



RESERVE BANK OF INDIA BULLETIN

WEEKLY STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT

Vol.40

May 02, 2025

No. 18

1. Reserve Bank of India - Liabilities and Assets*

(₹ Crore)

Item	2024	2025		Variation	
	Apr. 26	Apr. 18	Apr. 25	Week	Year
	1	2	3	4	5
1 Notes Issued	3532901	3750858	3760633	9775	227732
1.1 Notes in Circulation	3532891	3750841	3760619	9778	227728
1.2 Notes held in Banking Department	11	16	14	-3	3
2 Deposits					
2.1 Central Government	101	100	101	1	0
2.2 Market Stabilisation Scheme		0	0	0	0
2.3 State Governments	43	42	42	0	0
2.4 Scheduled Commercial Banks	1017716	909269	947351	38082	-70365
2.5 Scheduled State Co-operative Banks	8776	7845	8398	553	-378
2.6 Other Banks	54971	52769	52864	95	-2106
2.7 Others	540839	463871	474487	10616	-66353
3 Other Liabilities	1742033	2316139	2331242	15103	589209
Total Liabilities/Assets	6897380	7500894	7575119	74225	677739
1 Foreign Currency Assets	4704782	4970772	4993343	22571	288560
2 Gold	462881	721972	720785	-1186	257904
3 Rupee Securities (including Treasury Bills)	1356200	1617568	1680428	62860	324228
4 Loans and Advances					
4.1 Central Government	-	0	0	0	0
4.2 State Governments	13284	36792	22324	-14467	9040
4.3 NABARD	-	0	0	0	0
4.4 Scheduled Commercial Banks	209301	24763	23088	-1675	-186213
4.5 Scheduled State Co-op.Banks	0	0	0	0	0
4.6 Industrial Development Bank of India	-	-	-	-	-
4.7 Export- Import Bank of India	-	-	-	-	-
4.8 Others	143177	113558	119274	5716	-23903
5 Bills Purchased and Discounted					
5.1 Commercial	-	-	-	-	-
5.2 Treasury	-	-	-	-	-
6 Investments	2064	2064	2064	0	0
7 Other Assets	5690	13405	13813	407	8123

* Data are provisional; difference, if any, is due to rounding off.

2. Foreign Exchange Reserves*

Item	As on April 25, 2025		Variation over					
			Week		End-March 2025		Year	
	₹ Cr.	US\$ Mn.	₹ Cr.	US\$ Mn.	₹ Cr.	US\$ Mn.	₹ Cr.	US\$ Mn.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1 Total Reserves	5879208	688129	21671	1983	167068	19802	561953	50207
1.1 Foreign Currency Assets #	4960996	580663	22531	2168	110162	13106	295722	20962
1.2 Gold	720785	84365	-1186	-207	52623	6189	257904	28832
1.3 SDRs	158817	18589	308	21	3528	420	8378	540
1.4 Reserve Position in the IMF	38610	4512	19	2	755	88	-51	-127

*Difference, if any, is due to rounding off.

Excludes (a) SDR holdings of the Reserve Bank, as they are included under the SDR holdings; (b) investment in bonds issued by IIFC (UK); and (c) amounts lent under the SAARC and ACU currency swap arrangements.

3. Cash Balances of Scheduled Commercial Banks (excluding Regional Rural Banks) with Reserve Bank of India

(Amount in ₹ Crore)

Average daily cash reserve requirement (CRR) for the fortnight ending May 02, 2025 = ₹ 951938 Crore	2025													
	Apr. 19	Apr. 20	Apr. 21	Apr. 22	Apr. 23	Apr. 24	Apr. 25	Apr. 26	Apr. 27	Apr. 28	Apr. 29	Apr. 30	May. 1	May. 2
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Actual Cash Balance with RBI	981190	980630	968567	982528	961529	949257	954371							
Cash Balance as percent of average daily CRR	103.1	103.0	101.7	103.2	101.0	99.7	100.3							

4. Scheduled Commercial Banks - Business in India

(₹ Crore)

Item	Outstanding as on Apr. 18, 2025	Variation over				
		Fortnight	Financial year so far		Year-on-Year	
			2024-25	2025-26	2024	2025
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1 Liabilities to the Banking System						
1.1 Demand and Time Deposits from Banks	346509	-4565	-1682	37095	50867	53720
1.2 Borrowings from Banks	105133	-620	-10343	-6842	134356	-66952
1.3 Other Demand and Time Liabilities	23925	860	2325	-5991	16295	-50852
2 Liabilities to Others						
2.1 Aggregate Deposits	22860857	-254836	278168	280256	2441585	2107463
2.1 a Growth (Per cent)	(22802325)	-1.1	1.4	1.2	(2335603)	(2154913)
2.1.1 Demand	2637202	-144032	18093	-60846	322930	175256
2.1.2 Time	20223655	-110804	260074	341103	2118655	1932207
2.2 Borrowings	868605	-51991	-2604	-46643	316822	93267
2.3 Other Demand and Time Liabilities	1018942	-2939	-40180	-42689	157792	121694
3. Borrowings from Reserve Bank	24763	-35268	-137377	-286703	48789	-60576
4 Cash in Hand and Balances with Reserve Bank	990981	-16781	23640	26692	109049	-53575
4.1 Cash in hand	81713	4287	10888	-162	3026	-18608
4.2 Balances with Reserve Bank	909269	-21068	12753	26854	106023	-34967
5 Assets with the Banking System						
5.1 Balances with Other Banks	238145	8163	-10311	22343	-8730	50129
5.2 Money at Call and Short Notice	22294	-10887	3887	-3544	-5158	6052
5.3 Advances to Banks	40267	-1460	-905	763	8487	-7196
5.4 Other Assets	71217	1894	-7981	3864	38200	-36226
6 Investments	6692608	28217	41652	-5320	702725	544397
	(6644842)				(615421)	(583935)
6.1 a Growth (Per cent)		0.4	0.7	-0.1	12.9	8.9
6.1 Government Securities	6691992	28378	41491	-5306	702422	544891
6.2 Other Approved Securities	616	-161	161	-14	303	-494
7 Bank Credit	18186759	-214574	59632	-57213	2632350	1694963
	(17774269)				(2111531)	(1803291)
7.1 a Growth (Per cent)		-1.2	0.4	-0.3	19.0	10.3
7a.1 Food Credit	32126	2769	-4991	-4406	-3202	14036
7a.2 Non-food credit	18154634	-217343	64623	-52808	2635552	1680927
7b.1 Loans, Cash credit and Overdrafts	17845126	-200026	43117	-64726	2575813	1667706
7b.2 Inland Bills - Purchased	79493	-2857	4568	4530	23067	14458
7b.3 Discounted	224770	-9844	11974	3710	41957	15438
7b.4 Foreign Bills - Purchased	14727	-1155	142	-395	-2184	-1827
7b.5 Discounted	22644	-691	-168	-333	-6303	-812

1. Data since July 14, 2023 include the impact of the merger of a non-bank with a bank.

2. Figures in parentheses exclude the impact of the merger.

5. Ratios and Rates

(Per cent)

Item/Week Ended	2024	2025				
	Apr. 26	Mar. 28	Apr. 4	Apr. 11	Apr. 18	Apr. 25
	1	2	3	4	5	6
Ratios						
Cash Reserve Ratio	4.50	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
Statutory Liquidity Ratio	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00
Cash-Deposit Ratio	..	..	4.37	..	4.35	..
..	..	..	(4.36)	..	(4.33)	..
Credit-Deposit Ratio	..	..	78.01	..	77.95	..
..	..	..	(79.61)	..	(79.55)	..
Incremental Credit-Deposit Ratio	..	..	30.32	..	-17.19	..
..	..	..	(29.41)	..	(-20.41)	..
Investment-Deposit Ratio	..	..	28.70	..	29.14	..
..	..	..	(28.83)	..	(29.28)	..
Incremental Investment-Deposit Ratio	..	..	-6.27	..	-1.89	..
..	..	..	(-6.27)	..	(-1.90)	..
Rates						
Policy Repo Rate	6.50	6.25	6.25	6.00	6.00	6.00
Fixed Reverse Repo Rate	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35
Standing Deposit Facility (SDF) Rate*	6.25	6.00	6.00	5.75	5.75	5.75
Marginal Standing Facility (MSF) Rate	6.75	6.50	6.50	6.25	6.25	6.25
Bank Rate	6.75	6.50	6.50	6.25	6.25	6.25
Base Rate	9.10/10.25	9.10/10.40	9.10/10.40	9.10/10.40	9.10/10.40	9.10/10.40
MCLR (Overnight)	8.00/8.60	8.15/8.45	8.15/8.45	8.15/8.45	8.15/8.45	8.15/8.45
Term Deposit Rate >1 Year	6.00/7.25	6.00/7.25	6.00/7.25	6.00/7.25	6.00/7.25	6.00/7.15
Savings Deposit Rate	2.70/3.00	2.70/3.00	2.70/3.00	2.70/3.00	2.70/2.75	2.70/2.75
Call Money Rate (Weighted Average)	6.65	6.35	6.09	6.00	5.85	5.86
91-Day Treasury Bill (Primary) Yield	6.92	6.52	6.30	6.03	5.94	5.90
182-Day Treasury Bill (Primary) Yield	7.04	6.52	6.29	6.10	6.02	5.95
364-Day Treasury Bill (Primary) Yield	7.07	6.47	6.30	6.09	6.02	5.95
10-Year G-Sec Par Yield (FBIL)	7.16	6.62	6.53	6.48	6.41	6.40
Reference Rate and Forward Premia®						
INR-US\$ Spot Rate (₹ Per Foreign Currency)	83.34	85.58	85.23	86.14	85.57	85.58
INR-Euro Spot Rate (₹ Per Foreign Currency)	89.43	92.32	94.34	97.11	97.26	97.12
Forward Premia of US\$ 1-month	1.16	3.12	3.03	2.59	2.50	2.57
3-month	1.26	2.56	2.54	2.31	2.26	2.34
6-month	1.37	2.28	2.39	2.19	2.11	2.15

*As per Press Release No. 2022-2023/41 dated April 08, 2022.

® Financial Benchmarks India Private Limited (FBIL) has taken over from RBI, the computation and dissemination of reference rate for spot USD/INR and exchange rate of other major currencies with effect from July 10, 2018. Data on forward premia are sourced from FBIL with effect from October 13, 2023.

Figures in parentheses include the impact of merger of a non-bank with a bank.

6. Money Stock: Components and Sources

(₹ Crore)

Item	Outstanding as on		Variation over									
	2025		Fortnight		Financial Year so far				Year-on-Year			
					2024-25		2025-26*		2024		2025	
	Mar. 21	Apr. 18	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
M3	27214355 (27273801)	27572145 (27630677)	-211765 (-213099)	-0.8 (-0.8)	322357	1.3	357790 (356876)	1.3 (1.3)	2470776	10.9	2418169 (2370720)	9.6 (9.4)
1 Components (1.1+1.2+1.3+1.4)												
1.1 Currency with the Public	3620845	3693751	43680	1.2	43979	1.3	72907	2.0	107768	3.2	239497	6.9
1.2 Demand Deposits with Banks	2840023	2781253	-144892	-5.0	19841	0.8	-58770	-2.1	324964	14.2	174523	6.7
1.3 Time Deposits with Banks	20643062 (20702508)	20993392 (21051924)	-111095 (-112429)	-0.5 (-0.5)	266722	1.4	350330 (349416)	1.7 (1.7)	2020000	11.9	1986752 (1939302)	10.5 (10.1)
1.4 'Other' Deposits with Reserve Bank	110426	103750	542	0.5	-8184	-8.7	-6676	-6.0	18043	26.4	17398	20.1
2 Sources (2.1+2.2+2.3+2.4-2.5)												
2.1 Net Bank Credit to Government	8135829 (8183590)	8575266 (8623032)	73954 (73953)	0.9 (0.9)	77027	1.0	439438 (439442)	5.4 (5.4)	423496	5.9	986223 (946685)	13.0 (12.3)
2.1.1 Reserve Bank	1180870	1626509	49119		28416		445639		-198470		404880	
2.1.2 Other Banks	6954959 (7002720)	6948757 (6996523)	24835 (24834)	0.4 (0.4)	48611	0.8	-6202 (-6197)	-0.1 (-0.1)	621967	10.8	581344 (541805)	9.1 (8.4)
2.2 Bank Credit to Commercial Sector	18644339 (19065706)	18582399 (18994888)	-211628 (-215740)	-1.1 (-1.1)	57245	0.3	-61941 (-70818)	-0.3 (-0.4)	2117810	14.5	1853008 (1744679)	11.1 (10.1)
2.2.1 Reserve Bank	35823	19280	-2258		-3602		-16543		-10988		8475	
2.2.2 Other Banks	18608516 (19029883)	18563119 (18975609)	-209370 (-213482)	-1.1 (-1.1)	60847	0.4	-45397 (-54274)	-0.2 (-0.3)	2128797	14.6	1844533 (1736204)	11.0 (10.1)
2.3 Net Foreign Exchange Assets of Banking Sector	5977361	6169394	90342	1.5	-46743	-0.8	192032	3.2	567028	11.4	648633	11.7
2.4 Government's Currency Liabilities to the Public	36306	36632	0	0	0	0.0	326	0.9	3146	10.4	3200	9.6
2.5 Banking Sector's Net Non-Monetary Liabilities	5579480 (5989161)	5791545 (6193268)	164432 (161654)	2.9 (2.7)	-234827	-4.7	212065 (204107)	3.8 (3.4)	640704	15.7	1072895 (972478)	22.7 (18.6)
2.5.1 Net Non-Monetary Liabilities of RBI	2159098	2308158	102754	4.7	-37145	-2.1	149060	6.9	138267	8.6	555169	31.7

*: With respect to March 21, 2025

Note: Figures in parentheses include the impact of merger of a non-bank with a bank.

7. Reserve Money: Components and Sources

(₹ Crore)

Item	Outstanding as on		Variation over									
	2025		Week		Financial Year so far				Year-on-Year			
					2024-25		2025-26*		2024		2025	
	Mar. 28	Apr. 25	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Reserve Money	4836336	4909644	48538	1.0	102794	2.2	73308	1.5	260161	5.8	175403	3.7
1 Components (1.1+1.2+1.3)												
1.1 Currency in Circulation	3720468	3797251	9778	0.3	55062	1.6	76783	2.1	111240	3.2	230728	6.5
1.2 Bankers' deposits with RBI	1003762	1008614	38730	4.0	56014	5.5	4851	0.5	130375	13.7	-72850	-6.7
1.3 'Other' deposits with RBI	112106	103780	30	0.0	-8281	-8.8	-8326	-7.4	18545	27.4	17525	20.3
2 Sources (2.1+2.2+2.3+2.4-2.5)												
2.1 Net RBI Credit to Government	1388403	1581741	-44768		-78176		193338		-310413		466705	
2.1.1 Net RBI Credit to Centre	1362162	1559460	-30300		-84861		197297		-319159		457665	
2.2 RBI Credit to Banks and Commercial Sector	11418	-99935	86478		206705		-111353		192880		-260493	
2.2.1 RBI's Net Claims on Banks	-27049	-121917	83776		209845		-94868		203614		-271209	
2.3 Net foreign exchange assets of RBI	5526072	5714171	21634	0.4	-74352	-1.4	188099	3.4	515260	11.1	547440	10.6
2.4 Government's currency liabilities to the public	36632	36632			200	0.6	0	0.0	3151	10.3	3000	8.9
2.5 Net non-monetary liabilities of RBI	2126189	2322965	14807	0.6	-48417	-2.7	196776	9.3	140716	8.8	581248	33.4

*: With respect to March 28, 2025.

8. Liquidity Operations by RBI

(₹ Crore)

Date	Liquidity Adjustment Facility						Standing Liquidity Facilities	OMO (Outright)		Net Injection (+)/ Absorption (-) (1+3+5+7+9-2-4-6-8)
	Repo	Reverse Repo	Variable Rate Repo	Variable Rate Reverse Repo	MSF	SDF		Sale	Purchase	
	1	2	3	4	5	6		8	9	
Apr. 21, 2025	-	-	6332	-	879	87351	175	-	40000	-39965
Apr. 22, 2025	-	-	17892	-	413	91222	768	-	-	-72149
Apr. 23, 2025	-	-	18872	-	304	133629	1089	-	20000	-93364
Apr. 24, 2025	-	-	9634	-	323	146584	-	-	-	-136627
Apr. 25, 2025	-	-	6947	-	298	145006	-	-	-	-137761
Apr. 26, 2025	-	-	-	-	189	133722	-	-	-	-133533
Apr. 27, 2025	-	-	-	-	223	125923	-	-	-	-125700

SDF: Standing Deposit Facility; MSF: Marginal Standing Facility.

9. Major Price Indices

Item	2024		2025		Percentage Variation of Current Month		
	Feb.	Mar.	Feb.	Mar.	Over Previous Month	Over March	Year-on-Year
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1 Consumer Price Index (2012=100)	185.8	185.8	192.5	192.0	-0.3	3.3	3.3
1.1 Rural	187.4	187.8	194.5	193.9	-0.3	3.2	3.2
1.2 Urban	184.0	183.6	190.1	189.9	-0.1	3.4	3.4
2 Consumer Price Index for Industrial Workers (2016=100)	139.2	138.9	142.8	143.0	0.1	3.0	3.0
3 Wholesale Price Index (2011-12=100)	151.2	151.4	154.8	154.5	-0.2	2.0	2.0
3.1 Primary Articles	181.5	183.2	186.6	184.6	-1.1	0.8	0.8
3.2 Fuel and Power	154.9	152.1	153.8	152.4	-0.9	0.2	0.2
3.3 Manufactured Products	139.8	140.1	143.8	144.4	0.4	3.1	3.1

Sources: Ministry of Statistics and Program Implementation; Office of Economic Adviser; and Labour Bureau.

10. Certificates of Deposit

Fortnight ended	Amount Outstanding (₹ Crore)	During the Fortnight	
		Amount Issued (₹ Crore)	Rate of Interest (Per cent)
	1	2	3
Apr. 04, 2025	522897	32046	6.45 - 8.05
Apr. 18, 2025	518760	7213	6.43 - 7.37

11. Commercial Paper

Fortnight Ended	Amount Outstanding (₹ Crore)	During the Fortnight	
		Amount Issued (₹ Crore)	Rate of Interest (Per cent)
	1	2	3
Apr. 15, 2025	521558	91006	6.31 - 11.65
Apr. 30, 2025	545587	72419	6.26 - 13.00

12. Average Daily Turnover in Select Money Markets

(₹ Crore)

Item	Week Ended		
	Apr 26, 2024	Apr 18, 2025	Apr 25, 2025
	1	2	3
1 Call Money	18120	22900	26638
2 Notice/ Term Money	1625	11120	2082
3 Triparty Repo	628164	827215	706111
4 Market Repo	570483	810602	626465
5 Repo in Corporate Bond	3178	6241	6915

13. Govt. of India: Treasury Bills Outstanding

(₹ Crore)

As on April 25, 2025	Major Holders			Total
	Banks	Primary Dealers	State Govts.	
	1	2	3	
91-day	13756	23981	43217	199517
182-day	43713	66918	8932	216232
364-day	67854	85280	45879	355879
CMB	-	-	-	-

14. Market Borrowings by the Government of India and State Governments - Dated Securities

(Face Value in ₹ Crore)

Item	Gross Amount Raised			Net Amount Raised		
	2025-26 (Up to April 25, 2025)	2024-25 (Up to April 26, 2024)	2024-25	2025-26 (Up to April 25, 2025)	2024-25 (Up to April 26, 2024)	2024-25
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Government of India	98000	92000	1400697	98000	92000	1039275
2. State Governments	29170	36500	1073310	18390	18199	753345

The concepts and methodologies for weekly statistical supplement (WSS) are available in Handbook on WSS (<https://rbi.org.in/web/rbi/-/publications/a-handbook-on-rbi-s-weekly-statistical-supplement-15762>). Time series data are available at <https://data.rbi.org.in>

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