-	5.80	5.81	5.60	
	6.81	6.05	-	5.95	5.95	6.00	
	1	1	-	1	1	1	
	91	4	-	4	4	4	
16-May-25	654312	119888	-	1935	1638	6319	
	0.01	5.65	-	5.80	5.78	5.30	
	6.13	6.00	-	5.80	5.82	5.88	
	1	1	-	1	1	1	
	91	3	-	3	3	3	
23-May-25	755732	139483	-	826	3290	11447	
	0.01	5.70	-	5.80	5.75	5.60	
	6.95	6.00	-	5.85	5.85	5.85	
	1	1	-	1	1	1	
	92	3	-	3	3	3	
30-May-25	739802	143300	-	2681	2590	10422	
	0.01	5.50	-	5.75	5.75	5.65	
	6.80	6.10	-	5.90	6.05	6.00	
	1	1	-	1	1	1	
	91	3	-	3	3	3	
06-Jun-25	742135	139787	-	1468	2525	9777	
	0.01	5.27	-	5.52	5.25	5.25	
	6.75	6.00	-	5.85	5.85	5.75	
	1	1	-	1	1	1	
	88	3	-	3	3	3	
13-Jun-25	783723	154319	-	457	2541	8810	
	0.01	5.20	-	5.25	5.22	5.15	
	5.75	6.25	-	5.30	5.30	6.25	
	1	1	-	1	1	1	
	91	3	-	3	3	3	
20-Jun-25	797242	146917	-	248	1648	7969	
	1.00	5.25	-	5.25	5.20	5.18	
	6.24	5.50	-	5.30	5.30	5.30	
	1	1	-	1	1	1	
	92	3	-	3	3	3	
27-Jun-25	781883	148935	-	447	1600	15397	
	0.01	5.25	-	5.26	5.20	5.15	
	6.20	5.70	-	5.50	5.64	5.65	
	1	1	-	1	1	1	
	91	3	-	3	3	3	

Note : Repo rate in per cent per annum and repo period is in days.

TABLE 222 : DAILY EXCHANGE RATE OF THE INDIAN RUPEE

(₹ per unit of foreign currency)

Date	US Dollar	Pound Sterling	Euro	Japanese Yen
1	2	3	4	5
2024-25				
01-Jan-25	85.7090	107.2631	88.7597	54.5100
02-Jan-25	85.7853	107.4993	88.8924	54.7100
03-Jan-25	85.7598	106.3410	88.1056	54.5300
06-Jan-25	85.8279	106.8105	88.5200	54.4300
07-Jan-25	85.7191	107.4906	89.1382	54.3200
08-Jan-25	85.8443	107.2052	88.8946	54.3100
09-Jan-25	85.8806	105.7597	88.4731	54.3000
10-Jan-25	85.8956	105.4741	88.3488	54.2300
13-Jan-25	86.4368	105.0472	88.3563	54.8800
14-Jan-25	86.5497	105.6512	88.6950	54.9000
15-Jan-25	86.5008	105.5621	89.0733	54.9500
16-Jan-25	86.4854	105.6609	88.9687	55.3700
17-Jan-25	86.5844	105.7138	89.0798	55.6300
20-Jan-25	86.5481	105.6937	89.2051	55.4200
21-Jan-25	86.5139	106.1866	89.7755	55.6500
22-Jan-25	86.5661	106.7031	90.0807	55.5200
23-Jan-25	86.4593	106.4798	89.9897	55.2300
24-Jan-25	86.2904	107.0887	90.2149	55.5900
27-Jan-25	86.4175	107.6439	90.4031	55.3300
28-Jan-25	86.5358	107.6782	90.3347	55.5700
29-Jan-25	86.5768	107.8493	90.3896	55.7600
30-Jan-25	86.5842	107.6848	90.1821	55.9900
31-Jan-25	86.6414	107.6202	90.0094	55.9600
03-Feb-25	87.1162	107.0490	89.2674	56.0500
04-Feb-25	87.1206	108.0081	89.7011	56.1100
05-Feb-25	87.2237	108.8662	90.6022	56.9400
06-Feb-25	87.5617	109.3605	90.9836	57.4300
07-Feb-25	87.4782	108.6858	90.7610	57.6800
10-Feb-25	87.5858	108.6700	90.3564	57.6900
11-Feb-25	86.8861	107.4086	89.5442	57.2000
12-Feb-25	86.8461	108.0707	89.9610	56.5200
13-Feb-25	86.8822	108.5622	90.6732	56.4000
14-Feb-25	86.8862	109.1221	90.8581	56.9300
17-Feb-25	86.7721	109.2594	91.0262	57.2100
18-Feb-25	86.9742	109.5753	90.9570	57.2200
20-Feb-25	86.6995	109.2321	90.4467	57.7400
21-Feb-25	86.6466	109.7044	90.9108	57.5800
24-Feb-25	86.6916	109.8238	91.1117	58.0100
25-Feb-25	87.0022	109.9250	91.1568	58.0900
27-Feb-25	87.2119	110.4138	91.3126	58.3900
28-Feb-25	87.4006	109.9762	90.7807	58.3000
03-Mar-25	87.3314	110.0690	90.9498	58.1000
04-Mar-25	87.3786	110.9056	91.5885	58.5200
05-Mar-25	87.0896	111.4503	92.6314	58.1900
06-Mar-25	87.0859	112.3321	94.0888	58.5000
07-Mar-25	87.0612	112.2201	94.1979	59.0200
10-Mar-25	87.2392	112.6654	94.5528	59.0600
11-Mar-25	87.3267	112.6282	94.8973	59.3000
12-Mar-25	87.2605	112.8127	95.1355	58.9200
13-Mar-25	87.0833	112.8141	94.7472	58.9800
17-Mar-25	86.7920	112.2423	94.4187	58.2900
18-Mar-25	86.6705	112.4475	94.5523	57.8700
19-Mar-25	86.5016	112.2779	94.4943	57.7200
20-Mar-25	86.3040	112.1267	94.0236	58.2200
21-Mar-25	86.2184	111.4557	93.3452	57.6600
24-Mar-25	85.8318	111.0166	93.0171	57.3500
25-Mar-25	85.7302	110.7526	92.5875	56.9500
26-Mar-25	85.8683	111.0706	92.6118	57.0400
27-Mar-25	85.7610	110.8592	92.4452	57.0100
28-Mar-25	85.5814	110.7389	92.3246	56.7500
2025-26				
02-Apr-25	85.6024	110.5584	92.3901	57.0900
03-Apr-25	85.6468	112.1362	93.7438	58.1600
04-Apr-25	85.2281	111.5295	94.3401	58.4100
07-Apr-25	85.8087	110.6812	94.4605	59.0700
08-Apr-25	85.9085	109.8672	94.2972	58.2500
09-Apr-25	86.6171	111.1372	95.8054	59.6800
11-Apr-25	86.1441	112.0057	97.1097	59.8200
15-Apr-25	85.6905	113.1012	97.2073	59.8900
16-Apr-25	85.6464	113.6625	97.3668	60.1800

Date	US Dollar	Pound Sterling	Euro	Japanese Yen
1	2	3	4	5
2025-26				
17-Apr-25	85.5703	113.1975	97.2552	59.9600
21-Apr-25	85.1622	113.9465	98.0268	60.4800
22-Apr-25	85.1003	114.0486	97.9788	60.6600
23-Apr-25	85.4372	113.6884	97.2976	60.2000
24-Apr-25	85.5085	113.5313	97.0516	59.9000
25-Apr-25	85.5788	113.8244	97.1245	59.6100
28-Apr-25	85.1980	113.4303	96.8605	59.3200
29-Apr-25	85.2005	114.2874	97.0792	59.8300
30-Apr-25	85.0535	113.8770	96.7370	59.6200
02-May-25	83.8568	111.6134	94.9483	57.7400
05-May-25	84.2369	111.9267	95.4028	58.3600
06-May-25	84.5436	112.3596	95.6926	58.7700
07-May-25	84.5715	112.9678	96.1319	59.1300
08-May-25	84.8642	112.7574	95.7568	58.8000
09-May-25	85.6438	113.3998	96.2882	58.9200
13-May-25	84.8888	112.0283	94.2962	57.4000
14-May-25	85.2982	113.4199	95.4117	57.9800
15-May-25	85.5871	113.8092	95.9939	58.7600
16-May-25	85.5665	114.0299	95.9554	58.9000
19-May-25	85.4910	113.7720	95.6832	58.8900
20-May-25	85.4582	114.2656	96.1980	59.1500
21-May-25	85.5546	115.1371	97.0343	59.6000
22-May-25	85.6653	115.0040	97.1205	59.8200
23-May-25	85.6821	115.2213	96.9367	59.7100
26-May-25	84.9004	115.3683	96.9093	59.5200
27-May-25	85.3220	115.7410	97.1306	59.5900
28-May-25	85.6873	115.4733	96.9072	59.3700
29-May-25	85.4976	114.9407	96.2595	58.6200
30-May-25	85.4778	115.1420	96.9375	59.3600
02-Jun-25	85.4353	115.5957	97.4156	59.6600
03-Jun-25	85.4576	115.5586	97.5994	59.7400
04-Jun-25	85.9579	116.1354	97.7066	59.6600
05-Jun-25	85.7730	116.2653	97.8916	59.9300
06-Jun-25	85.7883	116.2472	98.1132	59.5500
09-Jun-25	85.4984	115.9301	97.6625	59.2400
10-Jun-25	85.5949	115.6153	97.6130	59.2400
11-Jun-25	85.4542	115.2264	97.5642	58.8900
12-Jun-25	85.5353	116.0092	98.5475	59.5200
13-Jun-25	86.0979	116.5593	99.3151	59.9900
16-Jun-25	86.0242	116.7526	99.3958	59.6700
17-Jun-25	86.0978	116.8537	99.5916	59.4700
18-Jun-25	86.3030	116.1759	99.3394	59.5300
19-Jun-25	86.6994	116.1581	99.3390	59.6900
20-Jun-25	86.6133	116.6774	99.7560	59.5800
23-Jun-25	86.8080	116.6451	99.8969	58.9600
24-Jun-25	86.1043	117.0020	100.0308	59.3300
25-Jun-25	85.8732	117.0102	99.7646	59.1600
26-Jun-25	85.7528	117.5076	100.1353	59.3300
27-Jun-25	85.5594	117.5529	100.1992	59.3000
30-Jun-25	85.5439	117.4683	100.4451	59.4300
01-Jul-25	85.6179	117.6476	100.8476	59.5800
02-Jul-25	85.6928	117.7310	101.0410	59.6100
03-Jul-25	85.5121	116.6590	100.8866	59.4400
04-Jul-25	85.3886	116.7769	100.5974	59.1800
07-Jul-25	85.8150	116.7622	100.8629	59.1500
08-Jul-25	85.7188	116.8170	100.6064	58.6500
09-Jul-25	85.7979	116.5765	100.5277	58.3800
10-Jul-25	85.5780	116.5025	100.4709	58.5200
11-Jul-25	85.8536	116.2853	100.2850	58.4500
14-Jul-25	85.9910	115.7009	100.2752	58.3800
15-Jul-25	85.8262	115.3458	100.2662	58.1100
16-Jul-25	85.8051	115.0521	99.7307	57.7000
17-Jul-25	85.9149	114.9891	99.5588	57.7700
18-Jul-25	86.2007	115.7302	100.1566	57.9300
21-Jul-25	86.2248	115.8148	100.3249	58.2600
22-Jul-25	86.2581	116.1977	100.8162	58.3600
23-Jul-25	86.3676	116.8392	101.3576	58.7700
24-Jul-25	86.3301	117.1275	101.5582	59.0200
25-Jul-25	86.5247	116.7939	101.7340	58.8700
28-Jul-25	86.5510	116.0718	101.4083	58.4200
29-Jul-25	86.8417	115.7843	100.3624	58.5200
30-Jul-25	87.2713	116.5305	100.7978	58.9500
31-Jul-25	87.5544	116.2366	100.2486	58.8500

Notes :
1. The exchange rate for Japanese Yen is in Rs. per 100 Yen.
2. Data based on RBI Reference Rate.
3. Financial Benchmarks India Private Limited (FBIL) commenced dissemination of reference rates w.e.f July 10, 2018.

TABLE 223 : DAILY FORWARD PREMIA (INTER-BANK)

(Per cent per annum)

Date	1-month	3-month	6-month	Date	1-month	3-month	6-month
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
2025-26				**2025-26**			
02-Apr-25	3.22	2.66	2.34	24-Jun-25	1.53	1.58	1.70
03-Apr-25	3.22	2.66	2.38	25-Jun-25	1.82	1.82	1.84
04-Apr-25	2.96	2.58	2.39	26-Jun-25	1.82	1.73	1.80
07-Apr-25	3.08	2.61	2.40	27-Jun-25	1.54	1.64	1.75
08-Apr-25	3.21	2.56	2.37	30-Jun-25	1.68	1.64	1.75
09-Apr-25	2.77	2.40	2.29	01-Jul-25	1.54	1.64	1.78
11-Apr-25	2.51	2.23	2.16	02-Jul-25	1.40	1.63	1.77
15-Apr-25	2.80	2.33	2.17	03-Jul-25	1.54	1.64	1.82
16-Apr-25	2.66	2.34	2.22	04-Jul-25	1.41	1.64	1.78
17-Apr-25	2.38	2.24	2.10	07-Jul-25	1.54	1.58	1.75
21-Apr-25	2.40	2.21	2.04	08-Jul-25	1.40	1.49	1.70
22-Apr-25	2.54	2.21	2.02	09-Jul-25	1.40	1.54	1.68
23-Apr-25	2.53	2.20	2.06	10-Jul-25	1.40	1.50	1.68
24-Apr-25	2.53	2.25	2.11	11-Jul-25	1.54	1.54	1.70
25-Apr-25	2.66	2.34	2.17	14-Jul-25	1.54	1.54	1.70
28-Apr-25	2.82	2.49	2.30	15-Jul-25	1.54	1.54	1.77
29-Apr-25	2.82	2.54	2.28	16-Jul-25	1.40	1.58	1.72
30-Apr-25	2.82	2.45	2.28	17-Jul-25	1.54	1.63	1.72
02-May-25	2.72	2.48	2.29	18-Jul-25	1.53	1.62	1.76
05-May-25	2.64	2.33	2.15	21-Jul-25	1.81	1.67	1.81
06-May-25	2.55	2.27	2.14	22-Jul-25	1.74	1.72	1.88
07-May-25	2.41	2.32	2.15	23-Jul-25	1.67	1.76	1.85
08-May-25	2.62	2.40	2.31	24-Jul-25	1.81	1.76	1.85
09-May-25	2.80	2.48	2.29	25-Jul-25	1.80	1.80	1.87
13-May-25	2.54	2.36	2.19	28-Jul-25	1.94	1.85	1.89
14-May-25	2.39	2.20	2.06	29-Jul-25	1.80	1.80	1.84
15-May-25	2.38	2.15	2.06	30-Jul-25	1.93	1.83	1.88
16-May-25	2.24	2.10	2.01	31-Jul-25	1.78	1.74	1.80
19-May-25	2.25	2.01	1.97				
20-May-25	2.11	1.92	1.94				
21-May-25	1.96	1.96	1.92				
22-May-25	2.10	2.01	1.96				
23-May-25	1.96	1.91	1.87				
26-May-25	2.12	1.88	1.86				
27-May-25	2.25	1.97	1.88				
28-May-25	2.24	1.96	1.87				
29-May-25	1.96	1.87	1.80				
30-May-25	1.97	1.87	1.83				
02-Jun-25	2.11	1.83	1.83				
03-Jun-25	1.83	1.83	1.76				
04-Jun-25	1.68	1.72	1.75				
05-Jun-25	1.54	1.63	1.70				
06-Jun-25	1.26	1.45	1.54				
09-Jun-25	1.26	1.40	1.52				
10-Jun-25	1.40	1.45	1.54				
11-Jun-25	1.40	1.50	1.59				
12-Jun-25	1.40	1.50	1.61				
13-Jun-25	1.39	1.53	1.63				
16-Jun-25	1.26	1.44	1.56				
17-Jun-25	1.25	1.49	1.58				
18-Jun-25	1.39	1.53	1.60				
19-Jun-25	1.38	1.57	1.66				
20-Jun-25	1.52	1.62	1.71				
23-Jun-25	1.52	1.61	1.70				

Notes : 1. Reference rate is used for calculating inter-bank forward premia of US dollar in percent.
2. Financial Benchmarks India Private Limited (FBIL) commenced dissemination of reference rate w.e.f July 10, 2018.

TABLE 224 : DAILY WEIGHTED AVERAGE CALL/NOTICE MONEY RATES

(Rates in Per cent per Annum; Amounts in ₹ Crore)

As on	Borrowing	Range of Interest	Weighted Interest Rate	Lending	Range of Interest	Weighted Interest Rate	Total Turnover
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
2024-25							
15-Feb-25	803	5.25-6.50	5.89	803	5.25-6.50	5.89	1607
17-Feb-25	14214	5.15-6.65	6.34	14214	5.15-6.65	6.34	28428
18-Feb-25	14691	5.25-6.50	6.35	14691	5.25-6.50	6.35	29381
20-Feb-25	16766	5.15-6.45	6.35	16766	5.15-6.45	6.35	33532
21-Feb-25	12784	5.15-6.60	6.29	12784	5.15-6.60	6.29	25569
24-Feb-25	16512	5.15-6.45	6.32	16512	5.15-6.45	6.32	33023
25-Feb-25	14949	5.15-6.65	6.31	14949	5.15-6.65	6.31	29898
27-Feb-25	18622	5.15-6.45	6.31	18622	5.15-6.45	6.31	37244
28-Feb-25	18348	5.15-6.65	6.36	18348	5.15-6.65	6.36	36696
01-Mar-25	966	5.70-6.45	5.91	966	5.70-6.45	5.91	1931
03-Mar-25	12871	5.15-6.45	6.32	12871	5.15-6.45	6.32	25742
04-Mar-25	13750	5.15-6.40	6.27	13750	5.15-6.40	6.27	27501
05-Mar-25	13397	5.25-6.40	6.23	13397	5.25-6.40	6.23	26794
06-Mar-25	14197	5.15-6.35	6.21	14197	5.15-6.35	6.21	28394
07-Mar-25	16898	5.15-6.40	6.25	16898	5.15-6.40	6.25	33796
10-Mar-25	17389	5.15-6.40	6.26	17389	5.15-6.40	6.26	34778
11-Mar-25	15239	5.15-6.45	6.30	15239	5.15-6.45	6.30	30478
12-Mar-25	14515	5.15-6.40	6.27	14515	5.15-6.40	6.27	29029
13-Mar-25	16036	5.15-6.45	6.33	16036	5.15-6.45	6.33	32071
15-Mar-25	1463	5.25-6.40	6.05	1463	5.25-6.40	6.05	2925
17-Mar-25	18420	5.15-6.45	6.34	18420	5.15-6.45	6.34	36840
18-Mar-25	19938	5.15-6.50	6.33	19938	5.15-6.50	6.33	39877
19-Mar-25	18659	5.15-6.50	6.37	18659	5.15-6.50	6.37	37318
20-Mar-25	17277	5.15-6.50	6.36	17277	5.15-6.50	6.36	34554
21-Mar-25	17068	5.15-6.50	6.34	17068	5.15-6.50	6.34	34135
24-Mar-25	17960	5.15-6.50	6.31	17960	5.15-6.50	6.31	35921
25-Mar-25	19299	5.15-6.50	6.30	19299	5.15-6.50	6.30	38598
26-Mar-25	13282	5.15-6.35	6.20	13282	5.15-6.35	6.20	26563
27-Mar-25	17879	5.15-7.40	6.17	17879	5.15-7.40	6.17	35757
28-Mar-25	12855	5.50-7.50	6.88	12855	5.50-7.50	6.88	25711
29-Mar-25	457	5.70-6.30	5.89	457	5.70-6.30	5.89	915
2025-26							
02-Apr-25	16582	5.15-6.35	6.19	16582	5.15-6.35	6.19	33164
03-Apr-25	17136	5.00-6.10	5.99	17136	5.00-6.10	5.99	34273
04-Apr-25	16277	5.00-6.40	6.08	16277	5.00-6.40	6.08	32554
05-Apr-25	1540	5.25-6.35	5.77	1540	5.25-6.35	5.77	3079
07-Apr-25	17465	5.10-6.35	6.16	17465	5.10-6.35	6.16	34931
08-Apr-25	15087	5.15-6.25	6.15	15087	5.15-6.25	6.15	30175
09-Apr-25	14426	5.00-6.10	5.91	14426	5.00-6.10	5.91	28852
11-Apr-25	15244	5.00-6.00	5.79	15244	5.00-6.00	5.79	30487
15-Apr-25	15097	5.00-5.95	5.84	15097	5.00-5.95	5.84	30194
16-Apr-25	18106	4.95-5.95	5.85	18106	4.95-5.95	5.85	36212
17-Apr-25	15977	4.95-5.95	5.85	15977	4.95-5.95	5.85	31955
19-Apr-25	1556	5.30-5.95	5.50	1556	5.30-5.95	5.50	3112
21-Apr-25	18508	4.95-6.05	5.86	18508	4.95-6.05	5.86	37017
22-Apr-25	16414	5.00-6.15	5.87	16414	5.00-6.15	5.87	32827
23-Apr-25	16597	5.00-6.05	5.91	16597	5.00-6.05	5.91	33194
24-Apr-25	12820	4.95-5.96	5.85	12820	4.95-5.96	5.85	25641
25-Apr-25	14562	4.95-5.95	5.86	14562	4.95-5.95	5.86	29124
28-Apr-25	16509	4.95-6.05	5.87	16509	4.95-6.05	5.87	33018
29-Apr-25	18113	4.95-6.10	5.90	18113	4.95-6.10	5.90	36227
30-Apr-25	18044	5.00-6.05	5.94	18044	5.00-6.05	5.94	36088
02-May-25	17988	4.95-6.00	5.86	17988	4.95-6.00	5.86	35976
03-May-25	1890	5.25-5.95	5.55	1890	5.25-5.95	5.55	3779
05-May-25	20374	4.95-6.16	5.89	20374	4.95-6.16	5.89	40748
06-May-25	18920	4.95-5.95	5.84	18920	4.95-5.95	5.84	37839
07-May-25	15797	4.90-5.95	5.83	15797	4.90-5.95	5.83	31595
08-May-25	16013	4.90-5.90	5.82	16013	4.90-5.90	5.82	32027
09-May-25	14887	4.90-6.00	5.84	14887	4.90-6.00	5.84	29774
13-May-25	16297	4.90-5.90	5.83	16297	4.90-5.90	5.83	32593
14-May-25	19707	4.90-5.90	5.84	19707	4.90-5.90	5.84	39413
15-May-25	16876	4.90-5.90	5.83	16876	4.90-5.90	5.83	33752
2025-26							
16-May-25	16636	4.90-5.90	5.81	16636	4.90-5.90	5.81	33273
17-May-25	1457	5.20-5.90	5.42	1457	5.20-5.90	5.42	2915
19-May-25	15291	4.85-5.90	5.79	15291	4.85-5.90	5.79	30583
20-May-25	16865	4.85-5.85	5.79	16865	4.85-5.85	5.79	33730
21-May-25	18030	4.85-5.90	5.80	18030	4.85-5.90	5.80	36059
22-May-25	19791	4.85-5.90	5.85	19791	4.85-5.90	5.85	39581
23-May-25	18080	4.85-5.90	5.85	18080	4.85-5.90	5.85	36161
26-May-25	17795	4.85-5.85	5.81	17795	4.85-5.85	5.81	35590
27-May-25	16248	4.85-5.85	5.80	16248	4.85-5.85	5.80	32496
28-May-25	16179	4.85-5.85	5.79	16179	4.85-5.85	5.79	32358
29-May-25	16052	4.85-5.85	5.78	16052	4.85-5.85	5.78	32104
30-May-25	16835	4.85-6.00	5.83	16835	4.85-6.00	5.83	33669
31-May-25	1126	5.25-5.90	5.52	1126	5.25-5.90	5.52	2251
02-Jun-25	14127	4.85-5.85	5.79	14127	4.85-5.85	5.79	28254
03-Jun-25	14415	4.85-6.65	5.77	14415	4.85-6.65	5.77	28831
04-Jun-25	13746	4.85-5.85	5.75	13746	4.85-5.85	5.75	27492
05-Jun-25	14905	4.85-5.85	5.75	14905	4.85-5.85	5.75	29811
06-Jun-25	12773	4.85-5.50	5.42	12773	4.85-5.50	5.42	25547
09-Jun-25	14807	4.75-5.40	5.30	14807	4.75-5.40	5.30	29613
10-Jun-25	14915	4.75-5.35	5.30	14915	4.75-5.35	5.30	29829
11-Jun-25	15292	4.80-5.35	5.30	15292	4.80-5.35	5.30	30583
12-Jun-25	15462	4.35-5.40	5.29	15462	4.35-5.40	5.29	30924
13-Jun-25	18412	4.75-5.36	5.31	18412	4.75-5.36	5.31	36825
16-Jun-25	15835	4.75-5.35	5.30	15835	4.75-5.35	5.30	31670
17-Jun-25	13874	4.50-5.35	5.26	13874	4.50-5.35	5.26	27748
18-Jun-25	15128	4.75-5.35	5.27	15128	4.75-5.35	5.27	30255
19-Jun-25	14234	4.70-5.35	5.26	14234	4.70-5.35	5.26	28469
20-Jun-25	18194	4.75-5.35	5.27	18194	4.75-5.35	5.27	36388
21-Jun-25	1267	4.50-5.30	5.04	1267	4.50-5.30	5.04	2535
23-Jun-25	17091	4.75-5.35	5.27	17091	4.75-5.35	5.27	34182
24-Jun-25	17268	4.75-5.35	5.27	17268	4.75-5.35	5.27	34536
25-Jun-25	16817	4.75-5.35	5.29	16817	4.75-5.35	5.29	33634
26-Jun-25	18894	4.75-5.35	5.27	18894	4.75-5.35	5.27	37788
27-Jun-25	15199	4.75-5.60	5.38	15199	4.75-5.60	5.38	30398
30-Jun-25	13289	4.75-5.70	5.50	13289	4.75-5.70	5.50	26577
01-Jul-25	16070	4.75-5.40	5.31	16070	4.75-5.40	5.31	32141
02-Jul-25	17128	4.70-5.35	5.27	17128	4.70-5.35	5.27	34257
03-Jul-25	17392	4.75-5.35	5.26	17392	4.75-5.35	5.26	34784
04-Jul-25	16496	4.75-5.35	5.26	16496	4.75-5.35	5.26	32993
05-Jul-25	1537	4.70-5.30	4.91	1537	4.70-5.30	4.91	3073
07-Jul-25	17228	4.75-5.35	5.26	17228	4.75-5.35	5.26	34456
08-Jul-25	18841	4.50-5.35	5.26	18841	4.50-5.35	5.26	37681
09-Jul-25	18015	4.80-5.45	5.32	18015	4.80-5.45	5.32	36031
10-Jul-25	19705	4.75-5.45	5.35	19705	4.75-5.45	5.35	39410
11-Jul-25	16167	4.75-5.55	5.45	16167	4.75-5.55	5.45	32335
14-Jul-25	15731	4.75-5.40	5.31	15731	4.75-5.40	5.31	31462
15-Jul-25	16418	4.75-5.50	5.38	16418	4.75-5.50	5.38	32836
16-Jul-25	19943	4.75-5.45	5.36	19943	4.75-5.45	5.36	39885
17-Jul-25	18566	4.75-5.50	5.35	18566	4.75-5.50	5.35	37131
18-Jul-25	16262	4.75-5.45	5.33	16262	4.75-5.45	5.33	32524
19-Jul-25	898	4.75-5.40	5.00	898	4.75-5.40	5.00	1796
21-Jul-25	18392	4.75-5.70	5.48	18392	4.75-5.70	5.48	36784
22-Jul-25	17298	4.75-5.80	5.62	17298	4.75-5.80	5.62	34596
23-Jul-25	17478	4.75-5.85	5.73	17478	4.75-5.85	5.73	34956
24-Jul-25	16063	4.75-5.65	5.54	16063	4.75-5.65	5.54	32127
25-Jul-25	18181	4.75-5.50	5.39	18181	4.75-5.50	5.39	36362
28-Jul-25	16211	4.75-5.40	5.34	16211	4.75-5.40	5.34	32423
29-Jul-25	17187	4.75-5.45	5.38	17187	4.75-5.45	5.38	34375
30-Jul-25	20172	4.75-5.42	5.37	20172	4.75-5.42	5.37	40344
31-Jul-25	18183	4.75-5.55	5.48	18183	4.75-5.55	5.48	36366

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

PART IV
MAJOR GROWTH RATES AND RATIOS

TABLE 225 : SELECT MACRO-ECONOMIC AGGREGATES - GROWTH RATES, SAVING AND INVESTMENT RATES (At Current Prices)

(Per cent)

Item/Year	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Annual Growth Rate							
GVA at Basic Prices	10.77	7.02	-0.93	18.81	13.92	11.22	9.52
Gross Domestic Product	10.59	6.37	-1.24	18.85	13.96	12.02	9.78
Gross National Income	10.60	6.49	-1.62	19.05	13.72	12.03	9.69
Net National Income	10.39	6.19	-2.82	19.75	13.26	12.65	9.71
Per Capita NNI	9.31	5.08	-3.85	18.60	12.09	11.67	8.70
As % of GDP							
Gross savings	31.75	29.55	29.15	31.20	30.66	30.74	-
Net savings	21.25	18.79	17.36	19.90	19.02	19.58	-
Gross Capital Formation	33.84	30.37	28.19	32.41	32.62	31.43	-
Net Capital Formation	23.34	19.61	16.40	21.11	20.98	20.28	-

Notes : 1. Data for 2023-24 are First Revised Estimates.
2. Data for 2024-25 are Provisional Estimates.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : National Statistics Office (NSO).

TABLE 226 : SELECT MACRO-ECONOMIC AGGREGATES - GROWTH AND INVESTMENT RATES (At Constant Prices)

(Per cent)

Item/Year	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Annual Growth Rate							
GVA at Basic Prices	5.81	3.94	-4.15	9.38	7.21	8.56	6.41
Gross Domestic Product	6.45	3.87	-5.78	9.69	7.61	9.19	6.49
Gross National Income	6.48	3.99	-6.25	9.89	7.50	9.19	6.43
Net National Income	6.23	3.56	-7.90	10.38	7.61	9.56	6.43
Per Capita NNI	5.19	2.48	-8.88	9.32	6.49	8.61	5.45
As % of GDP							
Gross Capital Formation	37.35	33.79	32.07	36.66	35.25	34.64	-
Net Capital Formation	25.81	21.87	18.69	23.64	22.33	22.01	-

Notes : 1. Data for 2023-24 are First Revised Estimates.
2. Data for 2024-25 are Provisional Estimates.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : National Statistics Office (NSO).

TABLE 227 : INDEX NUMBERS OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION - GROWTH RATES

(Base: 2011-12)

(Per cent)

	Mining	Manufacturing	Electricity	General
1	2	3	4	5
Weight	**14.37**	**77.63**	**7.99**	**100.00**
2016-17	5.3	4.4	5.8	4.6
2017-18	2.3	4.6	5.4	4.4
2018-19	2.9	3.9	5.2	3.8
2019-20	1.6	-1.4	1.0	-0.8
2020-21	-7.8	-9.6	-0.5	-8.4
2021-22	12.2	11.8	7.9	11.4
2022-23	5.8	4.7	8.9	5.2
2023-24	7.5	5.5	7.1	5.9
2024-25	3.0	4.1	5.2	4.0

Source : National Statistics Office (NSO), Government of India.

TABLE 228 : USE-BASED CLASSIFICATION OF INDEX NUMBERS OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION - GROWTH RATES (Base : 2011-12)

(Per cent)

	Primary Goods	Capital Goods	Intermediate Goods	Infrastructure/ Construction Goods	Consumer Durables	Consumer Non-Durables
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Weight	**34.05**	**8.22**	**17.22**	**12.34**	**12.84**	**15.33**
2016-17	4.9	3.2	3.3	3.9	2.9	7.9
2017-18	3.7	4.0	2.3	5.6	0.8	10.6
2018-19	3.5	2.7	0.9	7.3	5.5	4.0
2019-20	0.7	-13.9	9.1	-3.6	-8.7	-0.1
2020-21	-7.0	-18.6	-9.4	-8.7	-15.0	-2.2
2021-22	9.7	16.9	15.4	18.8	12.5	3.2
2022-23	7.5	13.1	3.8	8.4	0.6	0.7
2023-24	6.1	6.3	5.3	9.7	3.6	4.1
2024-25	3.9	5.6	4.3	6.7	7.9	-1.5

Note : See Notes on Tables

Source : National Statistics Office (NSO), Government of India.

TABLE 229 : INDEX NUMBERS OF CORE INDUSTRIES - GROWTH RATES

(Base: 2011-12)

(Per cent)

	Composite Index	Electricity	Coal	Steel	Cement	Crude Oil	Refinery Products	Natural Gas	Fertilizers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Weight	**40.27**	**7.99**	**4.16**	**7.22**	**2.16**	**3.62**	**11.29**	**2.77**	**1.06**
2016-17	**4.8**	5.8	3.2	10.7	-1.2	-2.5	4.9	-1.0	0.2
2017-18	**4.3**	5.3	2.6	5.6	6.3	-0.9	4.6	2.9	0.0
2018-19	**4.4**	5.2	7.4	5.1	13.3	-4.1	3.1	0.8	0.3
2019-20	**0.4**	0.9	-0.4	3.4	-0.9	-5.9	0.2	-5.6	2.7
2020-21	**-6.4**	-0.5	-1.9	-8.7	-10.8	-5.2	-11.2	-8.2	1.7
2021-22	**10.4**	8.0	8.5	16.9	20.8	-2.6	8.9	19.2	0.7
2022-23	**7.8**	8.9	14.8	9.3	8.7	-1.7	4.8	1.6	11.3
2023-24	**7.6**	7.1	11.8	12.5	8.9	0.6	3.6	6.1	3.7
2024-25	**4.5**	5.2	5.1	6.8	6.3	-2.2	2.8	-1.2	2.9

Notes : 1. Weight represents weight in Index Number of Industrial Production.
2. Refinery Products' yearly growth rate of 2012-13 is not comparable with other years on account of inclusion of RIL (SEZ) production data since April, 2012.
3. Refinery Products has 93 per cent of the crude throughout.

See Notes on Tables.

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry, Government of India.

TABLE 230 : SELECT MONETARY AGGREGATES - GROWTH RATES

(Per cent)

Year	Reserve Money	Currency with the Public	Demand Deposits	Time Deposits	Narrow Money (M_1)	Broad Money (M_3)	Net RBI Credit to Central Government	Other Banks' Credit to Government	RBI Credit to Commercial Sector	Other Banks' Credit to Commercial Sector	Net Foreign Exchange Assets of Banking Sector
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1988-89	17.7	14.2	12.9	19.9	14.1	17.8	12.6	16.3	45.8	18.0	19.9
1989-90	23.2	20.8	23.0	18.3	21.4	19.4	23.7	17.9	14.9	18.8	0.3
1990-91	13.1	14.6	14.7	15.4	14.6	15.1	20.5	18.1	-0.1	13.8	55.2
1991-92	13.4	15.2	33.8	17.2	23.2	19.3	6.3	25.1	14.5	9.3	100.6
1992-93	11.3	11.7	3.9	18.4	8.4	14.8	4.6	21.1	-14.3	18.4	15.2
1993-94	25.2	20.5	21.1	16.8	21.5	18.4	0.3	34.5	3.6	8.1	123.4
1994-95	22.1	22.3	33.7	19.6	27.5	22.4	2.2	15.6	2.3	23.7	44.7
1995-96	14.9	17.5	5.7	14.6	11.7	13.6	20.1	12.8	4.0	18.1	3.9
1996-97	2.8	11.7	13.0	18.5	12.0	16.2	1.6	20.5	-8.9	9.6	28.4
1997-98	13.2	10.2	12.7	21.5	11.3	18.0	10.7	18.9	31.0	14.9	30.9
1998-99	14.5	16.0	14.9	21.4	15.4	19.4	8.8	19.8	49.4	13.8	28.8
1999-00	8.2	11.9	9.7	16.4	10.6	14.6	-3.8	25.2	24.9	18.1	15.6
2000-01	8.1	10.8	11.1	19.4	11.0	16.8	4.8	22.2	-13.0	16.6	21.5
2001-02	11.4	14.9	7.8	15.2	11.4	14.1	-3.5	22.1	-55.4	13.2	24.5
2002-03	9.2	12.8	10.9	15.7	12.0	14.7	-20.1	27.1	-48.6	18.9	26.6
2003-04	18.3	16.0	30.1	14.7	22.2	16.7	-67.3	25.6	-32.4	13.2	33.7
2004-05	12.1	13.1	11.0	11.8	12.3	12.0	-163.0	10.4	-32.6	25.7	23.3
2005-06	16.9	15.7	42.0	18.6	27.2	21.1	-122.2	-2.3	-0.2	32.4	11.9
2006-07	23.9	17.2	17.2	23.7	17.1	21.7	-58.6	9.6	10.8	26.1	25.7
2007-08	31.0	17.7	21.1	22.2	19.4	21.4	-5467.1	22.7	16.3	21.1	41.8
2008-09	6.4	17.1	1.8	23.5	9.0	19.3	-153.9	20.0	672.8	16.4	4.4
2009-10	17.0	15.3	22.0	16.4	18.2	16.9	242.6	19.9	-90.4	16.3	-5.2
2010-11	19.1	18.8	0.7	18.3	10.0	16.1	86.2	8.9	63.0	21.3	8.7
2011-12	3.6	12.3	-1.7	16.1	6.0	13.5	35.6	15.8	83.0	17.8	10.8
2012-13	6.2	11.5	6.0	15.0	9.2	13.6	10.5	15.3	-22.8	13.6	6.0
2013-14	14.4	9.2	7.8	14.9	8.5	13.4	18.1	10.7	189.0	13.6	17.6
2014-15	11.3	11.3	9.8	10.7	11.3	10.9	-48.2	12.6	68.0	9.3	17.0
2015-16	13.1	15.2	11.0	9.2	13.5	10.1	17.6	6.5	35.3	10.6	12.6
2016-17	-12.9	-20.8	18.4	10.2	-3.9	6.9	45.9	16.7	-63.7	4.4	1.1
2017-18	27.3	39.2	6.2	5.8	21.8	9.2	-23.5	9.0	92.4	9.5	14.2
2018-19	14.5	16.6	9.6	9.6	13.6	10.5	68.8	1.7	9.5	12.7	5.1
2019-20	9.4	14.5	6.8	8.1	11.2	8.9	23.6	10.6	-14.3	6.3	23.8
2020-21	18.8	17.1	14.8	10.9	16.2	12.2	10.8	19.7	-33.9	5.8	20.5
2021-22	13.0	10.3	10.9	8.1	10.7	8.8	32.2	5.8	90.3	9.2	6.0
2022-23	7.8	7.9	4.9	9.8	6.9	9.0	0.1	13.7	60.2	14.3	1.2
2023-24	5.6	4.1	11.5	13.1	7.3	11.6	-18.2	12.2	-45.7	19.3	13.3
2024-25	4.3	6.5	9.8	9.8	8.1	9.4	24.3	9.2	165.5	10.7	10.4

Notes :
1. Growth rates are based on March 31 outstanding amounts.
2. Data include the impact of mergers in the banking system on May 3, 2002, conversion of non-banking entity on October 11, 2004 and merger of a non-bank with a bank on July 1, 2023.
3. For 2016-17, the growth rates are calculated as March 31, 2017 over April 1, 2016 excluding for Reserve Money, Net RBI credit to central government and RBI credit to commercial sector.

Also see Notes on Tables

TABLE 231 : SELECT AGGREGATES OF SCHEDULED COMMERCIAL BANKS - GROWTH RATES

(Per cent)

Year	Demand Deposits	Time Deposits	Aggregate Deposits	Investments in Government Securities	Investments in Other Approved Securities	Investments	Food Credit	Non-Food Credit	Bank Credit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1969-70	15.6	16.2	15.9	10.6	-	-	-	-	16.9
1970-71	17.5	17.4	17.5	16.7	30.6	19.6	282.1	14.2	18.0
1971-72	19.1	21.3	20.3	21.1	31.5	23.6	61.2	10.0	12.4
1972-73	21.3	21.9	21.6	31.0	36.5	32.3	-1.4	17.4	16.2
1973-74	14.3	19.7	17.3	9.3	25.5	13.4	7.9	21.8	21.0
1974-75	14.5	18.3	16.6	19.6	17.7	19.1	67.0	15.9	18.4
1975-76	17.2	21.5	19.7	16.2	21.7	17.7	148.1	14.8	24.1
1976-77	19.4	27.4	24.1	19.7	21.3	20.2	44.0	17.4	21.1
1977-78	-29.8	63.2	26.4	50.3	23.9	42.6	-9.4	18.0	13.4
1978-79	19.6	22.2	21.6	12.1	25.0	15.3	11.4	24.1	22.4
1979-80	14.0	18.5	17.6	12.4	27.9	16.6	-5.0	20.9	17.8
1980-81	17.4	20.2	19.6	23.8	24.7	24.1	-16.2	21.5	17.8
1981-82	7.5	17.1	15.1	10.2	25.6	14.8	20.9	16.7	17.0
1982-83	19.1	17.0	17.4	18.9	25.5	21.1	39.4	18.0	19.6
1983-84	13.3	19.1	18.0	11.5	24.2	15.9	35.6	14.6	16.3
1984-85	24.9	17.9	19.2	38.8	21.5	32.4	40.9	16.1	18.5
1985-86	10.5	20.1	18.2	1.9	21.9	8.6	-2.3	16.7	14.5
1986-87	23.2	19.6	20.3	30.5	19.3	26.3	-7.8	15.2	12.9
1987-88	5.3	17.1	14.9	22.8	16.4	20.5	-57.1	17.4	11.4
1988-89	15.3	19.4	18.7	17.4	17.9	17.5	-64.9	22.8	20.1
1989-90	23.6	18.2	19.1	18.1	17.1	17.8	160.9	18.5	19.8
1990-91	15.0	15.4	15.3	18.2	13.5	16.6	124.6	12.4	14.6
1991-92	35.8	16.5	19.8	25.5	9.6	20.2	3.6	8.2	8.0
1992-93	3.0	19.6	16.4	21.1	8.2	17.1	44.4	20.1	21.0
1993-94	21.8	16.4	17.3	33.3	5.4	25.4	61.8	5.7	8.2
1994-95	35.9	19.9	22.8	16.3	0.8	12.6	12.5	29.8	28.7
1995-96	4.8	14.0	12.1	12.4	3.1	10.4	-20.2	22.5	20.1
1996-97	12.4	17.5	16.5	20.2	-2.9	15.6	-22.4	10.9	9.6
1997-98	13.1	19.5	18.4	17.7	0.4	14.8	64.3	15.1	16.4
1998-99	14.5	20.3	19.3	19.4	-1.2	16.4	34.7	13.0	13.8
1999-00	8.5	15.0	13.9	24.7	-2.8	21.3	52.8	16.5	18.2
2000-01	11.9	19.5	18.4	22.1	-1.2	19.8	55.7	14.9	17.3
2001-02	7.4	15.9	14.6	20.9	-10.1	18.4	35.0	13.6	15.3
2002-03	11.3	16.9	16.1	27.3	-10.9	24.9	-8.3	26.9	23.7
2003-04	32.1	15.2	17.5	25.1	-5.4	23.8	-27.3	18.4	15.3
2004-05	10.2	13.5	13.0	9.8	-11.6	9.1	14.3	31.6	30.9
2005-06	47.0	20.1	24.0	-2.5	-17.2	-2.9	1.7	31.8	37.0
2006-07	17.9	25.1	23.8	10.7	-7.5	10.3	14.3	28.5	28.1
2007-08	22.0	22.5	22.4	23.5	-15.6	22.8	-4.6	23.0	22.3
2008-09	-0.2	23.9	19.9	20.6	-18.6	20.0	4.1	17.8	17.5
2009-10	23.4	16.2	17.2	19.3	-40.2	18.7	4.9	17.1	16.9
2010-11	-0.6	18.7	15.9	8.6	-29.7	8.4	32.6	21.3	21.5
2011-12	-2.6	15.7	13.5	15.9	-38.1	15.7	26.5	16.8	17.0
2012-13	5.9	15.2	14.2	15.5	-11.5	15.4	18.6	14.0	14.1
2013-14	7.8	14.8	14.1	10.4	-33.6	10.3	2.1	14.2	13.9
2014-15	11.2	10.7	10.7	12.6	27.5	12.6	-4.1	9.3	9.0
2015-16	12.0	9.0	9.3	5.4	-24.0	5.4	11.5	10.9	10.9
2016-17	44.1	12.3	15.3	15.5	-22.9	15.4	-48.8	9.0	8.2
2017-18	6.9	6.1	6.2	9.5	-13.8	9.5	-22.1	10.2	10.0
2018-19	10.3	10.0	10.0	1.9	96.1	1.9	-0.9	13.4	13.3
2019-20	7.0	8.0	7.9	10.6	321.1	10.8	24.4	6.1	6.1
2020-21	15.1	10.9	11.4	19.3	-89.7	19.1	18.3	5.5	5.6
2021-22#	11.4	8.6	8.9	6.0	-14.0	6.0	-10.2	9.7	9.6
2022-23	5.2	10.2	9.6	14.5	7.5	14.5	-63.8	15.4	15.0
2023-24	12.1	13.7	13.5	12.8	14.8	12.8	16.0	20.2	20.2
			(12.9)			(11.1)			(16.3)
2024-25	10.4	10.3	10.3	9.7	-33.6	9.7	58.3	11.0	11.0
			(10.6)			(10.6)			(12.1)

Notes :
1. Data relate to last Friday of March up to 1984-85 and last reporting Friday of March thereafter.
2. Excluding the impact of merger on May 3, 2002, the growth rates of time deposits and aggregate deposits in 2002-03 were 13.7 per cent and 13.4 per cent, respectively.
3. Excluding the impact of conversion of a non-banking entity into a banking entity on October 11, 2004, the growth rates of time deposits, aggregate deposits, investments in Government securities, investments, non-food credit and bank credit in 2004-05 were 13.2 per cent, 12.8 per cent, 7.9 per cent, 7.3 per cent, 27.5 per cent and 27.0 per cent, respectively.
4. Variation during 2005-06 is worked out from April 1, 2005.
5. Data include the impact of the merger of a non-bank with a bank w.e.f. July 1, 2023. Figures in parentheses exclude the impact of the merger.
6. Not Available.

Bank credit growth and non food credit growth for 2021-22 are adjusted for past reporting errors by select scheduled commercial banks (SCBs).

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Form 'A' Return submitted by banks under Section 42(2) of RBI Act, 1934.

TABLE 232 : SCHEDULED COMMERCIAL BANKS - RATIOS

(Per cent)

Year	As per cent to Aggregate Deposits			As per cent to GDP			
	Credit	Total Investments	Investments in Government Securities	Credit	Total Investments	Investments in Government Securities	Aggregate Deposits
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1963-64	79.50	-	28.00	8.00	-	2.80	10.00
1964-65	78.80	-	27.80	7.70	-	2.70	9.70
1965-66	77.50	-	27.50	8.20	-	2.90	10.50
1966-67	78.60	-	26.10	8.50	-	2.80	10.80
1967-68	78.60	-	25.10	8.20	-	2.60	10.40
1968-69	78.30	-	24.30	8.60	-	2.70	11.00
1969-70	79.00	29.50	23.20	9.20	3.40	2.70	11.60
1970-71	79.30	30.00	23.10	10.10	3.80	2.90	12.80
1971-72	74.10	30.80	23.20	10.60	4.40	3.30	14.30
1972-73	70.80	33.50	25.00	11.20	5.30	4.00	15.80
1973-74	73.00	32.40	23.30	11.10	4.90	3.60	15.30
1974-75	74.10	33.10	23.90	11.20	5.00	3.60	15.10
1975-76	76.80	32.50	23.20	12.90	5.50	3.90	16.80
1976-77	75.00	31.50	22.40	14.50	6.10	4.30	19.40
1977-78	67.30	35.60	26.60	14.50	7.70	5.70	21.60
1978-79	67.70	33.70	24.50	16.40	8.20	5.90	24.30
1979-80	67.80	33.50	23.40	17.60	8.70	6.10	26.00
1980-81	66.80	34.70	24.30	17.50	9.10	6.30	26.10
1981-82	67.90	34.60	23.20	17.40	8.90	5.90	25.60
1982-83	69.10	35.70	23.50	18.60	9.60	6.30	26.90
1983-84	68.10	35.10	22.20	18.60	9.50	6.10	27.20
1984-85	67.80	38.90	25.90	19.60	11.30	7.50	29.00
1985-86	65.60	35.80	22.30	19.90	10.90	6.80	30.40
1986-87	61.60	37.60	24.20	20.10	12.30	7.90	32.60
1987-88	59.80	39.40	25.90	19.70	13.00	8.50	33.00
1988-89	60.40	39.00	25.60	20.00	12.90	8.40	33.00
1989-90	60.80	38.60	25.30	20.80	13.20	8.70	34.20
1990-91	60.40	39.00	26.00	20.40	13.20	8.80	33.80
1991-92	54.40	39.10	27.20	19.20	13.80	9.60	35.20
1992-93	56.60	39.30	28.30	20.20	14.00	10.10	35.70
1993-94	52.20	42.10	32.10	19.00	15.30	11.70	36.40
1994-95	54.70	38.60	30.40	20.80	14.70	11.60	38.10
1995-96	58.60	38.00	30.50	21.30	13.80	11.10	36.40
1996-97	55.10	37.70	31.40	20.20	13.80	11.50	36.70
1997-98	54.10	36.50	31.20	21.20	14.30	12.20	39.20
1998-99	51.70	35.70	31.30	20.50	14.10	14.10	39.60
1999-00	53.60	38.00	34.20	21.70	15.40	15.40	40.40
2000-01	53.10	38.50	35.30	23.60	17.10	17.10	44.40
2001-02	53.40	39.70	37.30	25.10	18.70	18.70	47.00
2002-03	56.90	42.70	40.90	28.80	21.60	21.60	50.60
2003-04	55.90	45.00	43.50	29.60	23.90	23.90	53.00
2004-05	64.70	43.50	42.30	33.90	22.80	22.80	52.40
2005-06	71.50	34.00	33.20	40.80	19.40	19.40	57.10
2006-07	73.90	30.30	29.70	45.00	18.40	18.40	60.80
2007-08	73.90	30.40	30.00	47.40	19.50	19.50	64.10
2008-09	72.40	30.40	30.10	49.30	20.70	20.70	68.10
2009-10	72.20	30.80	30.70	50.10	21.40	21.40	69.40
2010-11	75.70	28.80	28.70	50.60	19.30	19.30	66.90
2011-12	78.00	29.40	29.40	52.79	19.89	19.86	67.64
2012-13	77.90	29.70	29.70	52.90	20.17	20.15	67.88
2013-14	77.80	28.70	28.70	53.36	19.70	19.68	68.59
2014-15	76.60	29.20	29.18	52.43	19.99	19.97	68.44
2015-16	77.72	28.15	28.13	52.64	19.06	19.05	67.73
2016-17	72.89	28.17	28.16	50.95	19.69	19.68	69.89
2017-18	75.49	29.04	29.03	50.47	19.42	19.41	66.86
2018-19	77.72	26.89	26.87	51.70	17.89	17.88	66.53
2019-20	76.44	27.62	27.56	51.59	18.64	18.60	67.49
2020-21	72.45	29.53	29.52	55.15	22.48	22.47	76.12
2021-22	72.22	28.72	28.72	50.39	20.04	20.04	69.78
2022-23	75.79	30.01	30.01	50.86	20.14	20.13	67.10
2023-24	80.25	29.82	29.82	54.55	20.27	20.27	67.97
	(78.07)	(29.53)		(52.79)	(19.97)		(67.61)
2024-25	80.79	29.66	29.66	55.17	20.25	20.25	68.29
	(79.14)	(29.53)		(53.90)	(20.11)		(68.11)

Notes :
1. Data relate to amount outstanding as on last Friday of March up to 1984-85 and last reporting Friday of March thereafter.
2. Excluding the impact of merger on May 3, 2002, credit as percentage to aggregate deposit in 2002-03 was 54.7 percent, while credit and aggregate deposits as percentage to GDP were 27.9 per cent and 50.9 per cent, respectively.
3. Excluding the impact of conversion of a non-banking entity into a banking entity on October 11, 2004, credit, total investments and investments in Government securities as percentage of aggregate deposits in 2004-05 were 62.9 per cent, 42.8 per cent and 41.7 per cent, respectively. Further, credit, total investments, investments in Government securities and aggregate deposits as percentage to GDP were 32.9 per cent, 22.4 per cent, 21.8 per cent and 52.3 per cent, respectively.
4. Total Investments are investments in total approved securities.
5. Data include the impact of the merger of a non-bank with a bank w.e.f. July 1, 2023. Figures in parentheses exclude the impact of the merger.
6. - : Not Available.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Form 'A' Return Submitted by banks under Section 42(2) of RBI Act,1934, and National Statistics Office (NSO).

TABLE 233 : SELECT MONETARY RATIOS

Year	Major Monetary Ratios						Income Velocity		
	C/DD	BR/DD	C/AD	BR/AD	M1/RM	M3/RM	GDP/M3	GDP/M1	GDP/C
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1968-69	1.78	0.14	0.80	0.06	1.44	2.07	5.05	7.24	11.44
1969-70	1.71	0.15	0.75	0.07	1.45	2.13	4.90	7.19	11.50
1970-71	1.53	0.14	0.68	0.06	1.51	2.26	4.48	6.70	11.16
1971-72	1.46	0.14	0.63	0.06	1.53	2.34	4.19	6.40	10.86
1972-73	1.31	0.14	0.57	0.06	1.59	2.48	3.97	6.22	11.03
1973-74	1.29	0.20	0.55	0.09	1.53	2.43	4.03	6.41	11.41
1974-75	1.20	0.18	0.51	0.07	1.59	2.58	4.19	6.77	12.46
1975-76	1.09	0.15	0.45	0.06	1.68	2.81	4.00	6.70	12.92
1976-77	1.02	0.18	0.41	0.07	1.68	2.93	3.60	6.27	12.46
1977-78	1.00	0.24	0.37	0.09	1.61	2.96	3.40	6.23	12.49
1978-79	1.58	0.47	0.35	0.10	1.26	2.95	3.06	7.17	11.83
1979-80	1.52	0.55	0.34	0.12	1.22	2.88	2.79	6.61	11.11
1980-81	1.49	0.56	0.32	0.12	1.21	2.95	2.85	6.96	11.76
1981-82	1.40	0.57	0.30	0.12	1.22	3.04	2.86	7.14	12.31
1982-83	1.43	0.56	0.29	0.12	1.22	3.15	2.79	7.19	12.30
1983-84	1.46	0.57	0.29	0.11	1.21	3.21	2.76	7.30	12.36
1984-85	1.48	0.60	0.29	0.12	1.19	3.14	2.62	6.91	11.68
1985-86	1.43	0.61	0.28	0.12	1.19	3.24	2.53	6.89	11.76
1986-87	1.36	0.68	0.26	0.13	1.16	3.22	2.41	6.72	11.72
1987-88	1.41	0.82	0.26	0.15	1.08	3.08	2.34	6.65	11.43
1988-89	1.39	0.86	0.25	0.15	1.06	3.08	2.36	6.87	11.90
1989-90	1.35	0.85	0.25	0.16	1.07	3.08	2.28	6.57	11.51
1990-91	1.37	0.81	0.25	0.15	1.09	3.11	2.28	6.53	11.44
1991-92	1.27	0.78	0.25	0.15	1.11	3.11	2.24	6.30	11.42
1992-93	1.25	0.76	0.23	0.14	1.11	3.20	2.19	6.27	11.68
1993-94	1.34	0.80	0.24	0.14	1.09	3.19	2.17	6.35	11.36
1994-95	1.26	0.78	0.24	0.15	1.10	3.12	2.18	6.17	11.32
1995-96	1.40	0.75	0.26	0.14	1.11	3.10	2.22	6.18	10.94
1996-97	1.41	0.64	0.25	0.11	1.17	3.39	2.21	6.39	11.19
1997-98	1.39	0.61	0.23	0.10	1.19	3.60	2.09	6.32	11.05
1998-99	1.36	0.62	0.22	0.10	1.19	3.84	2.00	6.44	11.34
1999-00	1.40	0.56	0.21	0.09	1.22	4.03	1.90	6.26	10.87
2000-01	1.33	0.51	0.20	0.08	1.26	4.33	1.63	5.59	9.88
2001-02	1.36	0.50	0.19	0.07	1.27	4.52	1.66	5.92	10.37
2002-03	1.41	0.44	0.19	0.06	1.30	4.80	1.56	5.75	9.91
2003-04	1.36	0.43	0.19	0.06	1.32	4.76	1.53	5.52	9.64
2004-05	1.30	0.40	0.19	0.06	1.35	4.77	1.50	5.31	9.47
2005-06	1.18	0.39	0.19	0.06	1.39	4.77	1.48	5.07	9.43
2006-07	1.12	0.40	0.18	0.06	1.39	4.78	1.44	4.95	9.43
2007-08	1.10	0.56	0.17	0.09	1.26	4.58	1.36	4.92	9.47
2008-09	1.19	0.56	0.17	0.08	1.25	4.75	1.27	4.84	8.97
2009-10	1.19	0.46	0.16	0.06	1.32	5.20	1.23	4.82	8.92
2010-11	1.24	0.52	0.16	0.07	1.27	4.97	1.27	4.95	8.98
2011-12	1.47	0.62	0.16	0.07	1.18	5.05	1.25	5.36	9.02
2012-13	1.55	0.54	0.16	0.06	1.22	5.40	1.26	5.57	9.16
2013-14	1.57	0.52	0.15	0.05	1.23	5.64	1.25	5.74	9.40
2014-15	1.57	0.51	0.15	0.05	1.23	5.73	1.24	5.76	9.46
2015-16	1.60	0.52	0.15	0.05	1.23	5.66	1.24	5.71	9.34
2016-17	1.25	0.49	0.13	0.05	1.29	6.27	1.27	6.15	11.13
2017-18	1.23	0.44	0.13	0.05	1.33	6.16	1.30	6.05	11.05
2018-19	1.41	0.45	0.15	0.05	1.30	5.68	1.31	5.74	9.89
2019-20	1.44	0.44	0.16	0.05	1.29	5.57	1.26	5.44	9.30
2020-21	1.55	0.35	0.17	0.04	1.33	5.48	1.11	4.56	7.58
2021-22	1.44	0.41	0.17	0.05	1.31	5.22	1.20	4.79	8.19
2022-23	1.42	0.44	0.17	0.05	1.30	5.13	1.26	4.99	8.61
2023-24	1.35	0.40	0.16	0.05	1.30	5.35	1.27	5.20	9.18
2024-25	1.30	0.42	0.15	0.05	1.33	5.59	1.26	5.30	9.54

Notes : Data are based on average monetary aggregates and annual GDP.

C : Currency with the public
DD : Demand Deposits with banks
BR : Bank Reserves (Bankers Deposits with RBI plus cash with banks)
AD : Aggregate Deposits
RM : Reserve Money
M1 : Narrow Money
M3 : Broad Money
GDP : Gross Domestic Product at current market prices

TABLE 234 : WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX - ANNUAL VARIATION

Year	Percentage variation					
	AC	PA	FA	NF	F&P	MP
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
			(Base : 1970-71 = 100)			
1976-77	2.1	0.8	-5.1	19.8	5.3	2.3
1977-78	5.2	9.9	11.8	6.3	1.5	2.3
1978-79	0.1	-1.3	-0.7	-4.3	4.5	0.2
1979-80	17.1	13.8	8.2	14.2	15.7	20.2
1980-81	18.2	15.0	11.4	11.9	25.2	19.2
1981-82	9.4	11.4	13.1	10.5	20.6	5.2
			(Base : 1981-82 = 100)			
1982-83	4.9	6.7	11.1	0.8	6.5	3.5
1983-84	7.6	10.8	13.9	11.5	5.6	6.1
1984-85	6.4	6.2	4.1	10.8	4.2	7.0
1985-86	4.5	0.1	1.7	-3.3	10.7	6.0
1986-87	5.8	9.1	10.2	11.3	6.7	3.7
1987-88	8.2	11.3	9.0	21.6	3.5	7.3
1988-89	7.5	4.9	9.9	-1.7	5.5	9.4
1989-90	7.4	2.2	1.3	3.6	3.6	11.2
1990-91	10.3	13.0	11.9	17.0	12.2	8.4
1991-92	13.7	18.1	20.2	18.0	13.2	11.3
1992-93	10.0	7.4	12.4	-0.3	14.1	10.9
1993-94	8.3	6.9	5.0	8.9	15.6	7.8
			(Base : 1993-94 = 100)			
1994-95	12.6	15.8	12.8	24.2	8.9	12.3
1995-96	8.0	8.2	8.3	9.0	5.1	8.5
1996-97	4.6	8.4	12.4	-0.9	10.4	2.1
1997-98	4.4	2.7	3.0	2.5	13.8	2.9
1998-99	5.9	12.1	12.7	10.4	3.3	4.4
1999-00	3.3	1.2	3.8	-5.8	9.1	2.7
2000-01	7.2	2.8	3.0	2.4	28.5	3.3
2001-02	3.6	3.6	3.3	4.4	8.9	1.8
2002-03	3.4	3.3	1.8	8.2	5.5	2.6
2003-04	5.5	4.3	1.3	12.6	6.4	5.7
2004-05	6.5	3.6	2.6	0.7	10.1	6.3
			(Base : 2004-05 = 100)			
2005-06	4.5	4.3	5.4	-3.3	13.6	2.4
2006-07	6.6	9.6	9.6	5.8	6.5	5.7
2007-08	4.7	8.3	7.0	11.9	0.0	4.8
2008-09	8.1	11.0	9.1	12.9	11.6	6.2
2009-10	3.8	12.7	15.3	5.5	-2.1	2.2
2010-11	9.6	17.7	15.6	22.3	12.3	5.7
2011-12	8.9	9.8	7.3	9.6	14.0	7.3
			(Base : 2011-12 = 100)			
2012-13	6.9	11.4	10.9	13.3	7.1	5.3
2013-14	5.2	9.9	12.3	4.5	7.1	3.0
2014-15	1.2	2.2	5.6	-2.8	-6.1	2.5
2015-16	-3.7	-0.4	2.6	2.7	-19.7	-1.8
2016-17	1.7	3.5	4.0	3.4	-0.2	1.4
2017-18	3.0	1.3	2.1	-2.1	8.1	2.8
2018-19	4.3	2.8	0.3	2.9	11.6	3.6
2019-20	1.7	6.8	8.4	4.5	-1.8	0.3
2020-21	1.3	1.7	3.1	1.4	-8.0	2.7
2021-22	13.0	10.3	4.1	21.2	32.5	11.1
2022-23	9.4	10.0	7.3	8.9	28.1	5.6
2023-24	-0.7	3.5	6.6	-5.6	-4.7	-1.7
2024-25	2.3	5.2	7.3	-0.4	-1.3	1.7

Notes : AC: All Commodities PA: Primary Articles FA: Food Articles NF: Non-food Articles
F&P : Fuel and power (Prior to base 2004-05, the series was termed as Fuel, Power, Light and Lubricants)
MP : Manufactured Products
FA and NF are part of PA

Also see Notes on Tables.

Sources : Office of the Economic Adviser, Ministry of Commerce and Industry, Government of India.

TABLE 235 : CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (Average of Months) - ANNUAL VARIATION

Year	Percentage Variation						
	CPI - IW	CPI - IW (Food and Beverages)	CPI - AL	CPI All India General Index			CPI All India Combined: Food and Beverages
				Rural	Urban	Combined	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	(Base : 1982 = 100 for CPI - IW and 1960-61 = 100 for CPI - AL)						
1992-93	9.8	10.1	12.4	-	-	-	-
1993-94	7.3	7.2	3.5	-	-	-	-
1994-95	10.3	11.7	11.9	-	-	-	-
			(Base : 1986-87 = 100 for CPI - AL)				
1995-96	10.0	11.0	10.7	-	-	-	-
1996-97	9.4	9.3	9.1	-	-	-	-
1997-98	6.8	5.2	3.4	-	-	-	-
1998-99	13.1	14.6	11.0	-	-	-	-
1999-00	3.4	0.3	4.4	-	-	-	-
2000-01	3.8	1.6	-0.3	-	-	-	-
2001-02	4.3	2.8	1.1	-	-	-	-
2002-03	4.0	2.5	3.2	-	-	-	-
2003-04	3.9	3.7	3.9	-	-	-	-
2004-05	3.8	2.2	2.6	-	-	-	-
	(Base : 2001 = 100 for CPI - IW)						
2005-06	4.4	4.1	3.9	-	-	-	-
2006-07	6.7	9.2	7.8	-	-	-	-
2007-08	6.2	8.4	7.5	-	-	-	-
2008-09	9.1	12.3	10.2	-	-	-	-
2009-10	12.4	15.2	13.9	-	-	-	-
2010-11	10.4	9.9	10.0	-	-	-	-
2011-12	8.4	6.3	8.2	-	-	-	-
				(Base : 2012 = 100 for CPI)			
2012-13	10.4	11.9	10.0	10.6	9.1	9.9	11.2
2013-14	9.7	12.3	11.6	9.6	9.2	9.4	11.9
2014-15	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.2	5.7	5.9	6.5
2015-16	5.6	6.1	4.4	5.6	4.1	4.9	5.1
2016-17	4.1	4.4	4.2	5.0	4.0	4.5	4.4
2017-18	3.1	1.5	2.2	3.6	3.6	3.6	2.2
2018-19	5.4	0.6	2.1	3.0	3.9	3.4	0.7
2019-20	7.5	7.4	8.0	4.3	5.4	4.8	6.0
	(Base : 2016 = 100 for CPI - IW)						
2020-21	5.0	5.8	5.5	5.9	6.5	6.2	7.3
2021-22	5.1	4.7	4.0	5.4	5.6	5.5	4.2
2022-23	6.1	6.1	6.8	6.8	6.4	6.7	6.7
2023-24	5.1	7.3	7.1	5.6	5.1	5.4	7.0
2024-25	3.4	6.0	5.7	5.0	4.1	4.6	6.7

Notes :
1. IW: Industrial Workers AL: Agricultural Labourers
2. CPI - IW series for 2005-06 has been derived by linking the 2001 series with the 1982 series by using the linking factor 4. 63 for the 'General Index' and 4.58 for the 'Food Group'.
3. Prior to base 2016, CPI - IW Food and Beverages was termed as CPI - IW Food.
4. CPI - IW data with base 2016=100 were reported from September 2020; the linking factor with base 2001 series is 2.88.
5. CPI - AL Series for 1995-96 has been derived by linking the 1986-87 series with the 1960-61 series by using the linking factor 5.89.
6. CPI (Rural, Urban and Combined) was introduced from January 2011. Data for this series are available for Base: 2012=100.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Sources :
1. Labour Bureau, Ministry of Labour and Employment, Government of India.
2. National Statistics Office (NSO), Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation, Government of India.

TABLE 236 : SELECT FISCAL INDICATORS OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT
(As percentage to GDP)

Year	Gross Fiscal Deficit	Net Fiscal Deficit	Gross Primary Deficit	Net Primary Deficit	Revenue Deficit	Primary Revenue Deficit	Draw Down of Cash Balances	Net RBI Credit to Centre
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1983-84	5.69	3.39	3.60	2.46	1.11	-0.98	0.62	1.72
1984-85	6.79	4.28	4.46	3.49	1.65	-0.68	1.46	2.36
1985-86	7.55	4.68	4.96	3.67	2.03	-0.56	1.84	2.14
1986-87	8.13	5.26	5.28	4.06	2.40	-0.45	2.55	2.19
1987-88	7.34	5.01	4.29	3.51	2.48	-0.57	1.58	1.78
1988-89	7.08	4.75	3.81	3.08	2.41	-0.86	1.29	1.49
1989-90	7.10	4.73	3.56	2.88	2.37	-1.16	2.11	2.75
1990-91	7.61	5.24	3.95	3.06	3.17	-0.50	1.94	2.52
1991-92	5.39	3.65	1.44	1.33	2.41	-1.53	1.02	0.82
1992-93	5.19	3.90	1.17	1.50	2.40	-1.61	1.59	0.55
1993-94	6.76	5.16	2.64	2.73	3.67	-0.45	1.23	0.03
1994-95	5.52	3.86	1.30	1.15	2.97	-1.25	0.09	0.20
1995-96	4.91	3.46	0.83	0.88	2.42	-1.66	0.80	1.62
1996-97	4.70	3.27	0.51	0.64	2.30	-1.89	0.93	0.14
1997-98	5.66	4.01	1.48	1.45	2.95	-1.22	-0.06	0.82
1998-99	6.29	4.43	1.97	1.78	3.71	-0.60	-0.01	0.65
1999-00	5.18	4.44	0.72	1.66	3.34	-1.12	0.04	-0.28
2000-01	5.46	4.95	0.90	1.90	3.91	-0.65	-0.05	0.31
2001-02	5.98	5.22	1.42	2.17	4.25	-0.31	-0.06	-0.22
2002-03	5.72	5.28	1.08	2.12	4.25	-0.39	0.07	-1.12
2003-04	4.34	4.07	-0.03	1.06	3.46	-0.91	-0.14	-2.68
2004-05	3.88	3.89	-0.04	0.98	2.42	-1.50	-0.05	-1.86
2005-06	3.96	3.95	0.37	0.95	2.50	-1.09	-0.57	0.77
2006-07	3.32	3.52	-0.18	0.55	1.87	-1.63	0.11	-0.07
2007-08	2.54	2.42	-0.88	-0.59	1.05	-2.38	-0.54	-2.32
2008-09	5.99	5.84	2.57	2.80	4.50	1.09	0.78	3.10
2009-10	6.46	6.35	3.17	3.40	5.23	1.94	-0.02	2.32
2010-11	4.80	4.64	1.79	1.89	3.24	0.23	0.08	2.38
2011-12	5.91	5.88	2.78	2.99	4.51	1.39	-0.18	1.61
2012-13	4.93	4.87	1.78	1.93	3.66	0.51	-0.51	0.56
2013-14	4.48	4.42	1.14	1.28	3.18	-0.15	-0.17	0.95
2014-15	4.10	3.97	0.87	0.94	2.93	-0.30	0.62	-2.70
2015-16	3.87	3.83	0.66	0.81	2.49	-0.72	0.10	0.46
2016-17	3.48	3.36	0.36	0.34	2.06	-1.07	-0.06	1.27
2017-18	3.46	3.44	0.36	0.43	2.60	-0.50	0.02	-0.85
2018-19	3.44	3.38	0.35	0.36	2.40	-0.68	-0.01	1.73
2019-20	4.65	4.62	1.60	1.63	3.32	0.27	0.02	0.94
2020-21	9.16	8.70	5.73	5.36	7.30	3.88	-0.04	0.54
2021-22	6.71	6.57	3.30	3.25	4.37	0.96	0.01	1.49
2022-23	6.45	6.12	3.00	2.78	3.97	0.52	-0.01	0.01
2023-24	5.49	5.05	1.96	1.64	2.54	-0.99	0.00	-0.88
2024-25	4.75	4.31	1.31	0.97	1.84	-1.60	0.42	0.87
2025-26	4.40	3.84	0.82	0.40	1.47	-2.11	0.01	-

(Continued)

TABLE 236 : SELECT FISCAL INDICATORS OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT (As percentage to GDP) (Contd.)

Year	Gross Tax			Tax Revenue Net	Revenue Receipts	Non Tax Revenue	Capital Receipts
	Direct	Indirect	Total				
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1983-84	1.89	7.15	9.03	6.74	8.61	1.86	6.29
1984-85	1.80	7.34	9.15	6.88	9.14	2.27	6.40
1985-86	1.92	7.98	9.90	7.30	9.68	2.38	6.67
1986-87	1.92	8.21	10.14	7.51	10.21	2.71	6.66
1987-88	1.83	8.40	10.23	7.61	10.06	2.45	6.90
1988-89	2.02	8.16	10.18	7.73	9.98	2.25	6.84
1989-90	1.99	8.29	10.29	7.64	10.42	2.78	5.98
1990-91	1.88	7.94	9.82	7.33	9.37	2.04	6.65
1991-92	2.26	7.74	10.00	7.43	9.80	2.37	5.72
1992-93	2.34	7.30	9.64	6.98	9.57	2.59	4.67
1993-94	2.28	6.22	8.50	6.00	8.46	2.47	6.22
1994-95	2.58	6.25	8.83	6.45	8.71	2.26	6.57
1995-96	2.74	6.33	9.07	6.68	8.98	2.30	4.76
1996-97	2.74	6.33	9.07	6.60	8.90	2.30	4.34
1997-98	3.07	5.78	8.85	6.08	8.51	2.43	6.30
1998-99	2.58	5.39	7.97	5.80	8.29	2.49	7.21
1999-00	2.86	5.62	8.49	6.34	8.97	2.63	5.72
2000-01	3.14	5.51	8.65	6.28	8.85	2.57	6.16
2001-02	2.94	4.97	7.91	5.67	8.54	2.88	6.90
2002-03	3.28	5.19	8.46	6.25	9.10	2.85	7.12
2003-04	3.70	5.20	8.89	6.58	9.28	2.70	7.44
2004-05	4.10	5.26	9.36	6.93	9.44	2.50	6.18
2005-06	4.47	5.47	9.95	7.32	9.40	2.08	4.86
2006-07	5.36	5.67	11.03	8.18	10.11	1.94	3.36
2007-08	6.26	5.63	11.89	8.81	10.87	2.05	3.97
2008-09	5.94	4.81	10.75	7.87	9.60	1.72	5.33
2009-10	5.83	3.81	9.64	7.05	8.84	1.79	6.99
2010-11	5.73	4.46	10.19	7.32	10.13	2.81	5.17
2011-12	5.65	4.52	10.18	7.21	8.60	1.39	6.51
2012-13	5.62	4.80	10.42	7.46	8.84	1.38	5.85
2013-14	5.68	4.45	10.14	7.26	9.03	1.77	5.02
2014-15	5.58	4.40	9.98	7.25	8.83	1.59	3.89
2015-16	5.39	5.18	10.57	6.85	8.68	1.82	4.23
2016-17	5.52	5.63	11.15	7.16	8.93	1.77	3.96
2017-18	5.86	5.37	11.23	7.27	8.40	1.13	4.11
2018-19	6.01	4.99	11.01	6.97	8.22	1.25	4.04
2019-20	5.23	4.78	10.01	6.76	8.39	1.63	4.97
2020-21	4.76	5.45	10.21	7.18	8.23	1.05	9.48
2021-22	5.97	5.51	11.48	7.65	9.20	1.55	6.87
2022-23	6.16	5.17	11.33	7.78	8.84	1.06	6.72
2023-24	6.49	5.01	11.50	7.73	9.06	1.33	5.69
2024-25	6.76	4.89	11.65	7.73	9.34	1.61	4.50
2025-26	7.06	4.90	11.96	7.95	9.58	1.63	4.60

(Continued)

TABLE 236 : SELECT FISCAL INDICATORS OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT (As percentage to GDP) (Concld.)

Year	Revenue Expenditure	Interest Payments	Subsidies	Defence (Revenue + Capital)	Capital Expenditure	Capital Outlay	Total Expenditure
1	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1983-84	9.72	2.09	1.27	2.55	5.80	2.28	15.52
1984-85	10.79	2.33	1.57	2.75	6.21	2.63	17.00
1985-86	11.72	2.59	1.66	2.76	6.47	2.64	18.19
1986-87	12.61	2.85	1.68	3.23	6.81	2.86	19.42
1987-88	12.54	3.06	1.62	3.25	6.00	2.52	18.54
1988-89	12.38	3.27	1.77	3.05	5.72	2.35	18.11
1989-90	12.79	3.54	2.09	2.87	5.72	2.35	18.51
1990-91	12.54	3.67	2.07	2.63	5.42	2.07	17.96
1991-92	12.21	3.95	1.82	2.43	4.32	1.64	16.53
1992-93	11.97	4.01	1.40	2.27	3.86	1.73	15.83
1993-94	12.14	4.12	1.30	2.45	3.78	1.47	15.91
1994-95	11.68	4.21	1.13	2.22	3.69	1.42	15.37
1995-96	11.40	4.08	1.03	2.19	3.13	1.15	14.53
1996-97	11.20	4.19	1.09	2.08	2.96	1.00	14.16
1997-98	11.47	4.17	1.18	2.24	3.29	1.11	14.76
1998-99	12.00	4.32	1.31	2.21	3.49	1.04	15.49
1999-00	12.31	4.46	1.21	2.33	2.42	1.19	14.73
2000-01	12.76	4.56	1.23	2.28	2.19	1.14	14.95
2001-02	12.80	4.56	1.32	2.30	2.58	1.13	15.38
2002-03	13.35	4.64	1.72	2.19	2.94	1.15	16.29
2003-04	12.74	4.37	1.56	2.11	3.84	1.20	16.58
2004-05	11.85	3.92	1.42	2.34	3.50	1.61	15.37
2005-06	11.90	3.59	1.29	2.18	1.80	1.49	13.69
2006-07	11.98	3.50	1.33	1.99	1.60	1.40	13.58
2007-08	11.92	3.43	1.42	1.84	2.37	2.14	14.29
2008-09	14.10	3.41	2.30	2.03	1.60	1.35	15.70
2009-10	14.08	3.29	2.18	2.19	1.74	1.50	15.82
2010-11	13.37	3.01	2.23	1.98	2.01	1.69	15.38
2011-12	13.12	3.13	2.49	1.96	1.82	1.58	14.93
2012-13	12.51	3.15	2.59	1.83	1.68	1.47	14.18
2013-14	12.21	3.33	2.27	1.81	1.67	1.50	13.88
2014-15	11.77	3.23	2.07	1.75	1.58	1.34	13.34
2015-16	11.17	3.21	1.92	1.64	1.84	1.65	13.00
2016-17	10.98	3.12	1.53	1.64	1.85	1.61	12.83
2017-18	10.99	3.10	1.31	1.62	1.54	1.43	12.53
2018-19	10.62	3.08	1.18	1.54	1.63	1.48	12.25
2019-20	11.71	3.05	1.31	1.59	1.67	1.55	13.38
2020-21	15.53	3.42	3.82	1.71	2.15	1.59	17.68
2021-22	13.56	3.41	2.14	1.55	2.51	2.27	16.08
2022-23	12.81	3.45	2.14	1.48	2.75	2.32	15.56
2023-24	11.60	3.53	1.44	1.48	3.15	2.62	14.75
2024-25	11.18	3.44	1.29	1.38	3.08	2.56	14.26
2025-26	11.05	3.58	1.19	1.38	3.14	2.51	14.19

Notes :
1. Data for 2024-25 are Revised Estimates and data for 2025-26 are Budget Estimates.
2. Net tax revenues are netted for States' share and amount assigned to National Calamity Contingency Fund.
3. Negative (-) sign indicates surplus.
4. Capital receipts excludes draw-down of cash balances.
5. Defence expenditure is exclusive of expenditure on Defence pensions and Civil expenditure.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source :
1. Budget documents of the Government of India.
2. Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation.

TABLE 237 : SELECT FISCAL INDICATORS OF THE STATE GOVERNMENTS
(As Percentage of GDP)

Year	Revenue Deficit	Gross Fiscal Deficit	Primary Deficit	Primary Revenue Deficit	Conventional Deficit	Aggregate Disbursements	Revenue Receipts	Tax Receipts	Non Tax Receipts	Aggregate Receipts
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1980-81	-0.99	2.48	1.66	-1.81	0.60	15.15	10.89	6.95	3.93	14.55
1981-82	-0.78	2.31	1.49	-1.60	0.58	14.32	10.50	7.11	3.39	13.74
1982-83	-0.45	2.54	1.67	-1.32	0.42	14.62	10.74	7.18	3.56	14.20
1983-84	-0.09	2.78	1.92	-0.95	0.24	14.64	10.49	6.88	3.60	14.40
1984-85	0.36	3.20	2.23	-0.60	0.56	15.53	10.69	7.06	3.63	14.97
1985-86	-0.23	2.60	1.58	-1.24	-0.58	15.50	11.54	7.53	4.01	16.08
1986-87	-0.05	2.86	1.60	-1.32	0.21	15.99	11.80	7.75	4.05	15.78
1987-88	0.30	3.05	1.72	-1.03	0.02	16.26	11.95	7.87	4.08	16.24
1988-89	0.41	2.67	1.31	-0.94	-0.09	15.35	11.54	7.58	3.96	15.44
1989-90	0.73	3.07	1.64	-0.70	0.03	15.30	11.26	7.79	3.48	15.27
1990-91	0.91	3.20	1.73	-0.57	-0.01	15.54	11.34	7.61	3.73	15.55
1991-92	0.84	2.80	1.18	-0.79	0.02	16.02	11.95	7.81	4.14	15.99
1992-93	0.66	2.70	0.99	-1.05	-0.24	15.41	11.76	7.80	3.96	15.64
1993-94	0.43	2.28	0.51	-1.34	0.04	15.02	11.78	7.66	4.12	14.98
1994-95	0.64	2.61	0.76	-1.22	-0.42	15.22	11.51	7.54	3.97	15.64
1995-96	0.70	2.52	0.74	-1.08	-0.22	14.24	10.96	7.40	3.56	14.45
1996-97	1.19	2.58	0.79	-0.60	0.51	14.04	10.57	7.30	3.27	13.53
1997-98	1.11	2.76	0.87	-0.78	-0.11	14.24	10.61	7.55	3.06	14.36
1998-99	2.47	4.06	2.10	0.50	0.18	14.50	9.58	6.95	2.63	14.31
1999-00	2.70	4.45	2.25	0.49	0.15	15.22	10.03	7.08	2.95	15.07
2000-01	2.54	4.04	1.70	0.20	-0.11	15.61	10.68	7.55	3.13	15.72
2001-02	2.56	4.00	1.39	-0.05	0.15	15.65	10.59	7.45	3.14	15.50
2002-03	2.25	3.93	1.21	-0.47	-0.17	16.17	10.79	7.63	3.16	16.34
2003-04	2.23	4.25	1.42	-0.60	-0.02	18.10	10.88	7.78	3.10	18.12
2004-05	1.21	3.32	0.66	-1.46	-0.32	17.07	11.21	8.04	3.17	17.39
2005-06	0.19	2.44	0.16	-2.09	-0.92	15.21	11.67	8.29	3.38	16.13
2006-07	-0.58	1.80	-0.36	-2.75	-0.38	15.30	12.35	8.68	3.67	15.68
2007-08	-0.86	1.51	-0.49	-2.86	-0.27	15.09	12.51	8.78	3.73	15.35
2008-09	-0.23	2.39	0.56	-2.05	-0.16	15.67	12.34	8.58	3.76	15.83
2009-10	0.48	2.91	1.17	-1.26	0.12	15.67	11.86	8.15	3.71	15.56
2010-11	-0.04	2.07	0.47	-1.64	-0.19	14.86	12.00	8.73	3.27	15.05
2011-12	-0.27	1.93	0.36	-1.84	-0.19	15.47	12.57	9.31	3.27	15.66
2012-13	-0.20	1.97	0.45	-1.72	-0.23	15.43	12.59	9.51	3.08	15.66
2013-14	0.09	2.21	0.70	-1.41	0.16	15.19	12.19	9.18	3.01	15.03
2014-15	0.37	2.62	1.10	-1.16	0.14	16.25	12.77	8.96	3.81	16.11
2015-16	0.04	3.05	1.50	-1.52	-0.22	17.14	13.31	9.83	3.48	17.36
2016-17	0.26	3.47	1.84	-1.37	-0.09	17.60	13.30	9.88	3.42	17.68
2017-18	0.11	2.40	0.69	-1.60	-0.10	17.11	13.58	10.16	3.43	17.21
2018-19	0.09	2.45	0.76	-1.60	0.10	17.66	13.86	10.39	3.48	17.56
2019-20	0.60	2.61	0.86	-1.14	-1.61	17.38	13.28	9.33	3.96	19.02
2020-21	1.87	4.06	2.11	-0.08	0.20	18.65	13.04	8.91	4.13	18.83
2021-22	0.43	2.79	0.97	-1.39	0.26	18.02	13.74	10.04	3.70	18.28
2022-23	0.23	2.68	0.98	-1.47	-0.01	17.79	13.56	10.06	3.50	17.69
2023-24 RE	0.48	3.51	1.75	-1.28	-0.27	19.54	14.26	10.61	3.65	19.26
2024-25 BE	0.25	3.18	1.46	-1.48	-0.03	19.26	14.32	10.90	3.42	19.22

Notes :
1. Data for 2023-24 relate to Revised Estimates while 2024-25 are Budget Estimates.
2. Data from 2017-18 onwards pertains to all the States and UTs with legislatures.
3. Negative (-) sign indicates surplus in deficit indicators.
4. Up to 2003-04, the percentages are calculated based on the data for GDP at current market prices with base year 1999-2000; 2004-05 to 2010-11 is based on GDP at current market prices with base year 2004-2005; and thereafter the ratios are based on GDP at current market prices with base year 2011-12.
5. Also see footnotes as given for Tables 96, 97, 99 and 108.

Source : Budget documents of the State Governments.

TABLE 238 : COMBINED DEFICITS OF THE CENTRAL AND STATE GOVERNMENTS (As Percentage to GDP)

Year	Gross Fiscal Deficit	Gross Primary Deficit	Revenue Deficit
1	2	3	4
1987-88	8.8	5.3	2.8
1988-89	8.2	4.4	2.8
1989-90	8.6	4.5	3.1
1990-91	9.1	4.9	4.1
1991-92	6.8	2.2	3.3
1992-93	6.8	2.1	3.1
1993-94	8.0	3.1	4.1
1994-95	6.9	1.8	3.6
1995-96	6.3	1.5	3.1
1996-97	6.1	1.2	3.4
1997-98	7.0	2.1	4.0
1998-99	8.7	3.5	6.1
1999-00	9.1	3.7	6.0
2000-01	9.2	3.4	6.4
2001-02	9.6	3.6	6.8
2002-03	9.3	3.0	6.4
2003-04	8.3	2.0	5.6
2004-05	7.2	1.3	3.5
2005-06	6.5	1.0	2.7
2006-07	5.1	-0.3	1.3
2007-08	4.0	-1.2	0.2
2008-09	8.3	3.3	4.3
2009-10	9.3	4.5	5.7
2010-11	6.9	2.4	3.2
2011-12	7.8	3.3	4.2
2012-13	6.9	2.3	3.5
2013-14	6.7	1.9	3.3
2014-15	6.7	2.0	3.3
2015-16	6.9	2.2	2.5
2016-17	6.9	2.2	2.3
2017-18	5.8	1.1	2.7
2018-19	5.8	1.1	2.5
2019-20	7.2	2.5	3.9
2020-21	13.1	7.8	9.2
2021-22	9.5	4.3	4.8
2022-23	8.8	3.7	4.2
2023-24	8.8	3.6	3.3
2024-25	7.6	2.3	2.0

Notes : 1. Data for 2023-24 are Revised Estimates and data for 2024-25 are Budget Estimates.
2. Negative (-) sign indicates surplus.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : 1. Budget documents of the Government of India and the State Governments.
2. Ministry of Statistics and Program Implementation.

TABLE 239 : SELECT DEBT INDICATORS OF THE CENTRAL AND STATE GOVERNMENTS
(As percentage to GDP)

Year (End-March)	Domestic Liabilities of Centre	External Liabilities of Centre	**Total Liabilities of the Centre (2+3)**	Total Liabilities of the States	Combined Domestic Liabilities of Centre & States	Combined Total Liabilities of Centre & States
1	2	3	**4**	5	6	**7**
1984-85	37.72	10.38	**48.10**	19.77	45.57	**55.95**
1985-86	41.22	11.16	**52.38**	21.19	49.35	**60.51**
1986-87	45.15	11.29	**56.44**	21.57	53.55	**64.85**
1987-88	46.80	12.72	**59.52**	22.05	55.43	**68.15**
1988-89	46.70	12.38	**59.08**	21.46	55.32	**67.70**
1989-90	47.79	13.15	**60.94**	21.89	56.91	**70.06**
1990-91	48.28	11.31	**59.59**	21.86	57.54	**68.85**
1991-92	47.15	16.28	**63.42**	21.82	56.61	**72.89**
1992-93	46.43	15.62	**62.05**	21.74	56.39	**72.01**
1993-94	48.31	14.34	**62.65**	21.08	58.05	**72.39**
1994-95	46.64	13.63	**60.27**	20.70	56.41	**70.04**
1995-96	45.24	12.10	**57.34**	20.34	55.18	**67.28**
1996-97	43.79	10.54	**54.32**	20.14	53.83	**64.37**
1997-98	45.98	10.27	**56.24**	21.04	56.02	**66.29**
1998-99	46.28	9.87	**56.14**	22.16	57.24	**67.11**
1999-00	47.58	9.23	**56.81**	25.19	61.24	**70.47**
2000-01	50.64	8.73	**59.36**	27.29	64.94	**73.67**
2001-02	54.96	8.47	**63.44**	29.32	70.32	**78.79**
2002-03	59.12	7.73	**66.85**	31.01	75.13	**82.86**
2003-04	59.50	6.48	**65.98**	31.79	76.75	**83.23**
2004-05	59.64	5.90	**65.53**	31.28	76.24	**82.13**
2005-06	58.64	5.25	**63.90**	31.08	73.82	**79.07**
2006-07	56.72	4.68	**61.40**	28.91	69.98	**74.66**
2007-08	54.65	4.21	**58.86**	26.63	67.23	**71.44**
2008-09	53.93	4.69	**58.62**	26.11	67.52	**72.21**
2009-10	52.42	3.85	**56.27**	25.45	66.76	**70.60**
2010-11	48.58	3.58	**52.16**	23.50	62.02	**65.60**
2011-12	49.76	3.70	**53.46**	22.82	63.66	**67.36**
2012-13	49.21	3.34	**52.55**	22.23	63.31	**66.65**
2013-14	48.83	3.33	**52.16**	22.00	63.73	**67.06**
2014-15	48.48	2.94	**51.42**	21.69	63.64	**66.58**
2015-16	48.59	2.95	**51.54**	23.37	65.58	**68.53**
2016-17	46.89	2.65	**49.54**	24.75	66.12	**68.77**
2017-18	46.87	2.61	**49.47**	25.12	66.97	**69.57**
2018-19	47.11	2.51	**49.62**	25.33	68.02	**70.53**
2019-20	49.80	2.71	**52.51**	26.62	72.41	**75.12**
2020-21	59.48	3.10	**62.58**	31.00	86.14	**89.24**
2021-22	56.13	2.79	**58.92**	29.14	81.44	**84.23**
2022-23	55.29	2.78	**58.08**	28.24	80.10	**82.88**
2023-24	54.69	2.64	**57.33**	27.95	79.12	**81.76**
2024-25	54.33	2.49	**56.82**	28.78	79.43	**81.92**

Notes :
1. Data for 2023-24 are Revised Estimates and data for 2024-25 are Budget Estimates.
2. External liabilities of the Centre are at current exchange rate.
3. Total liabilities of the States, Combined domestic liabilities of Centre & States and Combined total liabilities of the Centre & States have been revised to include 'reserve funds', 'deposits and advances' and 'contingency fund' of State Governments.
4. Combined and Centre's liabilities are inclusive of securities/treasury bills under market stabilisation scheme (MSS).
5. The combined liabilities of the central and state government are arrived by including the adjustments for intergovernmental transactions and is not equal to arithmetic sum of the central and state governments liabilities.
6. GDP data for 2024-25 is taken from the Union Budget 2024-25.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Sources :
1. Budget documents of the Government of India and the State Governments.
2. Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Union and the State Governments in India.
3. Status Paper on Government Debt, Department of Economic Affairs, Ministry of Finance.
4. Quarterly Report on Public Debt Management, Department of Economic Affairs, Ministry of Finance.
5. Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation.

TABLE 240 : BALANCE OF PAYMENTS - INDICATORS

(Per cent)

Year	Trade		Invisibles			Current Account			Capital Account		Import Cover of Reserves (in months)
	Exports/ GDP	Imports/ GDP	Receipts/ GDP	Payments/ GDP	Net/ GDP	Current Receipts/ GDP	Current Receipts/ Current Payments	CAD/ GDP	Net Foreign Investment/ Exports	Net Foreign Investment/ GDP	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1986-87	4.18	7.12	2.60	1.49	1.11	6.78	78.74	-1.83	1.90	0.10	4.40
1987-88	4.53	7.10	2.56	1.73	0.83	7.09	80.32	-1.74	3.40	0.20	3.80
1988-89	4.81	7.97	2.55	1.81	0.73	7.36	75.20	-2.43	2.50	0.10	2.40
1989-90	5.72	8.23	2.53	2.01	0.52	8.25	80.55	-1.99	2.40	0.10	1.90
1990-91	5.75	8.69	2.32	2.40	-0.08	8.08	72.83	-3.01	0.56	0.03	2.51
1991-92	6.75	7.78	3.51	2.91	0.60	10.26	95.93	-0.44	0.73	0.05	5.25
1992-93	7.60	9.79	3.76	2.98	0.77	11.36	88.89	-1.42	2.95	0.22	4.85
1993-94	8.12	9.57	4.05	3.02	1.04	12.17	96.70	-0.41	18.66	1.52	8.64
1994-95	8.21	10.97	4.75	3.02	1.74	12.96	92.64	-1.03	17.90	1.47	8.42
1995-96	8.96	12.12	4.90	3.39	1.51	13.87	89.42	-1.64	14.28	1.28	5.96
1996-97	8.69	12.46	5.45	2.85	2.60	14.14	92.32	-1.18	18.03	1.57	6.48
1997-98	8.58	12.31	5.59	3.18	2.41	14.17	91.46	-1.32	15.00	1.29	6.88
1998-99	8.14	11.29	6.12	3.93	2.19	14.26	93.70	-0.96	6.74	0.55	8.20
1999-00	8.18	12.07	6.61	3.74	2.86	14.79	93.52	-1.02	13.63	1.12	8.24
2000-01	9.70	12.36	6.89	4.80	2.09	16.59	96.68	-0.57	12.90	1.25	8.76
2001-02	9.21	11.59	7.57	4.48	3.08	16.78	104.36	0.70	14.96	1.38	11.54
2002-03	10.44	12.52	8.14	4.83	3.31	18.58	107.10	1.23	7.74	0.81	14.17
2003-04	10.91	13.16	8.80	4.23	4.57	19.71	113.32	2.32	20.73	2.26	16.94
2004-05	12.02	16.77	9.81	5.40	4.40	21.82	98.43	-0.35	15.26	1.83	14.28
2005-06	12.82	19.14	10.93	5.81	5.12	23.75	95.16	-1.21	14.77	1.89	11.58
2006-07	13.71	20.28	12.18	6.63	5.55	25.89	96.22	-1.02	11.45	1.57	12.54
2007-08	13.66	21.17	12.24	6.01	6.22	25.89	95.24	-1.29	26.07	3.56	14.43
2008-09	15.76	25.73	14.00	6.36	7.64	29.76	92.74	-2.33	4.41	0.70	9.80
2009-10	13.60	22.40	12.18	6.22	5.96	25.77	90.06	-2.85	27.60	3.75	11.14
2010-11	15.29	22.89	11.37	6.64	4.73	26.66	90.29	-2.87	16.45	2.51	9.54
2011-12	16.99	27.40	12.03	5.90	6.12	29.02	87.13	-4.29	12.66	2.15	7.07
2012-13	16.77	27.48	12.26	6.38	5.88	29.03	85.75	-4.82	15.24	2.56	6.98
2013-14	17.16	25.11	12.58	6.37	6.21	29.74	94.47	-1.74	8.28	1.42	7.83
2014-15	15.52	22.63	11.85	6.06	5.79	27.37	95.41	-1.32	23.21	3.60	8.88
2015-16	12.66	18.85	11.17	6.04	5.13	23.84	95.77	-1.05	11.97	1.52	10.90
2016-17	12.21	17.11	10.55	6.28	4.27	22.76	97.31	-0.63	15.43	1.88	11.31
2017-18	11.65	17.69	10.69	6.49	4.20	22.34	92.40	-1.84	16.96	1.98	10.86
2018-19	12.48	19.15	11.34	6.79	4.55	23.82	91.83	-2.12	8.92	1.11	9.57
2019-20	11.30	16.85	11.35	6.66	4.69	22.65	96.30	-0.87	13.86	1.57	12.00
2020-21	11.08	14.90	11.49	6.77	4.71	22.56	104.13	0.89	27.03	2.99	17.38
2021-22	13.55	19.53	11.67	6.91	4.76	25.22	95.37	-1.22	5.08	0.69	11.78
2022-23	13.63	21.56	13.92	8.00	5.92	27.55	93.22	-2.00	5.01	0.68	9.62
2023-24	12.13	18.86	13.78	7.77	6.01	25.91	97.31	-0.72	12.29	1.49	11.30
2024-25	11.30	18.65	14.75	8.00	6.75	26.04	97.76	-0.60	1.02	0.12	11.00

Notes : 1. Data for 2022-23 and 2023-24 relate to Revised Estimates while 2024-25 are Provisional Estimates.
2. Up to 2003-04, the percentages are calculated based on the data for GDP at current market prices with base year 1999-2000; 2004-05 to 2010-11 are based on GDP at current market prices with base year 2004-2005; and thereafter the ratios are based on GDP at current market prices with base year 2011-12.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 241 : WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX MONTHLY - ANNUAL VARIATION

(Base: 2011-12 = 100)

(Per cent)

Year/Month	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
All commodities												
2018-19	3.6	4.8	5.7	5.3	4.6	5.2	5.5	4.5	3.5	2.8	2.9	3.1
2019-20	3.2	2.8	2.0	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.6	2.8	3.5	2.3	0.4
2020-21	-1.6	-3.4	-1.8	-0.2	0.4	1.3	1.3	2.3	2.0	2.5	4.8	7.9
2021-22	10.7	13.1	12.1	11.6	11.6	11.8	13.8	14.9	14.3	13.7	13.4	14.6
2022-23	15.4	16.6	16.2	14.1	12.5	10.6	8.7	6.1	5.0	4.8	3.9	1.4
2023-24	-0.8	-3.6	-4.2	-1.2	-0.5	-0.1	-0.3	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.3
2024-25	1.2	2.7	3.4	2.1	1.2	1.9	2.8	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2
2025-26	0.9	0.1	-0.1	-0.6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Primary articles												
2018-19	2.6	3.8	4.7	2.0	-0.1	3.0	2.5	0.6	1.4	3.0	4.8	4.9
2019-20	6.6	6.8	6.4	5.5	6.5	5.5	6.0	7.6	11.5	10.0	6.5	2.2
2020-21	-1.1	-2.1	-0.1	1.6	1.9	4.1	4.3	3.8	-0.6	-1.6	3.0	7.3
2021-22	9.9	9.4	8.6	6.3	5.9	6.0	7.4	10.2	13.8	15.6	13.9	15.9
2022-23	15.2	18.8	18.6	14.8	14.7	11.5	11.2	5.9	2.7	4.1	3.6	2.5
2023-24	1.9	-1.9	-3.0	8.2	6.7	4.4	2.3	5.2	5.7	4.1	4.6	4.6
2024-25	5.2	7.4	9.2	3.2	2.5	6.5	8.3	5.5	6.0	4.6	2.9	1.3
2025-26	-0.9	-1.8	-3.4	-5.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Primary Food articles												
2018-19	0.9	1.7	1.9	-2.1	-4.0	-0.2	-1.4	-3.2	-0.4	2.4	4.2	5.2
2019-20	6.4	7.3	7.3	6.6	7.8	7.5	9.8	11.2	13.3	11.3	7.7	4.6
2020-21	3.8	1.7	2.1	4.5	4.4	8.4	7.1	4.6	-0.9	-2.9	1.8	3.4
2021-22	4.6	4.2	3.3	0.1	-0.8	-2.6	0.1	4.8	9.7	10.4	8.2	8.4
2022-23	8.5	11.8	13.7	10.8	12.6	11.0	8.4	1.5	-1.0	2.7	3.8	5.4
2023-24	3.9	1.6	1.3	15.1	11.4	3.8	3.2	8.8	9.3	6.9	7.1	7.0
2024-25	8.1	9.9	11.1	3.5	3.1	11.5	13.5	8.5	8.5	5.8	3.4	1.8
2025-26	0.3	-1.3	-3.7	-6.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Primary Non-food articles												
2018-19	-0.7	0.4	3.8	4.0	2.6	3.5	4.1	6.4	4.4	2.3	2.1	3.0
2019-20	6.1	6.0	5.1	4.2	4.7	2.3	2.2	1.9	7.7	7.1	6.9	0.9
2020-21	-3.0	-3.9	-2.8	-3.8	-3.3	-1.8	2.9	8.7	3.0	4.2	4.0	11.9
2021-22	15.6	18.4	18.6	22.9	28.7	29.5	18.4	13.4	19.3	20.5	24.2	25.3
2022-23	24.0	24.1	18.5	12.9	8.4	4.3	8.0	7.9	4.0	4.7	0.0	-4.5
2023-24	-6.7	-9.5	-9.7	-5.8	-6.8	-2.1	-1.1	-3.0	-5.2	-6.4	-6.5	-4.2
2024-25	-4.8	-3.9	-1.0	-1.9	-1.8	-1.5	-1.3	-0.6	2.4	3.0	5.0	1.6
2025-26	1.5	1.3	2.3	3.4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fuel and Power												
2018-19	8.0	12.7	16.5	18.1	17.7	17.3	18.7	15.5	7.6	1.8	1.7	4.6
2019-20	3.8	2.0	-2.1	-3.6	-3.5	-6.7	-8.1	-7.3	0.4	5.4	3.1	-2.9
2020-21	-12.6	-23.1	-16.2	-9.8	-9.1	-8.6	-11.1	-7.0	-6.1	-3.8	2.0	9.7
2021-22	21.3	36.7	29.3	27.0	28.2	29.5	38.6	44.4	38.1	34.4	30.8	31.8
2022-23	38.8	49.0	50.9	44.6	35.0	33.1	25.4	19.7	18.1	15.0	14.0	8.7
2023-24	1.0	-9.2	-12.5	-12.7	-6.3	-3.3	-1.6	-4.1	-1.4	-0.4	-1.7	-2.7
2024-25	-0.9	1.0	0.5	1.9	-0.5	-3.9	-4.3	-4.0	-2.6	-1.9	-1.0	0.0
2025-26	-3.8	-4.8	-2.7	-2.4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufactured products												
2018-19	3.3	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.6	4.2	3.6	2.8	2.3	2.2
2019-20	1.9	1.5	1.0	0.3	0.0	-0.4	-0.9	-0.8	-0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3
2020-21	0.2	-0.3	0.1	0.6	1.4	1.9	2.2	3.2	4.5	5.5	6.1	7.8
2021-22	9.4	11.3	11.0	11.5	11.6	11.6	12.9	12.3	10.7	9.5	10.2	11.3
2022-23	11.4	10.3	9.3	8.2	7.5	6.1	4.4	3.4	3.4	3.1	1.9	-0.7
2023-24	-2.3	-3.0	-2.8	-2.6	-2.3	-1.3	-1.1	-0.8	-0.8	-1.2	-1.3	-0.8
2024-25	-0.1	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.6	3.0	3.2
2025-26	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Note : Data for last two months are provisional.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Office of the Economic Adviser, Ministry of Commerce and Industry, Government of India.

TABLE 242 : CONSUMER PRICE INDEX - ANNUAL VARIATION

Year/ Month	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
CPI Rural: All India General Index (All Groups)							**(Base : 2012 = 100)**					
2019-20	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.2	4.3	5.3	7.3	7.7	6.7	6.1
2020-21	7.2*	6.2*	6.3	6.8	6.7	7.4	7.8	7.2	4.1	3.2	4.2	4.6
2021-22	3.8*	6.5*	6.2	5.5	5.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	5.4	6.1	6.4	7.7
2022-23	8.4	7.1	7.1	6.8	7.2	7.6	7.0	6.1	6.0	6.9	6.7	5.5
2023-24	4.7	4.2	4.8	7.6	7.0	5.3	5.1	5.8	5.9	5.3	5.3	5.5
2024-25	5.4	5.3	5.7	4.1	4.2	5.9	6.7	6.0	5.8	4.6	3.8	3.2
2025-26	2.9	2.6	1.7	1.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
CPI Urban: All India General Index (All Groups)							**(Base : 2012 = 100)**					
2019-20	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.8	7.5	7.4	6.6	5.6
2020-21	7.3*	6.4*	6.1	6.7	6.8	7.3	7.3	6.7	5.2	5.1	6.0	6.5
2021-22	4.7*	5.9*	6.4	5.8	5.3	4.6	5.0	5.5	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.1
2022-23	7.1	7.1	6.9	6.5	6.7	7.3	6.5	5.7	5.4	6.0	6.1	5.9
2023-24	4.8	4.3	5.0	7.2	6.6	4.7	4.6	5.3	5.5	4.9	4.8	4.1
2024-25	4.1	4.2	4.4	3.0	3.1	5.0	5.6	4.9	4.6	3.9	3.3	3.4
2025-26	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
CPI Combined: All India General Index (All Groups)							**(Base : 2012 = 100)**					
2019-20	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.3	4.0	4.6	5.5	7.4	7.6	6.6	5.8
2020-21	7.2*	6.3*	6.2	6.7	6.7	7.3	7.6	6.9	4.6	4.1	5.0	5.5
2021-22	4.2*	6.3*	6.3	5.6	5.3	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.7	6.0	6.1	7.0
2022-23	7.8	7.0	7.0	6.7	7.0	7.4	6.8	5.9	5.7	6.5	6.4	5.7
2023-24	4.7	4.3	4.9	7.4	6.8	5.0	4.9	5.6	5.7	5.1	5.1	4.9
2024-25	4.8	4.8	5.1	3.6	3.7	5.5	6.2	5.5	5.2	4.3	3.6	3.3
2025-26	3.2	2.8	2.1	1.6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
CPI Combined: All India Food and beverages							**(Base : 2012 = 100)**					
2019-20	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.3	3.0	4.7	6.9	8.7	12.2	11.7	9.5	7.8
2020-21	10.5*	8.4*	7.9	8.5	8.3	9.8	10.1	8.9	3.9	2.7	4.3	5.2
2021-22	2.6*	5.2*	5.6	4.5	3.7	1.6	1.8	2.6	4.5	5.6	5.9	7.5
2022-23	8.1	7.8	7.6	6.7	7.6	8.4	7.1	5.1	4.6	6.2	6.3	5.1
2023-24	4.2	3.3	4.7	10.6	9.2	6.3	6.3	8.0	8.7	7.6	7.8	7.7
2024-25	7.9	7.9	8.4	5.1	5.3	8.4	9.7	8.2	7.7	5.7	3.8	2.9
2025-26	2.1	1.5	-0.2	-0.8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
CPI - Industrial Workers (IW) : All India General Index							**(Base : 2001 = 100)**					
2019-20	8.3	8.7	8.6	6.0	6.3	7.0	7.6	8.6	9.6	7.5	6.8	5.5
2020-21	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
							(Base : 2016 = 100)					
2020-21	.	.	.	.	.	5.6	5.9	5.3	3.7	3.2	4.5	5.7
2021-22	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.6	5.8	5.0	5.4
2022-23	6.3	7.0	6.2	5.8	5.9	6.5	6.1	5.4	5.5	6.2	6.2	5.8
2023-24	5.1	4.4	5.6	7.5	6.9	4.7	4.5	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.2
2024-25	3.9	3.9	3.7	2.1	2.4	4.2	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.1	2.6	3.0
2025-26	2.9	2.9	2.5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
CPI - Agricultural Labourers (AL) : All India General Index							**(Base : 1986-87 = 100)**					
2019-20	5.0	5.5	6.3	6.2	6.4	7.3	8.1	9.4	11.1	11.0	10.1	9.0
2020-21	8.8	8.4	7.2	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.0	3.3	2.2	2.7	2.8
2021-22	2.7	2.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	2.9	2.8	3.0	4.8	5.5	5.6	6.1
2022-23	6.4	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.7	7.2	6.9	6.4	6.8	6.9	7.0
2023-24	6.5	6.0	6.3	7.4	7.4	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.1
2024-25	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.2	6.0	6.4	6.0	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.7
2025-26	3.5	2.8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
CPI - Agricultural Labourers : All India General Index							**(Base : 2019 = 100)**					
2025-26	.	.	1.4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Notes : 1. In case of CPI Rural, CPI Urban and CPI Combined data for the last month is provisional.
2. *: Inflation figures are based on CPI imputed indices for Apr-May, 2020 published by the NSO.
3. CPI Industrial Workers annual variation from Sep-2020 onwards has been derived by linking the current base series (2016=100).

Also see Notes on Tables.

Sources : 1. National Statistics Office (NSO), Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation, Government of India.
2. Labour Bureau, Ministry of Labour and Employment, Government of India.

TABLE 243 : AVERAGE PRICE / EARNING RATIO OF BSE SENSEX

Year/ Month	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	**Annual**
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
2020-21	18.78	19.46	21.82	24.67	27.28	28.09	29.10	30.45	32.77	33.68	35.13	34.94	**28.10**
2021-22	33.50	31.35	32.15	31.59	30.00	30.62	31.08	28.56	27.17	28.17	25.75	24.82	**29.53**
2022-23	25.40	22.45	21.79	22.04	22.89	22.76	22.44	23.34	23.62	23.28	22.84	22.21	**22.91**
2023-24	22.60	23.48	23.33	24.93	23.93	24.26	23.56	23.11	24.93	25.13	24.70	25.02	**24.10**
2024-25	24.96	23.64	23.25	24.28	23.62	24.44	23.74	22.65	23.00	22.22	21.36	20.97	**23.20**
2025-26	21.59	22.68	23.11	23.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**

Note : Data relate to scrips included in BSE SENSEX and are arrived at using daily price/earning ratio.

Source : BSE Ltd.

TABLE 244 : AVERAGE PRICE/BOOK VALUE RATIO OF BSE SENSEX

Year/ Month	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	**Annual**
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
2020-21	2.39	2.36	2.58	2.77	2.88	2.89	2.97	2.87	3.11	3.31	3.43	3.38	**2.92**
2021-22	3.28	3.19	3.34	3.39	3.53	3.75	3.83	3.66	3.54	3.68	3.53	3.44	**3.51**
2022-23	3.54	3.18	3.10	3.16	3.38	3.36	3.33	3.43	3.44	3.37	3.34	3.23	**3.32**
2023-24	3.28	3.28	3.32	3.57	3.54	3.60	3.46	3.37	3.63	3.68	3.67	3.71	**3.51**
2024-25	3.73	3.56	3.79	4.03	4.06	4.21	4.11	4.00	4.08	3.98	3.92	3.87	**3.95**
2025-26	3.99	4.19	4.27	4.39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**

Note : Monthly and Annual averages have been derived from daily data.

Source : BSE Ltd.

PART V
EXPLANATORY NOTES

NOTES ON TABLES

The table-wise notes are given below and these also pertain to relatively longer time-series data available in online version at RBI's data portal, Database on Indian Economy (https://data.rbi.org.in/).

Tables 1 to 13, 225 & 226

GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GDS	Gross Domestic Savings
GFCE	Government Final Consumption Expenditure
GFCF	Gross Fixed Capital Formation
GNDI	Gross National Disposable Income
GNI	Gross National Income
GNP	Gross National Product
GVA	Gross Value Added
NCF	Net Capital Formation
NDP	Net Domestic Product
NDS	Net Domestic Savings
NNI	Net National Income
NNP	Net National Product
NPISH	Non-profit Institutions Serving Households
NSDP	Net State Domestic Product
NSO	National Statistics Office
NSVA	Net State Value Added
NVA	Net Value Added
PFCE	Private Final Consumption Expenditure
ROW	Rest of the World

Table 14

(i) The public sector comprises all Governmental agencies: Central, State, Quasi-Government (both Central and State) and local bodies.

(ii) The private sector comprises all establishments (under the organised sector) employing 10 or more persons.

(iii) The employment data for public and private sectors from 1980-81 pertain to end-March .

(iv) Data on number of persons on live register also include the cumulative number of applicants who remain on the registers of employment exchanges as needing employment assistance at the end of the year.

Tables 15 & 16

Base: The index numbers of agricultural production are computed on the basis of weights. The weight of a commodity for the production index is taken as the average production of the commodity in the base year, multiplied by the national average price of the commodity during the base year as obtained from the National Accounts Statistics. The average of triennium is taken to fix the base production by eliminating the cyclical fluctuations and evaluate the production with the same price for all States in view of wide variations observed in State prices.

The Index numbers of agricultural production covers 46 crops under two main groups and eight sub-groups.

Tables 15, 21 & 22

Yield: The average production per hectare of any crop/class of crops attained in any given area (such as State) in a year/ cropping season. This is usually given in kilograms per hectare as the unit.

Table 16

The eleven oilseeds comprise groundnut, castorseed, sesamum, nigerseed, rapeseed and mustard, linseed, safflower, sunflower, soyabean, cottonseed and coconut.

Tables 17 & 18

For details on crops and groups, please see Area and Production of Principal Crops in India and Agricultural Statistics at a Glance, Ministry of Agriculture and Farmers Welfare, Government of India.

Tables 18, 20, 22

The oilseeds comprise groundnut, castorseed, sesamum, nigerseed, rapeseed and mustard, linseed, safflower, sunflower and soyabean.

Table 23

High yielding varieties of seeds: The varieties of seeds have been developed scientifically with the help of genetic engineering over a period of time for most of the cereals and other crops. These have higher resistance to pests, diseases and moisture stress. The cultivation of these seeds is usually associated with higher levels of inputs such as chemical fertilisers and pesticides.

Table 26

Public Distribution System (PDS): Under this scheme, various important items of consumption are distributed to ration card holders at subsidised rates. The commodities that are distributed under PDS include inter alia, rice, wheat, sugar, edible oil and kerosene oil. The PDS is perceived as an essential component of India's food security policy. A new scheme was implemented, with effect from June 1, 1992, under Revamped Public Distribution System (RPDS) in order to improve PDS's reach to the consumers living in areas of relative economic disadvantage. Subsequently, in 1997, the Government of India decided to convert the universal PDS into a targeted PDS (TPDS) and dual issue pricing was introduced for rice and wheat for households above and below the poverty line level (APL and BPL). Further, National Food Security Act (NFSA) 2013, legally entitled Antyodaya Anna Yojana (AAY) and priority households (PHH) to receive highly subsidized foodgrains under Targeted Public Distribution System. In addition to benefits under NFSA, the Government started one more scheme named as Pradhan Mantri Garib Kalyan Anna Yojana (PMGKAY) which provisioned extra free foodgrains to NFSA beneficiaries in the wake of Covid 19 pandemic from April 2020-December 2022.However, the programme lasted till December 2022 and since January 01, 2023, the government renamed TPDS under NFSA act as PMGKAY through which the distribution of subsidized foodgrains was made completely free for five year w.e.f January 01, 2024.

Procurement: The act of purchasing foodgrains [by Central and state Government agencies as well as the Food Corporation of India (FCI)] from farmers at Minimum Support Price (MSP) so as to provide remunerative prices to farmers as also for distributing under various schemes of the Government, including TPDS, etc.

Minimum Support Price (MSP): The remunerative price at which the Government assures to purchase foodgrains from farmers. The MSPs are declared before sowing for each procurement season [Kharif marketing season (KMS) for rice covering the period October to September, and Rabi marketing season (RMS) for wheat covering the period April to March], and are generally based on the recommendations of the Commission for Agricultural Costs and Prices.

Off-take: The quantity of foodgrains sold and distributed under various schemes of the Government including TPDS, open market sales and other welfare schemes.

Open Market Sale (OMS): The sale of foodgrains by FCI to private traders and millers for exports as well as domestic consumption.

Other Welfare Schemes (OWS): Various Central Government schemes other than TPDS, under which foodgrains are distributed either freely or at subsidised rates. Various schemes covered under OWS include Antyodaya Anna Yojana, Food for Work Programme, Nutrition Programme, Relief Work, Flood Relief, Mid-Day Meal, etc.

Stocks: The Stocks of foodgrains that are available with the public sector agencies including FCI, Central Warehousing Corporation and State Warehousing Corporations.

Buffer Stocks: The amount of stocks that are maintained with the public sector agencies to meet the food security requirements of the country. The buffer stocks are maintained in accordance with the buffer stock norms: those quantities of foodgrains that are deemed to be sufficient to meet the food security requirement. These norms have been fixed for four quarters of the year, i.e., 1st April, 1st July, 1st October and 1st January, based on the production and consumption requirements of foodgrains during the respective quarters.

Tables 27, 28, 29, 30, 158, 159, 160 & 229

With a view to ensuring stability in the monthly series of Index of Industrial Production (IIP) and remove the effect of change of deflators from the growth rates, the whole series of 2-digit level as well as use-based indices from April-1994 to May-2000 have been revised in July-2000 consequent to the shift in the base of the Wholesale Price Index (WPI) series from 1993-94 to 2004-05. On account of the above one-time revision, the growth rates under certain industry groups/use-based categories have undergone some changes. As most of the new deflators have been used in Industry Group 38, i.e., 'Other Manufacturing Industries', the effect of onetime revision in the indices in this industry group is more prominent.

Another revision of IIP was made in January-2001 for the entire period April-1998 to November-2000 due to several reasons, such as: (i) the need for exclusion from the IIP commodity basket, few items, such as radio receivers, photo sensitised paper, chassis for heavy commercial vehicle (HCV) and engines, as they are highly prone to month to month variations, and (ii) availability of revised data on monthly indices of 'mining sector' from the Indian Bureau of Mines (IBM), Nagpur, for the period April-1994 onwards. The IBM had revised the index by incorporating the data on production of natural gas by private sector and joint venture companies and the internal utilisation part of the output of natural gas by public sector.

In view of the preventive measures and announcement of nation-wide lockdown by the Government to contain spread of COVID-19 pandemic, majority of the industrial sector establishments were not operating from the end of March 2020 onwards. This has had an impact on the items being produced by the establishments during the following months, where a number of responding units have reported NIL production. Consequently, it is not appropriate to compare the IIP of post-pandemic months (April - September 2020) with the IIP for months preceding the COVID 19 pandemic.

Table 32

Definitions of parameters of Total Inputs, Value of Output, Net value added, Rent paid, Net income, Net fixed capital formation, Gross fixed capital formation, Gross capital formation, and Profits, were modified in ASI 2018-19 in order to make the ASI estimates more consistent with the definitions used in SNA 2008. These changes include change in definition and calculation of Output, Input, Gross and Net Value Added, Rent paid, Rent Received, Net Fixed Capital Formation (NFCF), Gross Fixed Capital Formation (GFCF), Gross Capital Formation (GCF), Net Income and Net Profit. The changes have been effected in the provisional results of ASI 2018-19 and the published figures of earlier years have not been revised.

Tables 33, 114 to 126, 190 to 193

PPAC: Petroleum Planning & Analysis Cell

The above tables relating to India's foreign trade are based on the data from the Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics (DGCI&S), Ministry of Commerce, Government of India.

Some of the important aspects of coverage and composition of the data presented in these tables are briefly given below; for details, reference may be made to the DGCI&S publications, namely: (i) Monthly Statistics of the Foreign Trade of India, Volume I and II, and (ii) Foreign Trade Statistics of India (Principal Commodities and Countries).

Foreign trade data relate to merchandise trade through all the recognised seaports, airports, land custom stations and inland containers depots, export processing zones, foreign post offices, etc. located all over India. Data on exports, which include re-exports, relate to free on board (f.o.b.) values and imports relate to cost, insurance and freight (c.i.f.) values. Exports and imports are based on the general system of recording, according to which exports relate to Indian merchandise and re-exports relate to foreign merchandise previously imported into India. Imports relate to foreign merchandise, whether intended for home consumption, bonding or re-exportation.

Indian Trade Classification, Revision-2 (ITC-Rev. 2) which was based on Standard International Trade Classification Revision-2 (SITC-Rev. 2), was in vogue from April-1977 to March-1987. A new system of commodity classification known as Indian Trade Classification (based on Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System), in short ITC (HS) has been adopted from April-1987.The ITC (HS) is an extended version of the International Classification System called “Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System” evolved by World Customs Organization previously known as Customs Co-operation Council, Brussels. Due to changes in trade classification of the commodities, as indicated above, time series data on exports and imports relating to certain commodity groups may not be strictly comparable. Moreover, some country and/ or group definitions have also changed over time. Some of these are stated below:

Data for Russia prior to 1993-94 relate to erstwhile USSR with the exception of 1992-93, wherein the data relate to the Commonwealth of Independent States (C.I.S.) representing a group of following fifteen countries, viz., Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Estonia, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz Republic, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

From the year 2008-09, data in respect of European Union (E.U.) group consist of twenty-eight countries, viz., Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechoslovakia Rep, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Rep, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and U. K. From 1995-96 to 2007-08, data reported under E.U. relate to fifteen countries and prior to 1995-96, relate to twelve countries. Following Brexit, data for E.U excludes UK from 2020-21 onwards.

Current 13 members of the Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) are Algeria, Angola, Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates and Venezuela.

Trade balance and its components have been defined as:

(i) Trade balance = Total exports - Total imports.

(ii) Oil trade balance = Oil exports - Oil imports.

(iii) Non-oil trade balance = Non-oil exports - Non-oil imports.

Tables 36, 161, 234 & 241

The base year of WPI was revised from 2004-05=100 to 2011-12=100 by the Office of the Economic Adviser (OEA), Ministry of Commerce & Industry. WPI comprise of three major groups, *viz.*, Primary Articles, Fuel & Power and Manufactured Products having weights of 22.62 per cent, 13.15 per cent and 64.23 per cent, respectively. In case of Table 234, annual variations for all indices are calculated from their respective annual average indices.

Tables 37, 162, 235 & 242

The National Statistics Office (NSO), Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation (MoSPI) revised the base year of the Consumer Price Index (for rural, urban and combined) from 2010=100 to

2012=100. In case of Table 235, annual variations for all indices are calculated from their respective annual average indices. Further, in cases where there was a base change during a financial year, the annual average index is compiled by extending the series backwards using the official linking factor.

Table 42

(i) Following the announcement in the Union Budget for 1992-93, it was decided to discontinue the practice of appropriating amounts from the Reserve Bank of India for advancing loans to industrial and agricultural financial institutions, before transferring the surplus profits of the Reserve Bank to the Government of India. Therefore, no allocation was made to IDBI, EXIM Bank, IIBI, and SIDBI out of NIC (LTO) Fund and to NHB out of NHC (LTO) Fund in 1992-93. Thereafter, the Reserve Bank has been making only token contributions to these funds. It was decided in 1997-98 to transfer the unutilised balance in the NIC (LTO) Fund, arising from repayments to Contingency Reserve on a year-to-year basis. Furthermore, loans and advances granted out of NIC (LTO) Fund by the Bank have been transferred on March 30, 2002 to the Government of India.

(ii) Loans and advances to state governments also include temporary overdrafts to state governments. Balances held abroad include cash, short-term securities and fixed deposits.

(iii) Data may not add up due to rounding-off.

Tables 39 to 41 & 164, 165, 169 to 172 & 230

(i) Key monetary and liquidity measures compiled in India and their definitions are set out in the following Table.

Table: Measures of Monetary and Liquidity Aggregates		
Reserve Money	= =	Currency in circulation + Bankers' deposits with the RBI + 'Other' deposits with the RBI Net RBI credit to the Government* + RBI credit to the commercial sector + RBI's claims on banks + RBI's net foreign assets + Government's currency liabilities to the public - RBI's net non-monetary liabilities.
M1	=	Currency with the public + Demand deposits with the banking system + 'Other' deposits with the RBI.
M2	=	M1 + Savings deposits of post office savings banks.
M3	= =	M1 + Time deposits with the banking system Net bank credit to the Government + Bank credit to the commercial sector + Net foreign assets of the banking sector + Government's currency liabilities to the public - Net non-monetary liabilities of the banking sector.
M4	=	M3 + All deposits with post office savings banks (excluding National Savings Certificates).
NM1	=	Currency with the public + Demand deposits with the banking system + 'Other' deposits with the RBI.
NM2	=	NM1 + Short-term time deposits of residents (including and up to the contractual maturity of one year).
NM3	=	NM2+ Long-term time deposits of residents + Call/Term funding from financial institutions.
L1	=	NM3 + All deposits with the post office savings banks (excluding National Savings Certificates).

L2	=	L1 +Term deposits with term lending institutions and refinancing institutions (FIs) + Term borrowing by FIs + Certificates of deposit issued by FIs
L3	=	L2 + Public deposits of non-banking financial companies.
Net bank credit to Government	=	Net RBI credit to the Government (i.e., Net RBI credit to the Centre + Net RBI credit to the state Governments) + Other banks' credit to the Government.
Net RBI credit to Central Government	=	Loans and advances to the Centre + Investment in Government securities/T-bills + Rupee coins + Small coins - Centre's cash balances** with the Reserve Bank.
Bank credit to the Commercial Sector	=	RBI credit to the commercial sector + Other banks' credit to the commercial sector.
Net foreign assets of the banking sector	=	RBI's net foreign assets + Other banks' foreign assets.
Net non-monetary liabilities of the banking sector	=	RBI's net non-monetary liabilities + Net non-monetary liabilities of other banks.

*: Following a change in accounting practice with effect from July 11, 2014, liquidity operations (repo, term repo, and MSF, net of reverse repo and term reverse repo) are now treated as loans and advances to banks and commercial sector instead of the earlier treatment of purchase/ sale of securities and therefore excluded from net RBI credit to Government.

**: Since April 2004, Centre's cash balances also include amounts mobilised under the market stabilisation scheme (MSS) which are maintained with the Reserve Bank.

(ii) Data relate to the last Friday of each month for the period 1950-51 to 1984-85 and for subsequent period these pertain to the last reporting Friday of the month except for March wherein data relate to a) March 31 for the Reserve Bank data and b) last reporting Friday (last Friday prior to March-1985) for scheduled commercial banks data.

(iii) Banks include commercial and co-operative banks. The coverage of co-operative banks has increased over time. As regards co-operative banks, data up to February-1970 include State co-operative banks, while that from March-1970 onwards are also inclusive of central co-operative banks and primary co-operative banks.

(iv) The details of the compilation of the new monetary/banking aggregates are available in the Report of the Working Group on Money Supply: Analytics and Methodology of Compilation (WGMS) (Chairman: Dr.Y. V. Reddy), June 1998. The acronyms NM1, NM2 and NM3 are used to distinguish the new monetary aggregates as proposed by the WGMS from the existing monetary aggregates.

(v) Monetary data have been revised since April-1992 in line with the new accounting standards and consistent with the methodology suggested by the WGMS. The revision is in respect of pension and provident funds with commercial banks which are classified as other demand and time liabilities and includes those banks which have reported such changes so far.

(vi) There was a change in the treatment of apportionment of savings deposits into its two components - demand and time in March-1978. Banks were required in November-1997 to report (vide circular DBOD. No. Ref. BC. 142/09.16.001797-98 dated November 19, 1997) such classification on the basis of the position as at close of business at September 30 and March 31 instead of as at end-June and as at end-December as was done hitherto. The average of the minimum balances maintained in each of the month during the half year period shall be treated by the bank as the amount representing the 'time liability' portion of the savings bank deposits.

(vii) Available data on demand deposits of scheduled banks for the period prior to November-1960 were inclusive of interbank deposits. Inter-bank deposits are, however, not a part of money supply. As separate data on interbank deposits were not available for the period prior to November-1960, estimates of inter- bank deposits were derived based on information available in the corresponding data on demand deposits obtained from Form XIII (see pages 1215-1220 of the RBI Bulletin, August-1962 for detailed estimation methodology). These estimates of inter-bank deposits have been deducted from demand deposits for the period up to November-1960.

(viii) Scheduled commercial banks' time deposits take into account ₹17,945 crore on account of proceeds arising from Resurgent India Bonds (RIBs) on August 28, 1998; ₹25,662 crore on account of proceeds from India Millennium Deposits (IMDs) on November 17, 2000; the redemption of RIBs of ₹22,693 crore on October 1, 2003; and the redemption of IMDs of ₹31,959 crore on December 29, 2005.

(ix) NM2 and NM3 are based on the residency concept and, hence, do not directly reckon non-resident foreign currency repatriable fixed deposits in the form of FCNR(B) deposits, Resurgent India Bonds (RIBs) and India Millennium Deposits (IMDs).

(x) On the establishment of the National Bank for Agricultural and Rural Development (NABARD) on July 12, 1982, certain assets and liabilities of the Reserve Bank were transferred to NABARD, necessitating some reclassification of aggregates on the sources side of money stock since that date.

(xi) The Reserve Bank's credit to the commercial sector represents investments in bonds/shares of financial institutions, loans to them and holdings of internal bills purchased and discounted. In case of the new monetary aggregates, the RBI's refinance to the NABARD, which was earlier part of RBI's claims on banks, has been classified as part of RBI credit to commercial sector.

(xii) The Reserve Bank's net foreign exchange assets take into account the impact of appreciation in the value of gold following its revaluation close to international market price effective October 17, 1990. Such appreciation has a corresponding effect on Reserve Bank's net non-monetary liabilities.

(xiii) In the new monetary aggregate NM3, capital account consists of paid-up capital and reserves. 'Other Items (net)' is the residual, balancing the components and sources of the monetary and banking accounts and includes other demand and time liabilities, net inter-bank liabilities etc. as applicable.

Tables 44, 47, 166, 211, 231 & 232

(i) Banking data pertain to scheduled banks from 1950-51 to 1965-66 and to scheduled commercial banks (SCBs) from 1966-67onwards.

(ii) The monthly data relate to the last Friday of the month for the period 1950-51 to 1984-85 and for the subsequent period these pertain to the last reporting Friday of the month.

(iii) For coverage of various items, refer to "Technical Guidance Note on XBRL Returns - harmonization of Banking Statistics", available at https://rbi.org.in/scripts/NotificationUser.aspx?Mode=0&Id=11199.

(iv) Since November 25, 1960, the definition of bank credit conforms to the present definition of bank credit, namely, the sum of (a) loans, cash credit and overdrafts, and (b) inland and foreign bills-purchased and discounted. Data for 1950-51 are inclusive of 'money at call and short notice' and 'due from banks' but exclude 'foreign bills purchased and discounted'. The series for 1952-53 to 1953-54 includes 'due from banks' but excludes 'foreign bills purchased and discounted'. The series for 1954-55 to 1960-61 (up to October 1960) is inclusive of 'due from banks'. (For details, see the article "Major Banking Aggregates: 1950-51 to 1997-98'; RBI Bulletin, November-1998).

(v) Bank credit growth and nonfood credit growth for 2021-22 are adjusted for past reporting errors by select scheduled commercial banks (SCBs).

Tables 45, 46, 167 & 168

(i) Data are provisional. Non-food credit data is based on fortnightly Section-42 return, which covers all scheduled commercial banks (SCBs), while sectoral non-food credit data are based on sector-wise and industry-wise bank credit (SIBC) return, which covers select banks accounting for about 95 per cent of total non-food credit extended by all SCBs since April 2021. Between October 2019 to April 2021, the coverage was about 93 per cent.

(ii) With effect from January 2019, sectoral credit data are based on revised format due to which values of some of the existing components published earlier have undergone changes.

(iii) Credit data are adjusted for past reporting errors by select SCBs from December 2021 onwards.

(iv) Data since July 28, 2023, include the impact of the merger of a non-bank with a bank. Figures in parentheses exclude the impact of the merger.

Table 48

The data on scheduled commercial banks - maturity pattern of term deposits exclude inter-bank deposits. Further, from 2019 onwards data on maturity pattern of term deposits also exclude all types of non-resident rupee and foreign currency deposits.

For the year 1990, the data cover only about 72 per cent of the total term deposits.

Table 50

Rural, Semi-urban, Urban and Metropolitan centres comprise places having population up to 9,999; 10,000 to 99,999; 1,00,000 to 9,99,999 and 10,00,000 & above, respectively. Population group-wise classification of banked centres is based on 1971 Census for the years 1980 to 1983, 1981 Census for the years 1984 to 1994 and 1991 Census for the years 1995 to 2005 and 2001 Census for the years 2006 to 2016, and 2011 Census for the year 2017 onwards. Credit is as per place of utilisation.

Data relate to last Friday of June for the years 1985 to 1989 and end-March for the years from 1990 onwards.

Table 55

Data relate to last Friday of June for years 1969 to 1989 and end-March for 1990 onwards.

The classification of centres in various population groups are as follows:

Sr.No.	Population Group	Population
1	Rural	Up to 9,999
2	Semi-urban	10,000 to 99,999
3	Urban	1,00,000 to 9,99,999
4	Metropolitan	10,00,000 and above

Population group-wise classification of banked centres is based on Census data as below:

Sr. No.	Data on years	Census Year
1	1969-71	1961
2	1972-83	1971
3	1984-94	1981
4	1995-2005	1991
5	2006-16	2001
6	2017-25	2011

The data represent number of branches (excluding administrative offices) of all scheduled commercial banks. Data up to 2005 are based on Basic Statistical Returns of Scheduled Commercial Banks. Thereafter data are based on Central Information System for Banking Infrastructure (erstwhile Master Office File) database. There are continuous changes in geographical boundaries on account of reorganization of States, Districts, Centres as notified through gazettes by Central/ State Governments. These changes are effected in Central Information System for Banking Infrastructure (erstwhile Master Office File) database as soon as the gazette notifications in respect of these changes are received. The data presented is as per the present geographical boundaries to the extent updated in latest Central Information System for Banking Infrastructure (erstwhile Master Office File) database.

Table 57

Data relate to March 31 for the years 1995-99 and 2000-01; for the years 1989-93 and 1999-2000, data relate to last reporting Friday of March; for the year 1993-94, data relate to February 25. For all other years' data relate to last Friday of March.

Aggregate deposits represent total of demand and time deposits from 'Others'. Investment in government securities are at book value and include treasury bills and treasury deposit receipts, treasury saving deposit certificates and postal obligations. Bank credit represents total of loans, cash-credits and overdrafts, and bills purchased and discounted.

Table 61

APBS	Aadhaar Payments Bridge System
ECS	Electronic Clearing Service
IMPS	Interbank Mobile Payment Service
RTGS	Real Time Gross Settlement

The table includes volume and value figures for Financial Market Infrastructures (RTGS and CCIL) and Retail Payment Systems.

(i) RTGS system includes customer and inter-bank transactions only.

(ii) Clearing Corporation of India Ltd. (CCIL) operated systems include settlement of government securities clearing, forex transactions and rupee Derivatives. Government securities include outright trades and both legs of repo transactions and Tri-party repo transactions.

(iii) The figures for cards are for transactions at point of sale (PoS) terminals and online transactions.

(iv) Debit Card and Credit Card data pertains to Scheduled Commercial Banks (excluding Regional Rural Banks) and Payment Banks only.

(v) Cheque Truncation System (CTS) Data pertains to National grid as all three grids - Western, Northern and Southern grid were merged to form National grid.

(vi) NPCI operated systems Unified Payment Interface (UPI) and Aadhaar Enabled Payment System (AePS -Fund Transfer) were introduced in FY 2016-17.

(vii) NPCI operated systems Bharat Interface for Money (BHIM) Aadhaar Pay and National Electronic Toll Collection (NETC -linked to bank account) were introduced in FY 2017-18.

(viii) Figures in the columns might not add up to the total due to rounding off of numbers.

Table 63

(i) There was a rights issue of partly paid-up shares of ₹53,124 crore by a company in June 2020, of which 25 per cent was paid at the time of subscription and the balance 25 per cent and 50 per cent is paid in May 2021 and November 2021, respectively.

Table 65

(i) Private sector mutual funds commenced operations in the year 1993-94.

(ii) Data also include amounts mobilized through existing open-ended schemes (sales less purchases). Data do not include amounts mobilized by off-shore funds.

(iii) Pioneer ITI Mutual Fund was taken over by Templeton Asset Management (India) w.e.f. April 2002.

(iv) Kothari Pioneer was renamed as Pioneer ITI w.e.f. August 6, 2001.

(v) HB Mutual Fund was merged with Taurus Mutual Fund w.e.f. February 25,1999.

(vi) ITC Classic Threadneedle has migrated to Zurich India Mutual Fund w.e.f. December 15, 1999.

(vii) Zurich India Mutual Fund has migrated to HDFC Mutual Fund w.e.f. June 19, 2003.

(viii) First India Mutual Fund was renamed as Sahara Mutual Fund w.e.f. March 19, 2004.

(ix) ANZ Grindlays Mutual Fund was renamed as Standard Chartered Mutual Fund w.e.f. March 2001.

(x) The schemes of Standard Chartered Mutual Fund have been transferred to IDFC Mutual Fund Company Private Limited with effect from May 31, 2008.

(xi) The IDBI Principal Mutual Fund was renamed as Principal Mutual Fund (Pvt.) Ltd. w.e.f. June 23, 2003. All schemes of the PNB Mutual Fund were taken over by Principal Mutual Fund w.e.f. April 30, 2005.

(xii) All schemes of Sun F & C Mutual Fund have been transferred to Principal Mutual Fund w.e.f. May 14, 2004.

(xiii) Birla Mutual Fund took over Apple Mutual Fund in January 2000.

(xiv) All schemes of Alliance Capital Mutual Fund have migrated to Birla Sun Life Mutual Fund w.e.f. September 2005.

(xv) All schemes of IL & FS Mutual Fund have been transferred to UTI Mutual Fund w.e.f. July 5, 2004.

(xvi) Jardine Fleming quit Indian Mutual Fund Industry in July 2002.

(xvii) SEBI vide its order dated February 02, 2006 cancelled the certificate of Registration of Dundee Mutual Fund and also withdrew the approval granted to Dundee Investment Management and Research Pvt. Ltd. to act as the Asset Management Company.

(xviii) DSP Merril Lynch Mutual Fund has been renamed as DSP Black Rock Mutual Fund. DSP Black Rock Mutual Fund has been renamed as DSP Mutual Fund.

(xix) ABN Amro Mutual Fund has been renamed as Fortis Mutual Fund.

(xx) Lotus India Mutual Fund has been renamed as Religare Mutual Fund.

(xxi) Fidelity Mutual Fund was taken over by L&T Mutual Fund in2012.

(xxii) Bharti AXA is renamed as BOI AXA since May 7, 2012. Bharti's stake has been acquired by BOI (51%). Accordingly, the data in Apr 2012-Dec 2012 constitutes for the month of April 2012 only.

(xxiii) Sundaram BNP Paribus has been renamed as Sudaram Mutual Fund w.e.f. October 2011.

(xxiv) ING Vysya has been renamed as ING Mutual Fund w.e.f. July 2007.

(xxv) Benchmark has been renamed as Goldman Sachs Mutual Fund w.e.f. October 2011.

(xxvi) AIG has been renamed as Pinebridge w.e.f. from November 2012.

(xxvii) Erstwhile BOB Mutual Fund has been renamed as Baroda Pioneer Mutual Fund. Baroda Pioneer Mutual Fund has been subsequently renamed as Baroda Mutual Fund.

(xxviii) Fortis Mutual Fund was registered in May 2004. It was renamed to BNP Paribas Mutual Fund w.e.f. October 2010.

(xxix) Right to manage & administer all the schemes of Pinebridge Mutual Fund have been transferred to Kotak Mahindra Asset Management Co. Ltd from January 31, 2015.

(xxx) DHFL Pramerica Mutual Fund has taken over the schemes of Deutsche Mutual Fund from 2015-16. DHFL Pramerica Mutual Fund has been renamed as PGIM Mutual Fund.

(xxxi) Religare exited from Religare Invesco Mutual Fund from November 2015.

(xxxii) Schemes of Goldman Sachs Mutual Fund have been transferred to Reliance Mutual Fund w.e.f. November 2016.

(xxxiii) Schemes of JP Morgan Mutual Fund have been transferred to Edelweiss Mutual Fund w.e.f. November 2016.

(xxxiv) Reliance Capital Mutual Fund has been renamed as Reliance Nippon Mutual Fund. Reliance Nippon Mutual Fund has been subsequently renamed as Nippon Mutual Fund.

(xxxv) Birla Mutual Fund has been renamed as Aditya Birla Sun Life Mutual Fund.

(xxxvi) Escorts Mutual Fund has been renamed as Quant Mutual Fund.

(xxxvii) Peerless Mutual Fund has been renamed as Essel Mutual Fund.

(xxxviii) BNP Paribas Asset Management India Private Limited has been merged into Baroda Asset Management India Limited (formerly known as Baroda Pioneer Asset Management Co. Ltd.).

(xxxix) BOI AXA Investment Managers Private Limited has been renamed as Bank of India Mutual Fund.

(xl) Principal Asset Management Pvt. Ltd. has been acquired by Sundaram Asset Management Company Limited.

(xli) YES Asset Management (India) Ltd. has been acquired by WhiteOak Capital Asset Management Limited.

(xlii) NJ Asset Management Private Limited and Samco Asset Management Private Limited have been newly added to the list and have started operations from the year 2021-2022.

(xliii) Sahara Asset Management Company Private Limited and SREI Mutual Fund Asset Management Pvt. Ltd. have stopped operations.

(xliv) IIFL Mutual Fund has been renamed as 360 ONE Mutual Fund.

(xlv) IDFC Mutual Fund has been renamed as Bandhan Mutual Fund.

(xlvi) Indiabulls Mutual Fund has been renamed as Groww Mutual Fund.

Table 69

SIDBI	Small Industries Development Bank of India
ICICI	Industrial Credit and Investment Corporation of India Ltd.
IFCI	Industrial Finance Corporation of India Ltd.
IDBI	Industrial Development Bank of India
NHB	National Housing Bank
UTI	Unit Trust of India
SIDBI	Small Industries Development Bank of India
GIC	General Insurance Corporation of India

SFCs	State Finance Corporations
SIDCs	Small Industrial Development Corporations
LIC	Life Insurance Corporation of India
SCICI	Shipping Credit and Investment Corporation of India
IVCF	IFCI Venture Capital Funds Ltd.
TFCI	Tourism Finance Corporation of India Ltd.
NABARD	National Bank for Agriculture And Rural Development
NaBFID	National Bank for Financing Infrastructure and Development
EXIM	Export-Import Bank of India

(i) IDBI's data up to 1989-90 include assistance to small sector.

(ii) The IRBI was renamed as Industrial Investments Bank of India Ltd.(IIBI) with effect from March 27,1997. The IIBI is in the process of voluntary winding up.

(iii) SIDBI commenced operations in April 1990, TDICI in July 1988, TFCI in February 1989 and GIC in 1973.

(iv) SCICI's assistance for 1987-88 covers the period from January 1987 to March1988.

(v) SCICI LTD. was merged with ICICI LTD. with effect from April 1,1996.

(vi) RCTC's assistance up to 1987 relates to the calendar year; for 1988-89 to January-March and from1989- 90 onwards to April-March. RCTC was renamed as IVCF with effect from February 28,2000.

(vii) TDICI was renamed as ICICI Venture Funds Management Company Ltd. with effect from October 8, 1998.

(viii) Data for General Insurance Corporation of India also includes data for New India Assurance Company Ltd, United India Insurance Company Ltd. and Oriental Insurance Company Ltd.

(ix) Data for GIC for the years 1998-99 to 2001-02 includes public sector bonds.

(x) Pursuant to the Industrial Development Bank (Transfer of Undertaking and Repeal) Act, 2003, IDBI Act was repealed on October 1, 2004 and the accounting period for FY 2003-04 was extended by six months up to September 30, 2004.

(xi) The UTI Act 1963 was repealed in 2002-03 and UTI has been reorganized into two separate institutions. As such UTI ceased to be an AIFI.

(xii) Following the merger of ICICI with ICICI Bank in 2002-03, ICICI ceases to be an AIFI.

(xiii) Data for NHB includes Refinancing only till 2000-01, and both Refinancing and Project Financing assistance from 2001-02 onwards. NHB had cumulative Sanctions of ₹934 crore and cumulative disbursements of ₹403 crore up to June 30, 2001 (FY 2000-01) under Project Financing. Further, the sanction data is not available till 1997-98.

(xiv) In respect of data for NaBFID, disbursements exclude repayments and include Non-Fund Based (NFB) issuances.

Table 72

Data on disbursements exclude short-term disbursements made for Integrated Cotton Development Project in the States of Haryana, Punjab and Maharashtra for the period 1977-78 to 1981-82.

Data relate to the position as at the end of each year on a cumulative basis, suitably adjusted on account of schemes withdrawn/ replaced subsequently.

NABARD has switched over to the accounting year April-March from the year 1988-89.

Table 74

(i) Data on Insured Deposits of DICGC relate to End-December up to 1987 and from 1988-89 onwards, they refer to the financial year (April-March).

(ii) The data on insured deposits are inclusive of commercial banks, co-operative banks and regional rural banks.

(iii) Number of fully protected accounts represents number of accounts with balance not exceeding ₹1,500 from January 1, 1962 onwards, ₹5,000 from January 1, 1968 onwards, ₹10,000 from April 1, 1970 onwards, ₹20,000 from January 1, 1976 onwards, ₹30,000 from July 1, 1980 onwards, ₹1,00,000 from May 1, 1993 onwards and ₹5,00,000 from February 4, 2020 onwards.

(iv) Total amount of insured deposits represents deposits up to ₹1,500 from January 1, 1962 onwards, ₹5,000 from January 1, 1968 onwards, ₹10,000 from April 1, 1970 onwards, ₹20,000 from January 1, 1976 onwards, ₹30,000 from July 1, 1980 onwards, ₹1,00,000 from May 1, 1993 onwards and ₹5,00,000 from February 4, 2020 onwards.

(v) Assessable deposits mean the entire amount of deposits including portions which are not provided insurance cover.

Table 78

(i) Commercial Banks include SBI & its Associates, Nationalised Banks, Private Sector Banks, Foreign Banks, Small Finance Banks, Payments Banks, Regional Rural Banks and Local Area Banks.

(ii) Co-operative Banks include Primary (Urban) Co-operative Banks, State Co-operative Banks and District Central Co-operative Banks.

Table 79

(i) Claims Settled include the amount settled under Expeditious Settlement Scheme, Liquid Fund Adjustment and other mechanisms. The claims include both main and supplement claims.

(ii) Repayments received are inclusive of Liquid Fund Adjusted at the time of sanction and approval of claims.

Table 80

(i) Repayment is to be made to the Corporation in five yearly equal instalments beginning after December 31, 2022 for AID banks.

(ii) The claims settled is the amount of payment done in terms of the section 18(A) of DICGC Act, 1961 (As amended up to August 2021) against claims made by the banks placed under AID.

Table 82

NRC (LTO)	National Rural Credit (Long Term Operations)
NRC (Stabilisation)	National Rural Credit (Stabilisation)
IBRD	International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
IDA	International Development Association

ARDR	Agricultural and Rural Debt Relief
RIDF	Rural Infrastructure Development Fund
MT and LT	Medium Term and Long Term
ST	Short Term
ADFC	Agricultural Development Finance Companies

(i) The General Line of Credit from RBI was discontinued from January 31, 2007.

(ii) Other Liabilities for the year 1995 includes borrowings from RBI under GSRF and short-term borrowings.

(iii) Other Liabilities for the years 1997, 1998 and 1999 include ₹4 crore, ₹257 crore and ₹350 crore, respectively as deposits.

(iv) Investments in GOI securities for the year 2000 include treasury bills also.

(v) Equity to ADFC for the year 2000 contributed in 1999-2000.

Table 83

Impairment of loans is netted against 'Loans and advances'.

Table 84

For the period up to 1987, data pertain to end-December and from 1989 onwards end-March. Therefore, data for accounting year 1989 pertain to 15-months, i.e., January 1988 - March 1989.

(i) Other Liabilities for the years 1986 & 1987 include ₹10 crore and ₹13.5 crore for 1985-86 and 1986-87, respectively, on account of grant from Government towards Export Development Fund (EDF). Other Liabilities from 1988-89 onwards includes ₹14.15 crore on account of grant from Government towards EDF.

Table 86

Number of corporations also include Tamil Nadu Industrial Investment Corporation Ltd. Fixed deposits include cash certificates of one corporation.

Data for 1992 and 1993 exclude Jammu & Kashmir State Financial Corporation.

Data for 1994 exclude Jammu & Kashmir and Punjab State Financial Corporations.

Data for 1995 exclude Bihar, Jammu & Kashmir and Kerala State Financial Corporations.

Data for 1996 exclude Haryana, Jammu & Kashmir and Punjab State Financial Corporations.

In the year ended March 1993, borrowings from IDBI include the figures for borrowing from SIDBI also. In the same year, data on investments in Government securities include investments in shares and debentures also.

In the years 1999 and 2000, data on loans and advances include loans and advances and other advances. In the same years, other assets include fixed assets, other assets and miscellaneous expenses not written off.

In the Years 2012 & 2016, audited balance sheets in respect of 15 SFCs out of total 18 SFCs were available. In the Years 2013, 2014 & 2015, audited balance sheets in respect of 17 SFCs out of total 18 SFCs were available.

In the Year 2017, audited balance sheets i.r.t. 16 SFCs out of total 18 SFCs were available. Audited accounts for FY 2017 were not submitted by Maharashtra SFC & Uttar Pradesh SFC.

In FY 2018, audited balance sheets i.r.t. 15 SFCs out of total 18 SFCs were available. Audited accounts for FY 2018 were not submitted by Jammu & Kashmir SFC, Maharashtra SFC & Uttar Pradesh SFC.

In FY 2019, audited balance sheets i.r.t. 12 SFCs out of total 18 SFCs were available. Audited accounts for FY 2019 were not submitted by Haryana SFC, Himachal SFC, Jammu & Kashmir SFC,

Maharashtra SFC, Punjab SFC & Uttar Pradesh SFC.

Table 87

Bonds and debentures include SLR bonds and unsecured bonds.

For the year 1997 and onwards, deposits represent deposits from foreign banks and private sector banks in lieu of shortfall in their advances to priority sector and deposits under SIDBI's fixed deposits scheme.

Borrowings from other sources include (a) consideration payable to IDBI against transfer of outstanding portfolio relating to small scale sector, and (b) foreign currency borrowings.

Other assets include cash in hand/transit and balances with banks.

Tables 89, 94, 96, 101, 236, 238 & 239

Major deficit indicators presented in these tables are defined as follows: revenue deficit denotes the difference between revenue receipts and revenue expenditure. The conventional deficit (budgetary deficit) is the difference between all receipts and expenditure, both revenue and capital. Since March 1997, conventional deficit is represented as draw down of cash balances. The gross fiscal deficit (GFD) is the excess of total expenditure (including loans net of recovery) over revenue receipts (including external grants) and non-debt capital receipts. Since 1999-2000, GFD excludes States' share in small savings as per the new system of accounting. The net fiscal deficit is the gross fiscal deficit less net lending of the Central Government. Gross primary deficit is defined as GFD minus interest payments. The net primary deficit denotes net fiscal deficit minus net interest payments. Primary revenue deficit denotes revenue deficit minus interest payments. The net RBI credit to the Central Government represents the sum of variations in the RBI's holdings of (i) Central Government dated securities, (ii) Treasury bills, (iii) Rupee coins, and (iv) loans and advances from RBI to the Centre since April 1, 1997, adjusted for changes in the Centre's cash balances with RBI in the case of Centre. Regarding State Governments, net RBI credit refers to variation in loans and advances given to them by the RBI net of their incremental deposits with the RBI, for the State Governments having accounts with the RBI. The combined deficit indicators have been worked out after netting out the inter-Governmental transactions between Centre and States. Combined GFD is the GFD of Central Government plus GFD of State Governments minus net lending from Central Government to State Governments. The combined revenue deficit is the difference between revenue receipts and revenue expenditure of the Central and State Governments adjusted for inter-Governmental transactions in the revenue account. Combined gross primary deficit is defined as combined GFD minus combined interest payments. While computing fiscal indicators as per cent of GDP, the latest available GDP figures sourced from the National Statistics Office (NSO) are used. However, for figures pertaining to budget estimates (BE), the ratios were computed using the GDP figures from the corresponding Budget document.

Tables 90, 91, 92 & 236

The accounting classification of the Central Budget has undergone two major changes since 1970-71, once in 1974-75 and again in 1987-88. Besides, there have been regrouping and reclassification of certain receipts and expenditure items between revenue and capital accounts. These regrouping/reclassifications were in the nature of (i) external grants, which were treated as capital receipts prior to 1991-92, have been reclassified under revenue receipts since then; (ii) prior to 1982-83, capital expenditure was inclusive of discharge of debt (both internal and external debt) and since then, capital expenditures have been shown net of discharge of debt; (iii) beginning 1987-88, the budgetary classification has been changed by regrouping the expenditures into plan and non-plan heads from the classification of developmental and non-developmental heads followed then; (iv) receipts under small savings were shown net of loans to States and UTs against their collections, prior to 1990-91. The 1991-92 Central Government Budget published the back data up to 1982-83 incorporating the above regrouping/reclassification. Data presented in the Handbook for the period prior to 1982-83 have also been adjusted for these changes to the extent possible to build a consistent and comparable time-

series data, while retaining the deficit figures unaltered as given in the Budget documents. Accordingly, the receipts and expenditure figures of the Central Government given in these tables will not tally with the figures published in the respective Budget documents prior to 1991-92.

Table 91

In the Union Budget 1999-2000, a National Small Savings Fund (NSSF) has been created in the Public Account of India and all collections/ disbursements under small savings certificates, deposits and public provident fund are made into/out of this Fund. Under the new accounting system, investments from the Fund are being made in Central and State Government securities as per the norms decided from time to time by the Government of India. Therefore, the figures for small savings since 1999-2000 relate to Centre's share in small savings and prior to this period, the figures represent total small saving collections. For the period 2002-03 to 2006-07 the entire net collections under the small saving schemes were transferred to States/Union Territories.

Table 93

The expenditure figures given in the table differ from the data given in the Expenditure Budget of the Central Government on account of inclusion of the gross transactions of commercial departments in the revenue account. Regarding classification of budgetary figures into developmental and non-developmental, data from 1974-75 onwards cover expenditure on food subsidy under the head 'agriculture and allied services' under developmental expenditure; in earlier years, data on the expenditure on these items were included under the head 'other expenditure' as part of non-developmental expenditure. The expenditure figures for the years 1986-87 to 1998-99 have been revised in the later Budgets. As the component-wise details are not available, these revisions have been effected only in the totals. Hence, the individual components of developmental and non-developmental heads will not add up to totals for these years.

Tables 96 to 100, 108 & 237

Data relates to all the State Governments, including the erstwhile state of Jammu and Kashmir. Data from 2017-18 onwards pertains to all the states and UTs with legislatures.

The account figures of 2000-01 include the data of Chhattisgarh and Uttarakhand for the period November-2000 to March-2001 and do not include those of Jharkhand.

Table 97

In terms of the change in the constitutional provision for sharing Central taxes between the Centre and the States, all taxes and duties (except surcharge on taxes and duties and any cess for specific purpose) are distributed between the Union and the States from the year 2000-01 as against the earlier provision for sharing of income tax and union excise duty. As full details of State's share in the Central taxes are not uniformly available in the State Budgets for the period 2000-01 to 2005-06, only aggregate position of the States' share in Central taxes has been presented.

Tables 101, 102 & 104

Figures for Centre and States do not add up to the combined position due to inter-Government adjustments. The data relating to combined receipts and expenditure of Central Government and State Governments are shown net of inter-Governmental transactions. The adjustments are thus:(i) revenue receipts of the States and revenue expenditure of the Centre are adjusted for grants from the Centre to the States,(ii) revenue expenditure of the States and revenue receipts of the Centre are net of interest payments to the Centre by the States, (iii) capital receipts of the States and capital disbursements of the Centre are adjusted for loans from the Centre to States, and (iv) capital disbursements of the States and capital receipts of the Centre are net of repayments of loans by the States to the Centre, (v) the tax revenue for 2000-01 onward is net of amount transferred to National Calamity Contingency Fund(NCCF).

Table 103

Centre's gross tax revenue excludes assignments of Union Territories taxes to local bodies up to 1993-94.

Table 104

Regarding Centre, the expenditure data for the years 1986-87 to 1988-89 have been revised in the later budgets. As the component-wise details are not available; these revisions have been effected in the totals. Hence, the individual components of developmental and non-developmental heads will not add up to totals for these years.

Table 107

With the creation of National Small Savings Fund (NSSF) in April-1999, the outstanding balances under small savings amounting to ₹180273 crore were converted into Central Government special securities which formed part of internal debt. Internal debt also includes liabilities on account of Market Stabilisation Scheme (MSS). All investments by NSSF in Central Government's special securities form part of internal debt since 1999-2000.The sharp increase in internal debt and corresponding decline in small savings and provident funds in 1999-2000 is due to this accounting change.

Table 108

(i) Loans from banks and other institutions include cash credit and loans from State Bank of India and other banks, loans from National Rural Credit (Long-Term Operations) Fund of the NABARD, National Cooperative Development Corporation, Life Insurance Corporation of India, Employees State Insurance Corporation, Khadi and Village Industries Commission, etc.

(ii) With the change in the system of accounting with effect from 1999-2000, States' share in small savings which was included earlier under loans from the Centre is included under internal debt and shown as special securities issued to National Small Savings Fund (NSSF) of the Central Government.

(iii) Total liabilities include Internal Debt (including market loans and Special Securities issued to NSSF), loans and advances from the Centre, small savings, State provident funds, insurance and pension funds, trusts endowments, reserve funds, deposits & advances and contingency funds.

Tables 109 & 239

Domestic liabilities of the Centre include internal debt and other liabilities viz., National Small Savings Fund, State Provident Fund, special deposits and reserve funds and deposits. Data on combined liabilities are net of inter-governmental transactions between the Centre and State governments viz., (a) NSSF investment in State governments special securities, (b) Loans advance by the Centre to States and (c) State governments' investment in Centre's treasury bills.

Table 111

(i) All the postal savings schemes do not come under the purview of Wealth Tax Act from the assessment year1993-94.

(ii) Interest rates on post office savings account and public provident funds are floating, i.e., changes in interest rates would be applicable on cumulative outstanding balance.

(iii) Interest on post office time deposit is compounded quarterly.

(iv) National Savings Scheme 1992 was withdrawn with effect from November 1, 2002.

(v) In addition to the interest, post office monthly income scheme also includes a bonus of 10 per cent payable on maturity after 6 years. However, the 10 per cent bonus payment is not available to accounts opened on or after February 13, 2006.

(vi) Interest rates on NSC VIII and NSC IX are compounded semi-annually.

(vii) NSC IX was discontinued from December-2015.

(viii) Indira Vikas Patra was discontinued with effect from July 17, 1999.

(ix) Kisan Vikas Patra was discontinued on December 1, 2011, and re-launched in 2014.

(x) The Deposit Scheme for Retiring Government Employees 1989 & Deposit Scheme for Retiring Employees of Public Sector Companies 1991 were discontinued with effect from July 9, 2004.

(xi) The Senior Citizens Savings Scheme was introduced from August 2, 2004. The scheme is available at post offices and designated public sector banks. Persons of 60 years of age and above and retired employees of 55 years of age and above but less than 60 years are eligible to open deposits under the scheme. The deposits are subject to a maximum ceiling of ₹15 lakh (limited to retirement benefits in case of eligible retired employees below 60 years of age) and interest is paid on a quarterly basis.

(xii) Section 80C, introduced vide Finance Act, 2005, allows for deduction from income, an amount not exceeding ₹1 lakh (which was raised to ₹1.5 lakh in August 2014) with respect to sums paid or deposited in the previous year, out of income chargeable to tax, in certain specified schemes.

(xiii) Investments under all small saving schemes -were restricted to individuals only with effect from May 13, 2005.

Table 112

Data on Public Provident Fund up to 1992-93 relate to State Bank of India transactions only and from 1993-94 onwards they relate to post office transactions only.

Tables 116 & 117

Compositions of some of the important commodity/groups used in the tables (from 2009-10) are as follows:

(i) Leather & leather products include Finished leather, Leather goods, Leather garments, Footwear of leather and Leather footwear component.

(ii) Gems & Jewellery includes Pearl, Precious, Semi-precious stones, Gold, Silver, Other precious and base metals & Gold and other precious metal jewellery.

(iii) Drugs & Pharmaceuticals includes Ayush and herbal products, Bulk drugs, Drug intermediates, Drug formulations, Biologicals and Surgicals.

(iv) Engineering Goods includes Auto Tyres and Tubes, Other Rubber products except Footwear, Iron and Steel, Products of Iron and Steel, Aluminium, products of Aluminium, Copper and products made of Copper, Lead and products made of lead, Nickel and products made of Nickel, Tin and products made of Tin, Zinc and products made of Zinc, other Non-Ferrous metal and products, Auto Components/Parts, Hand Tool, Cutting Tool of metal, Machine Tools, Medical and Scientific Instruments, Office Equipment, AC, Refrigeration Machinery etc., Bicycle and parts, Cranes, Lifts and Winches, Electric Machinery and Equipment, IC Engine parts, Industrial Machinery for Dairy etc., ATM, Injecting Moulding Machinery etc., Nuclear Reactor, Industrial Boiler, part, other Construction Machinery, other Misc. Engineering items, Prime Mica and Mica products, Pumps of all Types, Aircraft, Spacecraft and parts, Motor Vehicle/ Cars, Railway Transport Equipments, parts, Ship, Boat and Floating Structure, Two and Three Wheelers, Project Goods.

(v) Electronic Goods includes Electrodes, Accumulators and Batteries, Computer Hardware, Peripherals, Consumer Electronics, Electronic Components, Electronic Instruments, Telecom Instruments.

(vi) RMG of all Textiles includes RMG Cotton includes Accessories, RMG Silk, RMG Manmade Fibres, RMG Wool, RMG of other Textile materials.

Tables 118 & 119

Compositions of some of the important commodity/group used in the tables (from 2009-10 onwards) are as follows.

(i) Textile yarn fabric, made-up articles include manmade staple fibre, cotton yarn, cotton fabrics, made-up *etc.*, other textile yarn, fabric made up article.

(ii) Petroleum, crude & products includes petroleum crude and petroleum products.

(iii) Wood & wood products includes paper, paperboard and product, plywood and allied products, other wood and wood products.

(iv) Iron & steel includes iron and steel, products of iron and steel.

(v) Machine tools includes hand tool, cutting tool of metals, machine tools.

(vi) Machinery, electrical & non-electrical includes office equipment, AC, refrigeration machinery *etc.*, electric machinery and equipment, IC engines and parts industrial machinery for dairy *etc.*, ATM, injecting moulding machinery *etc.,* nuclear reactor, industrial boiler, part, other construction machinery, other misc. engineering items, prime mica and mica products, pumps of all types.

(vii) Transport equipment includes auto tyres and tubes, other rubber products except footwear, auto components / parts, bicycle and parts, cranes, lifts and winches, aircraft, spacecraft and parts, motor vehicle/cars, railway transport equipment, parts, ship, boat and floating structures, two and three wheelers.

(viii) Professional instrument, optical goods, *etc*. includes medical and scientific instruments, optical items (incl. lens *etc.*).

(ix) Electronic goods include accumulators and batteries, electrodes, computer hardware, peripherals, consumer electronics, electronics components, electronics instruments, telecom instruments.

Tables 122 & 123

OECD Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development

In the tables pertaining to direction of trade, country-wise data on exports from the year 2002-03 onwards include exports of petroleum (crude and products). Country-wise breakup of this item is not available for the earlier years, and it is included in the others/unspecified group. In the case of imports, country-wise data from 2000-01 to 2005-06 do not include imports of petroleum (crude and products); these are included in the others/ unspecified group. The import figures for 2006-07 onwards include country-wise distribution of petroleum imports.

Tables 124 to 126

The index number of foreign trade of a country serves as an instrument to indicate the temporal fluctuations in the export/import of the country in terms of volume and unit price. An index number, in general, may be defined as a measure of average change in a group of related variables over two different situations. The index numbers of foreign trade have been computed as:

$$I_{jmt} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n_{jmt}} \left(\frac{P_{ijmt}}{P_{ijmb}}\right) w_{ijmb}}{\sum_{i=1}^{n_{jmt}} w_{ijmb}}$$

on the basis of Laspeyres (Base: 2012-13) formula:

where,

$$w_{ijmb} = \frac{v_{ijmb}}{\sum_{i=1}^{n_{jmb}} v_{ijmb}}$$

P_{ijmt} = Unit value of an item i in group j, month m and year t

P_{ijmb} = Unit value of an item i in group j, month m in base year b

v_{ijmb} = Total (export / import) value of an item i in group j, month m in base year b

n_{jmt} = Total number of items in group j, month m and year t

n_{jmb} = Total number of items in group j, month m and base year b

The yearly indices are based on weighted average of monthly indices. Reference to DGCI&S may be taken for further details (http://www.dgciskol.gov.in/TradeIndices_side_new.aspx).

(ii) Quantum index

Laspeyres (Base: 2012-13) formula is used for the construction of quantum index (QI):

$$q_{jmt} = \frac{v_{jmt}}{I_{jmt}}$$

where,

$$v_{jmt} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n_{jmt}} v_{ijmt}}{\sum_{i=1}^{n_{jmb}} v_{ijmb}}$$

v_{ijmt} = Total (export / import) value of an item i in group j, month m in year t

(iii) Terms of trade

The three types of terms of trade are calculated as:

(a) Gross terms of trade (GTT) are the ratio of quantum index (QI) of imports to that of exports.

$$GTT = \frac{QI\ (Imports)}{QI\ (Exports)} \times 100$$

(b) Net terms of trade (NTT) is the ratio of unit value index (UVI) of exports to that of imports

$$NTT = \frac{UVI\ (Exports)}{UVI\ (Imports)} \times 100$$

(c) Income terms of trade (ITT) is the product of net terms of trade (NTT) and quantum index (QI)of exports

$$ITT = \frac{NTT}{100} \times QI\ (Exports)$$

$$= \frac{UVI\ (Exports) \times QI\ (Exports)}{UVI\ (Imports)}$$

Tables 127 to 134, 146, 194, 195 & 240

(i) Data on business services are available only from 2004-05 onwards as new reporting arrangements were put in place in 2004-05.

(ii) Data on 'Suppliers' Credit up to 180 days' have been included under 'Short-Term Credit' from 2005-06.

(iii) The item 'Non-monetary Gold' is shown separately within the goods account as per the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (6th edition).

(iv) Since 1990-91, the value of defence-related imports are recorded under merchandise imports (debit) with credits financing such imports shown under 'Loans (External Commercial Borrowings to India)' in the capital account/financial account. Interest payments on defence debt owed to the General Currency Area (GCA) are recorded under 'Investment Income' debit, while principal repayments are recorded under 'Loans (External Commercial Borrowings to India)' debit. In the case of Rupee Payment Area (RPA), interest and principal repayments are clubbed together and shown separately under the item 'Rupee Debt Service' in the capital account. This is in line with the recommendations of the High-Level Committee on Balance of Payments (Chairman: Dr. C. Rangarajan).

(v) In accordance with the provisions of IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (5th edition), gold purchased from the Government of India by the RBI has been excluded from the BoP statistics. Data for the earlier years have, therefore, been amended by making suitable adjustments in 'Other Capital' receipts and 'Foreign Exchange Reserves.

(vi) In accordance with the recommendations of the Report of the Technical Group on Reconciling Balance of Payments and DGCI&S Data on Merchandise Trade, data on gold and silver brought in by the Indians returning from abroad have been included under import payments with contra entry under 'Private Transfer' receipts since 1992-93.

(vii) In accordance with the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (5^{th} edition), 'Compensation of Employees' has been shown under the head, 'Income' with effect from 1997-98; earlier, 'Compensation of Employees' was recorded under the head 'Services - Miscellaneous'.

(viii) Since April-1998, the sale and purchase of foreign currency by the Full-Fledged Money Changers (FFMCs) are included under 'Travel' in services.

(ix) In the table on BoP indicators, GDP denotes GDP at current market prices.

(x) Exchange Rates: Foreign currency transactions have been converted into rupees at the par/central rates up to June-1972 and on the basis of average of the Banks' spot buying and selling rates for sterling and the monthly averages of cross rates of non-sterling currencies based on London market thereafter. Effective from March-1993, conversion is made on the basis of Foreign Exchange Dealers' Association of India (FEDAI) indicative rates which are compiled by crossing average spot buying and selling rates for US Dollar in the forex market and the monthly averages of cross rates of non-dollar currencies based on the London market till April-2012. Effective from May-2012, the conversion is made using reference rate compiled by the Reserve Bank of India arrived at through a polling process involving rates obtained from select banks for the US dollar and crossing the USD/INR reference rate with the ruling spot currency rates of the EUR/USD, GBP/USD and USD/JPY. In May-2016, the computation methodology to derive the reference rate for the USD/INR was revised to be based on the volume-weighted average of actual market transactions taking place during a randomly selected window. Since July-2018, Financial Benchmarks India Pvt. Ltd. (FBIL) has taken over the computation of the reference rates.

(xi) Foreign direct investment: FDI to and by India up to 1999-2000 comprise mainly equity capital. In line with the international best practices, the coverage of FDI has been expanded since 2000-01 to include, besides equity capital, reinvested earnings (retained earnings of FDI companies) and 'Other Capital' (inter-corporate debt transactions between related entities). Data on equity capital include equity of unincorporated entities (mainly foreign bank branches in India and Indian bank branches operating abroad) besides equity of incorporate bodies.

Tables 137, 138, 206

(i) The base year for NEER and REER is 2015-16.

(ii) REER is based on CPI.

(iii) The details on methodology used for compilation of REER (CPI-based) are available in the articles 'Revision of Nominal Effective Exchange Rate (NEER) and Real Effective Exchange Rate (REER) Indices', 'Real Effective Exchange Rate based on CPI as Price Index for India' and 'Effective Exchange Rate Indices of the Indian Rupee' published in December 2005, April 2014 and January 2021 issues of RBI Monthly Bulletin, respectively.

Tables 147, 209 & 214

(i) Foreign exchange holdings are converted into Rupees at Rupee-US dollar RBI holding rate (since March 1993). With effect from July 01, 2019, the holding rate is the USD/INR market rate. Prior to July 01, 2019 the holding rate was equivalent to USD / INR reference rate published by RBI/FBIL.

(ii) With effect from April 01, 2022 all foreign currency assets are converted on a daily basis at the market exchange rates prevailing on that day. During the period July 01, 2019 and March 31, 2022, the conversion of foreign currency assets into US dollar was done at weekend (for weekend figures) and month-end (for month-end figures) at the market exchange rates. Between the period April 01, 1999 to June 30, 2019 conversion was being done at New York closing exchange rates. Prior to April 1, 1999, conversion of foreign currency assets into US dollar was done at representative exchange rates released by the IMF.

(iii) With effect from April 01, 2022 Gold (including gold deposit) is revalued on a daily basis at ninety (90) per cent of the London Bullion Market Association (LBMA) gold price in US dollar and Rupee-US dollar market exchange rate. During the period July 26, 2019 and March 31, 2022, the valuation of Gold in US dollars was done at weekend (for weekend figures) and month-end (for month-end figures) at 90 percent of the London Bullion Market Association (LBMA) Gold Price. Prior to July 26, 2019, Gold was revalued on the last business day of the month at 90 per cent of the average of the gold price, quoted daily by the London Bullion Market Association for the month. The valuation of Gold close to market international price started effective October 17, 1990.

(iv) Reserve tranche position (RTP) in IMF has been included in total foreign exchange reserves from April 2, 2004 to match the international best practices. Foreign exchange reserve figures (monthly) have accordingly been revised for 2002-03 and 2003-04 to include RTP position in the IMF.

Table 152

The Reserve Bank maintains Currency Chests and Small Coin Depots with State Bank of India (SBI), Nationalised Banks, Private Sector Banks, Foreign Banks, Urban Cooperative Banks, State Cooperative Banks and Regional Rural Banks.

Tables 173 & 224

Currently, Scheduled Commercial Banks (excluding Local Area Banks), Payment Banks, Small Finance Banks, Regional Rural Banks, Co-operative Banks and Primary Dealers are permitted to participate in the call/ notice money market, both as borrowers and lenders. The data presented in these tables are monthly/daily volume weighted average rates of all transactions of the call/notice money market.

Table 178

(i) New capital issues exclude bonus shares. Data on private placement and offer for sale are also excluded.

(ii) Preference shares include cumulative convertible shares.

(iii) Debentures also include bonds issued by certain financial institutions. Partly convertible debentures are included in convertible debentures.

Tables 198 to 203

(i) India's International Investment Position (IIP) is compiled as per the International Monetary Fund's (IMF's) 6th edition of Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6) .

(ii) Since quarter ended September 2021, IIP compilation has also been made consistent with the statistical framework provided by the IMF's External Debt Statistics (EDS) Guide 2013. This has led to reclassification of some sub-components under liabilities, though the aggregate position remains unaltered.

Table 220

(i) Amounts are at face value.

(ii) Fresh issues through yield-based auctions.

(iii) Reissuances through price-based auctions.