



RESERVE BANK OF INDIA BULLETIN

WEEKLY STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT

Vol.40

May 30, 2025

No. 22

1. Reserve Bank of India - Liabilities and Assets*

(₹ Crore)

Item	2024	2025		Variation	
	May 24	May 16	May 23	Week	Year
	1	2	3	4	5
1 Notes Issued	3550212	3805625	3805412	-213	255199
1.1 Notes in Circulation	3550201	3805608	3805396	-212	255195
1.2 Notes held in Banking Department	12	16	16	-1	4
2 Deposits					
2.1 Central Government	100	100	100	0	0
2.2 Market Stabilisation Scheme		0	0	0	0
2.3 State Governments	42	42	42	0	0
2.4 Scheduled Commercial Banks	987620	928136	935087	6951	-52533
2.5 Scheduled State Co-operative Banks	8474	8276	8169	-107	-305
2.6 Other Banks	54611	52275	52574	299	-2037
2.7 Others	823511	614539	865382	250843	41871
3 Other Liabilities	1590603	2312623	2076485	-236138	485882
Total Liabilities/Assets	7015174	7721616	7743250	21634	728077
1 Foreign Currency Assets	4754828	5007034	5026821	19787	271993
2 Gold	471279	694701	712210	17509	240930
3 Rupee Securities (including Treasury Bills)	1363745	1814971	1812565	-2406	448821
4 Loans and Advances					
4.1 Central Government	-	0	0	0	0
4.2 State Governments	18822	36404	24410	-11994	5587
4.3 NABARD	-	0	0	0	0
4.4 Scheduled Commercial Banks	258379	23081	23717	636	-234662
4.5 Scheduled State Co-op.Banks	0	0	0	0	0
4.6 Industrial Development Bank of India	-	-	-	-	-
4.7 Export- Import Bank of India	-	-	-	-	-
4.8 Others	139102	125203	122984	-2219	-16118
5 Bills Purchased and Discounted					
5.1 Commercial	-	-	-	-	-
5.2 Treasury	-	-	-	-	-
6 Investments	2064	2064	2064	0	0
7 Other Assets	6955	18159	18480	321	11525

* Data are provisional; difference, if any, is due to rounding off.

2. Foreign Exchange Reserves*

Item	As on May 23, 2025		Variation over					
			Week		End-March 2025		Year	
	₹ Cr.	US\$ Mn.	₹ Cr.	US\$ Mn.	₹ Cr.	US\$ Mn.	₹ Cr.	US\$ Mn.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1 Total Reserves	5902926	692721	37403	6992	190786	24395	529128	46048
1.1 Foreign Currency Assets #	4994767	586167	19503	4516	143933	18610	278908	18668
1.2 Gold	712210	83582	17509	2366	44047	5406	240930	26869
1.3 SDRs	158241	18571	86	81	2952	401	7539	436
1.4 Reserve Position in the IMF	37708	4401	305	30	-147	-22	1751	75

** Difference, if any, is due to rounding off

Excludes (a) SDR holdings of the Reserve Bank, as they are included under the SDR holdings; (b) investment in bonds issued by IIFC (UK); (c) amounts lent under SAARC and ACU currency swap arrangements; and (d) RBI's contribution to funding of Nexus Global Payments.

3. Cash Balances of Scheduled Commercial Banks (excluding Regional Rural Banks) with Reserve Bank of India

(Amount in ₹ Crore)

Average daily cash reserve requirement (CRR) for the fortnight ending May 30, 2025 = ₹ 948817 Crore	2025													
	May 17	May 18	May 19	May 20	May 21	May 22	May 23	May 24	May 25	May 26	May 27	May 28	May 29	May 30
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Actual Cash Balance with RBI	970386	970084	963088	966107	942726	962288	942256							
Cash Balance as percent of average daily CRR	102.3	102.2	101.5	101.8	99.4	101.4	99.3							

4. Scheduled Commercial Banks - Business in India

(₹ Crore)

Item	Outstanding as on May 16, 2025	Fortnight	Variation over			
			Financial year so far		Year-on-Year	
			2024-25	2025-26	2024	2025
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1 Liabilities to the Banking System						
1.1 Demand and Time Deposits from Banks	356140	6596	-4805	46726	46517	66475
1.2 Borrowings from Banks	112765	2497	-19776	789	106193	-49887
1.3 Other Demand and Time Liabilities	23875	637	2237	-6040	15521	-50814
2 Liabilities to Others						
2.1 Aggregate Deposits	22887589	-146657	339554	306987	2438424	2072809
	(22831373)				(2338976)	(2116040)
2.1 a Growth (Per cent)		-0.6	1.7	1.4	13.3	10.0
					(12.7)	(10.2)
2.1.1 Demand	2841891	-76422	-36099	143842	286095	434137
2.1.2 Time	20045697	-70235	375653	163145	2152329	1638672
2.2 Borrowings	893728	25049	-2218	-21520	322135	118004
2.3 Other Demand and Time Liabilities	998207	-34126	-28639	-63425	113787	89418
3. Borrowings from Reserve Bank	23081	-377	-61008	-288385	91947	-138627
4 Cash in Hand and Balances with Reserve Bank	1013364	-5600	13676	49075	86817	-21228
4.1 Cash in hand	85228	-666	-5408	3354	-11333	1203
4.2 Balances with Reserve Bank	928136	-4934	19084	45722	98150	-22431
5 Assets with the Banking System						
5.1 Balances with Other Banks	244150	13594	-9745	28349	-3597	55567
5.2 Money at Call and Short Notice	17716	-4815	2037	-8122	-8219	3324
5.3 Advances to Banks	39787	1183	7516	283	13212	-16097
5.4 Other Assets	78018	1470	4565	10666	45838	-41970
6 Investments	6680561	-33062	93080	-17367	648311	480923
	(6633978)				(562914)	(519736)
6.1 a Growth (Per cent)		-0.5	1.5	-0.3	11.7	7.8
					(10.1)	(8.5)
6.1 Government Securities	6680033	-32977	93062	-17265	648131	481361
6.2 Other Approved Securities	528	-86	18	-102	180	-438
7 Bank Credit	18228296	-56661	168850	-15676	2707043	1627282
	(17821589)				(2192385)	(1735233)
7.1 a Growth (Per cent)		-0.3	1.0	-0.1	19.5	9.8
					(15.8)	(10.8)
7a.1 Food Credit	68078	5632	18193	31547	4924	26805
7a.2 Non-food credit	18160218	-62293	150657	-47224	2702119	1600477
7b.1 Loans, Cash credit and Overdrafts	17891539	-52817	154200	-18313	2651758	1603035
7b.2 Inland Bills - Purchased	79833	-782	3180	4870	20785	16186
7b.3 Discounted	221259	-2553	10429	200	36862	13472
7b.4 Foreign Bills - Purchased	14020	-16	239	-1102	-1366	-2631
7b.5 Discounted	21645	-493	801	-1332	-995	-2781

1. Data since July 14, 2023 include the impact of the merger of a non-bank with a bank.

2. Figures in parentheses exclude the impact of the merger.

5. Ratios and Rates

(Per cent)

Item/Week Ended	2024	2025				
	May 24	Apr. 25	May 2	May 9	May 16	May 23
	1	2	3	4	5	6
Ratios						
Cash Reserve Ratio	4.50	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
Statutory Liquidity Ratio	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00
Cash-Deposit Ratio	..	..	4.43	..	4.44	..
	..	..	(4.42)	..	(4.43)	..
Credit-Deposit Ratio	..	..	77.79	..	78.06	..
	..	..	(79.38)	..	(79.64)	..
Incremental Credit-Deposit Ratio	..	..	11.38	..	-0.33	..
	..	..	(9.03)	..	(-5.11)	..
Investment-Deposit Ratio	..	..	29.02	..	29.06	..
	..	..	(29.15)	..	(29.19)	..
Incremental Investment-Deposit Ratio	..	..	3.70	..	-5.22	..
	..	..	(3.46)	..	(-5.66)	..
Rates						
Policy Repo Rate	6.50	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
Fixed Reverse Repo Rate	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35
Standing Deposit Facility (SDF) Rate*	6.25	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75
Marginal Standing Facility (MSF) Rate	6.75	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25
Bank Rate	6.75	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25
Base Rate	9.10/10.25	9.10/10.40	9.10/10.40	9.10/10.40	9.10/10.40	9.10/10.40
MCLR (Overnight)	8.00/8.60	8.15/8.45	8.15/8.30	8.15/8.30	8.15/8.30	8.15/8.25
Term Deposit Rate >1 Year	6.00/7.25	6.00/7.15	6.00/7.15	6.00/7.05	6.00/7.05	6.00/7.05
Savings Deposit Rate	2.70/3.00	2.70/2.75	2.70/2.75	2.70/2.75	2.70/2.75	2.70/2.75
Call Money Rate (Weighted Average)	6.73	5.86	5.89	5.84	5.83	5.81
91-Day Treasury Bill (Primary) Yield	6.85	5.90	5.90	5.88	5.84	5.71
182-Day Treasury Bill (Primary) Yield	7.01	5.95	5.93	5.88	5.84	5.71
364-Day Treasury Bill (Primary) Yield	7.02	5.95	5.91	5.88	5.84	5.73
10-Year G-Sec Par Yield (FBIL)	7.01	6.40	6.32	6.34	6.23	6.24
Reference Rate and Forward Premia®						
INR-US\$ Spot Rate (₹ Per Foreign Currency)	83.12	85.58	83.86	85.64	85.57	85.68
INR-Euro Spot Rate (₹ Per Foreign Currency)	89.89	97.12	94.95	96.29	95.96	96.94
Forward Premia of US\$ 1-month	1.14	2.57	2.65	2.83	2.15	2.02
3-month	1.23	2.34	2.40	2.48	2.08	1.91
6-month	1.35	2.15	2.21	2.39	2.00	1.88

*As per Press Release No. 2022-2023/41 dated April 08, 2022.

® Financial Benchmarks India Private Limited (FBIL) has taken over from RBI, the computation and dissemination of reference rate for spot USD/INR and exchange rate of other major currencies with effect from July 10, 2018. Data on forward premia are sourced from FBIL with effect from October 13, 2023.

Figures in parentheses include the impact of merger of a non-bank with a bank.

6. Money Stock: Components and Sources

(₹ Crore)

Item	Outstanding as on		Variation over									
	2025		Fortnight		Financial Year so far				Year-on-Year			
					2024-25		2025-26*		2024		2025	
	Mar. 21	May 16	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
M3	27214355 (27273801)	27650909 (27707125)	-116408 (-117525)	-0.4 (-0.4)	422326	1.7	436555 (433324)	1.6 (1.6)	2487134	10.9	2396966 (2353734)	9.5 (9.3)
1 Components (1.1+1.2+1.3+1.4)												
1.1 Currency with the Public	3620845	3745199	31957	0.9	77978	2.3	124354	3.4	116863	3.5	256945	7.4
1.2 Demand Deposits with Banks	2840023	2984787	-77040	-2.5	-34781	-1.3	144764	5.1	291205	12.9	432680	17.0
1.3 Time Deposits with Banks	20643062 (20702508)	20815377 (20871593)	-70521 (-71638)	-0.3 (-0.3)	386270	2.1	172315 (169084)	0.8 (0.8)	2059665	12.1	1689189 (1645957)	8.8 (8.6)
1.4 'Other' Deposits with Reserve Bank	110426	105547	-805	-0.8	-7141	-7.6	-4879	-4.4	19401	28.5	18152	20.8
2 Sources (2.1+2.2+2.3+2.4-2.5)												
2.1 Net Bank Credit to Government	8135829 (8183590)	8686632 (8733214)	60486 (60485)	0.7 (0.7)	18007	0.2	550803 (549625)	6.8 (6.7)	394085	5.5	1156609 (1117796)	15.4 (14.7)
2.1.1 Reserve Bank	1180870	1746157	93555		-83330		565287		-174185		636274	
2.1.2 Other Banks	6954959 (7002720)	6940475 (6987058)	-33068 (-33069)	-0.5 (-0.5)	101337	1.6	-14485 (-15662)	-0.2 (-0.2)	568270	9.7	520335 (481522)	8.1 (7.4)
2.2 Bank Credit to Commercial Sector	18644339 (19065706)	18628733 (19035439)	-54645 (-58427)	-0.3 (-0.3)	178304	1.1	-15607 (-30267)	-0.1 (-0.2)	2217377	15.2	1778284 (1670332)	10.6 (9.6)
2.2.1 Reserve Bank	35823	19079	-1682		-3032		-16744		5511		7705	
2.2.2 Other Banks	18608516 (19029883)	18609653 (19016360)	-52963 (-56745)	-0.3 (-0.3)	181336	1.1	1137 (-13523)	0.0 (-0.1)	2211865	15.1	1770579 (1662627)	10.5 (9.6)
2.3 Net Foreign Exchange Assets of Banking Sector	5977361	6178440	66288	1.1	16879	0.3	201079	3.4	521154	10.3	594057	10.6
2.4 Government's Currency Liabilities to the Public	36306	36922	0	0	200	0.6	616	1.7	3151	10.3	3290	9.8
2.5 Banking Sector's Net Non-Monetary Liabilities	5579480 (5989161)	5879817 (6276891)	188537 (185872)	3.3 (3.1)	-208935	-4.2	300337 (287729)	5.4 (4.8)	648633	15.8	1135274 (1031741)	23.9 (19.7)
2.5.1 Net Non-Monetary Liabilities of RBI	2159098	2300152	42940	1.9	40882	2.3	141054	6.5	277467	17.9	469136	25.6

*: With respect to March 21, 2025

Note: Figures in parentheses include the impact of merger of a non-bank with a bank.**7. Reserve Money: Components and Sources**

(₹ Crore)

Item	Outstanding as on		Variation over									
	2025		Week		Financial Year so far				Year-on-Year			
					2024-25		2025-26*		2024		2025	
	Mar. 28	May 23	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Reserve Money	4836336	4943750	6986	0.1	90581	2.0	107414	2.2	300035	6.8	221724	4.7
1 Components (1.1+1.2+1.3)												
1.1 Currency in Circulation	3720468	3842318	-212	0.0	72372	2.1	121850	3.3	141636	4.1	258485	7.2
1.2 Bankers' deposits with RBI	1003762	995829	7142	0.7	25256	2.5	-7933	-0.8	139384	15.3	-54876	-5.2
1.3 'Other' deposits with RBI	112106	105603	56	0.1	-7047	-7.5	-6503	-5.8	19016	27.8	18114	20.7
2 Sources (2.1+2.2+2.3+2.4-2.5)												
2.1 Net RBI Credit to Government	1388403	1399983	-346174		-336924		11579		-437354		543694	
2.1.1 Net RBI Credit to Centre	1362162	1375616	-334180		-349147		13453		-442435		538107	
2.2 RBI Credit to Banks and Commercial Sector	11418	-168175	79571		241146		-179592		285116		-363174	
2.2.1 RBI's Net Claims on Banks	-27049	-186035	80790		244210		-158986		278194		-369692	
2.3 Net foreign exchange assets of RBI	5526072	5738608	37024	0.6	-14972	-0.3	212536	3.8	527630	11.2	512497	9.8
2.4 Government's currency liabilities to the public	36632	36922			200	0.6	290	0.8	2940	9.6	3290	9.8
2.5 Net non-monetary liabilities of RBI	2126189	2063588	-236564	-10.3	-201130	-11.2	-62601	-2.9	78297	5.2	474584	29.9

*: With respect to March 28, 2025.

8. Liquidity Operations by RBI

(₹ Crore)

Date	Liquidity Adjustment Facility						Standing Liquidity Facilities	OMO (Outright)		Net Injection (+)/ Absorption (-) (1+3+5+7+9-2-4-6-8)
	Repo	Reverse Repo	Variable Rate Repo	Variable Rate Reverse Repo	MSF	SDF		Sale	Purchase	
	1	2	3	4	5	6		8	9	
May 19, 2025	-	-	5170	-	456	234140	-	-	-	-228514
May 20, 2025	-	-	4617	-	435	224630	-	-	19203	-200375
May 21, 2025	-	-	4348	-	591	171096	-	-	-	-166157
May 22, 2025	-	-	4341	-	616	138547	-	-	-	-133590
May 23, 2025	-	-	4371	-	676	209752	-	-	-	-204705
May 24, 2025	-	-	-	-	601	181823	-	-	-	-181222
May 25, 2025	-	-	-	-	879	149634	-	-	-	-148755

SDF: Standing Deposit Facility; MSF: Marginal Standing Facility.

9. Major Price Indices

Item	2024		2025		Percentage Variation of Current Month		
	Mar.	Apr.	Mar.	Apr.	Over Previous Month	Over March	Year-on-Year
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1 Consumer Price Index (2012=100)	185.8	186.7	192.0	192.6	0.3	0.3	3.2
1.1 Rural	187.8	188.5	193.9	194.0	0.1	0.1	2.9
1.2 Urban	183.6	184.7	189.9	190.9	0.5	0.5	3.4
2 Consumer Price Index for Industrial Workers (2016=100)	138.9	139.4	143.0	..	..	..	..
3 Wholesale Price Index (2011-12=100)	151.4	152.9	154.5	154.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.9
3.1 Primary Articles	183.2	187.1	184.6	184.4	-0.1	-0.1	-1.4
3.2 Fuel and Power	152.1	151.4	152.4	148.1	-2.8	-2.8	-2.2
3.3 Manufactured Products	140.1	141.2	144.4	144.9	0.3	0.3	2.6

Sources: Ministry of Statistics and Program Implementation; Office of Economic Adviser; and Labour Bureau.

10. Certificates of Deposit

Fortnight ended	Amount Outstanding (₹ Crore)	During the Fortnight	
		Amount Issued (₹ Crore)	Rate of Interest (Per cent)
	1	2	3
May 02, 2025	513000	9186	6.35 - 7.22
May 16, 2025	511818	48202	6.21 - 7.24

11. Commercial Paper

Fortnight Ended	Amount Outstanding (₹ Crore)	During the Fortnight	
		Amount Issued (₹ Crore)	Rate of Interest (Per cent)
	1	2	3
Apr. 30, 2025	545587	72419	6.26 - 13.00
May 15, 2025	541591	48974	6.44 - 10.14

12. Average Daily Turnover in Select Money Markets

(₹ Crore)

Item	Week Ended		
	May 24, 2024	May 16, 2025	May 23, 2025
	1	2	3
1 Call Money	20332	27040	29606
2 Notice/ Term Money	1619	9267	2533
3 Triparty Repo	535322	761526	666649
4 Market Repo	506526	784092	607184
5 Repo in Corporate Bond	3625	6781	6682

13. Govt. of India: Treasury Bills Outstanding

(₹ Crore)

As on May 23, 2025	Major Holders			Total
	Banks	Primary Dealers	State Govts.	
	1	2	3	
91-day	21845	34187	64691	221991
182-day	53966	59786	10688	214288
364-day	71496	74280	46232	348232
CMB	-	-	-	-

14. Market Borrowings by the Government of India and State Governments - Dated Securities

(Face Value in ₹ Crore)

Item	Gross Amount Raised			Net Amount Raised		
	2025-26 (Up to May 23, 2025)	2024-25 (Up to May 24, 2024)	2024-25	2025-26 (Up to May 23, 2025)	2024-25 (Up to May 24, 2024)	2024-25
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Government of India	218000	203000	1400697	162633	185151	1039275
2. State Governments	102992	72800	1073310	62904	42779	753345

The concepts and methodologies for weekly statistical supplement (WSS) are available in Handbook on WSS (<https://rbi.org.in/web/rbi/-/publications/a-handbook-on-rbi-s-weekly-statistical-supplement-15762>). Time series data are available at <https://data.rbi.org.in>

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